

Peter Kassenaar – info@kassenaar.com

#### Peter Kassenaar

INCLUSIEF GRATIS WEBVERSIE VAN HET BOEK

# Vue.js

Tweede, geactualiseerde editie

Web Development Library



VANDUUREN MEDIA

#### Peter Kassenaar

- Trainer, author, developer since 1996
- Specialty: "Everything JavaScript"
- JavaScript, ES6, Angular, NodeJS, TypeScript, jQuery, React, Vue, etc.

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Twitter: <a><u>@PeterKassenaar</u></a>







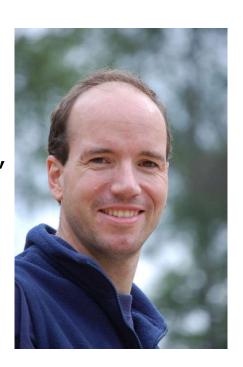


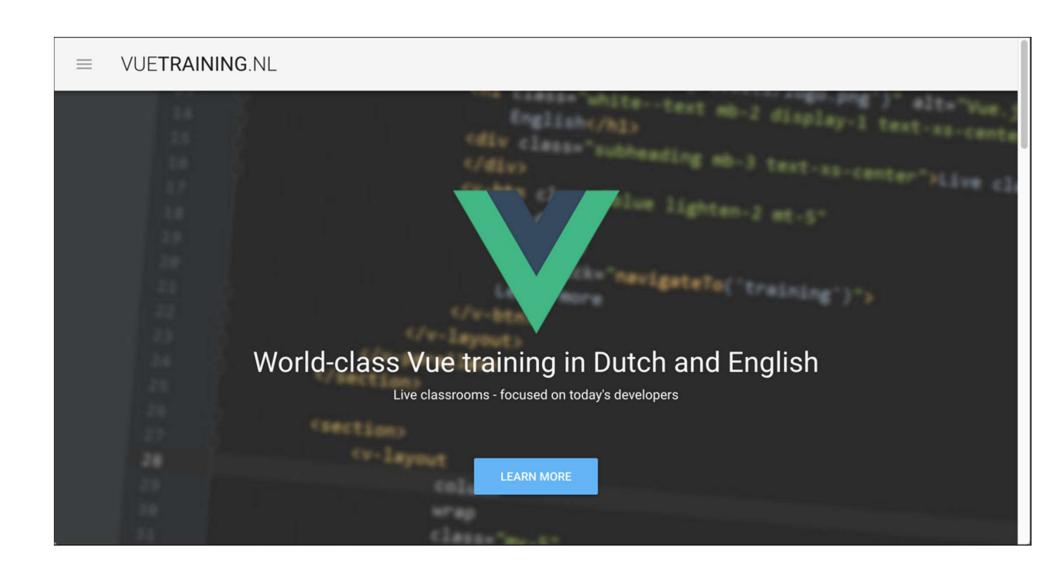






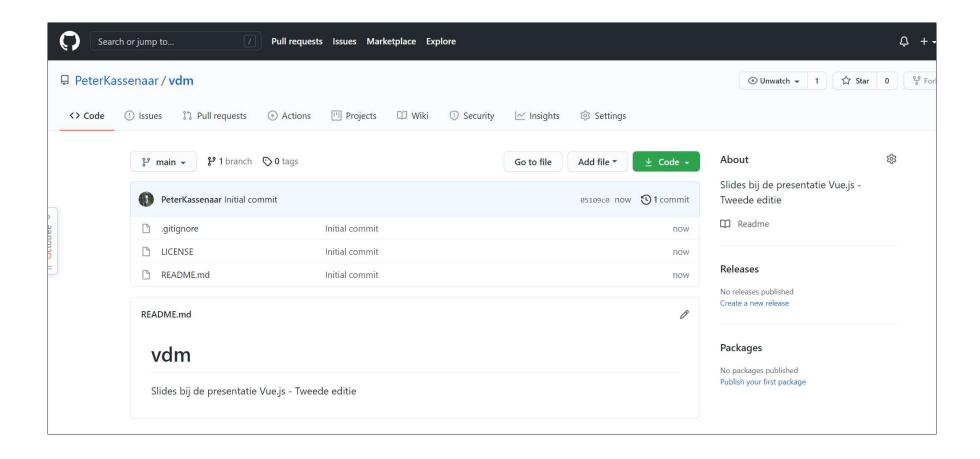






www.vuetraining.nl

# github.com/PeterKassenaar/vdm



#### Doelen



# High level overview van Vue.js

# Enige praktische kennis van Vue.js

#### Q & A

Heb je vragen? Stel ze in de chatbox!

```
[QQ] "Kun je ook...?"
```

Na afloop van de presentatie bespreken we de vragen

7

#### **Agenda**



Totaal: ca. 1:00 uur

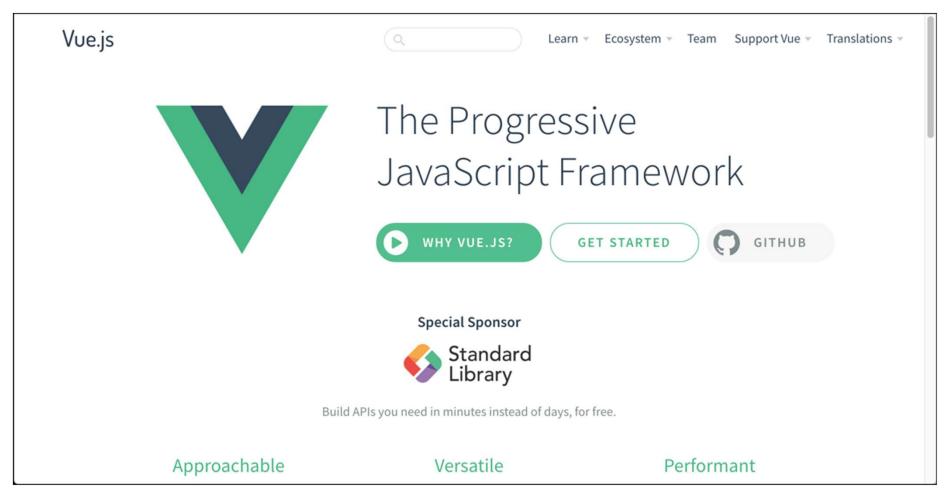
05:00 minuten - Indeling van het boek

25:00 minuten - "Theorie" – achtergronden bij Vue

30:00 minuten - "Praktijk" – apps maken en

componenten

#### Vuejs.org



https://vuejs.org

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### **Indeling**

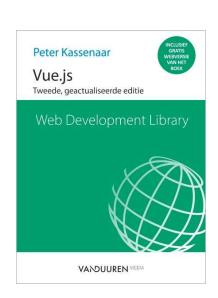
#### 8 hoofdstukken

Van eerste kennismaking tot uitrollen Vue-website op de server

## Praktijkoefeningen

Aan het einde van elk hoofdstuk

Geschikt voor zelfstudie

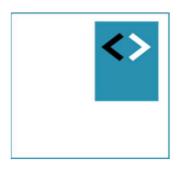


#### Indeling van het boek

- Hoofdstuk 1
  - Algemene achtergronden kennismaken
- Hoofdstuk 2
  - Eerste applicatie, structuur en architectuur
- Hoofdstuk 3
  - Databinding
- Hoofdstuk 4
  - 'Advanced' components

#### Indeling van het boek

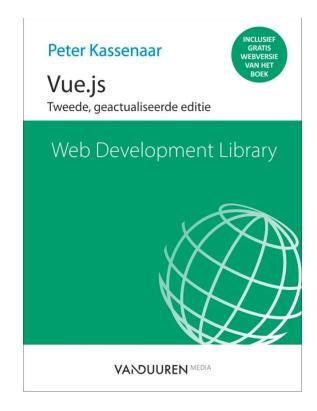
- Hoofdstuk 5
  - Communicatie tussen componenten
- Hoofdstuk 6
  - Vue-router navigeren op de website
- Hoofdstuk 7
  - State Management met vuex
- Hoofdstuk 8
  - Deployment uitrollen naar productieserver



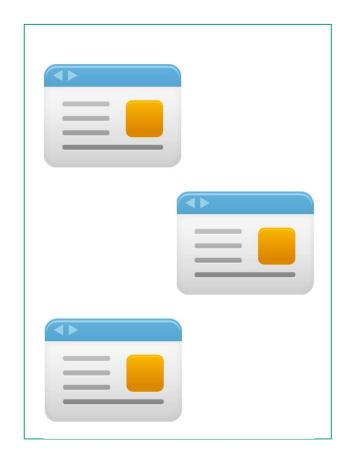


# "Theorie"

Enkele achtergronden bij Vue – zicht op het grotere geheel



## Vorige generatie frameworks (ca. 1995-2012)



Separate (enhanced) web pages

Index.html

Contact.html

Products.html

### Old school web apps

HTML + templates



**Data Binding** 



Routing



DOM-manipulation



Mobile development



. .

## Huidige generatie (ca. 2012 - ...)



Integrated, framework approach:

**Templating** 

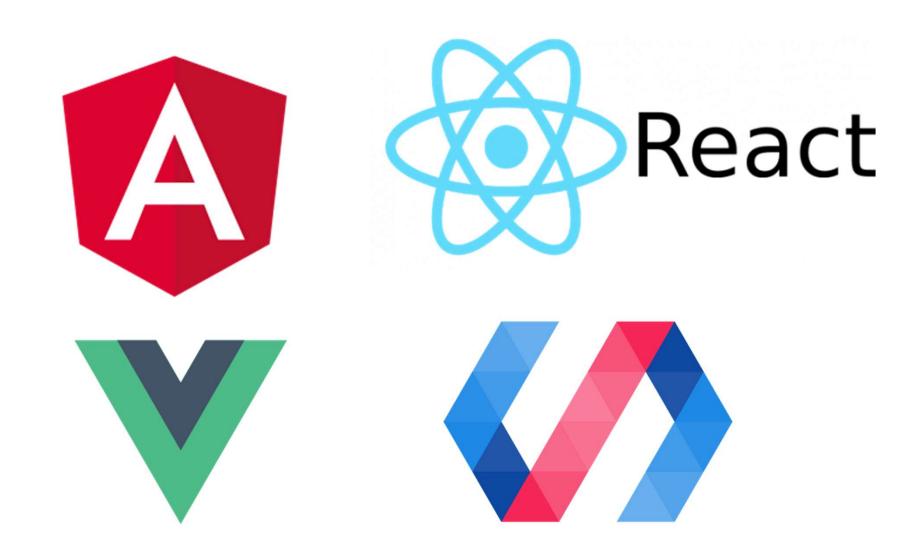
Scripting

Data binding

Routing

. . .

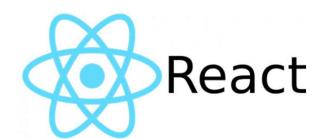
## Front-end Frameworks – the big four



#### Overeenkomsten





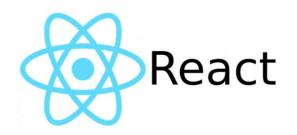


- Creating Single Page Applications
- Based on components
- Data binding, props, events, routing, state management, ...
- Huge ecosystem
- Huge community
- High adaptation rate

## Verschillen (anders dan syntax)

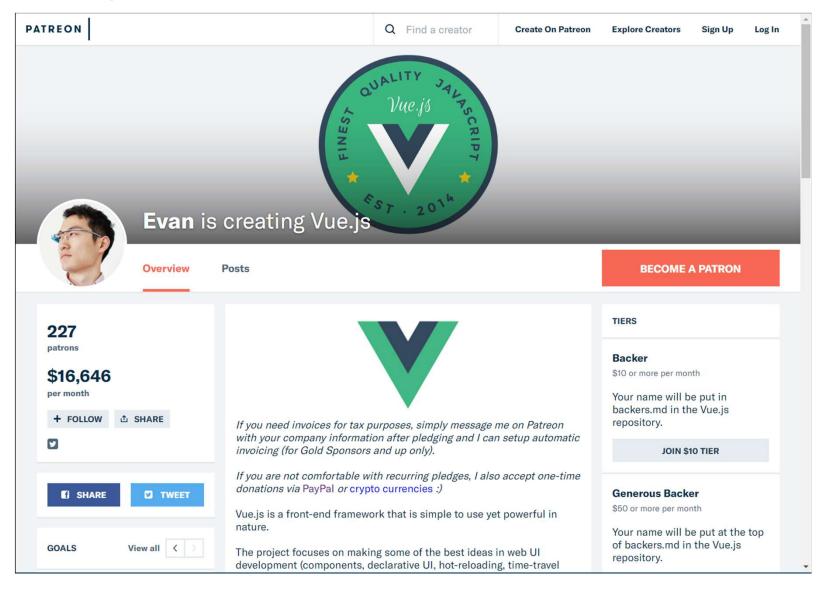


- Point of departure: HTML template, enhanced with framework specific tags and attributes
- One-stop-shop / solution



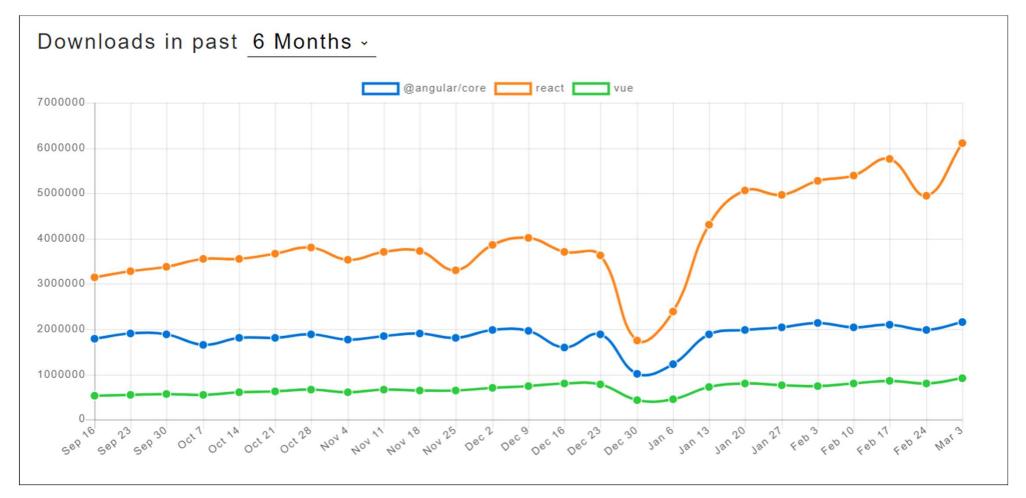
- Point of departure: JavaScript,
   JavaScript, JavaScript (JSX)
- Build-all-yourself

### **Vue.js - Created by Evan You**



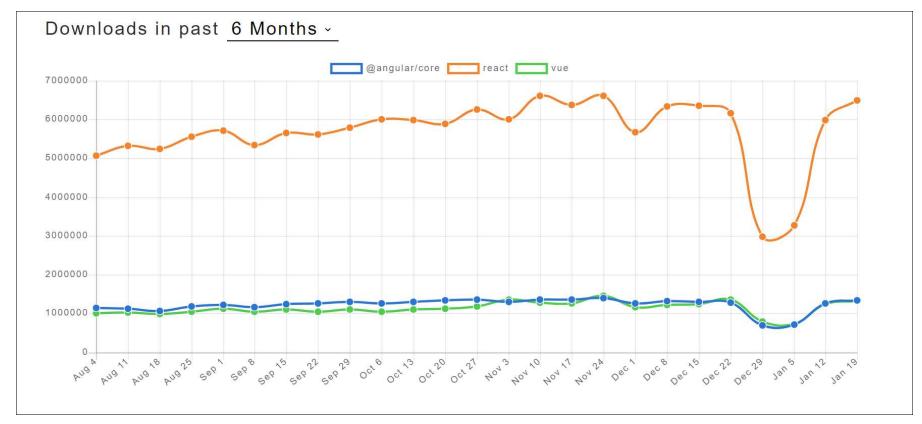
No backing from company with deep pockets – all crowd funded

### A 2019 comparison



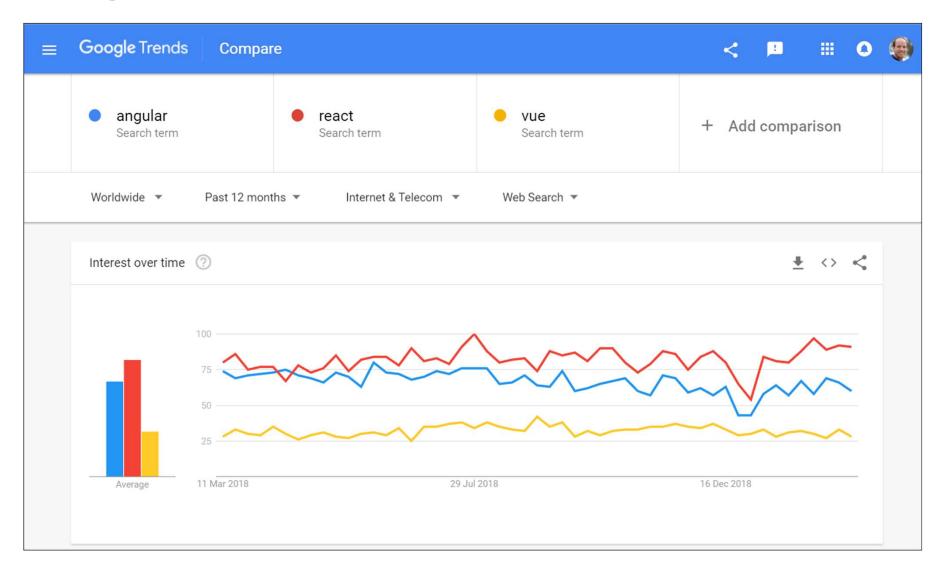
https://www.npmtrends.com/@angular/core-vs-react-vs-vue

### A 2021 comparison



https://www.npmtrends.com/@angular/core-vs-react-vs-vue

## **Google Trends**



https://trends.google.com/trends/explore?cat=13&q=angular,react,vue

Q

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#### Angular vs React vs Vue: Which Framework to Choose in 2020



by Shaumik Daityari / updated: august 9, 2020 / web & app frameworks

This post is a comprehensive guide on which is perhaps the right solution for you: Angular vs React vs Vue.

Just a couple of years ago, developers were mainly debating on whether they should be using Angular vs React for their projects. But over the course of the last couple of years, we saw a growth of interest in a third player called Vue.js.

If you are a developer starting out on a project and cannot decide on which JavaScript framework to use, this guide should help you make a decision.

We cover various aspects of Angular, Vue, and React to see how they suit your needs. This post is not just a guide on Angular vs React vs Vue but aims to provide a structure to help judge frontend JavaScript frameworks in general. In case a new framework



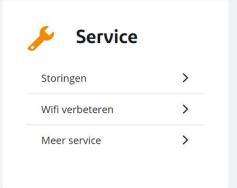
Which #javascript framework to choose in 2019: @angular vs @vuejs vs @reactjs

CLICK TO TWEET









Q Veelgezocht	
Aanbiedingen	>
Gigabit	>
Speedtest	>

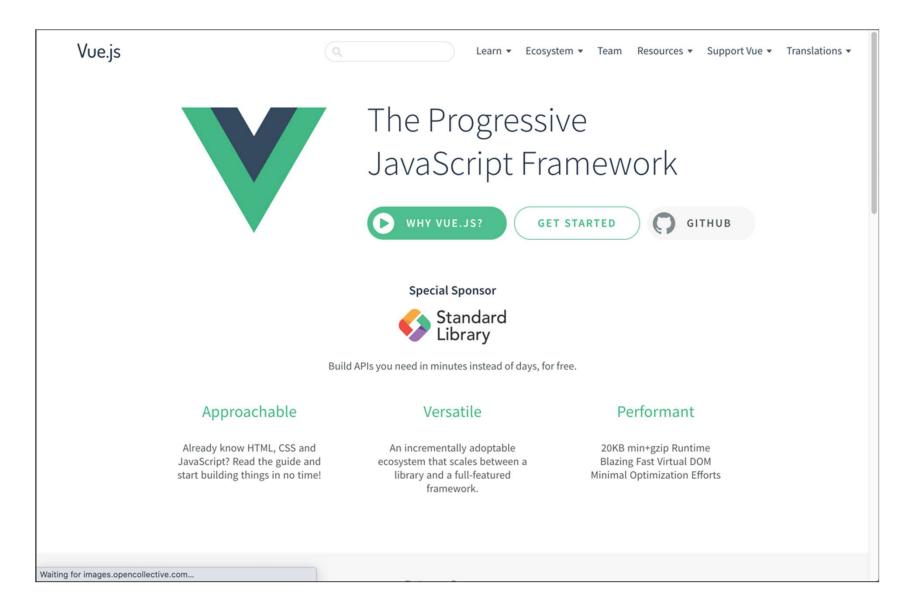




# Over Vue.js versies

Vue.js groeit

#### **Huidige meestgebruikte versie – Vue 2.x**



#### Ook beschikbaar - Vue 3

Nieuwe features

Betere performance

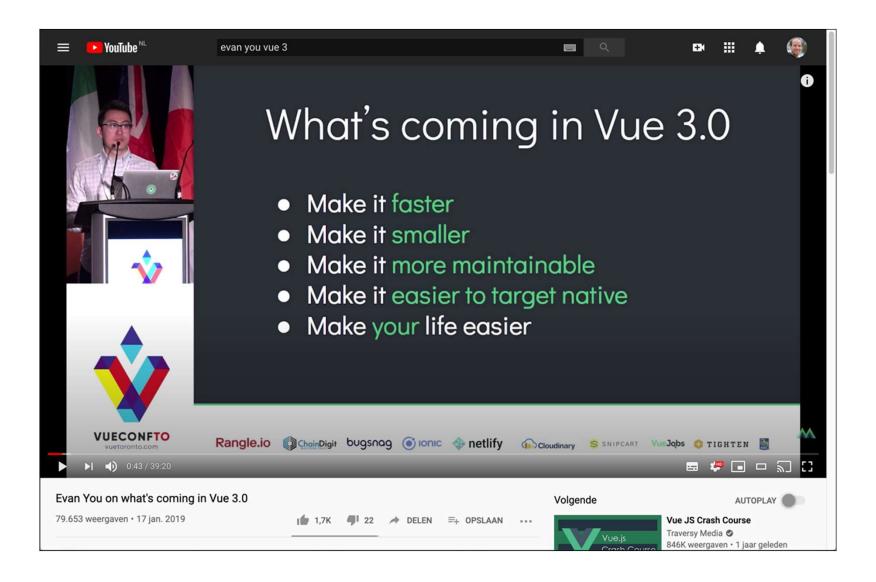
Backward compatible

Nieuwe eigenschappen zijn opt-in



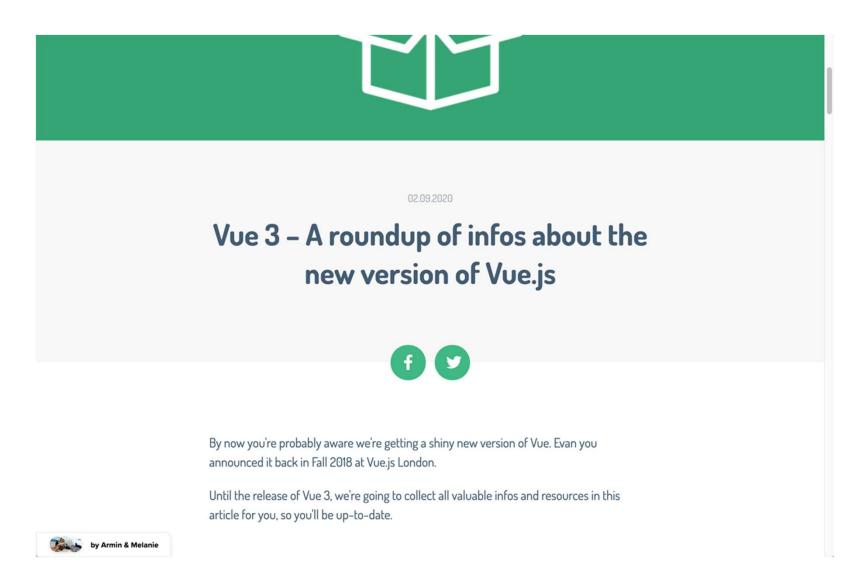
status: Officially Released, in oktober 2020, maar nog steeds in beginstadium

#### Evan You over Vue 3



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8Hgt9HYaCDA

### More info/samenvatting Vue 3

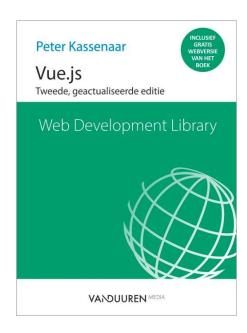


https://madewithvuejs.com/blog/vue-3-roundup

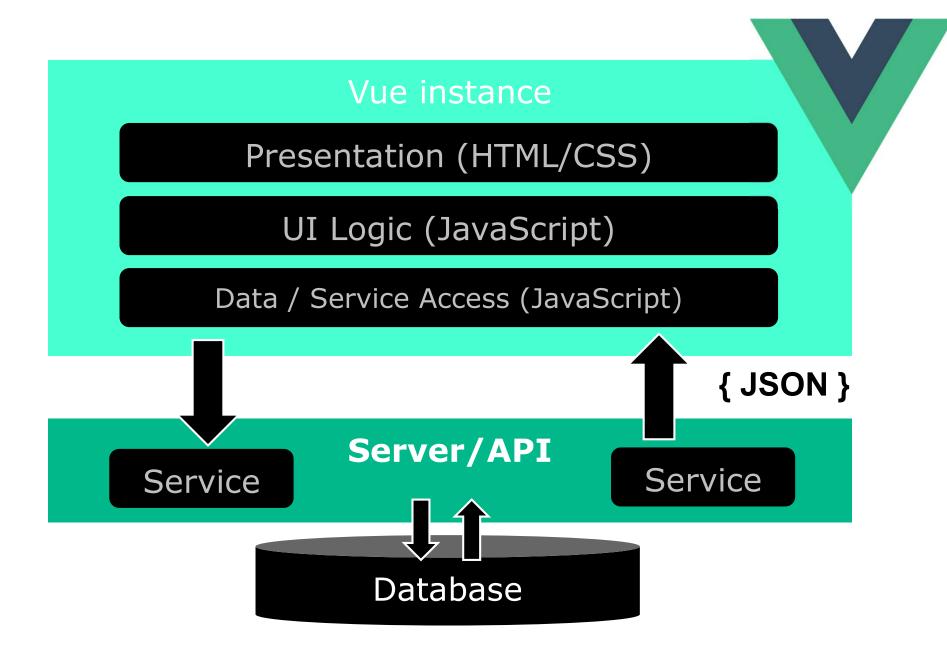


# Vue application structure

Getting a conceptual understanding of the Vue app architecture



# Single Page Application

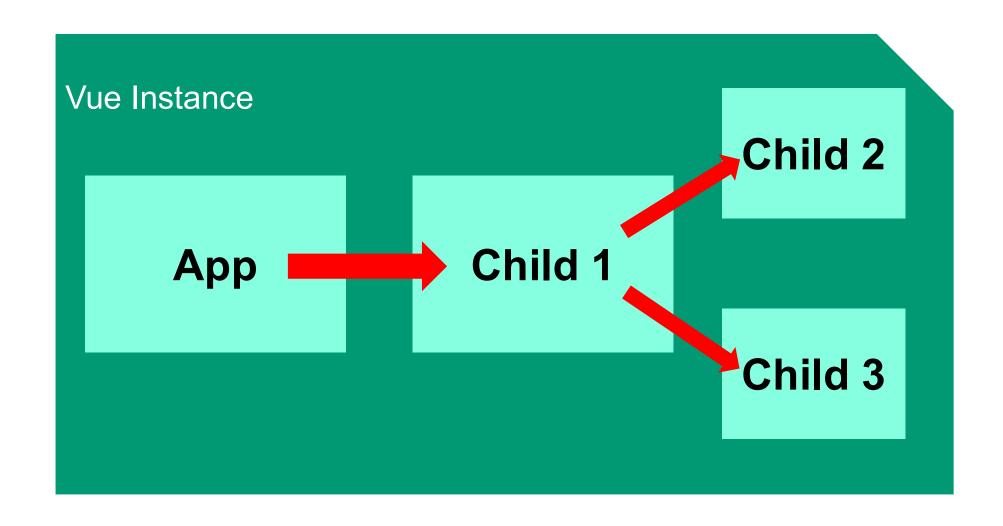


#### The Vue instance

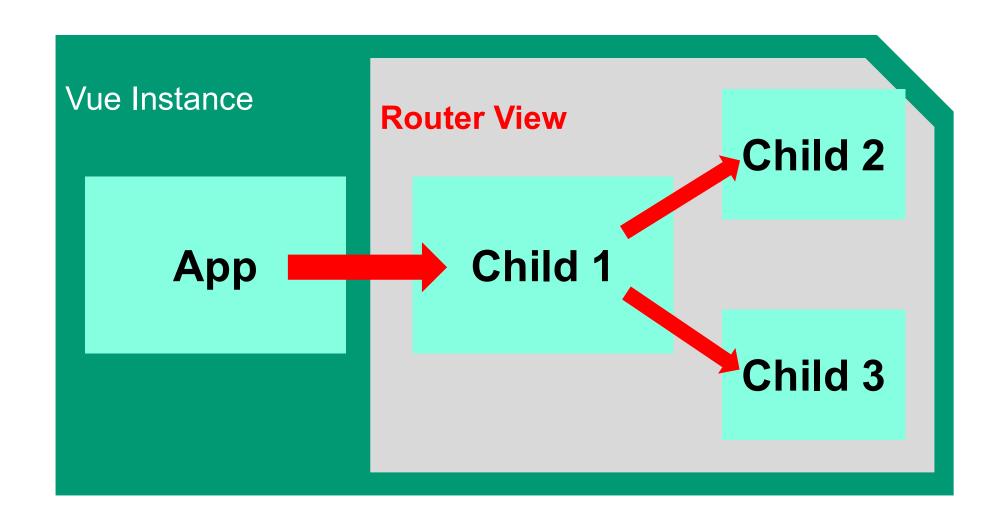
- The heart of every application: the Vue instance
- Created whenever you call new Vue() in your code
- Typical application: just 1 (one) Vue instance
  - File: main.js
- Pass in a configuration object
- Render the starting component. Typically, by calling

```
new Vue({render : h => h(App)})
```

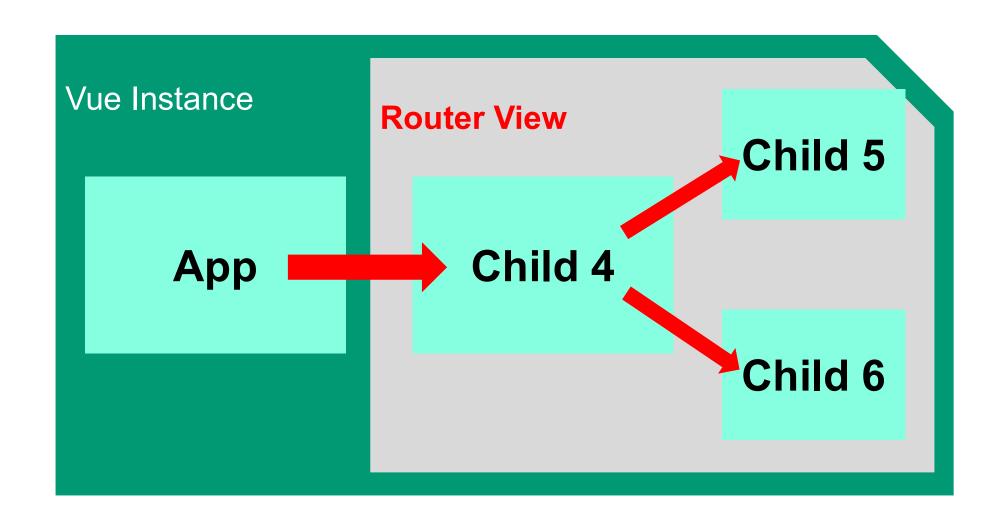
#### Visual of the Vue instance

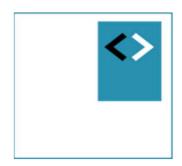


## Vue app with routing



#### As the URL changes, content gets updated



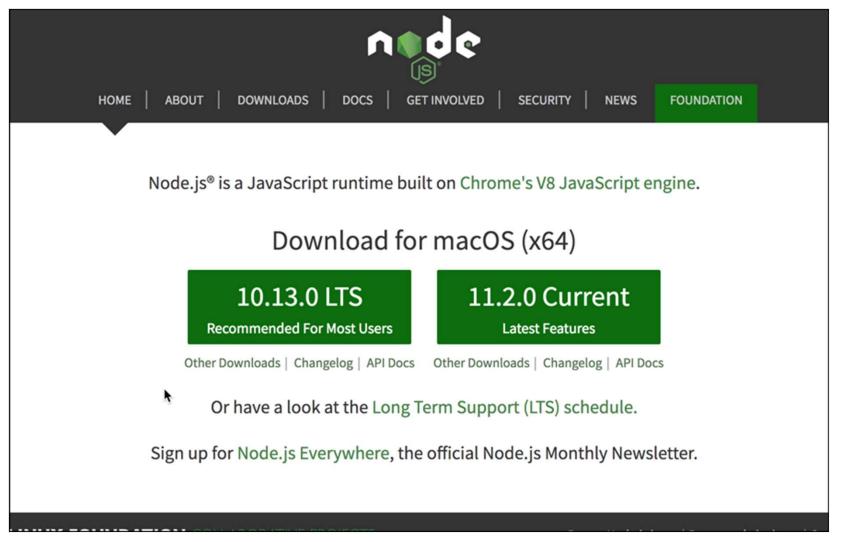


## "Praktijk"

Applicaties maken, componenten, communicatie



#### **NodeJS**



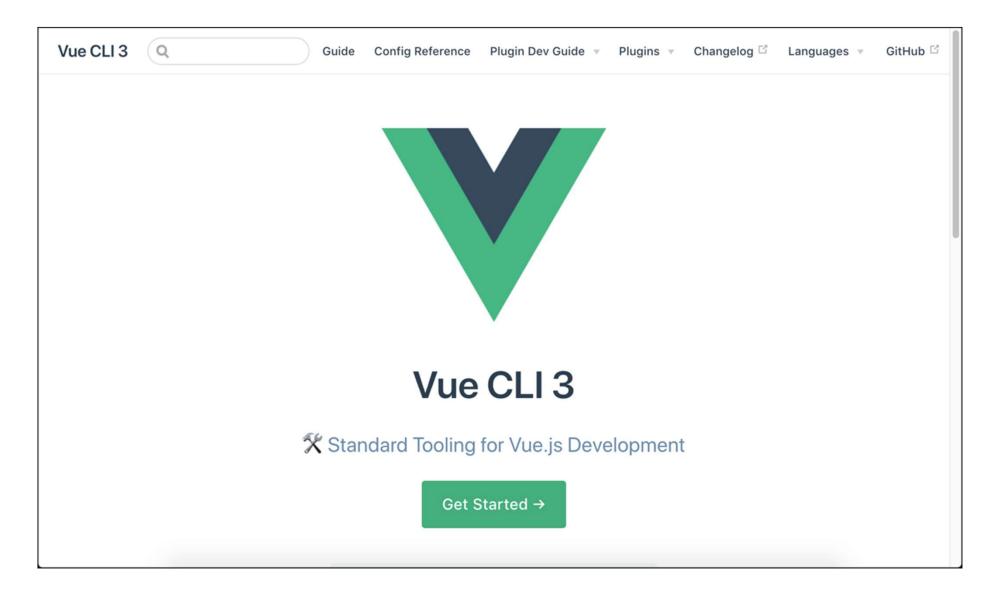
https://nodejs.org/en/

#### **Vue CLI**

- Scaffold new projects
- Add routing
- Add State management and so on
- Answer prompts when creating a new project
- https://cli.vuejs.org/

npm install -g @vue/cli

#### cli.vuejs.org



#### Installation of @vue/cli

```
MacBook-Pro:~ PeterKassenaar; npm install -g @vue/cli
npm WARN deprecated hoek@5.0... This version is no longer maintained. Please upg
rade to the latest version.
npm WARN deprecated cross-spawn-async@2.2.5: cross-spawn no longer requires a bu
ild toolchain, use it instead
MacBook-Pro:~ PeterKassenaar$ vue --version
3.1.3
MacBook-Pro:~ PeterKassenaar$
```

#### We're using the command line here

- Main command
  - Vue create <app-name>
- The CLI creates a folder with name for you
- Answer the prompt/questions
  - Manually select features
- Plugins can create / add their own features and questions
- You can add stuff (router, vuex) later on.

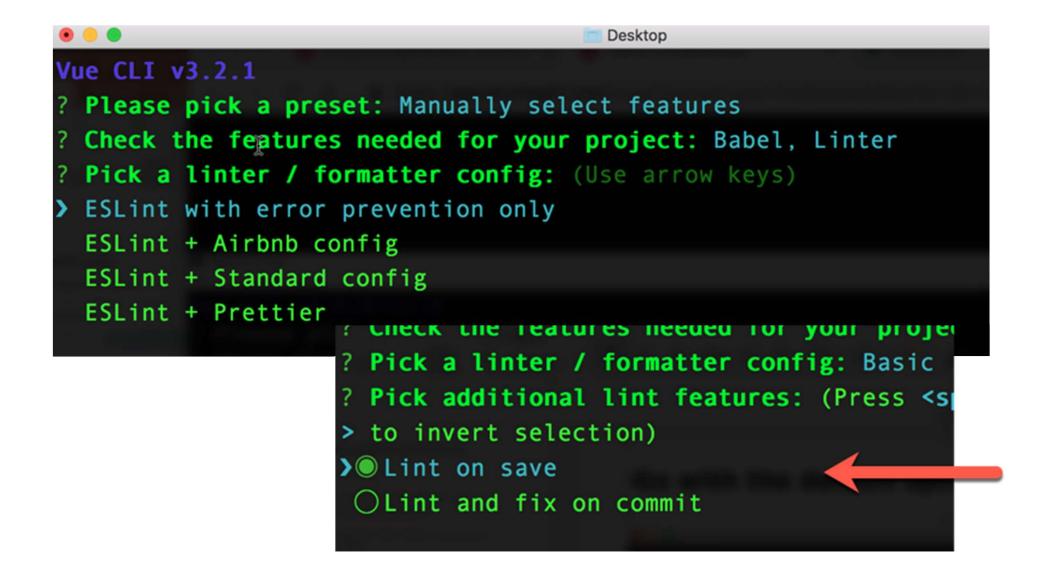
#### vue create my-vue-project

```
Desktop
Vue CLI v3.2.1
? Please pick a preset: Manually select features
? Check the features needed for your project: (Press <space> to select, <a> to t
oggle all, <i> to invert selection)
> ● Babel
 ○ TypeScript
 OProgressive Web App (PWA) Support
 ORouter
 ○ Vuex
 OCSS Pre-processors
 Description

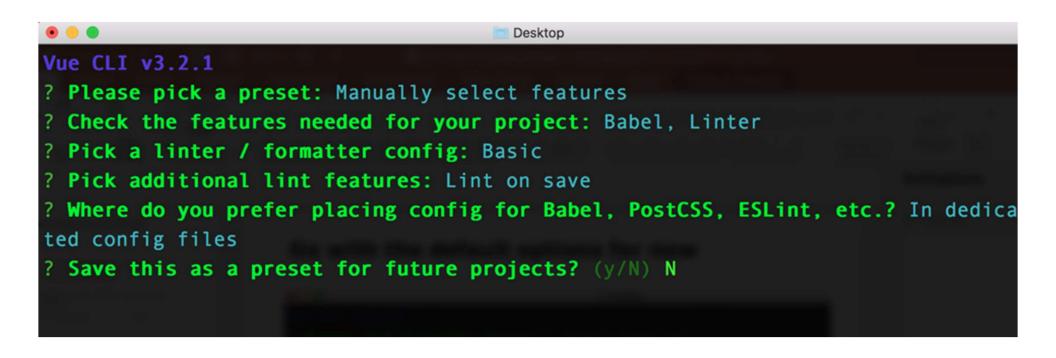
• Linter / Formatter
 OUnit Testing
 ○ E2E Testing
```

We're going to add Router and Vuex later

#### Go with the default options for now



#### **Our options**



#### **Creating the project...**

```
Vue CLI v3.2.1

∴ Creating project in /Users/PeterKassenaar/Desktop/my-vue-app.

□ Initializing git repository...

□ Installing CLI plugins. This might take a while...

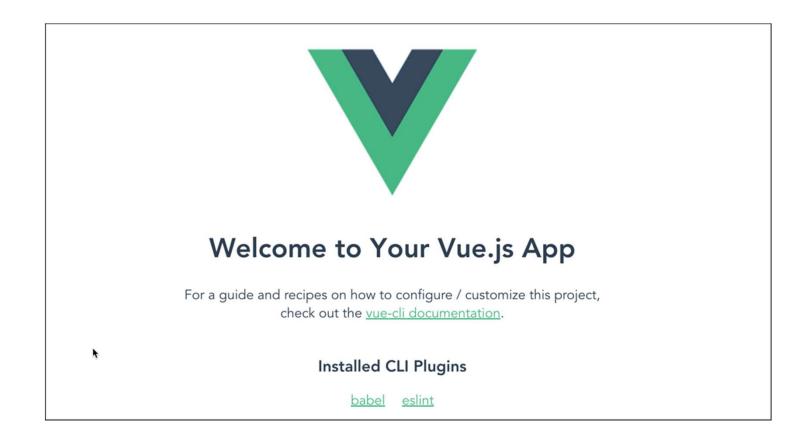
yarn install v1.10.1
info No lockfile found.

[1/4] □ Resolving packages...

□ @babel/helper-plugin-utils@^7.0.0
```

#### **Start default project**

- npm run serve
- http://localhost:8080



#### App.vue

```
<template>
  <div id="app">
    <img alt="Vue logo" src="./assets/logo.png">
    <HelloWorld msg="Welcome to Your Vue.js App" name="Peter"/>
                                                                       Template
  </div>
</template>
<script>
import HelloWorld from './components/HelloWorld.vue'
export default {
  name: 'app',
                                                                         Script
  components: {
    HelloWorld
</script>
<style>
#app {
  font-family: 'Avenir', Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif;
                                                                          Style
</style>
```

#### **Components**



#### Vue.js kernconcepten

- Componenten
- Props
- Variabelen/data/state
- Methodes
- Volgende stappen
  - Routing
  - State management
  - Deployment
  - Testing

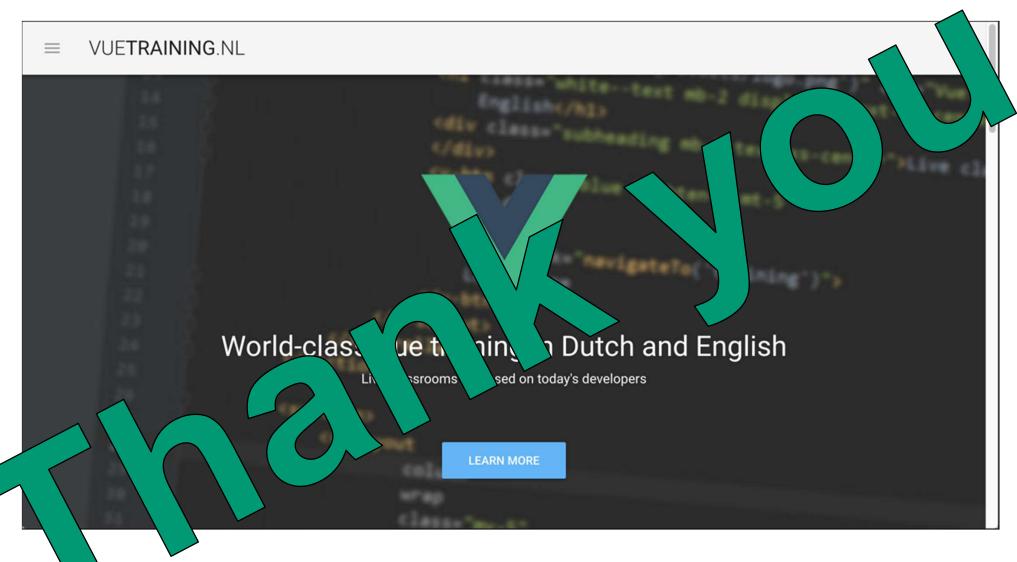
#### Doelen gehaald?



### High level overview van Vue.js

## Enige praktische kennis van Vue.js

# Q & A



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