## Data Quality Plan:

| Handling Strategy   | Data Quality Issue          | Feature              |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Nothing   | Nothing                     | cdc_case_earliest_dt |
| Investigate cause and decide what to do with this feature | Missing Values (23%)        | cdc_report_dt        |
| Drop feature  | Missing Values (71%)        | pos_spec_dt          |
| Drop feature  | Missing Values (49%)        | onset_dt             |
| Nothing   | Nothing                     | current_status       |
| Nothing   | Nothing                     | sex                  |
| Nothing   | Nothing                     | age_group            |
| Investigate cause and decide what to do with this feature | Missing Values (23%)        | hosp_yn              |
| Drop feature  | Missing Values (76%)        | icu_yn               |
| Nothing   | Nothing                     | death_yn             |
| Drop feature  | Missing Values (74%)        | medcond_yn           |
| Nothing   | 50% of values are "Unknown" | race                 |
| Nothing   | 41% of values are "Unknown" | ethnicity            |
|   |                             |                      |

I didn't change anything for the features, earliest date, current status, death, age, sex, race or ethnicity. For race and ethnicity, the high percent of "Unknown" values is of concern, but I didn't see any way to improve this. The following tables show the rows with missing values for sex and age.

|      | cdc_case_earliest_dt | cdc_report_dt | current_status | sex    | age_group | hosp_yn | death_yn | race    | ethnicity    |
|------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|--------------|
| 1864 | 2021-01-04           | 2021-01-04    | Confirmed      | NaN    | 15.0      | No      | No       | White   | Non-Hispanic |
| 2580 | 2020-11-18           | 2020-11-18    | Confirmed      | NaN    | 25.0      | Unknown | No       | Unknown | Unknown      |
| 3010 | 2020-05-14           | 2020-05-14    | Confirmed      | NaN    | 85.0      | No      | Yes      | White   | Non-Hispanic |
| 7513 | 2020-06-21           | 2020-06-21    | Confirmed      | NaN    | 35.0      | No      | No       | Unknown | Hispanic     |
| 8208 | 2020-10-07           | 2020-10-12    | Confirmed      | NaN    | 25.0      | No      | No       | White   | Non-Hispanic |
| 8492 | 2020-11-04           | 2020-11-04    | Confirmed      | NaN    | 35.0      | NaN     | No       | NaN     | NaN          |
|      |                      |               |                |        |           |         |          |         |              |
|      | cdc_case_earliest_dt | cdc_report_dt | current_status | sex    | age_group | hosp_yn | death_yn | race    | ethnicity    |
| 3360 | 2020-09-27           | 2020-09-27    | Confirmed      | Female | NaN       | NaN     | No       | Unknown | Unknown      |
| 4271 | 2020-12-31           | 2020-12-31    | Confirmed      | Male   | NaN       | NaN     | No       | Unknown | Unknown      |
| 7284 | 2020-06-04           | 2020-09-04    | Confirmed      | Female | NaN       | No      | No       | Black   | Non-Hispanic |

I decided to keep these rows, as it wouldn't make any significant difference if I removed them, and they will be used in plots involving age or sex.

I decided to drop the features with over 70% missing values (positive specimen date, ICU admission, underlying medical condition) and the one with 49% missing values (symptom onset date) as these percentages are just too high for these features to be of any real use. Around 50% of the missing ICU

values could have been inferred from the hospitalization values, assuming a "No" for hospitalization implies a "No" for ICU admission, but this would be pointless as the information is already contained in the hospitalization data.

I kept the CDC report date and hospitalization status features, as I think even with 23% missing values, they can still be useful.

I dropped the rows where the earliest date was greater than the report date, as this is a logical error.

I dropped the 668 rows with "Not confirmed" for current status, as I thought it would be better to work with only confirmed cases.