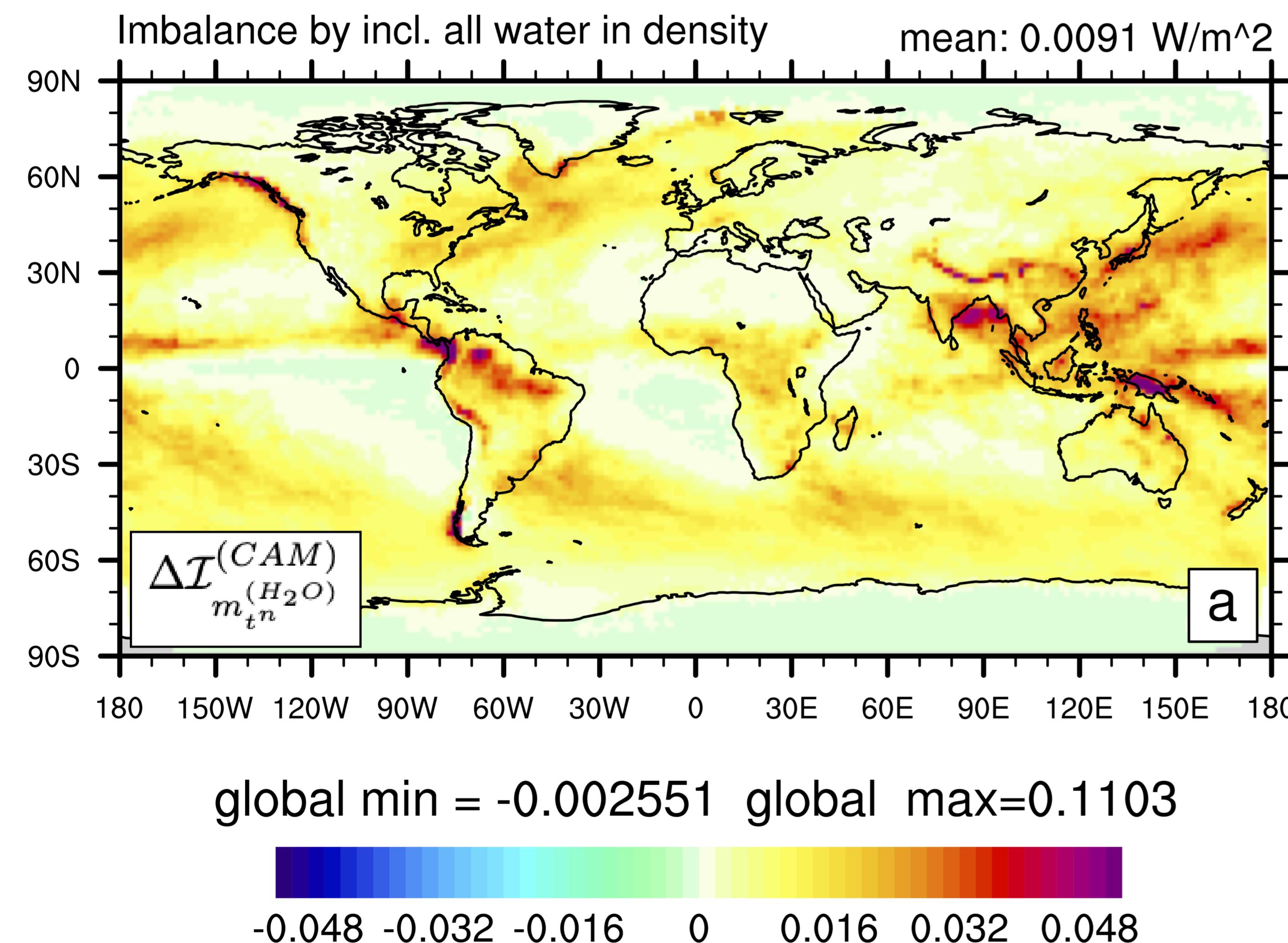


Effects of incl. all forms of water in CAM's total energy equation

Imbalance of incl. all forms of water in
CAM's parameterization total energy equation:

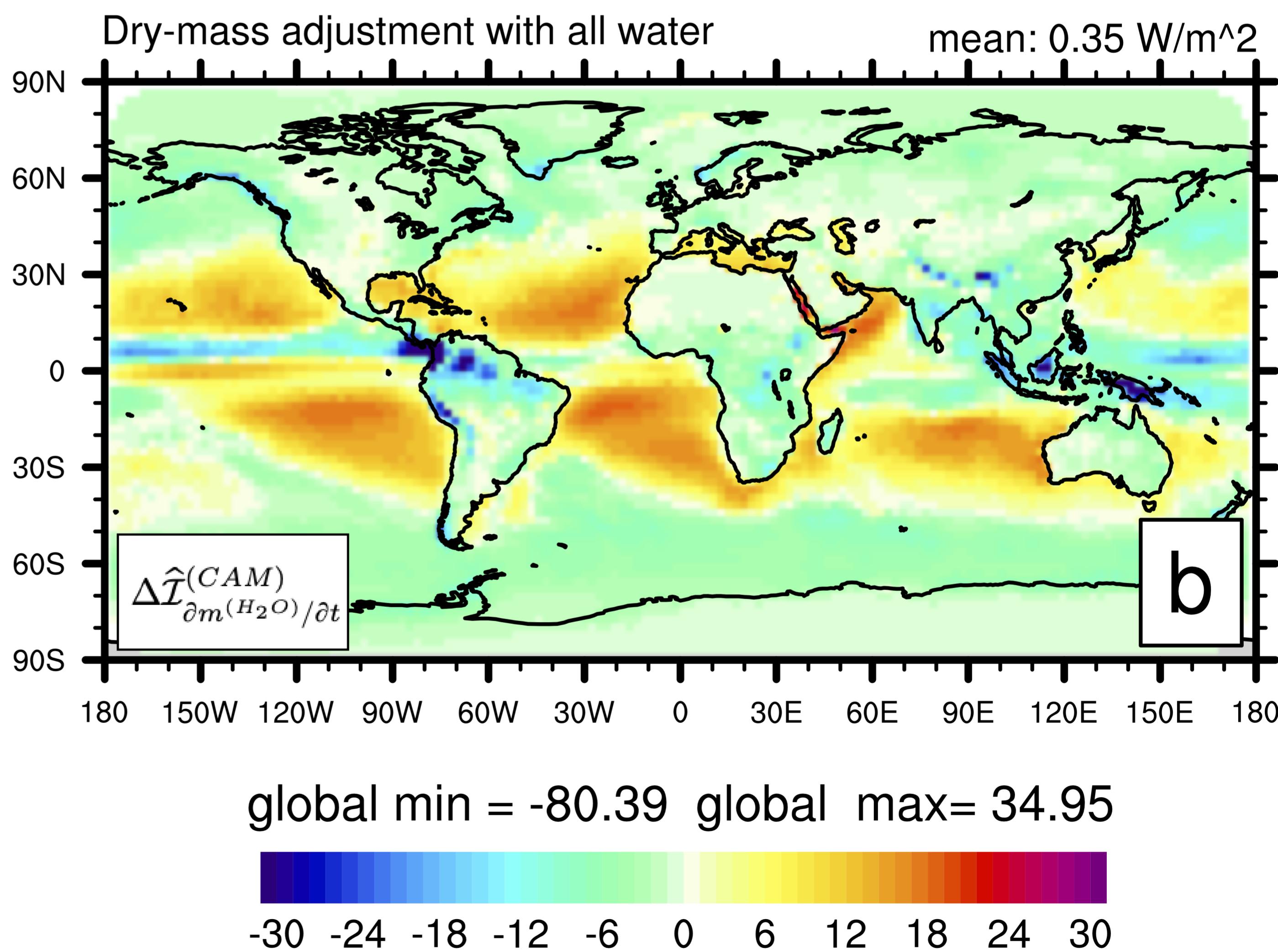
$$\Delta\mathcal{I}_{m_{t^n}^{(H_2O)}}^{(CAM)} = \int \left[\rho^{(d)} \left(\sum_{\ell \in \mathcal{L}_{cond}} \bar{m}_{t^n}^{(\ell)} \right) \right] \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(\bar{K} + \bar{\Phi}_s + c_p^{(d)} \bar{T} \right) dz$$



"Dry–mass adjustment" incl. all water
(energy tendency associated /w falling precip/evap)

$$\Delta\widehat{\mathcal{I}}_{\partial m^{(H_2O)}/\partial t}^{(CAM)} = \int \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left[\rho^{(d)} \bar{m}^{(H_2O)} \right] \left(\bar{K} + \bar{\Phi}_s + c_p^{(d)} \bar{T} \right) dz$$

$$\Delta\check{\mathcal{I}}_{\partial m^{(H_2O)}/\partial t}^{(CAM)} = 0 \quad (\text{no "spurious phase change" term})$$



*Note: imbalance terms depend on the specific reference state used in CAM $h_{00}^{(ice)} \equiv 0 J/kg^2$, $T_{00} = 0 K$