

Ejercicios 07/10/22

Pasa estos numero de decimal a coma flotante doble

- -11.11

1. Pasar decimal a binario

$$11/2=5 \text{ \%}1$$

$$5/2=2 \text{ \%}1$$

$$2/2=1 \text{ \%}0$$

Resultado decimal \rightarrow 1011

2. Pasar fraccional a binario

$$0.11*2=0.22$$

$$0.22*2=0.44$$

$$0.44*2=0.88$$

$$0.88*2=1.76$$

$$0.76*2=1.52$$

$$0.52*2=1.04$$

$$0.04*2=0.08$$

$$0.08*2=0.16$$

$$0.16*2=0.32$$

$$0.32*2=0.64$$

$$0.64*2=1.28$$

$$0.28*2=0.56$$

$$0.56*2=1.12$$

$$0.12*2=0.24$$

$$0.24*2=0.48$$

$$0.48*2=0.96$$

$$0.96 \times 2 = 1.92$$

$$0.92 \times 2 = 1.84$$

$$0.84 \times 2 = 1.68$$

$$0.68 \times 2 = 1.36$$

$$0.36 \times 2 = 0.72$$

$$0.72 \times 2 = 1.44$$

$$0.44 \times 2 = 0.88$$

Resultado fraccional \rightarrow 0001110000101000111101

Resultado total \rightarrow 1011.0001110000101000111101

3. Desplaza la coma

$$1.0110001110000101000111101 \times 2^3$$

4. Valores de la coma flotante doble

Signo (S) \rightarrow 1

Exponente (E) \rightarrow $3 + 1023 = 1026$

$$1026/2 = 513 \text{ \%0}$$

$$513/2 = 256 \text{ \%1}$$

$$256/2 = 128 \text{ \%0}$$

$$128/2 = 64 \text{ \%0}$$

$$64/2 = 32 \text{ \%0}$$

$$32/2 = 16 \text{ \%0}$$

$$16/2 = 8 \text{ \%0}$$

$$8/2 = 4 \text{ \%0}$$

$$4/2 = 2 \text{ \%0}$$

$$2/2 = 1 \text{ \%0}$$

Resultado exponente \rightarrow 10000000010

Mantisa (M) \rightarrow 0110001110000101000111101011100001010001111010111000

Resultado final en coma flotante doble →

1100000000100110001110000101000111101011100001010001111010111000

Resultado final hexadecimal → **0xC0263851EB851EB8**

- 0.3

1. Pasar el fraccional a binario

$$0.3 \cdot 2 = 0.6$$

$$0.6 \cdot 2 = 1.2$$

$$0.2 \cdot 2 = 0.4$$

$$0.4 \cdot 2 = 0.8$$

$$0.8 \cdot 2 = 1.6$$

$$0.6 \cdot 2 = 1.2$$

Resultado fraccional → 01001

Resultado total → 0.01001

2. Desplazar la coma

$$1.0011001 \cdot 2^{-2}$$

3. Valores en coma flotante doble

Signo (S) → 0

Exponente (E) → $-2 + 1023 = 1021$

$$1021/2 = 510 \text{ \%}1$$

$$510/2 = 255 \text{ \%}0$$

$$255/2 = 127 \text{ \%}1$$

$$127/2 = 63 \text{ \%}1$$

$$63/2 = 31 \text{ \%}1$$

$$31/2 = 15 \text{ \%}1$$

$$15/2 = 7 \text{ \%}1$$

$$7/2 = 3 \text{ \%}1$$

$$3/2 = 1 \text{ \%}1$$

Resultado exponente $\rightarrow 0111111101$

Mantisa (M) → 001100110011001100110011001100110011001100110011

Resultado final en coma flotante doble →

0011111110100110011001100110011001100110011001100110011001100110011

Resultado final hexadecimal → **0x3FD3333333333333**

Pasar de coma flotante doble a decimal

- 010000000101001000011000

1. Valores de la coma flotante doble

$$\text{Signo}(S) \rightarrow 0$$

Exponente (E) → 10000000101

$$1 \cdot 2^{10} + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 1029$$

Mantisa (M) →

001000011000

1.001000011

$$1 \cdot 2^0 + 1 \cdot 2^{-3} + 1 \cdot 2^{-8} + 1 \cdot 2^{-9} = 1.130859375$$

2. Formula

$$N = (-1)^S * 2^{E-1023} * M$$

$$N = (-1)^0 * 2^6 * 1.130859375$$

$$N = 1 * 64 * 1.130859375$$

$$N = 72.375$$

- 101111111110010100

1. Valores de la coma flotante doble

$$\text{Signo}(S) \rightarrow 1$$

Exponen (E) → 0111111110

$$1 \cdot 2^9 + 1 \cdot 2^8 + 1 \cdot 2^7 + 1 \cdot 2^6 + 1 \cdot 2^5 + 1 \cdot 2^4 + 1 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2^1 = 1022$$

Mantisa (M) →

0101000

1.0101

$$1 \cdot 2^0 + 1 \cdot 2^{-2} + 1 \cdot 2^{-4} = 1.3125$$

2. Formula

$$N = (-1)^S * 2^{E-1023} * M$$

$$N = (-1)^1 * 2^{-1} * 1.3125$$

$$N = -1 * 0.5 * 1.3125$$

$$N = -0.65625$$