

Study

Macro Library Resource Study

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This spreadsheet contains the results on a study of the 13 macro files in the CX16 repository.

For each macro, the affects of addressing modes, constants, and data values modify how the macros generate assembly code.

For each condition/path, this is expressed in terms of clock cycles (θ) and bytes (B) used.

adj_16

adj_16 - zero page

```
.macro _adj_var_16 var,step
.ifconst step
.if step
clc
.endif
.if .lobyte(step)
lda var
adc #.lobyte(step)
sta var
.endif
.if .hibyte(step)
lda var+1
adc #.hibyte(step)
sta var+1
.elseif .lobyte(step)
bcc no_carry
inc var+1
.endif
.else
clc
lda var
adc #.lobyte(step)
sta var
lda var+1
adc #.hibyte(step)
sta var+1
.endif
no_carry:
.endmacro
```

A	B	C	D	E	F
0	B	0	B	0	B
		2	1	2	1
		3	2	3	2
		2	2	2	2
		3	2	3	2
		3	2	3	2
		2	2	2	2
		3	2	3	2
		3	2	3	2
		2	2	2	2
		3	2	3	2
		3	2	3	2
		0	2	4	2
					2
					3
					2
					3
					2
					3
					2
					3
0	0	10	7	13	11
16	11	18	13	18	13

A step is const 0
B step is const \$xx00
C step is const \$00xx, no carry
D step is const \$00xx, with carry
E step is const
F step is not const

adj_16

adj_16 – absolute

```
.macro _adj_var_16 var,step
.ifconst step
    .if step
        clc
    .endif
    .if .lobyte(step)
        lda var
        adc #.lobyte(step)
        sta var
    .endif
    .if .hibyte(step)
        lda var+1
        adc #.hibyte(step)
        sta var+1
    .elseif .lobyte(step)
        bcc no_carry
        inc var+1
    .endif
.else
    clc
    lda var
    adc #.lobyte(step)
    sta var
    lda var+1
    adc #.hibyte(step)
    sta var+1
.endif
no_carry:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E		F							
θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B						
		2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1								
				4	3	4	3	4	3								
												2	2	2	2	2	2
												4	3	4	3	4	3
		4	3					4	3								
												2	2	2	2	2	2
												4	3	4	3	4	3
		3	2	2	2												
												0	3	6	3		
		0	0	12	9	15	14	20	14			22	17	22	17		

- A step is const 0
- B step is const \$xx00
- C step is const \$00xx, no carry
- D step is const \$00xx, with carry
- E step is const
- F step is not const

adj_16

adj_16 - zero page,x

```
.macro _adj_var_16 var,step
.ifconst step
.if step
clc
.endif
.if .lobyte(step)
lda var,x
adc #.lobyte(step)
sta var,x
.endif
.if .hibyte(step)
lda var+1,x
adc #.hibyte(step)
sta var+1,x
.elseif .lobyte(step)
bcc no_carry
inc var+1,x
.endif
.else
clc
lda var,x
adc #.lobyte(step)
sta var,x
lda var+1,x
adc #.hibyte(step)
sta var+1,x
.endif
no_carry:
.endmacro
```

A	B	C	D	E	F
0 B	0 B	0 B	0 B	0 B	0 B
	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	
		4 2	4 2	4 2	
		2 2	2 2	2 2	
		4 2	4 2	4 2	
	4 2			3 2	
	2 2			2 2	
	4 2			3 2	
		3 2	2 2		
		0 2	6 2		
					2 1
					4 2
					2 2
					4 2
					4 2
					2 2
					4 2
0 0	12 7	15 11	20 11	20 13	22 13

A step is const 0
B step is const \$xx00
C step is const \$00xx, no carry
D step is const \$00xx, with carry
E step is const
F step is not const

adj_16

adj_16 - absolute,x (or y) – no page cross

	A		B		C		D		E		F	
	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
.macro _adj_var_16 var,step												
.ifconst step												
.if step												
clc			2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1		
.endif												
.if .lobyte(step)												
lda var,x					4	3	4	3	4	3		
adc #.lobyte(step)					2	2	2	2	2	2		
sta var,x					4	3	4	3	4	3		
.endif												
.if .hibyte(step)												
lda var+1,x			4	3					4	3		
adc #.hibyte(step)			2	2					2	2		
sta var+1,x			4	3					4	3		
.elseif .lobyte(step)												
bcc no_carry					3	2	2	2				
inc var+1,x					0	3	6	3				
.endif												
.else												
clc											2	1
lda var,x											4	3
adc #.lobyte(step)											2	2
sta var,x											4	3
lda var+1,x											4	3
adc #.hibyte(step)											2	2
sta var+1,x											4	3
.endif												
no_carry:												
.endmacro												
	0	0	12	9	15	14	20	14	22	17	22	17

A step is const 0

B step is const \$xx00

C step is const \$00xx, no carry

D step is const \$00xx, with carry

E step is const

F step is not const

adj_16

adj_16 - absolute,x (or y) with page cross

	A		B		C		D		E		F	
	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
.macro _adj_var_16 var,step												
.ifconst step												
.if step												
clc			2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1		
.endif												
.if .lobyte(step)												
lda var,x					5	3	5	3	5	3		
adc #.lobyte(step)					2	2	2	2	2	2		
sta var,x					5	3	5	3	5	3		
.endif												
.if .hibyte(step)												
lda var+1,x			5	3					5	3		
adc #.hibyte(step)			2	2					2	2		
sta var+1,x			5	3					5	3		
.elseif .lobyte(step)												
bcc no_carry					3	2	2	2				
inc var+1,x					0	3	7	3				
.endif												
.else												
clc											2	1
lda var,x											5	3
adc #.lobyte(step)											2	2
sta var,x											5	3
lda var+1,x											5	3
adc #.hibyte(step)											2	2
sta var+1,x											5	3
.endif												
no_carry:												
.endmacro												
	0	0	14	9	17	14	23	14	26	17	26	17

A step is const 0

B step is const \$xx00

C step is const \$00xx, no carry

D step is const \$00xx, with carry

E step is const

F step is not const

adj_16

adj_16 - zero page indirect

```
.macro _adj_var_16 var,step
.ifconst step
    .if step
        clc
    .endif
    .if .lobyte(step)
        lda (var)
        adc #.lobyte(step)
        sta (var)
    .endif
    .if step
        ldy #1
        lda (var),y
        adc #.hibyte(step)
        sta (var),y
    .endif
.else
    clc
    lda (var)
    adc #.lobyte(step)
    sta (var)
    ldy #1
    lda (var),y
    adc #.hibyte(step)
    sta (va),y
.endif
no_carry:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B
		2	1	2	1		
				5	2		
				2	2		
				5	2		
		2	2	2	2		
		5	2	5	2		
		2	2	2	2		
		5	2	5	2		
						2	1
						5	2
						2	2
						5	2
						2	2
						5	2
						2	2
						5	2
0	0	16	9	28	15	28	15

A step is const 0
B step is const \$xx00
C step is const
D step is not const

adj_16

adj_16 - zero page indirect,y

```
.macro _adj_var_16 var,step
    .ifconst step
        .if step
            clc
        .endif
        .if .lobyte(step)
            lda (var),y
            adc #.lobyte(step)
            sta (var),y
        .endif
        .if step
            iny
            lda (var),y
            adc #.hibyte(step)
            sta (var),y
            dey
        .endif
    .else
        clc
        lda (var)
        adc #.lobyte(step)
        sta (var)
        iny
        lda (var),y
        adc #.hibyte(step)
        sta (va),y
        dey
    .endif
no_carry:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
		2	1	2	1		
				5	2		
				2	2		
				5	2		
		2	1	2	1		
		5	2	5	2		
		2	2	2	2		
		5	2	5	2		
		2	1	2	1		
						2	1
						5	2
						2	2
						5	2
						2	1
0	0	18	9	30	15	30	15

A step is const 0
 B step is const \$xx00
 C step is const
 D step is not const

cmp_16

cmp_16 - zero page

	A		B		C		D		E		F	
.macro _cmp_var_16 var, value	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
sec	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
lda var	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2
.if (!.const(value)) .lbyte(value)												
sbc #.lbyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2
.endif												
bne not_equal	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
lda var+1	3	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
sbc #.hbyte(value)	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
bra all_done	3	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
not_equal:												
lda var+1	0	2	3	2	3	2	0	2	3	2	3	2
sbc #.hbyte(value)	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2
bne all_done	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
inc	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
all_done:												
.endmacro												
	15	18	16	18	17	18	17	20	18	20	18	20

cmp_16 – absolute

	A		B		C		D		E		F	
.macro _cmp_var_16 var, value	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
sec	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
lda var	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3
.if (!.const(value)) .lbyte(value)												
sbc #.lbyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2
.endif												
bne not_equal	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
lda var+1	4	3	0	3	0	3	4	3	0	3	0	3
sbc #.hbyte(value)	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
bra all_done	3	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
not_equal:												
lda var+1	0	3	4	3	4	3	0	3	4	3	4	3
sbc #.hbyte(value)	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2
bne all_done	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
inc	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
all_done:												
.endmacro												
	17	21	18	21	19	21	19	23	20	23	20	23

A value is const \$xx00, low bytes equal

B value is const \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high not zero

C value is const \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high zero

D value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes equal

E value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high not zero

F value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high zero

cmp_16

cmp_16 - zero page,x

	A		B		C		D		E		F	
.macro _cmp_var_16 var, value	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
sec	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
lda var,x	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2
.if (!.const(value)) .lbyte(value)												
sbc #.lbyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2
.endif												
bne not_equal	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
lda var+1,x	4	2	0	2	0	2	4	2	0	2	0	2
sbc #.hbyte(value)	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
bra all_done	3	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
not_equal:												
lda var+1,x	0	2	4	2	4	2	0	2	4	2	4	2
sbc #.hbyte(value)	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2
bne all_done	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
inc	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
all_done:												
.endmacro												
	17	18	18	18	19	18	19	20	20	20	20	20

cmp_16 – absolute,x (or y)

	A		B		C		D		E		F	
.macro _cmp_var_16 var, value	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
sec	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
lda var,x	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3
.if (!.const(value)) .lbyte(value)												
sbc #.lbyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2
.endif												
bne not_equal	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
lda var+1,x	4	3	0	3	0	3	4	3	0	3	0	3
sbc #.hbyte(value)	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
bra all_done	3	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
not_equal:												
lda var+1,x	0	3	4	3	4	3	0	3	4	3	4	3
sbc #.hbyte(value)	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2
bne all_done	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
inc	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
all_done:												
.endmacro												
	17	21	18	21	19	21	19	23	20	23	20	23

Add two clock cycles if a page boundary is crossed.

A value is const \$xx00, low bytes equal

B value is const \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high not zero

C value is const \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high zero

D value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes equal

E value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high not zero

F value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high zero

cmp_16

cmp_16 - zero page indirect

	A		B		C		D		E		F	
.macro _cmp_var_16 var, value	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
sec	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
ldy #1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
lda (var)	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2
.if (!.const(value)) .lbyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2
sbc #.lbyte(value)												
.endif												
bne not_equal	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
lda (var),y	5	2	0	2	0	2	5	2	0	2	0	2
sbc #.hbyte(value)	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
bra all_done	3	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
not_equal:												
lda (var),y	0	2	5	2	5	2	0	2	5	2	5	2
sbc #.hbyte(value)	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2
bne all_done	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
inc	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
all_done:												
.endmacro												
	21	20	22	20	23	20	23	22	24	22	24	22

cmp_16 - zero page indirect,y

	A		B		C		D		E		F	
.macro _cmp_var_16 var, value	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
sec	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
lda (var)	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2
.if (!.const(value)) .lbyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2
sbc #.lbyte(value)												
.endif												
bne not_equal	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
iny	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
lda (var),y	5	2	0	2	0	2	5	2	0	2	0	2
dey	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
sbc #.hbyte(value)	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
bra all_done	3	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
not_equal:												
iny	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2
lda (var),y	0	2	5	2	5	2	0	2	5	2	5	2
dey	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2
sbc #.hbyte(value)	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2
bne all_done	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
inc	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
all_done:												
.endmacro												
	23	26	24	26	25	26	25	28	26	28	26	28

A value is const \$xx00, low bytes equal

B value is const \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high not zero

C value is const \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high zero

D value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes equal

E value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high not zero

F value is not const or not \$xx00, low bytes not equal, high zero

dec_16

dec_16 - zero page

```
.macro _dec_var_16 var
    lda var
    bne no_wrap
    dec var+1
no_wrap:
    dec var
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
3	2	3	2
2	2	3	2
0	2	5	2
5	2	5	2
10	8	16	8

dec_16 – absolute

```
.macro _dec_var_16 var
    lda var
    bne no_wrap
    dec var+1
no_wrap:
    dec var
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
3	3	3	3
2	2	3	2
0	3	6	3
6	3	6	3
11	11	18	11

dec_16 - zero page,x

```
.macro _dec_vax_16 var
    lda var,x
    bne no_wrap
    dec var+1,x
no_wrap:
    dec var,x
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
4	2	4	2
2	2	3	2
0	2	6	2
6	2	6	2
12	8	19	8

dec_16 – absolute,x

```
.macro _dec_vax_16 var
    lda var,x
    bne no_wrap
    dec var+1,x
no_wrap:
    dec var,x
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
4	2	4	2	5	2	5	2
3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
0	2	6	2	0	2	7	2
6	2	6	2	7	2	7	2
13	8	18	8	14	8	22	8

A decrement with no wrap

B decrement with wrap

C decrement with no wrap, crosses page

D decrement with wrap, crosses page

dec_16

dec_16 – absolute,y

```
.macro _dec_vax_16 var
    lda var,y
    bne no_wrap
    lda var+1,y
    dec
    sta var+1,y
    lda var,y
no_wrap:
    dec
    sta var,y
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
4	2	4	2	5	2	5	2
3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
0	2	4	2	0	2	5	2
0	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
0	2	4	2	0	2	5	2
0	2	4	2	0	2	5	2
13 14		24 14		15 14		31 14	

dec_16 – zero page indirect

```
.macro _dec_zpp_16 var
    lda (var)
    bne no_wrap
    ldy #$1
    lda (var),y
    dec
    sta (var),y
    lda (var)
no_wrap:
    dec
    sta (var)
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
5	2	5	2
3	2	2	2
0	2	2	2
0	2	5	2
0	1	2	1
0	2	5	2
0	2	5	2
2 1		2 1	
4 2		5 2	
14 16		33 16	

dec_16 – zero page indirect,y

```
.macro _dec_zpp_16 var
    lda (var),y
    bne no_wrap
    iny
    lda (var),y
    dec
    sta (var),y
    dey
    lda (var)
no_wrap:
    dec
    sta (var),y
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
5	2	5	2
3	2	2	2
0	1	2	1
0	2	5	2
0	1	2	1
0	2	5	2
0	2	5	2
2 1		2 1	
5 2		5 2	
15 15		33 15	

A decrement with no wrap

B decrement with wrap

C decrement with no wrap, crosses page

D decrement with wrap, crosses page

eql_16

eql_16 - zero page

	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
.macro _eql_var_16 var, value																		
.ifconst value																		
.if value																		
lda var			3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2				
.if .lobyte(value)																		
cmp #.lobyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
.endif																		
bne not_equal			2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2				
lda var+1			3	2	0	2	3	2	0	2	3	2	0	2				
.if .hibyte(value)																		
cmp #.hibyte(value)			2	2	0	2					2	2	0	2				
.endif																		
.else																		
lda var	3	2																
ora var+1	3	2																
.endif																		
.else																		
lda var															3	2	2	2
cmp #.lobyte(value)															2	2	2	2
bne not_equal															2	2	3	2
lda var+1															3	2	0	2
cmp #.hibyte(value)															2	2	0	2
not_equal:																		
.endmacro																		
	6	4	10	8	6	8	10	8	8	8	12	10	8	10	12	10	7	10

- A value is const 0
- B value is const xx00, low bytes equal
- C value is const xx00, low bytes not equal
- D value is const 00xx, low bytes equal
- E value is const 00xx, low bytes not equal
- F value is const, low bytes equal
- G value is const, low bytes not equal
- H value is not constant, low bytes equal
- I value is not constant, low bytes not equal

eql_16

eql_16 – absolute

```
.macro _eql_var_16 var, value
```

```
    .ifconst value
```

```
        .if value
```

```
            lda var
```

```
            .if .lobyte(value)
```

```
                cmp #.lobyte(value)
```

```
            .endif
```

```
            bne not_equal
```

```
            lda var+1
```

```
            .if .hibyte(value)
```

```
                cmp #.hibyte(value)
```

```
            .endif
```

```
        .else
```

```
            lda var
```

```
            ora var+1
```

```
        .endif
```

```
    .else
```

```
        lda var
```

```
        cmp #.lobyte(value)
```

```
        bne not_equal
```

```
        lda var+1
```

```
        cmp #.hibyte(value)
```

```
not_equal:
```

```
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
		4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3				
						2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
		2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2				
		4	3	0	3	4	3	0	3	4	3	0	3				
		2	2	0	2					2	2	0	2				
4	3																
4	3																
														4	3	4	3
														2	2	2	2
														2	2	3	2
														4	3	0	3
														2	2	0	2
8	6	12	10	7	10	12	10	9	10	14	12	9	12	14	12	9	12

A value is const 0

B value is const xx00, low bytes equal

C value is const xx00, low bytes not equal

D value is const 00xx, low bytes equal

E value is const 00xx, low bytes not equal

F value is const, low bytes equal

G value is const, low bytes not equal

H value is not constant, low bytes equal

I value is not constant, low bytes not equal

eq1_16

eq1_16 – zero page,x

```
.macro _eqi_var_16 var, value
```

.ifconst value

.if value

lda var,x

```
.if .lobyte(value)
```

```
cmp #.lobyte(value)
```

```
.endif
```

```
bne not_equal
```

lda var+1,x

```
.if .hibyte(value)
```

```
cmp #.hibyte(value)
```

```
.endif
```

```

else

```

lda var,x

ora var+1,x

```
.endif
```

```

else

```

Ida var,x

```
cmp #.lobyte(value)
```

```
bne not_equal
```

lda var+1,x

```
cmp #.hibyte(value)
```

not_equal:

```

        .endmacro

```

A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B
4 4	2 2	4 4	2 2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4 2 2 4 2	2 2 2 2 2	4 2 2 0 0	2 2 3 0 2
				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2						
				2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2						
				4	2	0	2	4	2	0	2						
				2	2	0	2			2	2	0	2				
8	4	12	8	7	8	12	8	9	8	14	10	9	10	14	10	9	10

A value is const 0

B value is const xx00, low bytes equal

C value is const xx00, low bytes not equal

D value is const 00xx, low bytes equal

E value is const 00xx, low bytes not equal

F value is const, low bytes equal

G value is const, low bytes not equal

H value is not constant, low bytes equal

I value is not constant, low bytes not equal

eql_16 – absolute,x/y no page cross

	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
.macro _eql_vax_16 var, value																		
.ifconst value																		
.if value																		
lda var,x			4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3				
.if .lobyte(value)																		
cmp #.lobyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
.endif																		
bne not_equal			2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2				
lda var+1,x			4	3	0	3	4	3	0	3	4	3	0	3				
.if .hibyte(value)																		
cmp #.hibyte(value)			2	2	0	2					2	2	0	2				
.endif																		
.else																		
lda var,x	4	3																
ora var+1,x	4	3																
.endif																		
.else																		
lda var,x															4	3	4	3
cmp #.lobyte(value)															2	2	2	2
bne not_equal															2	2	3	2
lda var+1,x															4	3	0	3
cmp #.hibyte(value)															2	2	0	2
not_equal:																		
.endmacro																		
	8	6	12	10	7	10	12	10	9	10	14	12	9	12	14	12	9	12

A value is const 0

B value is const xx00, low bytes equal

C value is const xx00, low bytes not equal

D value is const 00xx, low bytes equal

E value is const 00xx, low bytes not equal

F value is const, low bytes equal

G value is const, low bytes not equal

H value is not constant, low bytes equal

I value is not constant, low bytes not equal

eql_16 – absolute,x/y with page cross

	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
.macro _eql_vax_16 var, value																		
.ifconst value																		
.if value																		
lda var,x			5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3				
.if .lobyte(value)																		
cmp #.lobyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
.endif																		
bne not_equal			2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2				
lda var+1,x			5	3	0	3	5	3	0	3	5	3	0	3				
.if .hibyte(value)																		
cmp #.hibyte(value)			2	2	0	2					2	2	0	2				
.endif																		
.else																		
lda var,x	5	3																
ora var+1,x	5	3																
.endif																		
.else																		
lda var,x															5	3	5	3
cmp #.lobyte(value)															2	2	2	2
bne not_equal															2	2	3	2
lda var+1,x															5	3	0	3
cmp #.hibyte(value)															2	2	0	2
not_equal:																		
.endmacro																		
	10	6	14	10	8	10	14	10	10	10	16	12	10	12	16	12	10	12

A value is const 0

B value is const xx00, low bytes equal

C value is const xx00, low bytes not equal

D value is const 00xx, low bytes equal

E value is const 00xx, low bytes not equal

F value is const, low bytes equal

G value is const, low bytes not equal

H value is not constant, low bytes equal

I value is not constant, low bytes not equal

eql_16

eql_16 – zero page indirect

	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
.macro _eql_zpp_16 var, value																		
.ifconst value																		
.if value																		
lda (var)			5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2				
.if .lobyte(value)																		
cmp #.lobyte(value)							2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
.endif																		
bne not_equal			2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2				
ldy #1			2	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	0	2				
lda (var),y			5	2	0	2	5	2	0	2	5	2	0	2				
.if .hibyte(value)																		
cmp #.hibyte(value)			2	2	0	2					2	2	0	2				
.endif																		
.else																		
lda (var)	5	2																
ldy #1	2	2																
ora (var),y	5	2																
.endif																		
.else																		
lda (var)															5	2	5	2
cmp #.hibyte(value)															2	2	2	2
bne not_equal															2	2	3	2
ldy #1															2	2	0	2
lda (var),y															5	2	0	2
cmp #.lobyte(value)															2	2	0	2
not_equal:																		
.endmacro																		
	12	6	16	10	8	10	16	10	10	10	18	12	10	12	18	12	10	12

A value is const 0
B value is const xx00, low bytes equal
C value is const xx00, low bytes not equal
D value is const 00xx, low bytes equal
E value is const 00xx, low bytes not equal
F value is const, low bytes equal
G value is const, low bytes not equal
H value is not constant, low bytes equal
I value is not constant, low bytes not equal

eq1_16

eql_16 – zero page indirect,y

```
.macro _eql_zpy_16 var, value
```

```
.ifconst value
```

.if value

Ida (var),y

```
.if .lobyte(value)
```

```
cmp #.lobyte(value)
```

```
.endif
```

```
bne not_equal
```

iny

ldy (var),y

dey

```
cmp #.hibyte(value)
```

```

else

```

iny

Ida (var).y

dey

ora (var),y

```
.endif
```

```

else

```

iny

Ida (var),y

dey

```
cmp #.hibyte(value)
```

```
bne not_equal
```

Ida (var),y

```
cmp #.lobyte(value)
```

not_equal:

```
.endmacro
```

A		B		C	
θ	B	θ	B	θ	B
		5	2	5	2
		2	2	3	2
		2	1	0	1
		5	2	0	2
		2	1	0	1
		2	2	0	2
2	2				
5	2				
2	2				
5	2				
14	8	18	10	8	10

F		G		H		I	
θ	B	θ	B	θ	B	θ	B
5	2	5	2				
2	2	2	2				
2	2	3	2				
2	1	0	1				
5	2	0	2				
2	1	0	1				
2	2	0	2				
				2	1	2	1
				5	2	5	2
				2	1	2	1
				2	2	2	2
				2	2	3	2
				5	2	0	2
				2	2	0	2
20	12	10	12	20	12	14	12

A value is const 0

B value is const xx00, low bytes equal

C value is const xx00, low bytes not equal

F value is const, low bytes equal

G value is const, low bytes not equal

H value is not constant, low bytes equal

I value is not constant, low bytes not equal

gte_16

gte_16 - zero page

```
.macro _gte_var_16 var, value
    sec
    .if (!.const(value))||.lbyte(value)
        lda var
        sbc #.lbyte(value)
    .endif
    lda var+1
    sbc #.hbyte(value)
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
2	1	2	1
		3	2
		2	2
3	2	3	2
2	2	2	2
7	5	12	9

gte_16 – absolute

```
.macro _gte_var_16 var, value
    sec
    .if (!.const(value))||.lbyte(value)
        lda var
        sbc #.lbyte(value)
    .endif
    lda var+1
    sbc #.hbyte(value)
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
2	1	2	1
		4	3
		2	2
4	2	4	3
2	2	2	2
8	5	14	11

gte_16 - zero page,x

```
.macro _gte_vax_16 var, value
    sec
    .if (!.const(value))||.lbyte(value)
        lda var,x
        sbc #.lbyte(value)
    .endif
    lda var+1,x
    sbc #.hbyte(value)
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
2	1	2	1
		4	2
		2	2
4	2	4	2
2	2	2	2
8	5	14	9

gte_16 – absolute,x/y

```
.macro _gte_vax_16 var, value
    sec
    .if (!.const(value))||.lbyte(value)
        lda var,x
        sbc #.lbyte(value)
    .endif
    lda var+1,x
    sbc #.hbyte(value)
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
		4	3			5	3
		2	2			2	2
4	3	4	3	5	3	5	3
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8	6	14	11	9	6	16	11

A const value xx00

B not const value or not xx00

C const value xx00, page cross

D not const value or not xx00, page cross

gte_16 - zero page indirect

```
.macro _gte_zpp_16 var, value
    sec
    .if (!.const(value))|.lbyte(value)
        lda (var)
        sbc #.lbyte(value)
    .endif
    ldy #1
    lda (var),y
    sbc #.hbyte(value)
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
2	1	2	1
		5	2
		2	2
2	2	2	2
5	2	5	2
2	2	2	2
11	7	18	11

gte_16 - zero page indirect,y

```
.macro _gte_zpy_16 var, value
    sec
    .if (!.const(value))|.lbyte(value)
        lda (var),y
        sbc #.lbyte(value)
    .endif
    iny
    lda (var),y
    dey
    sbc #.hbyte(value)
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
2	1	2	1
		5	2
		2	2
2	1	2	1
5	2	5	2
2	1	2	1
2	2	2	2
13	7	20	11

A const value xx00

B not const value or not xx00

inc_16

inc_16 - zero page

```
.macro _inc_var_16 var
    inc var
    bne no_wrap
    inc var+1
no_wrap:
.endmacro
```

A	B	A	B
0	B	0	B
5	2	5	2
3	2	2	2
0	2	5	2
8	6	12	6

inc_16 – absolute

```
.macro _inc_var_16 var
    inc var
    bne no_wrap
    inc var+1
no_wrap:
```

A	B	A	B
0	B	0	B
6	3	6	3
3	2	2	2
0	3	6	3
9	8	14	8

inc_16 - zero page,x

```
.macro _inc_vax_16 var
    inc var,x
    bne no_wrap
    inc var+1,x
no_wrap:
.endmacro
```

A	B	A	B
0	B	0	B
6	2	6	2
3	2	2	2
0	2	6	2
9	6	14	6

inc_16 – absolute,x

```
.macro _inc_vax_16 var
    inc var,x
    bne no_wrap
    inc var+1,x
no_wrap:
.endmacro
```

A	B	A	B	C	D	C	D
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
6	3	6	3	7	3	7	3
3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
0	3	6	3	0	3	7	3
9	8	14	8	10	8	16	8

A decrement with no wrap

B decrement with wrap

C decrement with no wrap, crosses page

D decrement with wrap, crosses page

inc_16

inc_16 – absolute,y

```
.macro _inc_vax_16 var
    lda var,y
    inc
    sta var,y
    bne no_wrap
    lda var+1,y
    inc
    sta var+1,y
no_wrap:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
4	3	4	3	5	3	5	3
2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
4	3	4	3	5	3	5	3
3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
0	3	4	3	5	3	5	3
0	1	2	1	0	1	2	1
0	3	4	3	5	3	5	3
9	13	18	13	20	13	21	13

inc_16 – zero page indirect

```
.macro _inc_zpp_16 var
    lda (var)
    inc
    sta (var)
    bne no_wrap
    ldy #1
    lda (var),y
    inc
    sta (var),y
no_wrap:
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
5	2	5	2
2	1	2	1
5	2	5	2
3	2	2	2
0	2	2	2
0	3	4	3
0	1	2	1
0	3	4	3
10	14	21	14

inc_16 – zero page indirect,y

```
.macro _inc_vax_16 var
    lda (var),y
    inc
    sta (var),y
    bne no_wrap
    iny
    lda (var),y
    inc
    sta (var),y
    dey
no_wrap:
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
5	2	5	2
2	1	2	1
5	2	5	2
3	2	2	2
0	1	2	1
0	2	5	2
0	1	2	1
0	2	5	2
0	1	2	1
10	12	25	12

A decrement with no wrap

B decrement with wrap

C decrement with no wrap, crosses page

D decrement with wrap, crosses page

I_branches

lbra

```
.macro lbra target
    jmp target
.endmacro
```

A	
0	B
3	3
3	3

lbcc, also lbcs, lbne, lbeq, lbpl, lbmi, lbvc, and lbvs

```
.macro lbcc target
    bcs not_taken
    jmp target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
2	2	3	2
3	3	0	3
5	5	3	5

A branch taken
B branch not taken

ls_branches

lbslt

```
.macro lbslt target
    bvs sign_flipped
    bpl not_taken
taken:
    jmp target
sign_flipped:
    bpl taken
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
2	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
3	3	0	3	3	3	0	3
0	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
7	9	5	9	9	9	5	9

A branch taken
 B branch not taken
 C branch taken, sign flipped
 D branch not taken, signed flipped

lbsle

```
.macro lbsle target
    beq taken
    bvs sign_flipped
    bpl not_taken
taken:
    jmp target
sign_flipped:
    bpl taken
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	0	2
2	2	3	2	0	2	0	2	0	2
3	3	0	3	3	3	0	3	3	3
0	2	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2
9	11	7	11	11	11	7	11	6	11

A branch taken
 B branch not taken
 C branch taken, sign flipped
 D branch not taken, signed flipped
 E branch taken, equal

lbsge

```
.macro lbsge target
    bvs sign_flipped
    bmi not_taken
taken:
    jmp target
sign_flipped:
    bmi taken
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
2	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
3	3	0	3	3	3	0	3
0	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
7	9	5	9	9	9	5	9

A branch taken
 B branch not taken
 C branch taken, sign flipped
 D branch not taken, signed flipped

ls_branches

lbsgt

```
.macro lbslt target
    beq not_taken
    bvs sign_flipped
    bmi not_taken
taken:
    jmp target
sign_flipped:
    bmi taken
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	0	2
2	2	3	2	0	2	0	2	0	2
3	3	0	3	3	3	0	3	0	3
0	2	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2
9	11	7	11	11	11	7	11	3	11

A branch taken
 B branch not taken
 C branch taken, sign flipped
 D branch not taken, signed flipped
 E branch not taken, equal

lu_branches

lbult

```
.macro lbult target
    bcs not_taken
    jmp target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
2	2	3	2
3	3	0	3
5	5	3	5

A branch taken
B branch not taken

lbule

```
.macro lbule target
    beq taken
    bcs not_taken
taken:
    jmp target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C	
0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	3	2
2	2	3	2	0	2
3	3	0	3	3	3
7	7	5	7	6	7

A branch taken
B branch not taken
C branch taken, equal

lbuge

```
.macro lbuge target
    bcc not_taken
    jmp target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
2	2	3	2
3	3	0	3
5	5	3	5

A branch taken
B branch not taken

lbugt

```
.macro lbult target
    bcc not_taken
    beq not_taken
    jmp target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C	
0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	3	2
2	2	3	2	0	2
3	3	0	3	0	3
7	7	5	7	3	7

A branch taken
B branch not taken
C branch not taken, equal

s_branches

bslt

```
.macro bslt target
    bvs sign_flipped
    bmi target
    bra not_taken
sign_flipped:
    bpl target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
3	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
0	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
5	8	7	8	6	8	5	8

A branch taken
 B branch not taken
 C branch taken, sign flipped
 D branch not taken, signed flipped

bsle

```
.macro bsle target
    beq target
    bvs sign_flipped
    bmi target
    bra not_taken
sign_flipped:
    bpl target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	0	2
3	2	2	2	0	2	0	2	0	2
0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2	0	2
0	2	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2
7	10	9	10	8	10	7	10	3	10

A branch taken
 B branch not taken
 C branch taken, sign flipped
 D branch not taken, signed flipped
 E branch taken, equal

bsge

```
.macro bsge target
    bvs sign_flipped
    bpl target
    bra not_taken
sign_flipped:
    bmi target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
3	2	2	2	0	2	0	2
0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2
0	2	0	2	3	2	2	2
5	8	7	8	6	8	5	8

A branch taken
 B branch not taken
 C branch taken, sign flipped
 D branch not taken, signed flipped

s_branches

bsgt

```
.macro bslt target
    beq not_taken
    bvs sign_flipped
    bpl target
    bra not_taken
sign_flipped:
    bmi target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	0	2
3	2	2	2	0	2	0	2	0	2
0	2	3	2	0	2	0	2	0	2
0	2	0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2
7	10	9	10	8	10	7	10	3	10

A branch taken
B branch not taken
C branch taken, sign flipped
D branch not taken, signed flipped
E branch not taken, equal

set_16

set_16 - zero page

```
.macro _set_var_16 var,value
.ifconst value
.if .lobyte(value)
    lda #.lobyte(value)
    sta var
.else
    stz var
.endif
.if .hibyte(value)
    lda #.hibyte(value)
    sta var+1
.else
    stz var+1
.endif
.else
    lda #.lobyte(value)
    sta var
    lda #.hibyte(value)
    sta var+1
.endif
.endmacro
```

A	B	B	B	C	D	E	B
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
		2	2		2	2	
		3	2		3	2	
3	2			3	2		
				2	2	2	2
				3	2	3	2
3	2	3	2				
						2	2
						3	2
						2	2
						3	2
6	4	8	6	8	6	10	8

set_16 – absolute

```
.macro _set_var_16 var,value
.ifconst value
.if .lobyte(value)
    lda #.lobyte(value)
    sta var
.else
    stz var
.endif
.if .hibyte(value)
    lda #.hibyte(value)
    sta var+1
.else
    stz var+1
.endif
.else
    lda #.lobyte(value)
    sta var
    lda #.hibyte(value)
    sta var+1
.endif
.endmacro
```

A	B	B	B	C	D	E	B
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
		2	2		2	2	
		4	3		4	3	
4	3			4	3		
				2	2	2	2
				4	3	4	3
4	3	4	3				
						2	2
						4	3
						2	2
						4	3
8	6	10	8	10	8	12	10

A set const value 0000
 B set const value 00xx
 C set const value xx00
 D set const value xxxx
 E set non-const value

set_16

set_16 – zero page,x

```
.macro _set_vax_16 var,value
.ifconst value
.if .lobyte(value)
lda #.lobyte(value)
sta var,x
.else
stz var,x
.endif
.if .hibyte(value)
lda #.hibyte(value)
sta var+1,x
.else
stz var+1,x
.endif
.else
lda #.lobyte(value)
sta var,x
lda #.hibyte(value)
sta var+1,x
.endif
.endif
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
		2	2			2	2		
		4	2			4	2		
4	2			4	2				
				2	2	2	2		
				4	2	4	2		
4	2	4	2						
								2	2
								4	2
								2	2
								4	2
8	4	10	6	10	6	12	8	12	8

set_16 – absolute,x – no page cross

```
.macro _set_vax_16 var,value
.ifconst value
.if .lobyte(value)
lda #.lobyte(value)
sta var,x
.else
stz var,x
.endif
.if .hibyte(value)
lda #.hibyte(value)
sta var+1,x
.else
stz var+1,x
.endif
.else
lda #.lobyte(value)
sta var,x
lda #.hibyte(value)
sta var+1,x
.endif
.endif
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
		2	2			2	2		
		4	3			4	3		
4	3			4	3				
				2	2	2	2		
				4	3	4	3		
4	3	4	3						
								2	2
								4	3
								2	2
								4	3
8	6	10	8	10	8	12	10	12	10

A set const value 0000
 B set const value 00xx
 C set const value xx00
 D set const value xxxx
 E set non-const value

set_16

set_16 – absolute,x – with page cross

	A		B		C		D		E	
.macro _set_vax_16 var,value	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
.ifconst value										
.if .lobyte(value)										
lda #.lobyte(value)			2	2			2	2		
sta var,x			5	3			5	3		
.else										
stz var,x	5	3			5	3				
.endif										
.if .hibyte(value)										
lda #.hibyte(value)					2	2	2	2		
sta var+1,x					5	3	5	3		
.else										
stz var+1,x	5	3	5	3						
.endif										
.else										
lda #.lobyte(value)									2	2
sta var,x									5	3
lda #.hibyte(value)									2	2
sta var+1,x									5	3
.endif										
.endmacro	10	6	12	8	12	8	14	10	14	10

A set const value 0000

B set const value 00xx

C set const value xx00

D set const value xxxx

E set non-const value

set_16 – absolute,y

	A		B	
.macro _set_vay_16 var,value	0	B	0	B
lda #.lobyte(value)	2	2	2	2
sta var,y	4	3	5	3
lda #.hibyte(value)	2	2	2	2
sta var+1,y	4	3	5	3
.endmacro	12	10	14	10

A no page cross

B with page cross

set_16

set_16 – zero page indirect

```
.macro _set_zpp_16 var,value
    lda #.lobyte(value)
    sta (var)
    ldy #1
    lda #.hibyte(value)
    sta (var),y
.endmacro
```

A	
0	B
2	2
4	2
2	2
2	2
4	2
14	10

set_16 – zero page indirect,y

```
.macro _set_zpy_16 var,value
    lda #.lobyte(value)
    sta (var),y
    iny
    lda #.hibyte(value)
    sta (var),y
    dey
.endmacro
```

A	
0	B
2	2
4	2
2	1
2	2
4	2
2	2
16	11

tst_16

tst_16 - zero page

```
.macro _tst_var_16 var
    lda var+1
    bne all_done
    ora var
    bpl all_done
    lsr
all_done:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C	
0	B	0	B	0	B
3	2	3	2	3	2
3	2	2	2	2	2
0	2	3	2	3	2
0	2	3	2	2	2
0	1	0	1	2	1
6	9	11	9	12	9

tst_16 – absolute

```
.macro _tst_var_16 var
    lda var+1
    bne all_done
    ora var
    bpl all_done
    lsr
all_done:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C	
0	B	0	B	0	B
4	3	4	3	4	3
3	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	4	3	4	3
0	2	3	2	2	2
0	1	0	1	2	1
7	11	13	11	14	11

tst_16 – zero page,x

```
.macro _tst_var_16 var
    lda var+1,x
    bne all_done
    ora var,x
    bpl all_done
    lsr
all_done:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C	
0	B	0	B	0	B
4	2	4	2	4	2
3	2	2	2	2	2
0	2	4	2	4	2
0	2	3	2	2	2
0	1	0	1	2	1
7	9	13	9	14	9

A high byte != 0
 B high byte = 0, low byte < \$80
 C high byte = 0, low byte >= \$80

tst_16

tst_16 – absolute,x/y

```
.macro _tst_var_16 var
    lda var+1,x
    bne all_done
    ora var,x
    bpl all_done
    lsr
all_done:
.endmacro
```

A		B		C		D		E		F	
0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B	0	B
4	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	5	3
3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
0	3	4	3	4	3	0	3	5	3	5	3
0	2	3	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	3	2
0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	1
7	11	13	11	14	11	8	11	14	11	17	11

A high byte != 0
 B high byte = 0, low byte < \$80
 C high byte = 0, low byte >= \$80
 D high byte != 0
 E high byte = 0, low byte < \$80
 F high byte = 0, low byte >= \$80

u_branches

bult

```
.macro bult target
    bcc target
not_taken:
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
3	2	2	2
3	2	2	2

A branch taken
B branch not taken

bule

```
.macro bult target
    beq target
    bcc target
.endmacro
```

A		B		C	
0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	3	2
3	2	2	2	0	2
5	4	4	4	3	4

A branch taken
B branch not taken
C branch taken, equal

buge

```
.macro buge target
    bcs target
.endmacro
```

A		B	
0	B	0	B
3	2	2	2
3	2	2	2

A branch taken
B branch not taken

bugt

```
.macro bult target
    beq not_taken
    bcs target
.endmacro
```

A		B		C	
0	B	0	B	0	B
2	2	2	2	3	2
3	2	2	2	0	2
5	4	4	4	3	4

A branch taken
B branch not taken
C branch not taken, equal