### **Frontend**

• y2016p3q4 (a)

#### Grammar

- y2004p4q1 (a-e)
  - Operator associativity / precedence (textbook)
- y2018p4q3 (b)
  - ambiguity
- y2002p4q2 (a)
  - o CFG

# Lexical (regex, FSA) & Syntax analysis/Parsing (CFG, PDA)

- y2018p4q3 (a)
- y2002p4q2 (b,c)
  - LEX / YACCtools
- y2023p4q1 (a)
- y2007p4q4 (a)
  - lexing

#### **Recursive Descent**

• y2004p4q1 (f)

### LL(k)

- y2022p4q1
- y2023p4q1 (b)
- y2020p4q4 (d)
  - left recursion not LL(1)

### LR(k), SLR(k)

- y2015p3q3
  - LR(0) items, shift / reduce
- y2020p4q4
  - o DFA
- y2021p4q4
- y2023p4q1 (c)
  - SLR(1) ACTION and GOTO

# **Type Checking**

- y2019p4q3 (a)
  - o for user-defined data type

# **Simplification**

remove type information, remove locations

- y2021p4q3 (b)
  - o remove syntactic sugar
- y2020p4q3 (b)
  - let binding
- y2019p4q3 (d)
  - o remove nested patterns

# **Backend**

### **Translation**

CPS, defunctionalise, etc

- y2017p23q4
- y2022p4q2
- y2023p4q2
  - memory, stack ↓ and heap↑
- y2016p3q3, y2014p3q5
  - o tail recursion

### **JARGON**

#### closure

- y2018p4q3 (c)
  - o in functional programming

#### VM

stack-oriented intermediate code

- y2020p4q3
  - closure

```
(fun x -> e') e''
(i) evaluates e'' and pushes the result on the stack
(ii) creates a closure (c,k) for (fun x -> e') in the heap
and pushes a pointer to it on the stack.
> c = the address of the first instruction in e'
> k = the number of free variables of e' (excluding x)
[pop off k values from the stack and placed in the closure.]
(iii) apply the top of the stack to the argument below.
return
```

• y2019p4q3 (b,e)

```
LOOKUP STACK_LOCATION -2 # fetch the argument v from the stack CALL sum # sum(v)
PUSH 3
ADD # sum(v) + 3
RETURN
```

- y2016p3q4 (b)
  - heap representation for pairs, machine instructions
- y2005p5q6
  - o a parse tree of an expression
    - lacksquare  $ightarrow_i$  stack-oriented intermediate code
    - lacktriangle  $ightarrow_{ii}$  machine code (register-oriented arch, e.g., RISCV)
    - remove push-pop pairs
  - efficiency
- y2000p3q3
  - o allocation and recovery of heap records, union type
  - o arrays with non-manifest bounds, labels and GOTO commands

# **Mixed topics**

## **Garbage Collection**

- Reference Counting
- Tracing Collection
  - Mark and Sweep
  - Copy Collection
  - o Generational Collection

#### **Past Papers**

- y2006p5q6 (b)
  - Tracing Collection def
- y2018p4q3 (d)
  - Reference Counting

```
• y2017p23q3 (a-c)
```

o Garbage, reference count overflow

## Opt

```
y2023p4q1 (d)
y2021p4q3 (a)

(map f l1) @ (map f l2) = map f (l1 @ l2)

y2017p23q3 (d)

(map f) o (map g) = map (f o g)

y2018p4q3 (g)

0 x e

y2016p3q4 (c)

pair

y2013p3q4
```

# **Exception**

stack-oriented code

- y2019p4q4
  - o front-end, type safety, Optimise

o tail recursive to iteration

- y2011p3q4 (c)
  - o raise and handle

## Linking

• y2001p6q6

# **Run-time Memory**

### Stack

- y2014p3q4
- y2018p4q4
- y2018p4q3 (f)
  - static link

# **Bootstrapping**