

# Experiment as Executed

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- ☐ In the event, there was only one possible arrangement
- ☐ Enter the field at the north gate, start spraying.
- ☐ Requirements of the null hypothesis test have not been met!

**Apart, therefore, from the avoidable error of the experimenter himself introducing with his test treatments, or subsequently, other differences in treatment, the effects of which the experiment is not intended to study, *it may be said that the simple precaution of randomization will suffice to guarantee the validity of the test of significance*, by which the result of the experiment is to be judged.**

-R. A Fisher "The Design of Experiments, 10. The Effectiveness of Randomization".