## Data Science Past Paper

• Foundations of Data Science (2020–2018)

# **Stochastic processes**

## **Probability Models**

Mock Exam1

## **Bayesian**

- Mock Exam2
- y2019p6q7

#### Inference

- Mock Exam3
- y2020p6q8
  - o Inference for significance
    - parametric resampling
    - multiple unknown parameters' MLE
      - use the entire dataset (Multinomial)
    - one-sided test versus a two-sided test, p-value
  - o linear vs count-based model

#### MC

- Mock Exam4
- y2020p6q7
  - $\circ$  Matrix  $P,\pi.$  Detailed balance equations.
  - $\circ$  posterior  $\omega$ , pseudocode
  - $\circ~$  posterior confidence interval  $prior_{sample}(F_{\omega} < 0.025, F_{\omega} > 0.975)$