

Concurrent Past Paper

Concurrent and Distributed Systems

Intro

- [y2020p5q7 \(a\)](#)
 - process vs thread

Automata composition

Safety and liveness

- [y2021p5q7 \(a\)](#)

Safety

mutex

- [y2022p5q4 \(b\)](#)
 - recursive

Semaphore

- [y2019p5q8 \(c\)](#)
 - bug finding

MRSW

- [y2022p5q4 \(a\)](#)
 - liveness

CCR, Monitors, ProgL

- [y2020p5q7 \(b\)](#)
 - monitor, condition variable
- [y2014p5q8 \(a-c\)](#)
 - Monitor
 - implicit Mutual exclusion via mutex acquired when entering
 - explicit Conditional synchronisation occurs via `signal()` and `wait()`
 - vs CCRs
- [y2014p5q8 \(e\)](#)
 - Signaling semantics of condition variables

Liveness and Deadlock

- [y2019p5q8 \(a,b\)](#)
 - deadlock and livelock, conditions
 - Mutex, Crash recovery
- [y2014p5q8 \(c\)](#)
 - Deadlock, partial order, and their implications
- [y2021p5q7 \(b\)](#)
 - Banker's algorithm
- [y2020p5q7 \(c,d\)](#)
 - priority inversion

Without shared data

Message Passing

- [y2022p5q4\(c\)](#)
 - shared, global variable behaviour emulation

Transactions

Database Concurrency Control

- [y2021p5q7\(c,d\)](#)
 - [Non]-Strict Isolation
 - Atomic operation
- [y2011p5q7](#)
 - conflicting, cascading aborts
 - TSO
- [y2012p5q8](#)
- [y2016p5q8](#)
 - history graphs, serial