

# Significance testing as perverse probabilistic reasoning

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- ☐ How should I communicate the results of a significance test to this guy?



- ☐ 1.  $H_0$  is false.
- ☐ 2.  $H_1$  is true.
- ☐ 3.  $H_0$  is probably false.
- ☐ 4.  $H_1$  is probably true.
- ☐ 5. Both (1) and (2).
- ☐ 6. Both (3) and (4).
- ☐ 7. None of the above.

# **Randomization ; the Physical Basis of the Validity of the Test**

-Johnny Appleseed