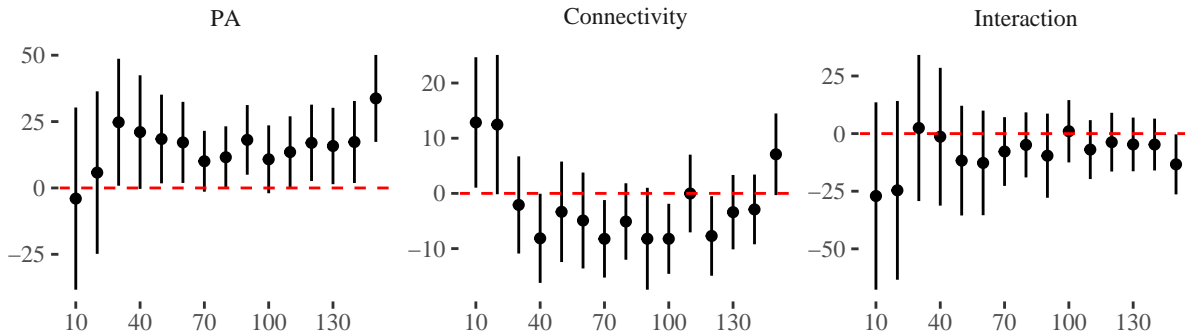
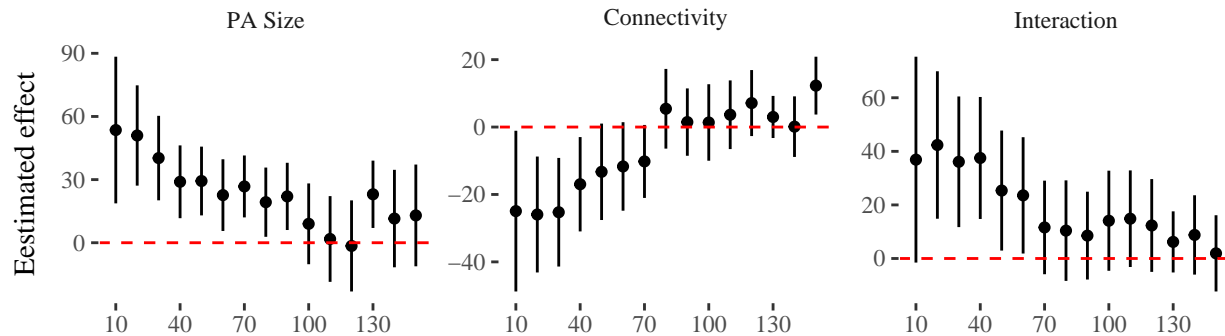


Bird – Functional richness (FR)

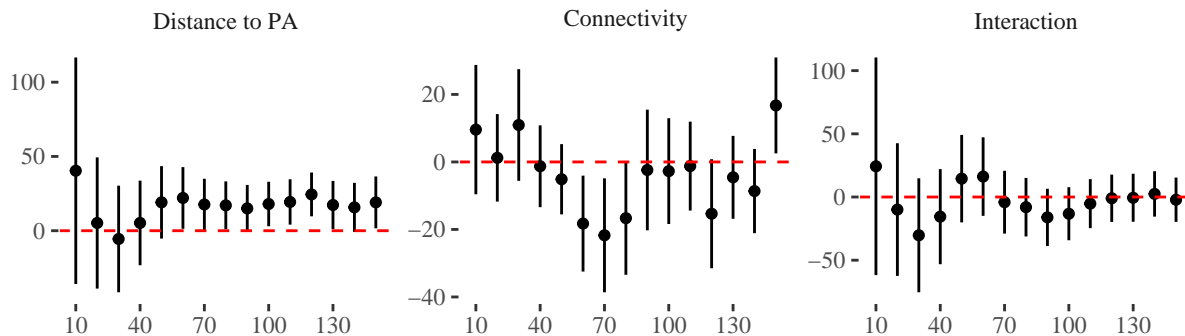
PA efficacy



PA size effect



Distance to PA effect



Dispersal distance (km)