Simopticon

1.0

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1 Documentation	1
1.1 Overview	1
1.2 Setup	2
1.2.1 Requirements	2
1.2.2 Installation	2
1.3 Usage	3
1.3.1 Configuration	3
1.3.2 Optimization	3
1.4 Extension	4
1.4.1 Development	4
1.4.2 Integration	5
2 Todo List	7
3 Bug List	9
4 Module Index	11
4.1 Modules	11
5 Hierarchical Index	13
5.1 Class Hierarchy	13
6 Class Index	15
6.1 Class List	15
7 File Index	17
7.1 File List	17
8 Module Documentation	19
8.1 Controller	19
8.1.1 Detailed Description	19
8.1.2 Variable Documentation	19
8.1.2.1 stepState	19
8.2 Direct	19
8.2.1 Detailed Description	20
8.2.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	20
8.2.2.1 level	21
8.3 Plexe	21
8.3.1 Detailed Description	21
8.4 Constant_headway	21
8.4.1 Detailed Description	22
8.5 Parameters	22
8.5.1 Detailed Description	22
8.6 Evaluation	22
8.6.1 Detailed Description	23

	8.7 Runner	23
	8.7.1 Detailed Description	23
	8.8 Status	23
	8.8.1 Detailed Description	24
	8.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	24
	8.8.2.1 step	24
	8.9 Optimizer	24
	8.9.1 Detailed Description	24
	8.10 Hyrect	24
	8.10.1 Detailed Description	25
	8.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	25
	8.10.2.1 position	25
	8.11 Utils	25
	8.11.1 Detailed Description	26
	Class Documentation	27
יפ	9.1 Abortable Class Reference	27
	9.1.1 Detailed Description	27
		28
	9.1.2 Member Function Documentation	
	9.1.2.1 abort()	28
	9.1.3 Member Data Documentation	28
	9.1.3.1 aborted	28
	9.2 BaseRect Class Reference	28
	9.2.1 Detailed Description	29
	9.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	29
	·	29
	9.2.3 Member Function Documentation	29
	9.2.3.1 getSamplingVertices()	_
	9.3 ChildRect Class Reference	30
	9.3.1 Detailed Description	31
	9.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	31
	9.3.2.1 ChildRect()	31
	9.3.3 Member Function Documentation	31
	9.3.3.1 getSamplingVertices()	31
	9.3.3.2 operator==()	31
	9.3.4 Member Data Documentation	32
	9.3.4.1 parent	32
	9.4 CmpPairVectorSharedParameterFunctionvalue Struct Reference	32
	9.4.1 Detailed Description	32
	9.4.2 Member Function Documentation	32
	9.4.2.1 operator()()	32
	9.5 CmpPtrFunctionvalue Struct Reference	33

9.5.1 Detailed Description	33
9.5.2 Member Function Documentation	33
9.5.2.1 operator()()	33
9.6 CmpSharedHyrect Struct Reference	33
9.6.1 Detailed Description	34
9.6.2 Member Function Documentation	34
9.6.2.1 operator()()	34
9.7 CmpVectorSharedParameter Struct Reference	34
9.7.1 Detailed Description	34
9.7.2 Member Function Documentation	34
9.7.2.1 operator()()	35
9.8 CommandLine Class Reference	35
9.8.1 Detailed Description	35
9.8.2 Member Function Documentation	35
9.8.2.1 exec()	35
9.9 ConfigEditor Class Reference	36
9.9.1 Detailed Description	36
9.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	37
9.9.2.1 ConfigEditor()	37
9.9.3 Member Function Documentation	37
9.9.3.1 createConfig()	37
9.9.3.2 deleteConfig()	37
9.9.3.3 getConfigPath()	38
9.9.3.4 getControllerOption()	38
9.9.3.5 getDir()	38
9.9.3.6 getResultPath()	38
9.9.3.7 replaceOption() [1/2]	39
9.9.3.8 replaceOption() [2/2]	39
9.9.3.9 setResultFiles()	39
9.9.4 Member Data Documentation	40
9.9.4.1 CONFIG	40
9.9.4.2 CONTROLLER	40
9.9.4.3 DIR	40
9.9.4.4 RESULTS	40
9.10 ConstantHeadway Class Reference	40
9.10.1 Detailed Description	42
9.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	42
9.10.2.1 ConstantHeadway()	42
9.10.3 Member Function Documentation	42
9.10.3.1 getName()	42
9.10.3.2 getStatus()	43
9.10.3.3 getStatusBar()	43

9.10.3.4 processOutput() [1/2]	43
9.10.3.5 processOutput() [2/2]	43
9.10.3.6 secure Value()	44
9.10.4 Member Data Documentation	44
9.10.4.1 NR_THREADS	44
9.10.4.2 usedThreads	44
9.11 ContinuousParameter Class Reference	44
9.11.1 Detailed Description	45
9.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	46
9.11.2.1 ContinuousParameter() [1/2]	46
9.11.2.2 ContinuousParameter() [2/2]	46
9.11.3 Member Function Documentation	46
9.11.3.1 getVal()	46
9.11.3.2 setVal()	46
9.11.4 Member Data Documentation	48
9.11.4.1 val	48
9.12 Controller Class Reference	48
9.12.1 Detailed Description	50
9.12.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	50
9.12.2.1 Controller()	50
9.12.3 Member Function Documentation	50
9.12.3.1 abort()	51
9.12.3.2 evaluate()	51
9.12.3.3 getValueMap()	51
9.12.3.4 removeOldResultfiles()	51
9.12.3.5 requestValues()	51
9.12.3.6 run()	52
9.12.3.7 runSimulations()	52
9.12.3.8 updateStatus()	52
9.12.4 Member Data Documentation	52
9.12.4.1 evaluation	53
9.12.4.2 keepFiles	53
9.12.4.3 optimizer	53
9.12.4.4 runner	53
9.12.4.5 statusBar	53
9.12.4.6 statusInterval	53
9.12.4.7 topResults	53
9.12.4.8 valueMap	53
9.13 DirectOptimizer Class Reference	54
9.13.1 Detailed Description	56
9.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	56
9.13.2.1 DirectOptimizer()	56

9.13.3 Member Function Documentation	 . 56
9.13.3.1 addActiveRects()	 . 56
9.13.3.2 estimatedValue()	 . 56
9.13.3.3 getName()	 . 57
9.13.3.4 getPartitionSize()	 . 57
9.13.3.5 getStatus()	 . 57
9.13.3.6 getStatusBar()	 . 57
9.13.3.7 getValues()	 . 58
9.13.3.8 optimalRectangles()	 . 58
9.13.3.9 removeActiveRects()	 . 58
9.13.3.10 runOptimization()	 . 59
9.13.3.11 saveProgress()	 . 59
9.13.3.12 saveValues()	 . 59
9.13.4 Member Data Documentation	 . 59
9.13.4.1 activeRects	 . 59
9.13.4.2 D	 . 59
9.13.4.3 iterations	 . 60
9.13.4.4 level	 . 60
9.13.4.5 normalizer	 . 60
9.13.4.6 printValues	 . 60
9.13.4.7 stopCon	 . 60
9.13.4.8 trackProgress	 . 60
9.14 DiscreteParameter Class Reference	 . 60
9.14.1 Detailed Description	 . 62
9.14.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	 . 62
9.14.2.1 DiscreteParameter() [1/2]	 . 62
9.14.2.2 DiscreteParameter() [2/2]	 . 62
9.14.3 Member Function Documentation	 . 63
9.14.3.1 getOffset()	 . 63
9.14.3.2 getStep()	 . 63
9.14.3.3 getTimes()	 . 63
9.14.3.4 getVal()	 . 63
9.14.3.5 setTimes()	 . 63
9.14.3.6 setVal()	 . 64
9.14.4 Member Data Documentation	 . 64
9.14.4.1 offset	 . 64
9.14.4.2 step	 . 64
9.14.4.3 times	 . 64
9.15 Evaluation Class Reference	 . 65
9.15.1 Detailed Description	 . 66
9.15.2 Member Function Documentation	 . 66
9.15.2.1 getName()	 . 66

9.15.2.2 getStatus()	66
9.15.2.3 getStatusBar()	66
9.15.2.4 processOutput() [1/2]	66
9.15.2.5 processOutput() [2/2]	67
9.16 GrahamScan Class Reference	67
9.16.1 Detailed Description	67
9.16.2 Member Function Documentation	67
9.16.2.1 scan()	68
9.17 HyRect Class Reference	68
9.17.1 Detailed Description	69
9.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	69
9.17.2.1 HyRect()	69
9.17.3 Member Function Documentation	70
9.17.3.1 divide()	70
9.17.3.2 getAvgValue()	70
9.17.3.3 getD()	70
9.17.3.4 getDepth()	71
9.17.3.5 getDiagonalLength()	71
9.17.3.6 getPos()	71
9.17.3.7 getSamplingVertices()	. 71
9.17.3.8 getSplitDim()	71
9.17.3.9 operator"!=()	72
9.17.3.10 operator<()	. 72
9.17.3.11 operator<=()	72
9.17.3.12 operator==()	. 73
9.17.3.13 operator>()	73
9.17.3.14 operator>=()	73
9.17.3.15 setAvgValue()	. 74
9.17.4 Member Data Documentation	. 74
9.17.4.1 avgValue	74
9.17.4.2 D	74
9.17.4.3 pos	74
9.17.4.4 t	74
9.18 Levels Class Reference	75
9.18.1 Detailed Description	76
9.18.2 Member Function Documentation	76
9.18.2.1 getEpsilon()	76
9.18.2.2 getLevel()	76
9.18.2.3 getRectSubset()	76
9.18.2.4 isGlobal()	
9.18.2.5 nextLevel()	. 77
9.18.2.6 setGlobal()	. 77

9.18.3 Member Data Documentation	. 77
9.18.3.1 currentLevel	. 77
9.18.3.2 global	. 78
9.18.3.3 L0_EPSILON	. 78
9.18.3.4 L0_SIZE	. 78
9.18.3.5 L1_EPSILON	. 78
9.18.3.6 L1_SIZE	. 78
9.18.3.7 L2_EPSILON	. 78
9.18.3.8 L2_SIZE	. 78
9.18.3.9 L3_EPSILON	. 78
9.18.3.10 L3_SIZE	. 79
9.19 Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator > Class Template Reference	. 79
9.19.1 Detailed Description	. 79
9.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 80
9.19.2.1 Multithreaded()	. 80
9.19.3 Member Function Documentation	. 80
9.19.3.1 multithreadFunction()	. 80
9.19.3.2 runMultithreadedFunctions()	. 80
9.19.3.3 work()	. 81
9.19.4 Member Data Documentation	. 81
9.19.4.1 NR_THREADS	. 81
9.19.4.2 queue	. 81
9.20 Optimizer Class Reference	. 82
9.20.1 Detailed Description	. 83
9.20.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 83
9.20.2.1 Optimizer()	. 83
9.20.3 Member Function Documentation	. 83
9.20.3.1 getName()	. 84
9.20.3.2 getStatus()	. 84
9.20.3.3 getStatusBar()	. 84
9.20.3.4 getValueMap()	. 84
9.20.3.5 requestValues()	. 85
9.20.3.6 runOptimization()	. 86
9.20.4 Member Data Documentation	. 86
9.20.4.1 controller	. 86
9.20.4.2 parameters	. 86
9.21 Parameter Class Reference	. 86
9.21.1 Detailed Description	. 87
9.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 88
9.21.2.1 Parameter()	. 88
9.21.3 Member Function Documentation	. 88
9.21.3.1 getConfig()	88

9.21.3.2 getMax()	 . 8	38
9.21.3.3 getMin()	 . 8	38
9.21.3.4 getUnit()	 . 8	39
9.21.3.5 getVal()	 . 8	39
9.21.3.6 operator"!=()	 . 8	39
9.21.3.7 operator<()	 . 8	39
9.21.3.8 operator<=()	 . 9	90
9.21.3.9 operator==()	 . 9	90
9.21.3.10 operator>()	 . (	90
9.21.3.11 operator>=()	 . 9	91
9.21.3.12 setVal()	 . (	91
9.21.4 Member Data Documentation	 . 9	91
9.21.4.1 definition	 . 9	91
9.22 ParameterDefinition Class Reference	 . 9	91
9.22.1 Detailed Description	 . 9	92
9.22.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	 . 9	92
9.22.2.1 ParameterDefinition()	 . 9	92
9.22.3 Member Function Documentation	 . 9	92
9.22.3.1 getConfig()	 . 9	93
9.22.3.2 getMax()	 . 9	93
9.22.3.3 getMin()	 . 9	93
9.22.3.4 getUnit()	 . 9	93
9.22.4 Member Data Documentation	 . 9	93
9.22.4.1 config	 . 9	93
9.22.4.2 max	 . 9	94
9.22.4.3 min	 . 9	94
9.22.4.4 unit	 . 9	94
9.23 ParameterNormalizer Class Reference	 . 9	94
9.23.1 Detailed Description	 . 9	94
9.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	 . 9	95
9.23.2.1 ParameterNormalizer()	 . 9	95
9.23.3 Member Function Documentation	 . (	95
9.23.3.1 denormalize()	 . 9	95
9.23.3.2 normalize()	 . 9	95
9.23.4 Member Data Documentation	 . 9	95
9.23.4.1 parameters	 . 9	96
9.24 PlexeSimulationRunner Class Reference	 . 9	96
9.24.1 Detailed Description	 . 9	97
9.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	 . 9	97
9.24.2.1 PlexeSimulationRunner()	 . 9	97
9.24.3 Member Function Documentation	 . 9	98
9.24.3.1 getName()	(	ag

9.24.3.2 getRunld()	8
9.24.3.3 getStatus()	8
9.24.3.4 getStatusBar()	8
9.24.3.5 work() [1/2]	9
9.24.3.6 work() [2/2]	9
9.24.4 Member Data Documentation	9
9.24.4.1 editor	9
9.24.4.2 REPEAT	9
9.24.4.3 runNumber	0
9.24.4.4 runNumberLock	0
9.24.4.5 SCENARIOS	0
9.25 PythonScript Class Reference	0
9.25.1 Detailed Description	)1
9.25.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	)1
9.25.2.1 PythonScript()	)1
9.25.2.2 ~PythonScript()	)1
9.25.3 Member Data Documentation	)1
9.25.3.1 pFunc	)1
9.25.3.2 pModule	)1
9.26 SimulationRunner Class Reference	)2
9.26.1 Detailed Description	)3
9.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	)3
9.26.2.1 SimulationRunner()	)3
9.26.3 Member Function Documentation	)3
9.26.3.1 getName()	)3
9.26.3.2 getStatus()	)3
9.26.3.3 getStatusBar()	)4
9.26.3.4 runSimulations()	)4
9.26.3.5 work()	)4
9.27 Status Class Reference	)5
9.27.1 Detailed Description	)5
9.27.2 Member Function Documentation	)5
9.27.2.1 getName()	)5
9.27.2.2 getStatus()	)6
9.27.2.3 getStatusBar()	)6
9.27.3 Member Data Documentation	)6
9.27.3.1 NO_NAME	)6
9.27.3.2 NO_STATUS_SUPPORT	)7
9.28 StatusBar Class Reference	)7
9.28.1 Detailed Description	8(
9.28.2 Member Function Documentation	8(
9.28.2.1 printResult()	18

9.28.2.2 printResults()	80
9.28.2.3 printStatus()	80
9.28.2.4 updateStatus()	09
9.28.3 Member Data Documentation	09
9.28.3.1 LARGE_DIVIDER	09
9.28.3.2 lastStatus	09
9.28.3.3 lastStep	09
9.28.3.4 lastVal	10
9.28.3.5 SMALL_DIVIDER	10
9.29 Controller::stepstate Struct Reference	10
9.29.1 Detailed Description	10
9.29.2 Member Function Documentation	10
9.29.2.1 get()	10
9.29.2.2 next()	11
9.29.3 Member Data Documentation	11
9.29.3.1 currentStep	11
9.29.3.2 stepChanged	11
9.30 StoppingCondition Class Reference	11
9.30.1 Detailed Description	12
9.30.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	12
9.30.2.1 StoppingCondition() [1/2]	12
9.30.2.2 StoppingCondition() [2/2]	13
9.30.3 Member Function Documentation	13
9.30.3.1 evaluate()	13
9.30.3.2 getIterationsSinceImprov()	13
9.30.3.3 setStartNow()	14
9.30.3.4 updateAccuracy()	14
9.30.4 Member Data Documentation	14
9.30.4.1 ACCURACY	14
9.30.4.2 bestVal	14
9.30.4.3 END_TIME	14
9.30.4.4 iterationsSinceImprov	15
9.30.4.5 mins	15
9.30.4.6 NR_ACCURACY_ITERATIONS	15
9.30.4.7 NR_EVALUATIONS	15
9.30.4.8 NR_HYRECTS	15
9.30.4.9 time_eval	15
9.31 StubController Class Reference	15
9.31.1 Detailed Description	17
9.31.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	17
9.31.2.1 StubController()	17
9.31.3 Member Function Documentation	17

9.31.3.1 evaluate()	117
9.31.3.2 removeOldResultfiles()	118
9.31.3.3 runSimulations()	118
9.31.3.4 updateStatus()	118
9.31.4 Member Data Documentation	118
9.31.4.1 f	119
9.31.4.2 functions	119
9.32 ThreadsafeQueue< Key > Class Template Reference	119
9.32.1 Detailed Description	119
9.32.2 Member Function Documentation	120
9.32.2.1 getSize()	120
9.32.2.2 getStartSize()	120
9.32.2.3 pop()	120
9.32.2.4 push()	120
9.32.3 Member Data Documentation	120
9.32.3.1 queueLock	121
9.32.3.2 safeQueue	121
9.32.3.3 startSize	121
9.33 ValueMap Class Reference	121
9.33.1 Detailed Description	122
9.33.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	122
9.33.2.1 ValueMap()	122
9.33.3 Member Function Documentation	122
9.33.3.1 addValue()	123
9.33.3.2 getMedian()	123
9.33.3.3 getSize()	123
9.33.3.4 getTopVals()	123
9.33.3.5 getValues()	124
9.33.3.6 insert()	124
9.33.3.7 isKnown()	124
9.33.3.8 isTopValue()	124
9.33.3.9 query()	125
9.33.3.10 updateMap()	125
9.33.4 Member Data Documentation	125
9.33.4.1 lowerValues	125
9.33.4.2 operationsLock	125
9.33.4.3 tba	125
9.33.4.4 topEntries	126
9.33.4.5 topVals	126
9.33.4.6 upperValues	126
9.33.4.7 values	126

10 File Documentation	127
10.1 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/ComparisonFunctions.h File Reference	127
10.1.1 Detailed Description	128
10.2 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/constant_headway/constant_headway.py File Reference	128
10.2.1 Detailed Description	
10.2.2 Function Documentation	
10.2.2.1 get_constant_headway()	
10.2.2.2 get_last_value()	
10.2.2.3 multithreaded()	
10.3 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/main.cpp File Reference	
10.3.1 Detailed Description	
10.3.2 Function Documentation	
10.3.2.1 interruptHandler()	
10.3.2.2 main()	
10.3.3 Variable Documentation	
10.3.3.1 ctr	131
10.4 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DirectComparisonFunctions.h File	
Reference	131
10.4.1 Detailed Description	132
$10.5\ / home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DirectTypes. h\ File\ Reference\ .\ .\ .\ .$	132
10.5.1 Detailed Description	133
10.5.2 Typedef Documentation	133
10.5.2.1 depth	133
10.5.2.2 dimension	133
10.5.2.3 dirCoordinate	133
10.6 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/Types.h File Reference	133
10.6.1 Detailed Description	134
10.6.2 Typedef Documentation	134
10.6.2.1 coordinate	134
10.6.2.2 functionValue	134
10.6.2.3 runld	135
Index	137

# **Documentation**

- 1. Overview
- 2. Setup
  - (a) Requirements
  - (b) Installation
- 3. Usage
  - (a) Configuration
  - (b) Optimization
- 4. Extension
  - (a) Development
  - (b) Integration

### 1.1 Overview

Simopticon is a framework which automates the search for optimal parameters for simulated processes. The key strategy is to define parameters that shall be optimized, automatically run simulations with certain parameters, evaluate their performance by calculating a number rating (the lower, the better) and trying to find parameter combinations that minimize the rating.

The described process is distributed over four major components:

- 1. Optimizer: An optimization strategy capable of finding the minimum of a blackbox function only accessible through argument-value pairs.
- 2. SimulationRunner: A component used to run simulations with certain parameters automatically.
- 3. Evaluation: A component capable of calculating a rating value based on result files of simulations.
- 4. Controller: A component managing the optimization process and communication between Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation. Used to abstract components 1-3 from each other.

Extensions of the framework may introduce new Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation implementations (see Extension). Currently, there is only one implementation of each component, tailored for the optimization of platoon controllers using the Plexe framework.

The full API documentation may be found on peternaggschga.github.io/simopticon or in the comprehensive PDF file provided.

2 Documentation

## 1.2 Setup

### 1.2.1 Requirements

The following sections describe the requirements your machine has to fulfill to run *Simopticon*. They may differ depending on the Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation implementations you plan to use, therefore, the implementations have their own dependency sections.

### Simopticon

The framework itself is developed for Debian-based Unix/Linux machines. Other operating systems might work but are not actively supported. To be able to install the framework, you need the following software:

- Git (see Git)
- CMake Version 3.25 or higher (see CMake)
- Python3 development tools (see Python3 Development Tools)

#### **PlexeSimulationRunner**

To enable simulations with Plexe, Version 3.1 of the framework must be installed. Refer to the Plexe install guide for more information. Please mind that you might want to install OMNeT++ Version 6 or higher in order to use the ConstantHeadway Evaluation, even though the installation guide might suggest an older version.

### ConstantHeadway

To use the ConstantHeadway Evaluation, OMNeT++ Version 6 or higher is needed. Please refer to the OMNeT++ Install Guide for more information on the requirements.

### 1.2.2 Installation

### **Prerequisites**

 $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{Git} & \textbf{Check whether Git is installed on your machine and install it if necessary using:} \\ \text{sudo } & \textbf{apt install git} \\ \end{array}$ 

**CMake** CMake Version 3.25 or higher is needed for building *Simopticon*. If you don't have CMake installed, follow the guide below. If you have an older version installed, you must first remove it.

First, make sure to install g++ and OpenSSL Development tools.

```
sudo apt install g++ libssl-dev
```

Then you need to download the latest version of CMake from their download page — search for the source distribution tar package. Unpack the downloaded package using:

tar xf cmake-[version number].tar.gz

Open the newly created directory and run the configuration script with:

```
cd cmake-[version number] && ./configure
```

When the configuration has completed successfully, you are ready to build and install using:

```
make -j $(nproc)
sudo make install
```

You may remove the downloaded tar file and extracted directory if needed.

**Python3 Development Tools** Check whether Python3 development tools are installed on your machine and install them if necessary using:

```
sudo apt install python3-dev
```

### Simopticon

Go to the directory you want to install *Simopticon* in, e.g.  $\sim/$ src. To get the source code, clone the git repository using:

git clone https://github.com/PeterNaggschga/simopticon.git

Create a build directory in the downloaded files with:

```
mkdir simopticon/build cd simopticon/build
```

1.3 Usage 3

#### Build Simopticon by calling:

```
cmake ..
make -j $(nproc)
```

The resulting executable simopticon may be copied to other locations or referenced via symlinks for more convenient access. The same applies to the config directory in  $\sim/src/simopticon$  which is used to configure the optimization process (see Usage).

## 1.3 Usage

### 1.3.1 Configuration

The optimization process and its components are configured using several JSON files. Default examples of such files can be found in the config directory. Be aware, however, that the default files in config must be edited before use, since some file paths must be set which depend on your filesystem.

The options in the JSON files are commented and therefore self-explanatory. The following sections only show options that must be changed to successfully run optimizations.

#### **Main Configuration**

The main configuration can be found in <code>config/simopticon.json</code>. It contains settings of the Controller and selects the other components. In the <code>controller</code> settings, the key <code>params</code> must be set to reference another JSON file containing an array of <code>ParameterDefinition</code> that are to be optimized.

The main configuration selects which Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation implementations are to be used. For each of those components, a name of the implementation and a reference to a JSON file configuring it must be given. References are used because different implementations of the same component may vastly differ in their configurable options, and switching the used components gets easier this way.

#### **PlexeSimulationRunner**

If you want to use PlexeSimulationRunner, you need to configure config/runners/plexe.json. There you have to set the configDirectory key to match the path to the directory containing your Plexe configuration (omnetpp.ini). For default installations that should be something along the lines of [installation-directory]/plexe/examples/platooning.

### ConstantHeadway

If you want to use ConstantHeadway evaluation, you need to configure config/evaluations/constant\_ $\leftarrow$  headway.json. There you have to set the pythonScript and the omnetppDirectory keys. python $\leftarrow$  Script must point to the script constant\_headway.py which can be found in src/evaluation/constant  $\leftarrow$  \_headway. omnetppDirectory must point to the directory where OMNeT++ Version 6 or higher is installed, e.g.  $\sim$ /src/omnetpp-6.0.1.

### 1.3.2 Optimization

The optimization is invoked on the command line by executing the program built in Setup. The call on the command line has one mandatory and one optional argument. The First argument must be the path to the main config, i.e. config/simopticon.json. A valid call to an optimization could be: ./simopticon.json

If a second argument is given, instead of running actual simulations with the configured SimulationRunner and evaluating their results with an Evaluation, the StubController is used. StubController can be used to implement and optimize benchmark functions to test Optimizer implementations without relying on actual costly simulations. The second argument holds the name of the function to be optimized, i.e., one of the following:

- quadratic (squares all Parameter values and adds them up)
- branin
- goldprice
- camel6
- shubert

4 Documentation

- hartman3
- shekel5
- shekel7
- shekel10
- hartman6

A valid call to the optimization of a benchmark function could be:

./simopticon ../config/simopticon.json branin

Please note that you need to define the optimized parameters in config/simopticon.json even when you are optimizing a benchmark.

### 1.4 Extension

This section goes through the steps you need to undertake to extend the framework with new Optimizer, SimulationRunner or Evaluation implementations.

### 1.4.1 Development

When developing new implementations of components, please stick to the project structure — Optimizer extensions go into src/optimizer, SimulationRunner extensions go into src/runner and Evaluation extensions go into src/evaluation. If your implementation needs a more sophisticated implementation of the Parameter class than the ones provided in src/parameters, feel free to extend the abstract Parameter class.

Please document your code using Doxygen comments!

The src/Types.h header file defines framework-wide types such as functionValue for values returned by the Evaluation component or coordinate which is used to store Parameter values. The src/ComparisonFunctions.h header file defines comparison functions, which can be used in STL containers that are ordered. E.g. CmpVectorSharedParameter can be used to compare two objects of type vector<shared\_ptr<Parameter>>.

#### **Optimization Strategies**

To add a new optimization strategy, you have to extend the Optimizer class. You need to override the Optimizer::runOptimization method which should start the optimization process and only return when your strategy is finished or if the Optimizer::abort method is called which you should implement too.

Optimizer extensions can instruct the Controller to start simulations and evaluate them with the Optimizer::requestValues method. Please try to commission as many Parameters as possible in one call of the method so the other components may parallelize calculations.

Please consider overriding the methods provided by the Status interface to give the user a sense of what is happening.

#### Simulation Execution

To add a new way of executing simulations, you have to extend the SimulationRunner class. You need to override the SimulationRunner::work function, which is run concurrently for all Parameter vectors provided to SimulationRunner::runSimulations. If you want to prohibit concurrent execution, you may override SimulationRunner::runSimulations instead (in that case, SimulationRunner::work should return an empty pair). See documentation of Multithreaded class for more information on that.

SimulationRunner::work should run a simulation with the given parameters and return a path to the result files and a set of identifiers relating to simulation runs. The interface for the identifiers is very loosely defined — if your Evaluation does not need any identifiers of simulation runs, you may return an empty set. Please be aware that the Controller might try to delete the path you return after some time, so that should not be an empty path! Other than that, it is not further standardized what must be returned as a path and identifiers as long as your Evaluation component can evaluate the simulation based on the returned information.

Please consider overriding the methods provided by the Status interface to give the user a sense of what is happening.

1.4 Extension 5

### **Simulation Evaluation**

To add a new rating algorithm based on simulation data, you have to extend the Evaluation class. You need to override the Evaluation::processOutput function, which conducts the rating of simulation performance based on the path to the result files and the given identifiers. This process heavily depends on the implemented SimulationRunner, which is responsible for returning result files and run identifiers if necessary. Your Evaluation implementation should rate the given simulation results with a functionValue — the lower, the better.

Please consider overriding the methods provided by the Status interface to give the user a sense of what is happening.

### 1.4.2 Integration

All newly added classes must be registered in CMakeList.txt so the compiler does not ignore them! External dependencies and added libraries should be included there too.

To make your new component available for configuration, you must add it to the constructor of the Controller class. Let's assume you wrote a new Optimizer implementation. First you need to create a JSON configuration file in config/optimizer. There you can define any desired options for your component.

The next step is editing the Controller class to make your Optimizer available. To do that, you find the "Optimizer settings" in the constructor of the Controller. There you add another case to the if-Statement where opt equals the name of your component (this is the name that will be set in the main config later, see Configuration). In the added case you can read the necessary options from the JSON object in optimizerConfig. You have to set Controller::optimizer to an unique\_ptr<Optimizer>, owning a new instance of your Optimizer implementation.

When this setup is complete, you may build the framework again and update the main configuration to use your new Optimizer by changing the optimizer.optimizer key to the name of your Optimizer and the optimizer.  $\leftarrow$  config key to the path of your created JSON configuration file.

6 Documentation

# **Todo List**

## Member interruptHandler ([[maybe\_unused]] int s)

Make interrupt handling independent from OS - currently only Systems using POSIX signals are supported. Make interrupt handling independent from OS - currently only Systems using POSIX signals are supported.

8 Todo List

# **Bug List**

Member constant\_headway.get\_constant\_headway (list run\_ids)

Running mean calculation over vectors using omnetpp.scave does not work correctly!

10 Bug List

# **Module Index**

# 4.1 Modules

e is a list of all modules:	
Controller	
Parameters	
Evaluation	22
Constant_headway	. 21
Runner	23
Plexe	. 21
Status	
Optimizer	24
Direct	. 19
Hyrect	. 24
Jtils	25

12 Module Index

# **Hierarchical Index**

# 5.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:	
Abortable	27
Controller	48
StubController	115
Optimizer	82
DirectOptimizer	54
CmpPairVectorSharedParameterFunctionvalue	32
CmpPtrFunctionvalue	33
CmpSharedHyrect	33
CmpVectorSharedParameter	
CommandLine	
ConfigEditor	
GrahamScan	
HyRect	
BaseRect	
ChildRect	
Levels	
Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >	
$\label{eq:multithreaded} \textit{Multithreaded} < \textit{pair} < \textit{filesystem} \\ \vdots \\ \textit{path}, \\ \textit{pair} < \textit{string}, \\ \textit{unsigned int} >>, \\ \textit{bool} > \ \dots \ \dots \ \dots$	79
PlexeSimulationRunner	
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >	· >, Cmp↩
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter >	>>, Cmp↔
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter >	· >, Cmp← · · · · · · · · 79
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter >	· >, Cmp← · · · · · · · · 79
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter >	>>, Cmp← 
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter >	· >, Cmp← · · · · · · · 79 · · · · · · · 96 · · · · · · 86
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter >	>>, Cmp↔
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >	· >, Cmp← · · · · · · · 79 · · · · · · 102 · · · · · 96 · · · · · · 44 · · · · · · 60
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner Parameter ContinuousParameter DiscreteParameter ParameterDefinition ParameterNormalizer	· >, Cmp← · · · · · · · · 79 · · · · · · · · 96 · · · · · · · 60 · · · · · · 91 · · · · · · 94
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter >  SimulationRunner  PlexeSimulationRunner  ContinuousParameter  DiscreteParameter  Parameter Definition	· >, Cmp← · · · · · · · · 79 · · · · · · · · 96 · · · · · · · 60 · · · · · · 91 · · · · · · 94
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner Parameter ContinuousParameter DiscreteParameter ParameterDefinition ParameterNormalizer	>>, Cmp←
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner Parameter ContinuousParameter DiscreteParameter ParameterDefinition ParameterNormalizer PythonScript	>>, Cmp←
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner  Parameter  ContinuousParameter  DiscreteParameter  ParameterDefinition  ParameterNormalizer  PythonScript  ConstantHeadway	· >, Cmp← · · · · · · 79 · · · · · 102 · · · · 96 · · · · 86 · · · · 44 · · · · 60 · · · 91 · · · 94 · · · 100 · · · 40 · · · 105
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner  Parameter  ContinuousParameter  DiscreteParameter  ParameterDefinition  ParameterNormalizer  PythonScript  ConstantHeadway  Status	>>, Cmp←
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner  Parameter  ContinuousParameter  DiscreteParameter  ParameterDefinition  ParameterNormalizer  PythonScript  ConstantHeadway  Status  Evaluation	>>, Cmp←
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner  Parameter  ContinuousParameter DiscreteParameter ParameterDefinition ParameterNormalizer PythonScript ConstantHeadway  Status  Evaluation ConstantHeadway	>>, Cmp←
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner  Parameter  ContinuousParameter  DiscreteParameter  ParameterDefinition  ParameterNormalizer  PythonScript  ConstantHeadway  Status  Evaluation  ConstantHeadway  Optimizer	> > , Cmp←
Multithreaded< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > VectorSharedParameter > SimulationRunner PlexeSimulationRunner  Parameter  ContinuousParameter DiscreteParameter ParameterDefinition ParameterNormalizer PythonScript ConstantHeadway Status  Evaluation ConstantHeadway Optimizer SimulationRunner	>>, Cmp←

14	Hierarchical Inde
14	nierarchicai inde

ThreadsafeQueue< Key >																						1	19	9
ValueMan																						-1	2	Ĺ

# **Class Index**

# 6.1 Class List

Here are the	e classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:	
Abortable	A simple interface for classes that encapsulate abortable processes	27
BaseRec	·	
Daoorioo	A class representing a HyRect without a parent rectangle	28
ChildRed	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	A class representing a HyRect that has a parent HyRect	30
CmpPair'	VectorSharedParameterFunctionvalue	
	This struct implements the comparison of two pairs of Parameter combination and function value	32
CmpPtrF	unctionvalue	
	This struct implements the comparison of two pointers to function values	33
CmpSha	redHyrect	
	This struct implements the comparison of two shared pointers to HyRect instances	33
CmpVect	torSharedParameter	
	This struct implements the comparison of two vectors of Parameter references	34
Comman		
0 " =	A class containing functionality for executing commands on UNIX shell	35
ConfigEd		01
Constant	A class capable of creating .ini files with certain options based on a complete omnetpp.ini	36
Constant	tHeadway  A wrapper for the constant headway.py script	40
Continuo	busParameter	40
Oontindo	Implements a Parameter using continuos values in the form of floating point numbers	44
Controlle	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-
	A class responsible for communication between Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation and also user interaction such as tracking results, updating StatusBar and handling interrupts by the user via Abortable	48
DirectOp	timizer	
	A class capable of finding the minimum of a blackbox function using the DIRECT algorithm	54
Discrete	Parameter	
	Implements a Parameter using discrete values	60
Evaluatio		
	A class capable of evaluating simulation results and scoring them with a value which is treated as the function value for the optimization	65
Graham5		
	A class providing functionality for finding the lower right convex hull of a set of points	67
HyRect	An abstract data and an artist of the state	٥.
Lavele	An abstract class representing a rectangular part of the search space	68
Levels	A providing functionality for the usage of different weightings between local and global search	
	throughout the optimization using different levels	75

16 Class Index

Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >	
A class implementing concurrent execution of the same function for different arguments	79
Optimizer	
A class containing an optimization strategy which searches the minimum of a blackbox function	
given through argument-value pairs	82
Parameter	
A class acting as the container of the value of a parameter defined by a ParameterDefinition .	86
ParameterDefinition	
A class storing information on the properties of parameters that are being optimized	91
ParameterNormalizer	
A class used for transforming parameters between the actual Parameter space and the unit hypercube used in DIRECT algorithm	94
PlexeSimulationRunner	
A class capable of starting platooning simulations in the Plexe framework with given Parameter combinations	96
PythonScript	
A class containing functionality for interfacing with the function of a Python module on creation	100
SimulationRunner	
A class capable of running simulations with certain Parameter combinations	102
Status	
An interface defining functions for status updates on configuration and progress of a class	105
StatusBar	
A class used to conduct command line output containing information about the state of the used	407
Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation along with the found optima	107
Controller::stepstate	440
A struct keeping track of the currently running optimization step for StatusBar::updateStatus	110
StoppingCondition  A class was differently at the DIRECT of solid to a stormed.	
A class used for deciding whether the DIRECT should be stopped	111
StubController	
A class that mocks behaviour of Controller	115
ThreadsafeQueue < Key >	110
A container class of a queue that is safe for concurrent access of different threads	119
ValueMap	
A container managing a map data structure that maps Parameter combinations to their respective	101
found values	121

# File Index

# 7.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/ComparisonFunctions.h	
In this file comparison functions are defined which should be used across the whole framework	127
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/main.cpp	
Definition of the main function running the <i>Simopticon</i> framework	130
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/Types.h	
In this file types are defined which should be used across the whole framework	133
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/ <b>Controller.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/ <b>Controller.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/ <b>StubController.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/ <b>StubController.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/ValueMap.cpp	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/ValueMap.h	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/ <b>Evaluation.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/ <b>Evaluation.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/constant_headway/constant_headway.py	
A Python script providing functionality for automatic rating of Plexe result files on the mean devi-	
ation from the pre-defined gap	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/constant_headway/ConstantHeadway.cpp	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/constant_headway/ <b>ConstantHeadway.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/ <b>Optimizer.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/ <b>Optimizer.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DirectComparisonFunctions.h	
In this file comparison functions are defined which are used in the direct module	131
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>DirectOptimizer.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>DirectOptimizer.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DirectTypes.h	
In this file types are defined which are in the direct module	132
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>GrahamScan.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>GrahamScan.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>Levels.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>Levels.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>ParameterNormalizer.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>ParameterNormalizer.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>StoppingCondition.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ <b>StoppingCondition.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/ <b>BaseRect.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/ <b>BaseRect.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/ <b>ChildRect.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/ <b>ChildRect.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simonticon/simonticon/src/ontimizer/direct/hyrect/HyRect.cnn	22

18 File Index

/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/HyRect.h	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ContinuousParameter.cpp ?	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ContinuousParameter.h	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ <b>DiscreteParameter.cpp</b>	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ <b>DiscreteParameter.h</b>	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ <b>Parameter.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/Parameter.h	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ParameterDefinition.cpp	
$/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ \textbf{Parameter Definition.h} \\ ~~.~~.~~.~~.~~.~~?$	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/ <b>SimulationRunner.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/plexe/ <b>ConfigEditor.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/plexe/ ConfigEditor.h	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/plexe/ PlexeSimulationRunner.cpp  .  .  .  .  .  .  ?	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/plexe/ <b>PlexeSimulationRunner.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/status/ <b>Status.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/status/ <b>Status.h</b>	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/status/ <b>StatusBar.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/status/ <b>StatusBar.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ <b>Abortable.cpp</b>	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ <b>Abortable.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ <b>CommandLine.cpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ <b>CommandLine.h</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ <b>Multithreaded.h</b>	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ <b>Multithreaded.tpp</b>	
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ <b>PythonScript.cpp</b>	?
$/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/{\bf PythonScript.h} \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ . \ $	?
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ <b>ThreadsafeQueue.h</b>	?
$/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ \textbf{ThreadsafeQueue.tpp} \\ \ldots \\ \ldots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots$	?

# **Module Documentation**

## 8.1 Controller

This module provides classes coordinating the optimization process independently from the actual implementation of Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation.

### **Classes**

· class Controller

A class responsible for communication between Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation and also user interaction such as tracking results, updating StatusBar and handling interrupts by the user via Abortable.

struct Controller::stepstate

A struct keeping track of the currently running optimization step for StatusBar::updateStatus.

· class StubController

A class that mocks behaviour of Controller.

class ValueMap

A container managing a map data structure that maps Parameter combinations to their respective found values.

### **Variables**

• struct Controller::stepState Controller::stepState

An object keeping track of the current optimization step.

### 8.1.1 Detailed Description

This module provides classes coordinating the optimization process independently from the actual implementation of Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation.

### 8.1.2 Variable Documentation

### 8.1.2.1 stepState

struct Controller::stepstate Controller::stepState [protected]
An object keeping track of the current optimization step.

### 8.2 Direct

This module extends Optimizer to use a variant of the DIRECT algorithm by Jones et al.

20 Module Documentation

Collaboration diagram for Direct:



### **Modules**

Hyrect

This module contains the definition of a tree-like data structure representing the partition of a search space into multiple hyper-rectangles (HyRect).

### **Files**

· file DirectTypes.h

In this file types are defined which are in the direct module.

• file DirectComparisonFunctions.h

In this file comparison functions are defined which are used in the direct module.

### **Classes**

· class DirectOptimizer

A class capable of finding the minimum of a blackbox function using the DIRECT algorithm.

class StoppingCondition

A class used for deciding whether the DIRECT should be stopped.

class ParameterNormalizer

A class used for transforming parameters between the actual Parameter space and the unit hypercube used in DI-RECT algorithm.

· class Levels

A providing functionality for the usage of different weightings between local and global search throughout the optimization using different levels.

• class GrahamScan

A class providing functionality for finding the lower right convex hull of a set of points.

### **Enumerations**

```
    enum level: unsigned char {
    l2_0 = 0 , l1_1 = 1 , l0_2 = 2 , l1_3 = 3 ,
    l1_4 = 4 , l0_5 = 5 , l1_6 = 6 , l2_7 = 7 }
```

An enum representing the sequence of local levels.

### 8.2.1 Detailed Description

This module extends Optimizer to use a variant of the DIRECT algorithm by Jones et al. It incorporates features proposed by Liu et al. and Sergeyev and Kvasov.

## 8.2.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

8.3 Plexe 21

#### 8.2.2.1 level

enum level : unsigned char

An enum representing the sequence of local levels.

Definition at line 18 of file Levels.h.

### 8.3 Plexe

This module extends SimulationRunner to interface with the Plexe framework to enable the optimization of platooning controllers.

Collaboration diagram for Plexe:



### **Classes**

· class PlexeSimulationRunner

A class capable of starting platooning simulations in the Plexe framework with given Parameter combinations.

· class ConfigEditor

A class capable of creating . in i files with certain options based on a complete omnetpp.ini.

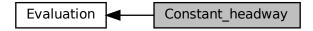
### 8.3.1 Detailed Description

This module extends SimulationRunner to interface with the Plexe framework to enable the optimization of platooning controllers.

## 8.4 Constant\_headway

This module extends Evaluation to interface with a Python script evaluating the performance of platooning simulations with Plexe by analyzing the deviation of vehicles from the pre-specified gap.

Collaboration diagram for Constant\_headway:



## **Files**

• file constant\_headway.py

A Python script providing functionality for automatic rating of Plexe result files on the mean deviation from the predefined gap. 22 Module Documentation

### **Classes**

· class ConstantHeadway

A wrapper for the constant\_headway.py script.

### 8.4.1 Detailed Description

This module extends Evaluation to interface with a Python script evaluating the performance of platooning simulations with Plexe by analyzing the deviation of vehicles from the pre-specified gap.

### 8.5 Parameters

This module defines framework-wide representations of the optimized parameters.

#### **Classes**

class Parameter

A class acting as the container of the value of a parameter defined by a ParameterDefinition.

class ContinuousParameter

Implements a Parameter using continuos values in the form of floating point numbers.

class ParameterDefinition

A class storing information on the properties of parameters that are being optimized.

· class DiscreteParameter

Implements a Parameter using discrete values.

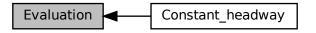
### 8.5.1 Detailed Description

This module defines framework-wide representations of the optimized parameters.

### 8.6 Evaluation

This module contains components capable of evaluating the performance of simulations by rating simulation data with a number value.

Collaboration diagram for Evaluation:



## **Modules**

Constant\_headway

This module extends Evaluation to interface with a Python script evaluating the performance of platooning simulations with Plexe by analyzing the deviation of vehicles from the pre-specified gap.

### Classes

class Evaluation

A class capable of evaluating simulation results and scoring them with a value which is treated as the function value for the optimization.

8.7 Runner 23

# 8.6.1 Detailed Description

This module contains components capable of evaluating the performance of simulations by rating simulation data with a number value.

Implementations must extend Evaluation.

# 8.7 Runner

This module contains components capable of automatically running simulations with certain Parameter combinations

Collaboration diagram for Runner:



### **Modules**

Plexe

This module extends SimulationRunner to interface with the Plexe framework to enable the optimization of platooning controllers.

## **Classes**

· class SimulationRunner

A class capable of running simulations with certain Parameter combinations.

## 8.7.1 Detailed Description

This module contains components capable of automatically running simulations with certain Parameter combinations.

Implementations must extend SimulationRunner.

## 8.8 Status

This module provides functionality for command line output to keep the user updated about the optimization state and progress.

## **Classes**

· class Status

An interface defining functions for status updates on configuration and progress of a class.

· class StatusBar

A class used to conduct command line output containing information about the state of the used Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation along with the found optima.

## **Enumerations**

• enum step : char { INIT = -1 , OPTIMIZER = 0 , RUNNER = 1 , EVALUATION = 2 }

An Enum defining the steps, an optimization process cycles through.

24 Module Documentation

# 8.8.1 Detailed Description

This module provides functionality for command line output to keep the user updated about the optimization state and progress.

## 8.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 8.8.2.1 step

enum step : char

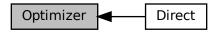
An Enum defining the steps, an optimization process cycles through.

Definition at line 27 of file StatusBar.h.

# 8.9 Optimizer

This module contains components capable of finding the minimum of a function only defined through argument-value pairs.

Collaboration diagram for Optimizer:



# **Modules**

Direct

This module extends Optimizer to use a variant of the DIRECT algorithm by Jones et al.

## **Classes**

· class Optimizer

A class containing an optimization strategy which searches the minimum of a blackbox function given through argument-value pairs.

# 8.9.1 Detailed Description

This module contains components capable of finding the minimum of a function only defined through argument-value pairs.

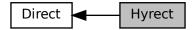
Implementations must extend Optimizer.

# 8.10 Hyrect

This module contains the definition of a tree-like data structure representing the partition of a search space into multiple hyper-rectangles (HyRect).

8.11 Utils 25

Collaboration diagram for Hyrect:



#### Classes

· class HyRect

An abstract class representing a rectangular part of the search space.

class BaseRect

A class representing a HyRect without a parent rectangle.

class ChildRect

A class representing a HyRect that has a parent HyRect.

## **Enumerations**

enum class position: char { LEFT = 0, MIDDLE = 1, RIGHT = 2, BASE = -1 }
 An enum representing the position of a HyRect relative to its parent HyRect.

# 8.10.1 Detailed Description

This module contains the definition of a tree-like data structure representing the partition of a search space into multiple hyper-rectangles (HyRect).

# 8.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 8.10.2.1 position

```
enum position : char [strong]
```

An enum representing the position of a HyRect relative to its parent HyRect.

If it is a BaseRect and therefore has no parent, BASE is used.

Definition at line 27 of file HyRect.h.

## 8.11 Utils

This module provides general functionality and classes that may be useful to classes in any other package.

#### **Files**

• file Types.h

In this file types are defined which should be used across the whole framework.

• file ComparisonFunctions.h

In this file comparison functions are defined which should be used across the whole framework.

· file main.cpp

Definition of the main function running the Simopticon framework.

· file main.cpp

Definition of the main function running the Simopticon framework.

26 Module Documentation

# Classes

class PythonScript

A class containing functionality for interfacing with the function of a Python module on creation.

class Abortable

A simple interface for classes that encapsulate abortable processes.

class Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >

A class implementing concurrent execution of the same function for different arguments.

class ThreadsafeQueue< Key >

A container class of a queue that is safe for concurrent access of different threads.

· class CommandLine

A class containing functionality for executing commands on UNIX shell.

# 8.11.1 Detailed Description

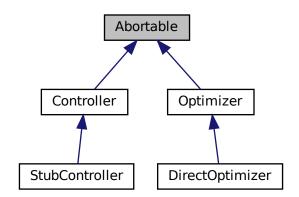
This module provides general functionality and classes that may be useful to classes in any other package.

# **Chapter 9**

# **Class Documentation**

# 9.1 Abortable Class Reference

A simple interface for classes that encapsulate abortable processes. #include "Abortable.h" Inheritance diagram for Abortable:



# **Public Member Functions**

• virtual void abort ()

Sets aborted to true.

## **Protected Attributes**

• bool aborted = false

Defines if the process has been aborted, i.e.

# 9.1.1 Detailed Description

A simple interface for classes that encapsulate abortable processes. Definition at line 9 of file Abortable.h.

## 9.1.2 Member Function Documentation

## 9.1.2.1 abort()

void Abortable::abort ( ) [virtual]
Sets aborted to true.
Reimplemented in Controller.
Definition at line 3 of file Abortable.cpp.
References aborted.
Referenced by Controller::abort().

## 9.1.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.1.3.1 aborted

bool Abortable::aborted = false [protected]

Defines if the process has been aborted, i.e.

abort has been called.

Definition at line 14 of file Abortable.h.

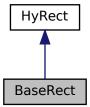
Referenced by abort().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

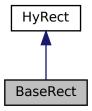
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/Abortable.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/Abortable.cpp

# 9.2 BaseRect Class Reference

A class representing a HyRect without a parent rectangle. #include "BaseRect.h"
Inheritance diagram for BaseRect:



Collaboration diagram for BaseRect:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• BaseRect (dimension D)

Creates a BaseRect representing a hypercube with the given dimensionality.

• array< vector< dirCoordinate >, 2 > getSamplingVertices () override

Returns the coordinates of two opposite corner points of the rectangle.

# **Additional Inherited Members**

## 9.2.1 Detailed Description

A class representing a HyRect without a parent rectangle.

This rectangle is always at the root of a partition tree and therefore has depth t=0 and represents the whole search space.

Definition at line 12 of file BaseRect.h.

## 9.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 9.2.2.1 BaseRect()

Creates a BaseRect representing a hypercube with the given dimensionality.

#### **Parameters**

D Number of dimensions of the search space.

Definition at line 3 of file BaseRect.cpp. References HyRect::HyRect().

## 9.2.3 Member Function Documentation

## 9.2.3.1 getSamplingVertices()

array< vector< dirCoordinate >, 2 > BaseRect::getSamplingVertices ( ) [override], [virtual] Returns the coordinates of two opposite corner points of the rectangle.

The returned vertices must be sampled. For BaseRect always returns one vector full of zeros and one vector full of ones.

Returns

An array containing two dirCoordinate vectors of the sampled vertices.

Implements HyRect.

Definition at line 6 of file BaseRect.cpp.

References HyRect::D.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

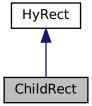
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/BaseRect.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/BaseRect.cpp

# 9.3 ChildRect Class Reference

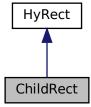
A class representing a HyRect that has a parent HyRect.

#include "ChildRect.h"

Inheritance diagram for ChildRect:



Collaboration diagram for ChildRect:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- ChildRect (position pos, shared\_ptr< HyRect > parent)
   Creates a ChildRect with the given relative position and parent rectangle.
- array< vector< dirCoordinate >, 2 > getSamplingVertices () override

  Returns the coordinates of two opposite corner points of the rectangle.

• bool operator== (const HyRect &rect) const override

Checks if the current and the given HyRect objects are equal by comparing their pos, D, and t.

#### **Private Attributes**

shared\_ptr < HyRect > parent
 Reference to the parent rectangle.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 9.3.1 Detailed Description

A class representing a HyRect that has a parent HyRect. Used for all HyRect where depth t>0. Definition at line 12 of file ChildRect.h.

## 9.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 9.3.2.1 ChildRect()

Creates a ChildRect with the given relative position and parent rectangle.

#### **Parameters**

pos	Relative position to the given parent rectangle.
parent	Parent rectangle in the partition tree.

Definition at line 5 of file ChildRect.cpp.

References HyRect::HyRect(), HyRect::getD(), HyRect::getDepth(), and parent.

Referenced by HyRect::divide().

## 9.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.3.3.1 getSamplingVertices()

```
array< vector< dirCoordinate >, 2 > ChildRect::getSamplingVertices () [override], [virtual] Returns the coordinates of two opposite corner points of the rectangle.
```

The returned vertices must be sampled. The vertices are calculated recursively based on the sampling vertices of parent.

## Returns

An array containing two dirCoordinate vectors of the sampled vertices.

Implements HyRect.

Definition at line 9 of file ChildRect.cpp.

References HyRect::getSamplingVertices(), HyRect::getSplitDim(), parent, and HyRect::pos.

## 9.3.3.2 operator==()

Checks if the current and the given HyRect objects are equal by comparing their pos, D, and t.

#### **Parameters**

```
rect HyRect to be compared.
```

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the HyRect objects have the same position in the partition tree.

Reimplemented from HyRect.

Definition at line 27 of file ChildRect.cpp.

References HyRect::getPos(), parent, and HyRect::pos.

#### 9.3.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.3.4.1 parent

```
shared_ptr<HyRect> ChildRect::parent [private]
```

Reference to the parent rectangle.

Used for recursive calculation of getSamplingVertices.

Definition at line 17 of file ChildRect.h.

Referenced by ChildRect(), getSamplingVertices(), and operator==().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/ChildRect.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/ChildRect.cpp

# 9.4 CmpPairVectorSharedParameterFunctionvalue Struct Reference

This struct implements the comparison of two pairs of Parameter combination and function value. #include "ComparisonFunctions.h"

#### **Public Member Functions**

bool operator() (const pair< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>, functionValue > &a, const pair< vector< shared ptr< Parameter >>, functionValue > &b) const

Compares two pairs of Parameter combination and function value.

## 9.4.1 Detailed Description

This struct implements the comparison of two pairs of Parameter combination and function value. Definition at line 55 of file ComparisonFunctions.h.

### 9.4.2 Member Function Documentation

## 9.4.2.1 operator()()

#### **Parameters**

а	First pair.
b	Second pair.

#### Returns

Compares the function values. If they are the same, the Parameter combinations are compared.

Definition at line 62 of file ComparisonFunctions.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/ComparisonFunctions.h

# 9.5 CmpPtrFunctionvalue Struct Reference

This struct implements the comparison of two pointers to function values.

```
#include "ComparisonFunctions.h"
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• bool operator() (const functionValue \*a, const functionValue \*b) const Compares two pointers to function values.

# 9.5.1 Detailed Description

This struct implements the comparison of two pointers to function values. Definition at line 42 of file ComparisonFunctions.h.

## 9.5.2 Member Function Documentation

## 9.5.2.1 operator()()

Compares two pointers to function values.

#### **Parameters**

а	First pointer to a function value.
b	Second pointer to a function value.

## Returns

Compares \*a and \*b. If \*a == \*b the addresses are compared.

Definition at line 49 of file ComparisonFunctions.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/ComparisonFunctions.h

# 9.6 CmpSharedHyrect Struct Reference

This struct implements the comparison of two shared pointers to HyRect instances. #include "DirectComparisonFunctions.h"

#### **Public Member Functions**

bool operator() (const shared\_ptr< HyRect > &a, const shared\_ptr< HyRect > &b) const
 Compares two shared pointers to HyRect instances.

## 9.6.1 Detailed Description

This struct implements the comparison of two shared pointers to HyRect instances. Definition at line 17 of file DirectComparisonFunctions.h.

#### 9.6.2 Member Function Documentation

# 9.6.2.1 operator()()

#### **Parameters**

а	First pointer to a HyRect.
b	Second pointer to a HyRect.

#### Returns

True if a has a lower HyRect::avgValue value than b. If both values are the same, compare the sampling vertices returned by HyRect::getSamplingVertices.

Definition at line 24 of file DirectComparisonFunctions.h.

References HyRect::getAvgValue(), and HyRect::getSamplingVertices().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DirectComparisonFunctions.h

# 9.7 CmpVectorSharedParameter Struct Reference

This struct implements the comparison of two vectors of Parameter references. #include "ComparisonFunctions.h"

## **Public Member Functions**

• bool operator() (vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> a, vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> b) const Compares two vectors of Parameter references.

# 9.7.1 Detailed Description

This struct implements the comparison of two vectors of Parameter references. Definition at line 19 of file ComparisonFunctions.h.

#### 9.7.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.7.2.1 operator()()

Compares two vectors of Parameter references.

#### **Parameters**

а	First vector to be compared.
b	Second vector to be compared.

#### Returns

True if a is smaller in size than b or if a is to be sorted before b by ascending order of coordinates.

Definition at line 26 of file ComparisonFunctions.h.

References Parameter::operator!=(), and Parameter::operator<().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/ComparisonFunctions.h

# 9.8 CommandLine Class Reference

A class containing functionality for executing commands on UNIX shell.

```
#include "CommandLine.h"
```

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

static unique\_ptr< string > exec (string cmd)

Executes the given command in UNIX shell and returns the output (both stderr and stdout merged).

#### 9.8.1 Detailed Description

A class containing functionality for executing commands on UNIX shell. Definition at line 18 of file CommandLine.h.

## 9.8.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.8.2.1 exec()

Executes the given command in UNIX shell and returns the output (both stderr and stdout merged).

#### **Parameters**

cmd	Command to be executed.
-----	-------------------------

#### Returns

A string containing the output (sterr and stdout merged).

Definition at line 7 of file CommandLine.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

 $\bullet \ \ / home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/CommandLine.h$ 

/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/CommandLine.cpp

# 9.9 ConfigEditor Class Reference

A class capable of creating .ini files with certain options based on a complete omnetpp.ini. #include "ConfigEditor.h"

#### **Public Member Functions**

ConfigEditor (filesystem::path directory, json controller)

Creates a ConfigEditor that creates config files in the given directory for simulation of the given controller.

void createConfig (const vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> &params, size\_t runNumber, unsigned int repeat)

Copies the config at CONFIG to a file . tmpx.ini where x is given by runNumber and edits the file for the purposes of the optimization.

· void deleteConfig (size t runld) const

Deletes the file .tmpx.ini from DIR where x is given by runld.

· const filesystem::path & getDir () const

Returns the directory of the Plexe configuration.

filesystem::path getConfigPath (size t runld) const

Returns the path to the created config for the Parameter combination with the given number.

filesystem::path getResultPath (size\_t runld) const

Returns the path to the result files generated by simulating the Parameter combination with the given number.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void setResultFiles (string &file, size\_t runNumber)

Sets all output directories in the given file to a directory that is named after the given number and a subdirectory of RESULTS.

## **Static Private Member Functions**

• static void replaceOption (string &file, string option, const string &value)

Replaces the value of the given key with the given new value in the given string.

• static void replaceOption (string &file, string option, long value)

Replaces the value of the given key with the given new value in the given string.

static string getControllerOption (string &file)

Returns the key that defines the used controller in the given .ini file.

## **Private Attributes**

· const filesystem::path DIR

Path to a directory containing a complete configuration of Plexe.

· const filesystem::path CONFIG

Path to the omnetpp.ini file in DIR.

const filesystem::path RESULTS

Path to the optResults directory in DIR where the simulation result files are generated.

• const json CONTROLLER

Configuration of the controller to be simulated.

## 9.9.1 Detailed Description

A class capable of creating .ini files with certain options based on a complete omnetpp.ini. Definition at line 23 of file ConfigEditor.h.

## 9.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 9.9.2.1 ConfigEditor()

Creates a ConfigEditor that creates config files in the given directory for simulation of the given controller.

#### **Parameters**

directory	A path to the directory containing a Plexe configuration.
controller	A json object configuring the controller to be simulated.

Definition at line 6 of file ConfigEditor.cpp. References ConfigEditor(). Referenced by ConfigEditor().

## 9.9.3 Member Function Documentation

## 9.9.3.1 createConfig()

Copies the config at CONFIG to a file .tmpx.ini where x is given by runNumber and edits the file for the purposes of the optimization.

Sets the values of optimized parameters, controller, result directory and some options minimizing output of Plexe.

#### **Parameters**

params	The Parameter combination to be simulated.
runNumber	An unique number of the simulated Parameter combination.
repeat	Number of repetitions to be simulated.

Definition at line 11 of file ConfigEditor.cpp. References setResultFiles().

# 9.9.3.2 deleteConfig()

## **Parameters**

run⇔	Number of the configuration file to be deleted.
ld	

Definition at line 90 of file ConfigEditor.cpp. References getConfigPath().

## 9.9.3.3 getConfigPath()

Returns the path to the created config for the Parameter combination with the given number.

#### **Parameters**

run⊷	Number of the Parameter combination.
ld	

#### Returns

A path to the config for the given runld.

Definition at line 80 of file ConfigEditor.cpp. Referenced by deleteConfig().

## 9.9.3.4 getControllerOption()

Returns the key that defines the used controller in the given .ini file.

That is necessary for backwards compatability reasons because said key changed in Plexe 3.1.

#### **Parameters**

```
file A string containing the contents of an .ini file.
```

## Returns

A string containing the key where the used controller is defined.

Definition at line 69 of file ConfigEditor.cpp.

## 9.9.3.5 getDir()

```
const filesystem::path & ConfigEditor::getDir ( ) const Returns the directory of the Plexe configuration.
```

#### Returns

The path stored in DIR

Definition at line 94 of file ConfigEditor.cpp.

#### 9.9.3.6 getResultPath()

```
filesystem::path ConfigEditor::getResultPath ( {\tt size\_t~runId~)~const}
```

Returns the path to the result files generated by simulating the Parameter combination with the given number.

#### **Parameters**

run⊷	Number of the Parameter combination.
ld	

#### Returns

A path to the result files for the given runld.

Definition at line 85 of file ConfigEditor.cpp.

## 9.9.3.7 replaceOption() [1/2]

```
void ConfigEditor::replaceOption (
    string & file,
    string option,
    const string & value ) [static], [private]
```

Replaces the value of the given key with the given new value in the given string.

#### **Parameters**

file	A string containing the contents of an .ini file.
option	A string representing a key in the given file.
value	The new value of the given option in the given file.

Definition at line 42 of file ConfigEditor.cpp.

## 9.9.3.8 replaceOption() [2/2]

```
void ConfigEditor::replaceOption (
    string & file,
    string option,
    long value ) [static], [private]
```

Replaces the value of the given key with the given new value in the given string.

Basically parses the given value to string and calls replaceOption(string &, string, const string &).

## **Parameters**

file	A string containing the contents of an .ini file.
option	A string representing a key in the given file.
value	The new value of the given option in the given file.

Definition at line 56 of file ConfigEditor.cpp.

## 9.9.3.9 setResultFiles()

Sets all output directories in the given file to a directory that is named after the given number and a subdirectory of RESULTS.

## **Parameters**

file	A string containing the contents of an .ini file.
runNumber	The unique number of the Parameter combination.

Definition at line 60 of file ConfigEditor.cpp.

Referenced by createConfig().

# 9.9.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.9.4.1 CONFIG

const filesystem::path ConfigEditor::CONFIG [private]
Path to the omnetpp.ini file in DIR.
Definition at line 33 of file ConfigEditor.h.

#### 9.9.4.2 CONTROLLER

const json ConfigEditor::CONTROLLER [private]
Configuration of the controller to be simulated.
Can be set in config.
Definition at line 42 of file ConfigEditor.h.

#### 9.9.4.3 DIR

const filesystem::path ConfigEditor::DIR [private]
Path to a directory containing a complete configuration of Plexe.
Can be set in config.
Definition at line 29 of file ConfigEditor.h.

#### 9.9.4.4 RESULTS

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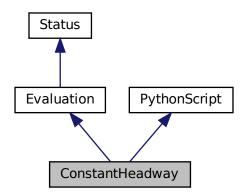
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- $\bullet \ \ / home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/plexe/ConfigEditor.h$
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/plexe/ConfigEditor.cpp

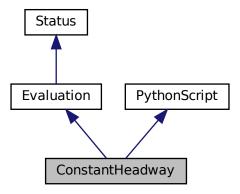
# 9.10 ConstantHeadway Class Reference

A wrapper for the constant\_headway.py script. #include "ConstantHeadway.h"

Inheritance diagram for ConstantHeadway:



Collaboration diagram for ConstantHeadway:



# **Public Member Functions**

- ConstantHeadway (unsigned int nrThreads, const filesystem::path &pathToScript)
  - Creates a ConstantHeadway object that uses no more than the given number of threads and interfaces with the multithreaded function of the given script.
- $\bullet \ \ \text{functionValue processOutput (filesystem::path path, set} < \text{runId} > \text{experimentIds) override} \\$ 
  - Returns a value to the results of a single simulation run.
- map< pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > >, functionValue > processOutput (const set< pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >>> &experimentResults) override

Returns values to the results of multiple simulation runs.

• string getName () override

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

• string getStatus () override

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

• string getStatusBar () override

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

#### **Private Member Functions**

PyObject \* secureValue (PyObject \*object)
 Helper function checking if the given object is a null-pointer.

#### **Private Attributes**

• const unsigned int NR\_THREADS

Maximum number of threads to use for concurrent evaluation.

unsigned int usedThreads = 0

Number of threads currently used for concurrent evaluation.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

## 9.10.1 Detailed Description

A wrapper for the constant\_headway.py script. Definition at line 25 of file ConstantHeadway.h.

#### 9.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.10.2.1 ConstantHeadway()

```
ConstantHeadway::ConstantHeadway (
          unsigned int nrThreads,
          const filesystem::path & pathToScript )
```

Creates a ConstantHeadway object that uses no more than the given number of threads and interfaces with the multithreaded function of the given script.

#### **Parameters**

nrThreads	Maximum number of threads used for concurrent calculations.	
pathToScript	Path to the constant_headway.py script.	

Definition at line 8 of file ConstantHeadway.cpp.

References PythonScript::PythonScript(), and NR\_THREADS.

#### 9.10.3 Member Function Documentation

## 9.10.3.1 getName()

```
string ConstantHeadway::getName ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

#### Returns

A string containing the name of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 72 of file ConstantHeadway.cpp.

#### 9.10.3.2 getStatus()

```
string ConstantHeadway::getStatus ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

May contain values of class members or other meaningful information. The returned string is always visible in StatusBar.

Returns

A string containing the state of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 76 of file ConstantHeadway.cpp.

References NR THREADS.

## 9.10.3.3 getStatusBar()

```
string ConstantHeadway::getStatusBar ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

The returned string is visible in StatusBar, when the component is actively calculating something. Must not exceed one console line!

Returns

A string containing the progress of a calculation.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 80 of file ConstantHeadway.cpp.

References NR THREADS, and usedThreads.

## 9.10.3.4 processOutput() [1/2]

Returns values to the results of multiple simulation runs.

Passes given parameters to the multithreaded function of constant\_headway.py.

#### **Parameters**

```
experimentResults Paths to and identifiers of the simulation results.
```

#### Returns

A map which maps the given results to their respective performance value.

Reimplemented from Evaluation.

Definition at line 13 of file ConstantHeadway.cpp.

References usedThreads.

## 9.10.3.5 processOutput() [2/2]

Returns a value to the results of a single simulation run.

Basically calls processOutput(const set<pair<filesystem::path, set<runld>>> &) with the given values.

#### **Parameters**

path	Path to the result files.	
experimentIds	Identifiers of certain simulation runs within the directory represented by the given path.	1

#### Returns

A value that represents the performance of the simulation - the lower the better.

Implements Evaluation.

Definition at line 58 of file ConstantHeadway.cpp.

## 9.10.3.6 secureValue()

Helper function checking if the given object is a null-pointer.

If so the constant\_headway.py script is disconnected and an error is thrown.

#### **Parameters**

object	Pointer to PyObject that must be tested.
--------	--

#### Returns

The given pointer, if no error was thrown.

Definition at line 62 of file ConstantHeadway.cpp.

## 9.10.4 Member Data Documentation

## 9.10.4.1 NR\_THREADS

```
const unsigned int ConstantHeadway::NR_THREADS [private]
```

Maximum number of threads to use for concurrent evaluation.

Can be set in config.

Definition at line 31 of file ConstantHeadway.h.

Referenced by ConstantHeadway(), getStatus(), and getStatusBar().

## 9.10.4.2 usedThreads

```
unsigned int ConstantHeadway::usedThreads = 0 [private]
```

Number of threads currently used for concurrent evaluation.

Used in getStatusBar.

Definition at line 36 of file ConstantHeadway.h.

 $Referenced\ by\ getStatusBar(),\ and\ processOutput().$ 

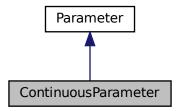
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/constant headway/ConstantHeadway.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/constant\_headway/ConstantHeadway.cpp

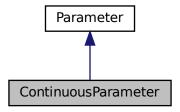
# 9.11 Continuous Parameter Class Reference

Implements a Parameter using continuos values in the form of floating point numbers.

#include "ContinuousParameter.h"
Inheritance diagram for ContinuousParameter:



Collaboration diagram for ContinuousParameter:



# **Public Member Functions**

• ContinuousParameter (shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition > def, coordinate value)

Creates a ContinuousParameter with the given ParameterDefinition and value.

ContinuousParameter (shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition > def)

Creates a ContinuousParameter with the given ParameterDefinition and the initial value being the mean between minimum and maximum.

· coordinate getVal () const override

Returns the current value of val.

• void setVal (coordinate val) override

Sets the value of val to the given value.

## **Private Attributes**

· coordinate val

Value of the ContinuousParameter.

# 9.11.1 Detailed Description

Implements a Parameter using continuos values in the form of floating point numbers. Definition at line 11 of file ContinuousParameter.h.

#### 9.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.11.2.1 ContinuousParameter() [1/2]

Creates a ContinuousParameter with the given ParameterDefinition and value.

• Checks if given value is in bounds set by the ParameterDefinition.

#### **Parameters**

def	ParameterDefinition of the Parameter.
value	Initial value of the Parameter.

Definition at line 6 of file ContinuousParameter.cpp.

References Parameter::Parameter(), Parameter::getMax(), Parameter::getMin(), and val.

Referenced by ContinuousParameter(), and ParameterNormalizer::denormalize().

## 9.11.2.2 ContinuousParameter() [2/2]

Creates a ContinuousParameter with the given ParameterDefinition and the initial value being the mean between minimum and maximum.

#### **Parameters**

```
def ParameterDefinition of the Parameter.
```

Definition at line 14 of file ContinuousParameter.cpp.

References ContinuousParameter(), Parameter::getMax(), and Parameter::getMin().

## 9.11.3 Member Function Documentation

## 9.11.3.1 getVal()

```
coordinate ContinuousParameter::getVal ( ) const [override], [virtual]
Returns the current value of val.
```

Returns

A coordinate representing the value of the ContinuousParameter.

Implements Parameter.

Definition at line 19 of file ContinuousParameter.cpp.

References val.

## 9.11.3.2 setVal()

Sets the value of val to the given value.

Checks if given value is in bounds set by the ParameterDefinition.

#### **Parameters**

val Value to set the ContinuousParameter to.

Implements Parameter.

Definition at line 23 of file ContinuousParameter.cpp.

References Parameter::getMax(), Parameter::getMin(), and val.

## 9.11.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.11.4.1 val

coordinate ContinuousParameter::val [private]

Value of the ContinuousParameter.

Definition at line 16 of file ContinuousParameter.h.

Referenced by ContinuousParameter(), getVal(), and setVal().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

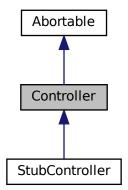
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ContinuousParameter.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ContinuousParameter.cpp

# 9.12 Controller Class Reference

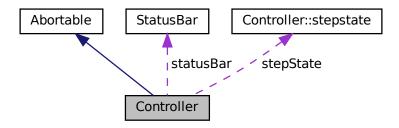
A class responsible for communication between Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation and also user interaction such as tracking results, updating StatusBar and handling interrupts by the user via Abortable.

#include "Controller.h"

Inheritance diagram for Controller:



Collaboration diagram for Controller:



## **Classes**

• struct stepstate

A struct keeping track of the currently running optimization step for StatusBar::updateStatus.

## **Public Member Functions**

• Controller (const filesystem::path &configPath, bool isStub=false)

Creates a Controller which uses Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation as specified in the given config files.

• void run ()

Starts optimization process by calling Optimizer::runOptimization.

map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue > requestValues (const list< vector< shared
 —ptr< Parameter >>> &params)

Searches valueMap for results to given Parameter combinations.

ValueMap & getValueMap ()

Returns valueMap.

· void abort () override

Aborts optimizer using Optimizer::abort.

# **Protected Attributes**

· StatusBar statusBar

StatusBar object used for output.

• unique\_ptr< Optimizer > optimizer

Optimizer defining an optimization strategy.

• unique\_ptr< SimulationRunner > runner

SimulationRunner able to run simulations with certain Parameter combinations.

 $\bullet \ \ unique\_ptr < Evaluation > evaluation \\$ 

Evaluation capable of evaluating data produced by runner.

unique\_ptr< ValueMap > valueMap

ValueMap containing all values gathered by simulating and evaluating certain Parameter combinations.

• struct Controller::stepstate stepState

An object keeping track of the current optimization step.

#### **Private Member Functions**

virtual map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > >,
 CmpVectorSharedParameter > runSimulations (const set< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>,
 CmpVectorSharedParameter > &runs)

Calls the runner to run simulations for the given Parameter combinations.

virtual map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue, CmpVectorSharedParameter > evaluate (const map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >>, CmpVectorSharedParameter > &simulationResults)

Calls the evaluation to evaluate the given result files.

· virtual void removeOldResultfiles ()

Removes all result files that don't belong to the best n results, where n is configured in main config.

· virtual void updateStatus ()

Updates the statusBar using StatusBar::updateStatus.

#### **Private Attributes**

bool keepFiles

Defines if result files of best simulations are kept after optimization.

• map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, filesystem::path > topResults

Saves the best n Parameter combinations and the corresponding path to the result files, if keepFiles is true.

chrono::milliseconds statusInterval = chrono::milliseconds(0)

Interval of updates of StatusBar using updateStatus in concurrent status thread.

# 9.12.1 Detailed Description

A class responsible for communication between Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation and also user interaction such as tracking results, updating StatusBar and handling interrupts by the user via Abortable. Definition at line 36 of file Controller.h.

## 9.12.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.12.2.1 Controller()

Creates a Controller which uses Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation as specified in the given config files. If called by the constructor of StubController, runner and evaluation get assigned null-pointers.

#### **Parameters**

configPath	Path to the main config. Chosen by first command line argument.
isStub	Defines whether the constructor was called by constructor of StubController.

Definition at line 28 of file Controller.cpp.
References statusInterval, and valueMap.
Referenced by StubController::StubController().

## 9.12.3 Member Function Documentation

## 9.12.3.1 abort()

```
void Controller::abort ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Aborts optimizer using Optimizer::abort.

Aborts the concurrent thread that regularly updates statusBar.

Reimplemented from Abortable.

Definition at line 226 of file Controller.cpp.

References Abortable::abort(), and optimizer.

# 9.12.3.2 evaluate()

Calls the evaluation to evaluate the given result files.

Updates statusBar before and after execution of evaluation.

# Parameters

simulationResults	A map which maps the Parameter combinations that must be evaluated to their respective	
	file paths of simulation results and runlds.	

#### Returns

A map which maps the given Parameter combinations to their respective function Value.

Reimplemented in StubController.

Definition at line 184 of file Controller.cpp.

References updateStatus().

## 9.12.3.3 getValueMap()

```
ValueMap & Controller::getValueMap ( )
Returns valueMap.
```

Returns

A ValueMap object.

Definition at line 152 of file Controller.cpp.

References valueMap.

Referenced by Optimizer::getValueMap().

## 9.12.3.4 removeOldResultfiles()

```
void Controller::removeOldResultfiles ( ) [private], [virtual]
```

Removes all result files that don't belong to the best n results, where n is configured in main config.

If keepFiles is false, all result files are removed.

Reimplemented in StubController.

Definition at line 200 of file Controller.cpp.

References ValueMap::getTopVals(), keepFiles, topResults, and valueMap.

Referenced by requestValues().

## 9.12.3.5 requestValues()

Searches valueMap for results to given Parameter combinations.

Each combination that hasn't been simulated is simulated and evaluated using runSimulations and evaluate. Updates statusBar before and after execution.

#### **Parameters**

params	A set of Parameter combinations to be evaluated.
--------	--

#### Returns

A map which maps the given Parameter combinations to their respective function Value.

Definition at line 118 of file Controller.cpp.

References Controller::stepstate::next(), removeOldResultfiles(), and updateStatus().

Referenced by Optimizer::requestValues().

## 9.12.3.6 run()

```
void Controller::run ( )
```

Starts optimization process by calling Optimizer::runOptimization.

Creates concurrent thread that updates statusBar every statusInterval milliseconds. Prints results in command line after optimization is done using StatusBar::printResults.

Definition at line 156 of file Controller.cpp.

References Controller::stepstate::next(), optimizer, Optimizer::runOptimization(), statusInterval, and updateStatus().

## 9.12.3.7 runSimulations()

Calls the runner to run simulations for the given Parameter combinations.

Updates statusBar before and after execution of simulations.

#### **Parameters**

```
runs A set of Parameter combinations to be executed.
```

## Returns

A map which maps the given Parameter combinations to their respective result file paths and runlds.

Reimplemented in StubController.

Definition at line 177 of file Controller.cpp.

#### 9.12.3.8 updateStatus()

```
void Controller::updateStatus () [private], [virtual] Updates the statusBar using StatusBar::updateStatus. Reimplemented in StubController.

Definition at line 218 of file Controller.cpp.

References Controller::stepstate::stepChanged.

Referenced by evaluate(), requestValues(), and run().
```

## 9.12.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.12.4.1 evaluation

unique\_ptr<Evaluation> Controller::evaluation [protected]

Evaluation capable of evaluating data produced by runner.

Definition at line 97 of file Controller.h.

#### 9.12.4.2 keepFiles

bool Controller::keepFiles [private]

Defines if result files of best simulations are kept after optimization.

Can be set in main config.

Definition at line 41 of file Controller.h.

Referenced by removeOldResultfiles().

#### 9.12.4.3 optimizer

unique\_ptr<Optimizer> Controller::optimizer [protected]

Optimizer defining an optimization strategy.

Definition at line 89 of file Controller.h.

Referenced by abort(), run(), and StubController::updateStatus().

#### 9.12.4.4 runner

unique\_ptr<SimulationRunner> Controller::runner [protected]

SimulationRunner able to run simulations with certain Parameter combinations.

Definition at line 93 of file Controller.h.

#### 9.12.4.5 statusBar

StatusBar Controller::statusBar [protected]

StatusBar object used for output.

Definition at line 85 of file Controller.h.

Referenced by StubController::updateStatus().

# 9.12.4.6 statusInterval

chrono::milliseconds Controller::statusInterval = chrono::milliseconds(0) [private]

Interval of updates of StatusBar using updateStatus in concurrent status thread.

Definition at line 50 of file Controller.h.

Referenced by Controller(), and run().

## 9.12.4.7 topResults

map<vector<shared\_ptr<Parameter> >, filesystem::path> Controller::topResults [private]

Saves the best n Parameter combinations and the corresponding path to the result files, if keepFiles is true. n can be set in main config.

Definition at line 45 of file Controller.h.

Referenced by removeOldResultfiles().

# 9.12.4.8 valueMap

unique\_ptr<ValueMap> Controller::valueMap [protected]

ValueMap containing all values gathered by simulating and evaluating certain Parameter combinations.

Definition at line 101 of file Controller.h.

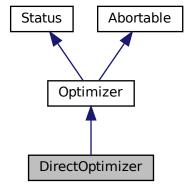
Referenced by Controller(), getValueMap(), removeOldResultfiles(), and StubController::updateStatus(). The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/Controller.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/Controller.cpp

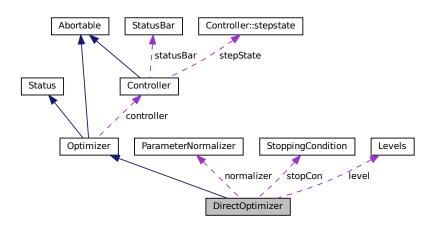
# 9.13 DirectOptimizer Class Reference

A class capable of finding the minimum of a blackbox function using the DIRECT algorithm.  $\verb|#include| "DirectOptimizer.h"$ 

Inheritance diagram for DirectOptimizer:



Collaboration diagram for DirectOptimizer:



## **Public Member Functions**

DirectOptimizer (Controller &ctrl, const list< shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition >> &params, StoppingCondition con, bool trackProgress, bool printValues)

Creates a DirectOptimizer that evaluates functions with the given Controller, optimizes the given ParameterDefinition list and stops as defined by the given StoppingCondition.

• void runOptimization () override

Starts the optimization using the DIRECT algorithm.

• string getName () override

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

• string getStatus () override

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

string getStatusBar () override

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

• size\_t getPartitionSize ()

Returns the number of rectangles stored in activeRects.

## **Private Member Functions**

- map< vector< dirCoordinate >, functionValue > getValues (const list< vector< dirCoordinate >> &points)

  Returns the function values at the given points.
- list< shared\_ptr< HyRect >> optimalRectangles (size\_t nrRects, functionValue phi)

Finds potentially optimal rectangles that should be divided in the current iteration.

void addActiveRects (const list< shared\_ptr< HyRect >> &rects)

Requests values at the corners of the given rectangles and add all given HyRect instances to activeRects.

void removeActiveRects (const list< shared\_ptr< HyRect >> &rects)

Removes the given rectangles from activeRects.

• void saveProgress (functionValue bestVal, size\_t evaluations, size\_t nrRects) const

Prints the current number of iterations, evaluations, rectangles and the current optimal value to a .csv file.

void saveValues ()

Prints all evaluated Parameter combinations and their respective values to a .csv file.

## **Static Private Member Functions**

static functionValue estimatedValue (const shared\_ptr< HyRect > &rect, double k)

Calculates the minimum expected value in a rectangle when the given Lipschitz constant is assumed.

## **Private Attributes**

const dimension D

Number of parameters to be optimized (meaning dimensions of the search space).

• size titerations = 0

Number of iterations completed.

StoppingCondition stopCon

An object deciding when the optimization stops.

· Levels level

An object used switching between different levels between global and local search.

• ParameterNormalizer normalizer

An object used for transformation between the unit hypercube used in DIRECT and the actual parameter space.

bool trackProgress

Defines if the current number of iterations, evaluations, rectangles and the optimal value should be recorded into a .csv file after each iteration.

· bool printValues

Defines if all found values should be recorded in a . csv file after optimization has finished.

map< depth, set< shared\_ptr< HyRect >, CmpSharedHyrect >, greater<> > activeRects

Holds all rectangles that are immediate part of the current partition.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 9.13.1 Detailed Description

A class capable of finding the minimum of a blackbox function using the DIRECT algorithm. Definition at line 32 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

#### 9.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 9.13.2.1 DirectOptimizer()

Creates a DirectOptimizer that evaluates functions with the given Controller, optimizes the given ParameterDefinition list and stops as defined by the given StoppingCondition.

#### **Parameters**

ctrl	Controller to be used for evaluating the optimized function.
params	ParameterDefinition list to be optimized.
con	StoppingCondition defining the end of optimization.
trackProgress	Defines whether the progress should be printed in a .csv file.
printValues	Defines whether all obtained values should be printed in a .csv file after optimization.

Definition at line 11 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

References DirectOptimizer(), level, printValues, and trackProgress.

Referenced by DirectOptimizer().

#### 9.13.3 Member Function Documentation

## 9.13.3.1 addActiveRects()

```
void DirectOptimizer::addActiveRects ( const\ list<\ shared\_ptr<\ HyRect\ >>\ \&\ rects\ ) \quad [private]
```

Requests values at the corners of the given rectangles and add all given HyRect instances to activeRects.

## **Parameters**

rects Rectangles to be evaluated and	d added.
--------------------------------------	----------

Definition at line 106 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

## 9.13.3.2 estimatedValue()

```
\label{eq:functionValue} $$\operatorname{DirectOptimizer::estimatedValue}$ ($$\operatorname{const shared\_ptr}< \operatorname{HyRect} > \& \ rect, $$ \operatorname{double} \ k \ ) \ [static], [private] $$
```

Calculates the minimum expected value in a rectangle when the given Lipschitz constant is assumed.

#### **Parameters**

rect	Rectangle the minimum is searched for.
k	Lipschitz constant that is assumed in this rectangle.

#### Returns

A value representing an estimation of the absolute minimum reachable in this rectangle.

Definition at line 86 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

References HyRect::getAvgValue(), and HyRect::getDiagonalLength().

#### 9.13.3.3 getName()

```
string DirectOptimizer::getName ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

#### Returns

A string containing the name of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 189 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

## 9.13.3.4 getPartitionSize()

```
size_t DirectOptimizer::getPartitionSize ( )
```

Returns the number of rectangles stored in activeRects.

## Returns

A number representing the size of the partition.

Definition at line 206 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

Referenced by getStatus().

#### 9.13.3.5 getStatus()

```
string DirectOptimizer::getStatus ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

May contain values of class members or other meaningful information. The returned string is always visible in StatusBar.

#### Returns

A string containing the state of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 193 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

References Levels::getLevel(), getPartitionSize(), iterations, and level.

## 9.13.3.6 getStatusBar()

```
\verb| string DirectOptimizer::getStatusBar ( ) [override], [virtual] \\
```

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

The returned string is visible in StatusBar, when the component is actively calculating something. Must not exceed one console line!

#### Returns

A string containing the progress of a calculation.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 202 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

#### 9.13.3.7 getValues()

Returns the function values at the given points.

Basically transforms the given points from dirCoordinates in the hypercube to actual coordinates in the parameter space using normalizer and calls requestValues.

#### **Parameters**

|--|

#### Returns

A map which maps the given points to their respective values.

Definition at line 68 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

#### 9.13.3.8 optimalRectangles()

Finds potentially optimal rectangles that should be divided in the current iteration.

First filters for only the best rectangles of a size from a subset of all activeRects determined by level. Then uses GrahamScan to filter after the first condition of the DIRECT algorithm. Finally filters for the second condition of the DIRECT algorithm.

#### **Parameters**

nrRects	Size of the partition (meaning number of rectangles in activeRects).
phi	Value at the current minimum.

### Returns

A list of potentially optimal rectangles.

Definition at line 90 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

## 9.13.3.9 removeActiveRects()

```
void DirectOptimizer::removeActiveRects ( {\tt const\ list<\ shared\_ptr<\ HyRect\ >> \&\ rects\ )} \quad {\tt [private]} Removes the given rectangles from activeRects.
```

#### **Parameters**

Definition at line 141 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

# 9.13.3.10 runOptimization()

```
void DirectOptimizer::runOptimization ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Starts the optimization using the DIRECT algorithm.

Only returns when an iteration has completed and stopCon deems the optimization complete or when abort was called in the last iteration.

Implements Optimizer.

Definition at line 18 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

References Optimizer::getValueMap(), Levels::isGlobal(), iterations, Levels::L3\_EPSILON, level, Levels::next Level(), printValues, saveProgress(), saveValues(), Levels::setGlobal(), and trackProgress.

# 9.13.3.11 saveProgress()

Prints the current number of iterations, evaluations, rectangles and the current optimal value to a .csv file.

#### **Parameters**

bestVal Value at the current minimum.		Value at the current minimum.
	evaluations	Number of evaluations conducted by the optimization.
	nrRects	Number of rectangles in the current partition (meaning number of rectangles in activeRects).

Definition at line 152 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

Referenced by runOptimization().

# 9.13.3.12 saveValues()

```
void DirectOptimizer::saveValues ( ) [private]
```

Prints all evaluated Parameter combinations and their respective values to a .csv file.

Definition at line 164 of file DirectOptimizer.cpp.

Referenced by runOptimization().

# 9.13.4 Member Data Documentation

# 9.13.4.1 activeRects

```
map<depth, set<shared_ptr<HyRect>, CmpSharedHyrect>, greater<> > DirectOptimizer::active←
Rects [private]
```

Holds all rectangles that are immediate part of the current partition.

This includes all rectangles which have not been divided yet. They are grouped by HyRect::t and sorted by HyRect::avgValue which simplifies the search for potentially optimal rectangles in optimalRectangles. Definition at line 70 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

# 9.13.4.2 D

```
const dimension DirectOptimizer::D [private]
```

Number of parameters to be optimized (meaning dimensions of the search space).

Definition at line 37 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

# 9.13.4.3 iterations

```
size_t DirectOptimizer::iterations = 0 [private]
```

Number of iterations completed.

Definition at line 41 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

Referenced by getStatus(), and runOptimization().

#### 9.13.4.4 level

```
Levels DirectOptimizer::level [private]
```

An object used switching between different levels between global and local search.

Definition at line 49 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

Referenced by DirectOptimizer(), getStatus(), and runOptimization().

#### 9.13.4.5 normalizer

```
ParameterNormalizer DirectOptimizer::normalizer [private]
```

An object used for transformation between the unit hypercube used in DIRECT and the actual parameter space. Definition at line 53 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

# 9.13.4.6 printValues

```
bool DirectOptimizer::printValues [private]
```

Defines if all found values should be recorded in a .csv file after optimization has finished.

Can be set in config.

Definition at line 63 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

Referenced by DirectOptimizer(), and runOptimization().

# 9.13.4.7 stopCon

```
StoppingCondition DirectOptimizer::stopCon [private]
```

An object deciding when the optimization stops.

Definition at line 45 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

# 9.13.4.8 trackProgress

```
bool DirectOptimizer::trackProgress [private]
```

Defines if the current number of iterations, evaluations, rectangles and the optimal value should be recorded into a .csv file after each iteration.

Can be set in config.

Definition at line 58 of file DirectOptimizer.h.

Referenced by DirectOptimizer(), and runOptimization().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

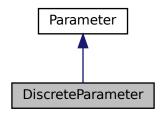
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DirectOptimizer.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DirectOptimizer.cpp

# 9.14 DiscreteParameter Class Reference

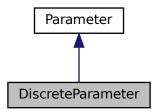
Implements a Parameter using discrete values.

#include "DiscreteParameter.h"

Inheritance diagram for DiscreteParameter:



Collaboration diagram for DiscreteParameter:



# **Public Member Functions**

• DiscreteParameter (shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition > def, double step, double value)

Creates a DiscreteParameter with the given ParameterDefinition, step and value.

DiscreteParameter (shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition > def, double step)

Creates a DiscreteParameter with the given ParameterDefinition and step.

• int getTimes () const

Returns the value of times.

void setTimes (int newTimes)

Sets the value of times to the given value.

· double getStep () const

Returns the value of step.

• double getOffset () const

Returns the value of offset.

· coordinate getVal () const override

Returns the current value of the Discrete Parameter as calculated by the following formula:  $val = times \cdot step + offset$ .

• void setVal (coordinate val) override

Sets the value of the DiscreteParameter to the discrete value closest to the given value by modifying times using setTimes.

# **Private Attributes**

· int times

Times used in the value calculation.

· double step

Difference between discrete values.

• double offset = 0

Offset used in the value calculation.

# 9.14.1 Detailed Description

Implements a Parameter using discrete values.

The value of the Parameter is calculated as  $val = times \cdot step + offset$ .

Definition at line 12 of file DiscreteParameter.h.

# 9.14.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.14.2.1 DiscreteParameter() [1/2]

Creates a DiscreteParameter with the given ParameterDefinition, step and value.

Checks if given value is in bounds set by the Parameter Definition. Calculates times and offset automatically.

#### **Parameters**

def	ParameterDefinition of the Parameter.
step	Difference between discrete values.
value	Initial value of the Parameter.

Definition at line 7 of file DiscreteParameter.cpp.

References Parameter::Parameter(), Parameter::getMax(), Parameter::getMin(), offset, step, and times. Referenced by DiscreteParameter().

# 9.14.2.2 DiscreteParameter() [2/2]

Creates a DiscreteParameter with the given ParameterDefinition and step.

Calculates times and offset automatically.

#### **Parameters**

def	ParameterDefinition of the Parameter.
step	Difference between discrete values.

Definition at line 17 of file DiscreteParameter.cpp.

References DiscreteParameter(), Parameter::getMax(), and Parameter::getMin().

# 9.14.3 Member Function Documentation

# 9.14.3.1 getOffset()

```
double \mbox{DiscreteParameter::getOffset} ( ) const Returns the value of offset.
```

Returns

A floating point number representing the offset.

Definition at line 37 of file DiscreteParameter.cpp. References offset.

# 9.14.3.2 getStep()

```
double DiscreteParameter::getStep ( ) const Returns the value of step.
```

Returns

A floating point number representing the difference between discrete values.

Definition at line 33 of file DiscreteParameter.cpp. References step.

# 9.14.3.3 getTimes()

```
int \mbox{DiscreteParameter::getTimes} ( ) const Returns the value of times.
```

Returns

An integer representing the times value.

Definition at line 21 of file DiscreteParameter.cpp. References times.

# 9.14.3.4 getVal()

```
 \begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt coordinate\ DiscreteParameter::getVal\ (\ )\ const\ [override],\ [virtual] \end{tabular} } \begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Returns\ the\ current\ value\ of\ the\ DiscreteParameter\ as\ calculated\ by\ the\ following\ formula:} \end{tabular} val = times \cdot step + times \cdot step
```

offset. Returns

A coordinate representing the value of the ContinuousParameter.

Implements Parameter.

Definition at line 41 of file DiscreteParameter.cpp.

References offset, step, and times.

# 9.14.3.5 setTimes()

Sets the value of times to the given value.

Checks if value is in bounds set by Parameter Definition.

#### **Parameters**

newTimes

Definition at line 25 of file DiscreteParameter.cpp.

References Parameter::getMax(), Parameter::getMin(), offset, step, and times.

Referenced by setVal().

# 9.14.3.6 setVal()

Sets the value of the DiscreteParameter to the discrete value closest to the given value by modifying times using setTimes.

#### **Parameters**

val Value to set the DiscreteParameter to.

Implements Parameter.

Definition at line 45 of file DiscreteParameter.cpp.

References offset, setTimes(), and step.

# 9.14.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.14.4.1 offset

```
double DiscreteParameter::offset = 0 [private]
```

Offset used in the value calculation.

Definition at line 25 of file DiscreteParameter.h.

Referenced by DiscreteParameter(), getOffset(), getVal(), setTimes(), and setVal().

#### 9.14.4.2 step

```
double DiscreteParameter::step [private]
```

Difference between discrete values.

Used in the value calculation.

Definition at line 21 of file DiscreteParameter.h.

Referenced by DiscreteParameter(), getStep(), getVal(), setTimes(), and setVal().

# 9.14.4.3 times

```
int DiscreteParameter::times [private]
```

Times used in the value calculation.

Definition at line 17 of file DiscreteParameter.h.

Referenced by DiscreteParameter(), getTimes(), getVal(), and setTimes().

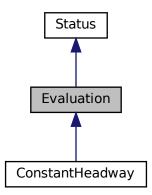
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- $\bullet \ \ / home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/Discrete Parameter.h$
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/DiscreteParameter.cpp

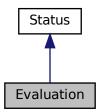
# 9.15 Evaluation Class Reference

A class capable of evaluating simulation results and scoring them with a value which is treated as the function value for the optimization.

#include "Evaluation.h"
Inheritance diagram for Evaluation:



Collaboration diagram for Evaluation:



# **Public Member Functions**

- virtual functionValue processOutput (filesystem::path path, set < runld > experimentIds)=0
  - Returns a value to the results of a single simulation run.
- virtual map< pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >>, functionValue > processOutput (const set< pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >>> &experimentResults)

Returns values to the results of multiple simulation runs.

• string getName () override

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

• string getStatus () override

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

• string getStatusBar () override

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 9.15.1 Detailed Description

A class capable of evaluating simulation results and scoring them with a value which is treated as the function value for the optimization.

A lower value is considered better in this framework. The optimized function can be viewed as an error function. Definition at line 24 of file Evaluation.h.

# 9.15.2 Member Function Documentation

# 9.15.2.1 getName()

```
string Evaluation::getName ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

Returns

A string containing the name of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 12 of file Evaluation.cpp.

References Status::getName().

# 9.15.2.2 getStatus()

```
string Evaluation::getStatus ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

May contain values of class members or other meaningful information. The returned string is always visible in StatusBar.

Returns

A string containing the state of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 16 of file Evaluation.cpp.

References Status::getStatus().

# 9.15.2.3 getStatusBar()

```
string Evaluation::getStatusBar ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

The returned string is visible in StatusBar, when the component is actively calculating something. Must not exceed one console line!

Returns

A string containing the progress of a calculation.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 20 of file Evaluation.cpp.

References Status::getStatusBar().

# 9.15.2.4 processOutput() [1/2]

```
map< pair< filesystem::path, set< runId >>, functionValue > Evaluation::processOutput ( const set< pair< filesystem::path, set< runId >>> & experimentResults ) [virtual]
```

Returns values to the results of multiple simulation runs.

Simply calls processOutput(filesystem::path, set<runld>) multiple times if not overridden.

#### **Parameters**

experimentResults   Paths to and identifiers of the simulation results.
---

#### Returns

A map which maps the given results to their respective performance value.

Reimplemented in ConstantHeadway.

Definition at line 4 of file Evaluation.cpp.

References processOutput().

# 9.15.2.5 processOutput() [2/2]

Returns a value to the results of a single simulation run.

#### **Parameters**

path	Path to the result files.
experimentIds	Identifiers of certain simulation runs within the directory represented by the given path.

#### Returns

A value that represents the performance of the simulation - the lower the better.

Implemented in ConstantHeadway.

Referenced by processOutput().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/Evaluation.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/Evaluation.cpp

# 9.16 GrahamScan Class Reference

A class providing functionality for finding the lower right convex hull of a set of points.

```
#include "GrahamScan.h"
```

# **Static Public Member Functions**

• static list< pair< shared\_ptr< HyRect >, double > > scan (list< shared\_ptr< HyRect >> vertices)

Calculates the lower right convex hull of a set of points.

# 9.16.1 Detailed Description

A class providing functionality for finding the lower right convex hull of a set of points. Definition at line 15 of file GrahamScan.h.

# 9.16.2 Member Function Documentation

# 9.16.2.1 scan()

Calculates the lower right convex hull of a set of points.

Points are defined by the given HyRects diagonal length (x axis) and average value (y axis). For each returned HyRect the slope to the point right of it is returned (if it is the rightmost point, infinity is chosen). That slope value can be used by DIRECT as the highest Lipschitz constant for which the HyRect satisfies the first condition.

#### **Parameters**

vertices List of rectangles with different sizes.	
---	--

#### Returns

A list of rectangles and corresponding Lipschitz constants that represents convex hull meaning a subset of the given HyRect list.

Definition at line 7 of file GrahamScan.cpp.

References HyRect::getAvgValue(), HyRect::getDepth(), and HyRect::getDiagonalLength().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

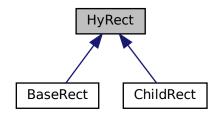
- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/GrahamScan.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/GrahamScan.cpp

# 9.17 HyRect Class Reference

An abstract class representing a rectangular part of the search space.

#include "HyRect.h"

Inheritance diagram for HyRect:



# **Public Member Functions**

HyRect (dimension D, position pos, depth t)

Creates a HyRect with the given dimensionality, position and depth.

virtual array< vector< dirCoordinate >, 2 > getSamplingVertices ()=0

Returns the coordinates of two opposite corner points of the rectangle.

dirCoordinate getDiagonalLength () const

Returns the length of the diagonal of the rectangle.

· depth getDepth () const

Returns the value of t.

position getPos () const

Returns the value of pos.

dimension getSplitDim () const

Calculates the dimension where this rectangle must be or has been split by divide.

functionValue getAvgValue () const

Returns the value of avgValue.

• dimension getD () const

Returns the value of D.

void setAvgValue (functionValue value)

Sets the value of avgValue.

virtual bool operator== (const HyRect &rect) const

Checks if the current and the given HyRect objects are equal by comparing their pos, D, and t.

bool operator< (const HyRect &rect) const</li>

Compares depth t and avgValue of the given HyRect objects.

bool operator!= (const HyRect &rhs) const

Checks if the current and the given HyRect objects are unequal by comparing their pos, D, and t.

bool operator> (const HyRect &rhs) const

Compares depth t and avgValue of the given HyRect objects.

bool operator<= (const HyRect &rhs) const</li>

Compares depth t and avgValue of the given HyRect objects.

• bool operator>= (const HyRect &rhs) const

Compares depth t and avgValue of the given HyRect objects.

# **Static Public Member Functions**

static array< shared\_ptr< HyRect >, 3 > divide (const shared\_ptr< HyRect > &ptr)
 Divides the given rectangle into three smaller ChildRect which take the given HyRect as a parent.

# **Protected Attributes**

· dimension D

Dimensionality of the rectangle.

· depth t

Depth of the rectangle in the partition tree.

· position pos

Position of the rectangle relative to its parent rectangle.

functionValue avgValue = INFINITY

Mean between the values obtained at the parameters returned by getSamplingVertices.

# 9.17.1 Detailed Description

An abstract class representing a rectangular part of the search space. Definition at line 35 of file HyRect.h.

# 9.17.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.17.2.1 HyRect()

Creates a HyRect with the given dimensionality, position and depth.

#### **Parameters**

D Dimensionality of the rectangle (i.e. the search spa	
pos	Position relative to parent rectangle.
t	Depth of the rectangle in partition tree.

Definition at line 6 of file HyRect.cpp.

References D, pos, and t.

Referenced by BaseRect::BaseRect(), and ChildRect::ChildRect().

# 9.17.3 Member Function Documentation

# 9.17.3.1 divide()

Divides the given rectangle into three smaller ChildRect which take the given HyRect as a parent.

#### **Parameters**

ptr	Reference to a shared_ptr to the HyRect that is being divided.
-----	--

#### Returns

An array of ChildRect instances generated by dividing the given HyRect.

Definition at line 9 of file HyRect.cpp.

References ChildRect::ChildRect().

# 9.17.3.2 getAvgValue()

#### Returns

A functionValue representing the average value on the sampled corners of the rectangle.

Definition at line 35 of file HyRect.cpp.

References avgValue.

Referenced by DirectOptimizer::estimatedValue(), CmpSharedHyrect::operator()(), and GrahamScan::scan().

# 9.17.3.3 getD()

```
dimension HyRect::getD ( ) const Returns the value of D.
```

#### Returns

A dimension representing the number of dimensions of the rectangle.

Definition at line 67 of file HyRect.cpp.

References D.

Referenced by ChildRect::ChildRect().

# 9.17.3.4 getDepth()

 $\label{eq:depth} \begin{array}{ll} \text{depth HyRect::} \text{getDepth ( ) const} \\ \text{Returns the value of } t. \end{array}$ 

Returns

A depth value representing the depth of the rectangle in the partition tree.

Definition at line 31 of file HyRect.cpp.

References t.

Referenced by ChildRect::ChildRect(), and GrahamScan::scan().

# 9.17.3.5 getDiagonalLength()

```
dirCoordinate HyRect::getDiagonalLength ( ) const
```

Returns the length of the diagonal of the rectangle.

Basically calculates the euclidian distance between the vertices returned by getSamplingVertices. Instead of actually invoking the costly recursive getSamplingVertices function, a calculation based on t is executed

Returns

A dirCoordinate representing the diagonal length of the rectangle.

Definition at line 16 of file HyRect.cpp.

References D, and t.

Referenced by DirectOptimizer::estimatedValue(), and GrahamScan::scan().

#### 9.17.3.6 getPos()

```
position HyRect::getPos ( ) const
Returns the value of pos.
```

Returns

A position value representing the relative position to the parent rectangle.

Definition at line 27 of file HyRect.cpp.

References pos.

Referenced by ChildRect::operator==().

# 9.17.3.7 getSamplingVertices()

```
virtual array<vector<dirCoordinate>, 2> HyRect::getSamplingVertices ( ) [pure virtual]
```

Returns the coordinates of two opposite corner points of the rectangle.

The returned vertices must be sampled.

Returns

An array containing two dirCoordinate vectors of the sampled vertices.

Implemented in ChildRect, and BaseRect.

Referenced by ChildRect::getSamplingVertices(), and CmpSharedHyrect::operator()().

# 9.17.3.8 getSplitDim()

```
dimension HyRect::getSplitDim ( ) const
```

Calculates the dimension where this rectangle must be or has been split by divide.

Since the split dimensions are simply chosen in ascending order the calculations only needs the depth stored in t.

#### Returns

A dimension where the HyRect has been oder will be split.

Definition at line 23 of file HyRect.cpp.

References D, and t.

Referenced by ChildRect::getSamplingVertices().

# 9.17.3.9 operator"!=()

Checks if the current and the given HyRect objects are unequal by comparing their pos, D, and t. Basically negates operator==.

#### **Parameters**

```
rhs HyRect to be compared.
```

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the HyRect objects have different positions in the partition tree.

Definition at line 51 of file HyRect.cpp.

References operator==().

# 9.17.3.10 operator<()

Compares depth t and avgValue of the given HyRect objects.

# **Parameters**

```
rect HyRect to be compared.
```

# Returns

A boolean defining if the depth t of this HyRect is greater than that of the given HyRect or whether the avgValue is less than that of the given HyRect if depth t is the same.

Definition at line 47 of file HyRect.cpp.

References avgValue, and t.

Referenced by operator<=(), operator>(), and operator>=().

# 9.17.3.11 operator<=()

Compares depth t and avgValue of the given HyRect objects.

Basically negates operator>.

#### **Parameters**

rhs | HyRect to be compared.

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the depth t of this HyRect is greater than or equal to that of the given HyRect or whether the avgValue is less than or equal that of the given HyRect if depth t is the same.

Definition at line 59 of file HyRect.cpp.

References operator<().

# 9.17.3.12 operator==()

Checks if the current and the given HyRect objects are equal by comparing their pos, D, and t.

#### **Parameters**

```
rect HyRect to be compared.
```

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the HyRect objects have the same position in the partition tree.

Reimplemented in ChildRect.

Definition at line 43 of file HyRect.cpp.

References D, pos, and t.

Referenced by operator!=().

# 9.17.3.13 operator>()

Compares depth t and avgValue of the given HyRect objects.

Basically calls operator< on the switched inputs.

#### **Parameters**

```
rhs HyRect to be compared.
```

# Returns

A boolean defining if the depth t of this HyRect is less or equal than that of the given HyRect or whether the avgValue is greater than or equal that of the given HyRect if depth t is the same.

Definition at line 55 of file HyRect.cpp.

References operator<().

# 9.17.3.14 operator>=()

Compares depth t and avgValue of the given HyRect objects.

Basically negates operator<.

#### **Parameters**

rhs HyRect to be compared.

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the depth t of this HyRect is less than or equal that of the given HyRect or whether the avgValue is greater than or equal that of the given HyRect if depth t is the same.

Definition at line 63 of file HyRect.cpp.

References operator<().

# 9.17.3.15 setAvgValue()

Sets the value of avgValue.

# **Parameters**

value	Average value sampled at the corners of the rectangle.
-------	--

Definition at line 39 of file HyRect.cpp.

References avgValue.

# 9.17.4 Member Data Documentation

# 9.17.4.1 avgValue

```
functionValue HyRect::avgValue = INFINITY [protected]
```

Mean between the values obtained at the parameters returned by getSamplingVertices.

Definition at line 55 of file HyRect.h.

Referenced by getAvgValue(), operator<(), and setAvgValue().

# 9.17.4.2 D

```
dimension HyRect::D [protected]
```

Dimensionality of the rectangle.

Is equivalent to the dimensionality of the search space, i.e. the number of optimized parameters.

Definition at line 41 of file HyRect.h.

Referenced by HyRect(), getD(), getDiagonalLength(), BaseRect::getSamplingVertices(), getSplitDim(), and operator==().

# 9.17.4.3 pos

```
position HyRect::pos [protected]
```

Position of the rectangle relative to its parent rectangle.

For BaseRect, pos is always BASE.

Definition at line 51 of file HyRect.h.

Referenced by HyRect(), getPos(), ChildRect::getSamplingVertices(), operator==(), and ChildRect::operator==().

#### 9.17.4.4 t

```
depth HyRect::t [protected]
```

Depth of the rectangle in the partition tree.

Equal to the number of transitive parent rectangles. For BaseRect, t is always 0.

Definition at line 46 of file HyRect.h.

 $Referenced\ by\ HyRect(),\ getDepth(),\ getDiagonalLength(),\ getSplitDim(),\ operator < (),\ and\ operator = = ().$ 

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/HyRect.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/hyrect/HyRect.cpp

# 9.18 Levels Class Reference

A providing functionality for the usage of different weightings between local and global search throughout the optimization using different levels.

```
#include "Levels.h"
```

# **Public Member Functions**

• unsigned char nextLevel ()

Switches currentLevel to the next local level if global is false.

• list< shared\_ptr< HyRect >> getRectSubset (const map< depth, set< shared\_ptr< HyRect >, CmpSharedHyrect >, greater<>>> &rects, size\_t size) const

Calculates the subset of all given rectangles based on the current level and returns a list containing only the best HyRect per diagonal length.

• double getEpsilon () const

Returns the epsilon value on the current level the DIRECT algorithm resides on.

• unsigned char getLevel () const

Returns a number corresponding to the current level the optimization resides on.

bool isGlobal () const

Returns the value of global.

void setGlobal (bool val)

Sets the value of global.

# **Static Public Attributes**

• constexpr static const double L3\_EPSILON = 1e-5

Epsilon value to be used when DIRECT algorithm uses level 3.

• constexpr static const double L2\_EPSILON = 1e-5

Epsilon value to be used when DIRECT algorithm uses level 2.

constexpr static const double L1\_EPSILON = 1e-7

Epsilon value to be used when DIRECT algorithm uses level 1.

constexpr static const double L0\_EPSILON = 0

Epsilon value to be used when DIRECT algorithm uses level 0.

constexpr static const long double L3\_SIZE = 0.5

Fraction of rectangles in partition to be used on level 3 (only larger rectangles are considered).

constexpr static const long double L2\_SIZE = 1

Fraction of rectangles in partition to be used on level 2 (only smaller rectangles are considered).

• constexpr static const long double L1\_SIZE = 0.95

Fraction of rectangles in partition to be used on level 1 (only smaller rectangles are considered).

• constexpr static const long double L0\_SIZE = 0.04

Fraction of rectangles in partition to be used on level 0 (only smaller rectangles are considered).

# **Private Attributes**

• level currentLevel = I2 0

Local level the optimization is currently using when global is false.

bool global = false

Defines whether global optimization (level 3) or one of the local levels (0-2) is used.

# 9.18.1 Detailed Description

A providing functionality for the usage of different weightings between local and global search throughout the optimization using different levels.

Definition at line 26 of file Levels.h.

# 9.18.2 Member Function Documentation

# 9.18.2.1 getEpsilon()

```
double Levels::getEpsilon ( ) const
```

Returns the epsilon value on the current level the DIRECT algorithm resides on.

Either L3 EPSILON, L2 EPSILON, L1 EPSILON or L0 EPSILON.

# Returns

A floating point value used as epsilon parameter on the current level.

Definition at line 52 of file Levels.cpp.

References getLevel(), L0\_EPSILON, L1\_EPSILON, L2\_EPSILON, and L3\_EPSILON.

# 9.18.2.2 getLevel()

```
unsigned char Levels::getLevel ( ) const
```

Returns a number corresponding to the current level the optimization resides on.

#### Returns

An integral corresponding to the current level.

Definition at line 65 of file Levels.cpp.

References currentLevel, and global.

Referenced by getEpsilon(), getRectSubset(), DirectOptimizer::getStatus(), and nextLevel().

# 9.18.2.3 getRectSubset()

Calculates the subset of all given rectangles based on the current level and returns a list containing only the best HyRect per diagonal length.

# **Parameters**

rects	Map containing all HyRect of the current partition grouped by HyRect::t and sorted by HyRect::avgValue.	
size	Number of HyRect in the given partition.	

#### Returns

A list containing only the best HyRect per diagonal length in the subset based on the current level.

Definition at line 15 of file Levels.cpp.

References getLevel(), global, L0\_SIZE, L1\_SIZE, L2\_SIZE, and L3\_SIZE.

#### 9.18.2.4 isGlobal()

```
bool Levels::isGlobal () const Returns the value of global.
```

#### Returns

A boolean defining whether the optimization is currently in the global phase.

Definition at line 81 of file Levels.cpp.

References global.

Referenced by DirectOptimizer::runOptimization().

# 9.18.2.5 nextLevel()

```
unsigned char Levels::nextLevel ( )
```

Switches currentLevel to the next local level if global is false.

#### Returns

A number representing the current level after switching.

Definition at line 7 of file Levels.cpp.

References currentLevel, getLevel(), and global.

 $Referenced\ by\ DirectOptimizer:: runOptimization ().$ 

# 9.18.2.6 setGlobal()

```
void Levels::setGlobal (
          bool val )
```

Sets the value of global.

# **Parameters**

val Defines whether global optimization should be used in the following iterations.

Definition at line 85 of file Levels.cpp.

References global.

Referenced by DirectOptimizer::runOptimization().

# 9.18.3 Member Data Documentation

# 9.18.3.1 currentLevel

```
level Levels::currentLevel = 12_0 [private]
```

Local level the optimization is currently using when global is false.

Definition at line 31 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getLevel(), and nextLevel().

# 9.18.3.2 global

```
bool Levels::global = false [private]
```

Defines whether global optimization (level 3) or one of the local levels (0-2) is used.

Definition at line 35 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getLevel(), getRectSubset(), isGlobal(), nextLevel(), and setGlobal().

# 9.18.3.3 L0 EPSILON

```
constexpr static const double Levels::L0_EPSILON = 0 [static], [constexpr]
```

Epsilon value to be used when DIRECT algorithm uses level 0.

Definition at line 53 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getEpsilon().

# 9.18.3.4 L0\_SIZE

```
constexpr static const long double Levels::L0_SIZE = 0.04 [static], [constexpr]
```

Fraction of rectangles in partition to be used on level 0 (only smaller rectangles are considered).

Definition at line 70 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getRectSubset().

# 9.18.3.5 L1\_EPSILON

```
constexpr static const double Levels::L1_EPSILON = 1e-7 [static], [constexpr]
```

Epsilon value to be used when DIRECT algorithm uses level 1.

Definition at line 49 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getEpsilon().

# 9.18.3.6 L1\_SIZE

```
constexpr static const long double Levels::L1_SIZE = 0.95 [static], [constexpr]
```

Fraction of rectangles in partition to be used on level 1 (only smaller rectangles are considered).

Definition at line 66 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getRectSubset().

# 9.18.3.7 L2\_EPSILON

```
constexpr static const double Levels::L2_EPSILON = 1e-5 [static], [constexpr]
```

Epsilon value to be used when DIRECT algorithm uses level 2.

Definition at line 45 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getEpsilon().

# 9.18.3.8 L2 SIZE

```
constexpr static const long double Levels::L2_SIZE = 1 [static], [constexpr]
```

Fraction of rectangles in partition to be used on level 2 (only smaller rectangles are considered).

Definition at line 62 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getRectSubset().

# 9.18.3.9 L3\_EPSILON

```
constexpr static const double Levels::L3_EPSILON = 1e-5 [static], [constexpr] Epsilon value to be used when DIRECT algorithm uses level 3.
```

Definition at line 41 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getEpsilon(), and DirectOptimizer::runOptimization().

# 9.18.3.10 L3 SIZE

constexpr static const long double Levels::L3\_SIZE = 0.5 [static], [constexpr]

Fraction of rectangles in partition to be used on level 3 (only larger rectangles are considered).

Definition at line 58 of file Levels.h.

Referenced by getRectSubset().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/Levels.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/Levels.cpp

# 9.19 Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator > Class Template Reference

A class implementing concurrent execution of the same function for different arguments.

#include "Multithreaded.h"

# **Public Member Functions**

• Multithreaded (unsigned int threads)

Creates a Multithreaded class that does not use more than the given number of threads.

#### **Protected Member Functions**

- virtual map< Key, T, Compare, Allocator > runMultithreadedFunctions (set< Key, Compare > runs)

  Pushes given tasks into queue, creates concurrent threads and merges them when execution is done.
- virtual map < Key, T, Compare, Allocator > multithreadFunction ()
   Function that is executed by each thread.

# **Protected Attributes**

• const unsigned int NR\_THREADS

Maximum number of concurrent threads to be used in ThreadPool.

ThreadsafeQueue < Key > queue

ThreadsafeQueue containing the arguments that have to be processed by the ThreadPool.

# **Private Member Functions**

virtual T work (Key arg)=0

Function that should be executed concurrently on different arguments.

# 9.19.1 Detailed Description

 $template < class \ Key, \ class \ T, \ class \ Compare = less < Key >, \ class \ Allocator = allocator < pair < const \ Key, \ T >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Allocator >>> \\ class \ Multithreaded < Key, \ T, \ Compare, \ Multithreaded < Key, \ Multithreaded < Key, \ Multithreaded < Key, \ Multithreaded < Key, \ Multi$ 

A class implementing concurrent execution of the same function for different arguments.

The function must be implemented through work and execution follows the ThreadPool design pattern.

# **Template Parameters**

Key | Argument type of the concurrent work function.

# **Template Parameters**

T	Result type of the concurrent work function.
Compare	Comparison for objects of type Key.
Allocator	Allocator for pairs of constant Key and T.

Definition at line 24 of file Multithreaded.h.

# 9.19.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.19.2.1 Multithreaded()

Creates a Multithreaded class that does not use more than the given number of threads.

#### **Parameters**

threads	Maximum number of threads to use.
---------	-----------------------------------

Definition at line 6 of file Multithreaded.tpp.

References Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::NR\_THREADS.

Referenced by SimulationRunner::SimulationRunner().

# 9.19.3 Member Function Documentation

# 9.19.3.1 multithreadFunction()

```
template<class Key , class T , class Compare , class Allocator >
map< Key, T, Compare, Allocator > Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::multithread↔
Function [protected], [virtual]
```

Function that is executed by each thread.

As long as queue is not empty, tasks are started. When queue is empty, the processed results are returned

#### Returns

A map which maps arguments to their respective calculated values.

Definition at line 30 of file Multithreaded.tpp.

References Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::queue, and Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::work().

Referenced by Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::runMultithreadedFunctions().

# 9.19.3.2 runMultithreadedFunctions()

```
template<class Key , class T , class Compare , class Allocator > map< Key, T, Compare, Allocator > Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::runMultithreaded \leftarrow Functions ( set< Key, Compare > runs ) [protected], [virtual]
```

Pushes given tasks into queue, creates concurrent threads and merges them when execution is done.

#### **Parameters**

runs Set of arguments on which work should to be executed.

#### Returns

A map which maps arguments to their respective calculated values.

Definition at line 11 of file Multithreaded.tpp.

References Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::multithreadFunction(), Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::NR\_THREADS, and Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::queue.

Referenced by SimulationRunner::runSimulations().

# 9.19.3.3 work()

Function that should be executed concurrently on different arguments.

#### **Parameters**

arg Argument of the concurrently executed function.

#### Returns

Return value of the concurrently executed function.

Referenced by Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::multithreadFunction().

# 9.19.4 Member Data Documentation

# 9.19.4.1 NR\_THREADS

```
template<class Key , class T , class Compare = less<Key>, class Allocator = allocator<pair<const Key, T>>> const unsigned int Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::NR_THREADS [protected]  
Maximum number of concurrent threads to be used in ThreadPool.
```

Definition at line 37 of file Multithreaded.h.

Referenced by Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::Multithreaded(), and Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::runMultithreadedFunctions().

#### 9.19.4.2 queue

```
\label{template} $$ \text{template}$ < \text{class Key}, $$ \text{class Compare = less} < \text{Key}, $$ \text{class Allocator = allocator} < \text{pair} < \text{const Key}, $$ \text{T}>>> $$ $$
```

ThreadsafeQueue<Key> Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::queue [protected]

ThreadsafeQueue containing the arguments that have to be processed by the ThreadPool.

Definition at line 41 of file Multithreaded.h.

Referenced by Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::multithreadFunction(), and Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::runMultithreadedFunctions().

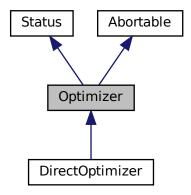
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/Multithreaded.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/Multithreaded.tpp

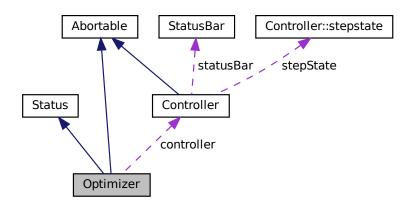
# 9.20 Optimizer Class Reference

A class containing an optimization strategy which searches the minimum of a blackbox function given through argument-value pairs.

#include "Optimizer.h"
Inheritance diagram for Optimizer:



Collaboration diagram for Optimizer:



# **Public Member Functions**

Optimizer (Controller &ctrl, list< shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition >> params)

Creates an Optimizer which can request values from the given Controller and tries to optimize the given parameters.

• virtual void runOptimization ()=0

Starts the optimization process.

ValueMap & getValueMap () const

Returns a reference to Controller::valueMap.

• string getName () override

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

• string getStatus () override

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

• string getStatusBar () override

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

# **Protected Member Functions**

map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue > requestValues (const list< vector< shared ← ptr< Parameter >>> &params)

Requests the values when using certain Parameter combinations from controller.

# **Protected Attributes**

list< shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition > > parameters
 List of parameters to be optimized.

# **Private Attributes**

· Controller & controller

Reference to the executing Controller to be able to request values using Controller::requestValues.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 9.20.1 Detailed Description

A class containing an optimization strategy which searches the minimum of a blackbox function given through argument-value pairs.

The Optimizer has control over which Parameter combinations are simulated and evaluated as well as the duration of the optimization. If abort is called the optimization strategy should finish the optimization as soon as possible. Definition at line 34 of file Optimizer.h.

# 9.20.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.20.2.1 Optimizer()

Creates an Optimizer which can request values from the given Controller and tries to optimize the given parameters.

#### **Parameters**

ctrl	Controller to be used for evaluation of Parameter combinations.
params	List of ParameterDefinition defining the parameters that must be optimized.

Definition at line 13 of file Optimizer.cpp. References controller, and parameters.

# 9.20.3 Member Function Documentation

# 9.20.3.1 getName()

```
string Optimizer::getName ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

Returns

A string containing the name of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 21 of file Optimizer.cpp.

References Status::getName().

# 9.20.3.2 getStatus()

```
string Optimizer::getStatus ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

May contain values of class members or other meaningful information. The returned string is always visible in StatusBar.

Returns

A string containing the state of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 25 of file Optimizer.cpp.

References Status::getStatus().

# 9.20.3.3 getStatusBar()

```
string Optimizer::getStatusBar ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

The returned string is visible in StatusBar, when the component is actively calculating something. Must not exceed one console line!

Returns

A string containing the progress of a calculation.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 29 of file Optimizer.cpp.

References Status::getStatusBar().

# 9.20.3.4 getValueMap()

```
ValueMap & Optimizer::getValueMap ( ) const
```

Returns a reference to Controller::valueMap.

Basically calls Controller::getValueMap on controller.

Returns

Definition at line 17 of file Optimizer.cpp.

References controller, and Controller::getValueMap().

Referenced by DirectOptimizer::runOptimization().

# 9.20.3.5 requestValues()

Basically calls Controller::requestValues with the given values.

#### **Parameters**

params Parameter combinations to be evaluated.

#### Returns

A map which maps Parameter combinations to their respective values.

Definition at line 9 of file Optimizer.cpp.

References controller, and Controller::requestValues().

# 9.20.3.6 runOptimization()

```
virtual void Optimizer::runOptimization ( ) [pure virtual]
```

Starts the optimization process.

Should only return if the optimization strategy deems the optimization complete or when abort is called.

Implemented in DirectOptimizer.

Referenced by Controller::run().

# 9.20.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.20.4.1 controller

```
Controller& Optimizer::controller [private]
```

Reference to the executing Controller to be able to request values using Controller::requestValues.

Definition at line 39 of file Optimizer.h.

Referenced by Optimizer(), getValueMap(), and requestValues().

# 9.20.4.2 parameters

list<shared\_ptr<ParameterDefinition> > Optimizer::parameters [protected]

List of parameters to be optimized.

Definition at line 45 of file Optimizer.h.

Referenced by Optimizer().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

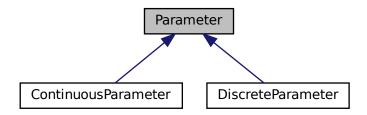
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/Optimizer.cpp

# 9.21 Parameter Class Reference

A class acting as the container of the value of a parameter defined by a Parameter Definition.

#include "Parameter.h"

Inheritance diagram for Parameter:



# **Public Member Functions**

Parameter (shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition > def)

Creates a Parameter with the given ParameterDefinition.

· coordinate getMin () const

Returns the minimum value of the Parameter stored in ParameterDefinition::min of definition.

coordinate getMax () const

Returns the maximum value of the Parameter stored in ParameterDefinition::max of definition.

· const string & getUnit () const

Returns the unit string of the Parameter stored in ParameterDefinition::unit of definition.

· const string & getConfig () const

Returns the configuration string of the Parameter stored in ParameterDefinition::config of definition.

virtual coordinate getVal () const =0

Returns the current value of the Parameter.

• virtual void setVal (coordinate val)=0

Sets the value of the Parameter to the given value.

bool operator== (const Parameter &rhs) const

Checks if the current and the given Parameter objects are equal by comparing their value and definition.

bool operator!= (const Parameter &rhs) const

Checks if the current and the given Parameter objects are unequal by comparing their value and definition.

bool operator< (const Parameter &rhs) const</li>

Compares the value of the given Parameter objects.

bool operator> (const Parameter &rhs) const

Compares the value of the given Parameter objects.

• bool operator<= (const Parameter &rhs) const

Compares the value of the given Parameter objects.

• bool operator>= (const Parameter &rhs) const

Compares the value of the given Parameter objects.

# **Private Attributes**

shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition > definition
 Reference to the defining ParameterDefinition.

# 9.21.1 Detailed Description

A class acting as the container of the value of a parameter defined by a Parameter Definition. Definition at line 23 of file Parameter.h.

#### 9.21.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.21.2.1 Parameter()

```
Parameter::Parameter (  shared\_ptr < \ ParameterDefinition > def \ ) \quad [explicit] \\ \textbf{Creates a Parameter with the given ParameterDefinition.}
```

Parameters

def Definition of properties of the Parameter.

Definition at line 7 of file Parameter.cpp.

References definition.

Referenced by ContinuousParameter::ContinuousParameter(), and DiscreteParameter::DiscreteParameter().

#### 9.21.3 Member Function Documentation

# 9.21.3.1 getConfig()

```
const string & Parameter::getConfig ( ) const
```

Returns the configuration string of the Parameter stored in Parameter Definition::config of definition.

Returns

A string reference containing the configuration.

Definition at line 23 of file Parameter.cpp.

References definition, and ParameterDefinition::getConfig().

Referenced by StatusBar::printResult().

# 9.21.3.2 getMax()

```
coordinate Parameter::getMax ( ) const
```

Returns the maximum value of the Parameter stored in ParameterDefinition::max of definition.

Returns

A coordinate representing the maximum value.

Definition at line 15 of file Parameter.cpp.

References definition, and ParameterDefinition::getMax().

Referenced by ContinuousParameter::ContinuousParameter(), DiscreteParameter::DiscreteParameter(), Parameter ← Normalizer::normalize(), DiscreteParameter::setTimes(), and ContinuousParameter::setVal().

# 9.21.3.3 getMin()

```
coordinate Parameter::getMin ( ) const
```

Returns the minimum value of the Parameter stored in ParameterDefinition::min of definition.

Returns

A coordinate representing the minimum value.

Definition at line 11 of file Parameter.cpp.

References definition, and ParameterDefinition::getMin().

Referenced by ContinuousParameter::ContinuousParameter(), DiscreteParameter::DiscreteParameter(), Parameter ← Normalizer::normalize(), DiscreteParameter::setTimes(), and ContinuousParameter::setVal().

# 9.21.3.4 getUnit()

```
const string & Parameter::getUnit ( ) const
```

Returns the unit string of the Parameter stored in ParameterDefinition::unit of definition.

#### Returns

A string reference containing the unit.

Definition at line 19 of file Parameter.cpp.

References definition, and ParameterDefinition::getUnit().

Referenced by StatusBar::printResult().

# 9.21.3.5 getVal()

```
virtual coordinate Parameter::getVal ( ) const [pure virtual] Returns the current value of the Parameter.
```

Returns

A coordinate representing the value of the Parameter.

Implemented in DiscreteParameter, and ContinuousParameter.

Referenced by ValueMap::isTopValue(), ParameterNormalizer::normalize(), operator<(), operator==(), and StatusBar::printResult().

# 9.21.3.6 operator"!=()

Checks if the current and the given Parameter objects are unequal by comparing their value and definition. Basically negates operator==.

# **Parameters**

```
rhs Parameter to be compared.
```

# Returns

A boolean defining if the Parameter objects contain another value or another definition.

Definition at line 31 of file Parameter.cpp.

References operator==().

Referenced by CmpVectorSharedParameter::operator()().

# 9.21.3.7 operator<()

```
bool Parameter::operator< ( {\tt const~Parameter~\&~\it rhs~)~const}
```

Compares the value of the given Parameter objects.

#### **Parameters**

rhs Parameter to be compared.

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the value of this Parameter is less than that of the given Parameter.

Definition at line 35 of file Parameter.cpp.

References getVal().

Referenced by CmpVectorSharedParameter::operator()(), operator<=(), operator>(), and operator>=().

# 9.21.3.8 operator<=()

```
bool Parameter::operator<= ( {\tt const~Parameter~\&~rhs~)~const}
```

Compares the value of the given Parameter objects.

Basically negates operator<.

#### **Parameters**

```
rhs Parameter to be compared.
```

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the value of this Parameter is less than or equal to that of the given Parameter.

Definition at line 43 of file Parameter.cpp.

References operator<().

# 9.21.3.9 operator==()

Checks if the current and the given Parameter objects are equal by comparing their value and definition.

# Parameters

```
rhs Parameter to be compared.
```

# Returns

A boolean defining if the Parameter objects contain the same value for the same definition.

Definition at line 27 of file Parameter.cpp.

References definition, and getVal().

Referenced by operator!=().

# 9.21.3.10 operator>()

Compares the value of the given Parameter objects.

Basically calls operator< on the switched inputs.

# **Parameters**

rhs Parameter to be compared.

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the value of this Parameter is greater than that of the given Parameter.

Definition at line 39 of file Parameter.cpp.

References operator<().

# 9.21.3.11 operator>=()

Compares the value of the given Parameter objects.

Basically negates operator>.

#### **Parameters**

rhs Parameter to be compared.

#### Returns

A boolean defining if the value of this Parameter is greater than or equal to that of the given Parameter.

Definition at line 47 of file Parameter.cpp.

References operator<().

#### 9.21.3.12 setVal()

Sets the value of the Parameter to the given value.

#### **Parameters**

val Value to set the Parameter to.

Implemented in DiscreteParameter, and ContinuousParameter.

# 9.21.4 Member Data Documentation

# 9.21.4.1 definition

shared\_ptr<ParameterDefinition> Parameter::definition [private]

Reference to the defining Parameter Definition.

Definition at line 28 of file Parameter.h.

Referenced by Parameter(), getConfig(), getMax(), getMin(), getUnit(), and operator==().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/Parameter.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/Parameter.cpp

# 9.22 Parameter Definition Class Reference

A class storing information on the properties of parameters that are being optimized.

```
#include "ParameterDefinition.h"
```

# **Public Member Functions**

• ParameterDefinition (coordinate min, coordinate max, string config="", string unit="")

Creates a ParameterDefinition with the given minimum, maximum, configuration string and unit.

• coordinate getMin () const

Returns the minimum value of the Parameter stored in min.

· coordinate getMax () const

Returns the maximum value of the Parameter stored in max.

• const string & getUnit () const

Returns the unit string of the Parameter stored in unit.

· const string & getConfig () const

Returns the configuration string of the Parameter stored in config.

# **Private Attributes**

· const coordinate min

Minimum value of the Parameter.

· const coordinate max

Maximum value of the Parameter.

· const string unit

Unit of the Parameter (optional).

· const string config

String containing configuration details of the Parameter (optional).

# 9.22.1 Detailed Description

A class storing information on the properties of parameters that are being optimized. Definition at line 15 of file ParameterDefinition.h.

# 9.22.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.22.2.1 ParameterDefinition()

Creates a ParameterDefinition with the given minimum, maximum, configuration string and unit.

# **Parameters**

min	Minimum value of the Parameter.
max	Maximum value of the Parameter.
config	Configuration string for the Parameter (optional).
unit	Unit of the Parameter (optional)

Definition at line 6 of file ParameterDefinition.cpp. References config, max, min, and unit.

# 9.22.3 Member Function Documentation

# 9.22.3.1 getConfig()

const string & ParameterDefinition::getConfig ( ) const Returns the configuration string of the Parameter stored in config.

Returns

A string reference containing the configuration.

Definition at line 29 of file ParameterDefinition.cpp.

References config.

Referenced by Parameter::getConfig().

# 9.22.3.2 getMax()

Returns

A coordinate representing the maximum value.

Definition at line 21 of file ParameterDefinition.cpp.

References max.

Referenced by ParameterNormalizer::denormalize(), and Parameter::getMax().

# 9.22.3.3 getMin()

```
coordinate ParameterDefinition::getMin ( ) const
Returns the minimum value of the Parameter stored in min.
```

Returns

A coordinate representing the minimum value.

Definition at line 17 of file ParameterDefinition.cpp.

References min.

Referenced by ParameterNormalizer::denormalize(), and Parameter::getMin().

# 9.22.3.4 getUnit()

```
const string & ParameterDefinition::getUnit ( ) const Returns the unit string of the Parameter stored in unit.
```

Returns

A string reference containing the unit.

Definition at line 25 of file ParameterDefinition.cpp.

References unit.

Referenced by Parameter::getUnit().

#### 9.22.4 Member Data Documentation

# 9.22.4.1 config

```
const string ParameterDefinition::config [private]
```

String containing configuration details of the Parameter (optional).

May be used to transfer configuration information for SimulationRunner.

Definition at line 33 of file ParameterDefinition.h.

Referenced by ParameterDefinition(), and getConfig().

#### 9.22.4.2 max

```
const coordinate ParameterDefinition::max [private] Maximum value of the Parameter.

Definition at line 24 of file ParameterDefinition.h.

Referenced by ParameterDefinition(), and getMax().
```

#### 9.22.4.3 min

```
const coordinate ParameterDefinition::min [private] Minimum value of the Parameter.

Definition at line 20 of file ParameterDefinition.h.

Referenced by ParameterDefinition(), and getMin().
```

#### 9.22.4.4 unit

```
const string ParameterDefinition::unit [private] Unit of the Parameter (optional).

Definition at line 28 of file ParameterDefinition.h.
```

Referenced by ParameterDefinition(), and getUnit().

The let efficed by Farameter Definition(), and getonit().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ParameterDefinition.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/parameters/ParameterDefinition.cpp

# 9.23 ParameterNormalizer Class Reference

A class used for transforming parameters between the actual Parameter space and the unit hypercube used in DIRECT algorithm.

```
#include "ParameterNormalizer.h"
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

ParameterNormalizer (list< shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition >> parameters)

Creates a ParameterNormalizer with the given optimized parameters.

vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > > denormalize (vector< dirCoordinate > cords)

Transforms the given point in the unit hypercube into a Parameter combination.

# **Static Public Member Functions**

static vector< dirCoordinate > normalize (const vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> &params)
 Transforms the given Parameter combination into a point in the unit hypercube.

# **Private Attributes**

list< shared\_ptr< ParameterDefinition >> parameters
 ParameterDefinition of the optimized parameters.

# 9.23.1 Detailed Description

A class used for transforming parameters between the actual Parameter space and the unit hypercube used in DIRECT algorithm.

Definition at line 22 of file ParameterNormalizer.h.

#### 9.23.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.23.2.1 ParameterNormalizer()

Creates a ParameterNormalizer with the given optimized parameters.

#### **Parameters**

parameters ParameterDefinition of the optimized parameters.

Definition at line 8 of file ParameterNormalizer.cpp.

References parameters.

#### 9.23.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.23.3.1 denormalize()

Transforms the given point in the unit hypercube into a Parameter combination.

#### **Parameters**

cords Point in the unit hypercube to be transformed.

#### Returns

A Parameter combination corresponding to the given point in the unit hypercube.

Definition at line 20 of file ParameterNormalizer.cpp.

References ContinuousParameter::ContinuousParameter(), ParameterDefinition::getMax(), ParameterDefinition ← ::getMin(), and parameters.

#### 9.23.3.2 normalize()

Transforms the given Parameter combination into a point in the unit hypercube.

#### **Parameters**

params Parameter combination to be transformed.

#### Returns

A point in the unit hypercube corresponding to the given Parameter combination.

Definition at line 12 of file ParameterNormalizer.cpp.

References Parameter::getMax(), Parameter::getMin(), and Parameter::getVal().

#### 9.23.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.23.4.1 parameters

list<shared\_ptr<ParameterDefinition> > ParameterNormalizer::parameters [private]

Parameter Definition of the optimized parameters.

Definition at line 27 of file ParameterNormalizer.h.

Referenced by ParameterNormalizer(), and denormalize().

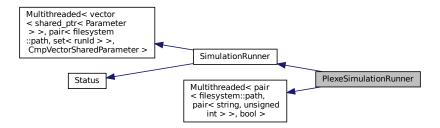
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ParameterNormalizer.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ParameterNormalizer.cpp

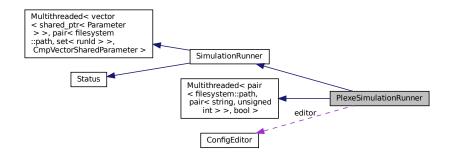
# 9.24 PlexeSimulationRunner Class Reference

A class capable of starting platooning simulations in the Plexe framework with given Parameter combinations. #include "PlexeSimulationRunner.h"

Inheritance diagram for PlexeSimulationRunner:



Collaboration diagram for PlexeSimulationRunner:



# **Public Member Functions**

PlexeSimulationRunner (unsigned int threads, unsigned int repeat, vector< string > scenarios, ConfigEditor editor)

Creates PlexeSimulationRunner which cannot use more than the given number of threads.

• string getName () override

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

· string getStatus () override

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

• string getStatusBar () override

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

#### **Private Member Functions**

· size\_t getRunId()

Returns an unique number which can be used to identify the results of a certain Parameter combination.

- pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >> work (vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> run) override Runs simulations for the given Parameter combination.
- bool work (std::pair< std::filesystem::path, std::pair< std::basic\_string< char >, unsigned int >> arg) over-ride

Executes one run of a Parameter combination (meaning repetition k of scenario c).

#### **Private Attributes**

· const unsigned int REPEAT

Number of repetitions per Parameter combination and scenario in SCENARIOS.

const vector< string > SCENARIOS

Scenarios that are simulated per Parameter combination.

· ConfigEditor editor

ConfigEditor used for automatically creating .ini files with given Parameter settings.

• size trunNumber = 0

Identifier for each simulated Parameter combination.

mutex runNumberLock

Threadlock to prevent race conditions on concurrent access of runNumber.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 9.24.1 Detailed Description

A class capable of starting platooning simulations in the Plexe framework with given Parameter combinations. Definition at line 21 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.h.

#### 9.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.24.2.1 PlexeSimulationRunner()

```
PlexeSimulationRunner::PlexeSimulationRunner (
    unsigned int threads,
    unsigned int repeat,
    vector< string > scenarios,
    ConfigEditor editor )
```

Creates PlexeSimulationRunner which cannot use more than the given number of threads.

Number of repetitions, scenarios to be simulated and the ConfigEditor must also be defined. The new PlexeSimulationRunner uses  $t = \min(threads, repeat \cdot size(scenarios))$  concurrent threads for parallelization of work(std::pair< std::filesystem::path, std::pair< std::basic\_string< char>, unsigned int>>). For the parallelization of work(vector<shared\_ptr<Parameter>>)  $t' = |threads \div t|$  concurrent threads are used.

#### **Parameters**

threads	Maximum number of threads to be used.
repeat	Number of repetitions per Parameter combination and scenario.
scenarios	Scenarios to be simulated per Parameter combination.
editor	ConfigEditor to be used.

Definition at line 9 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.cpp. References PlexeSimulationRunner(), and REPEAT.

Referenced by PlexeSimulationRunner().

#### 9.24.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.24.3.1 getName()

```
string PlexeSimulationRunner::getName ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

Returns

A string containing the name of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 76 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.cpp.

#### 9.24.3.2 getRunId()

```
size_t PlexeSimulationRunner::getRunId ( ) [private]
```

Returns an unique number which can be used to identify the results of a certain Parameter combination.

Returned value is only unique for one optimization process. Basically increments runNumber and returns value before incrementation.

Returns

An unique number used for discerning results of different runs.

Definition at line 53 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.cpp.

References runNumber, and runNumberLock.

Referenced by work().

#### 9.24.3.3 getStatus()

```
\verb|string PlexeSimulationRunner::getStatus ( ) [override], [virtual]|\\
```

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

May contain values of class members or other meaningful information. The returned string is always visible in StatusBar.

Returns

A string containing the state of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 80 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.cpp.

References REPEAT, and runNumber.

#### 9.24.3.4 getStatusBar()

```
string PlexeSimulationRunner::getStatusBar ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

The returned string is visible in StatusBar, when the component is actively calculating something. Must not exceed one console line!

Returns

A string containing the progress of a calculation.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 93 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.cpp.

#### 9.24.3.5 work() [1/2]

Executes one run of a Parameter combination (meaning repetition k of scenario c).

Runs command for starting Plexe and returns after execution is done.

#### **Parameters**

arg

A triple containing the path to the .ini defining the parameters, the scenario name and the repetition number.

#### Returns

A boolean defining whether the execution ran without throwing exceptions.

#### 9.24.3.6 work() [2/2]

Runs simulations for the given Parameter combination.

Creates a new .ini file for the Parameter combination. Parallelizes the execution of different scenarios (see SCENARIOS) and their repetitions (see REPEAT) using Multithreaded class. Parallelized function is defined in work(std::pair< std::filesystem::path, std::pair< std::basic\_string< char>, unsigned int>>).

#### **Parameters**

*run* Parameter combination to be simulated.

#### Returns

A pair containing the path to the result files and OMNeT++-Run-IDs of the executed simulations.

Implements SimulationRunner.

Definition at line 19 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.cpp.

References getRunId().

# 9.24.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.24.4.1 editor

```
ConfigEditor PlexeSimulationRunner::editor [private]
```

ConfigEditor used for automatically creating .ini files with given Parameter settings.

Definition at line 38 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.h.

# 9.24.4.2 REPEAT

```
const unsigned int PlexeSimulationRunner::REPEAT [private]
```

Number of repetitions per Parameter combination and scenario in SCENARIOS.

Translates to repeat setting in omnetpp.ini. Can be set in configuration.

Definition at line 28 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.h.

Referenced by PlexeSimulationRunner(), and getStatus().

#### 9.24.4.3 runNumber

size\_t PlexeSimulationRunner::runNumber = 0 [private]

Identifier for each simulated Parameter combination.

Is incremented when new Parameter combination is simulated. Used for unique directory names for result files.

Definition at line 44 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.h.

Referenced by getRunId(), and getStatus().

#### 9.24.4.4 runNumberLock

mutex PlexeSimulationRunner::runNumberLock [private]

Threadlock to prevent race conditions on concurrent access of runNumber.

Definition at line 48 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.h.

Referenced by getRunId().

#### 9.24.4.5 **SCENARIOS**

const vector<string> PlexeSimulationRunner::SCENARIOS [private]

Scenarios that are simulated per Parameter combination.

Should not invoke a GUI (e.g. pick BrakingNoGui instead of Braking). Can be set in configuration.

Definition at line 33 of file PlexeSimulationRunner.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

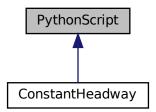
- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/plexe/PlexeSimulationRunner.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/plexe/PlexeSimulationRunner.cpp

# 9.25 PythonScript Class Reference

A class containing functionality for interfacing with the function of a Python module on creation.

#include "PythonScript.h"

Inheritance diagram for PythonScript:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• PythonScript (const std::filesystem::path &path, const char \*functionName)

Creates a connection to the given function of a Python script at the given path.

∼PythonScript ()

Ends connection to function pFunc and module pModule.

#### **Protected Attributes**

PyObject \* pModule

Pointer to module that contains function which should be used by the class.

PyObject \* pFunc

Pointer to function which should be used by the class.

# 9.25.1 Detailed Description

A class containing functionality for interfacing with the function of a Python module on creation. See <a href="https://docs.python.org/3/c-api/index.html">https://docs.python.org/3/c-api/index.html</a> for more information. Definition at line 18 of file PythonScript.h.

#### 9.25.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.25.2.1 PythonScript()

Creates a connection to the given function of a Python script at the given path.

#### **Parameters**

path	Path to the Python script containing the function.
functionName	Name of the function to be used.

Definition at line 8 of file PythonScript.cpp.

Referenced by ConstantHeadway::ConstantHeadway().

# 9.25.2.2 ~PythonScript()

```
{\tt PythonScript::}{\sim} {\tt PythonScript~(~)}
```

Ends connection to function pFunc and module pModule.

Definition at line 32 of file PythonScript.cpp.

#### 9.25.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.25.3.1 pFunc

```
PyObject* PythonScript::pFunc [protected]
```

Pointer to function which should be used by the class.

Definition at line 27 of file PythonScript.h.

#### 9.25.3.2 pModule

```
PyObject* PythonScript::pModule [protected]
```

Pointer to module that contains function which should be used by the class.

Definition at line 23 of file PythonScript.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

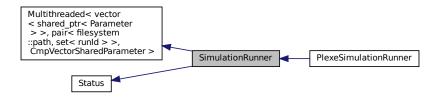
- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/PythonScript.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/PythonScript.cpp

# 9.26 SimulationRunner Class Reference

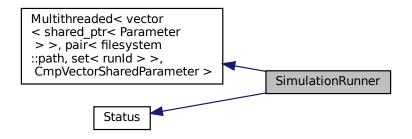
A class capable of running simulations with certain Parameter combinations.

#include "SimulationRunner.h"

Inheritance diagram for SimulationRunner:



Collaboration diagram for SimulationRunner:



#### **Public Member Functions**

SimulationRunner (unsigned int threads)

Creates a SimulationRunner which can use no more than the given number of threads to simulate Parameter combinations concurrently.

virtual map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld > >,
 CmpVectorSharedParameter > runSimulations (const set< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>,
 CmpVectorSharedParameter > &runs)

Simulates the given Parameter combinations concurrently and returns their respective results.

string getName () override

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

• string getStatus () override

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

• string getStatusBar () override

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

#### **Private Member Functions**

pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >> work (vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> run) override=0
 Deals with the simulation of a single Parameter combination.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 9.26.1 Detailed Description

A class capable of running simulations with certain Parameter combinations. Definition at line 30 of file SimulationRunner.h.

#### 9.26.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.26.2.1 SimulationRunner()

Creates a SimulationRunner which can use no more than the given number of threads to simulate Parameter combinations concurrently.

#### **Parameters**

threads Maximum number of threads that may be used for concurrent simulations.

Definition at line 6 of file SimulationRunner.cpp.

References Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::Multithreaded().

#### 9.26.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.26.3.1 getName()

```
string SimulationRunner::getName ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

#### Returns

A string containing the name of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 14 of file SimulationRunner.cpp.

References Status::getName().

#### 9.26.3.2 getStatus()

```
string SimulationRunner::getStatus ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

May contain values of class members or other meaningful information. The returned string is always visible in StatusBar.

#### Returns

A string containing the state of the component.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 18 of file SimulationRunner.cpp.

References Status::getStatus().

#### 9.26.3.3 getStatusBar()

```
string SimulationRunner::getStatusBar ( ) [override], [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

The returned string is visible in StatusBar, when the component is actively calculating something. Must not exceed one console line!

Returns

A string containing the progress of a calculation.

Reimplemented from Status.

Definition at line 22 of file SimulationRunner.cpp.

References Status::getStatusBar().

#### 9.26.3.4 runSimulations()

Simulates the given Parameter combinations concurrently and returns their respective results.

Basically calls Multithreaded::runMultithreadedFunctions which uses the ThreadPool pattern to parallelize the execution of work.

#### **Parameters**

runs | Set of Parameter combinations to be simulated.

#### Returns

A map which maps the given Parameter combinations to their respective result directory and runlds.

Definition at line 10 of file SimulationRunner.cpp.

References Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >::runMultithreadedFunctions().

#### 9.26.3.5 work()

Deals with the simulation of a single Parameter combination.

Overrides Multithreaded::work and therefore can be executed concurrently.

#### **Parameters**

*run* Parameter combination to be simulated.

#### Returns

A pair containing a path to the result directory and a set of runlds identifying the respective simulation runs.

Implemented in PlexeSimulationRunner.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/SimulationRunner.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/runner/SimulationRunner.cpp

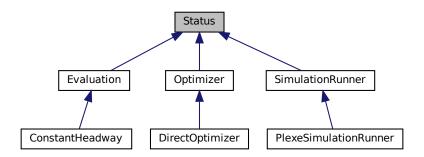
9.27 Status Class Reference 105

#### 9.27 Status Class Reference

An interface defining functions for status updates on configuration and progress of a class.

#include "Status.h"

Inheritance diagram for Status:



#### **Public Member Functions**

virtual string getName ()

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

virtual string getStatus ()

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

virtual string getStatusBar ()

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

# **Static Protected Attributes**

- static const string NO\_STATUS\_SUPPORT = "Component doesn't support status updates!"
   Default message returned by getStatus and getStatusBar if the implementing class does not override the respective function.
- static const string NO NAME = "No name specified"

Default message returned by getName if the implementing class does not override the function.

# 9.27.1 Detailed Description

An interface defining functions for status updates on configuration and progress of a class. Used for creation of a StatusBar. Overriding the defined methods is not mandatory but recommended. Definition at line 18 of file Status.h.

#### 9.27.2 Member Function Documentation

# 9.27.2.1 getName()

```
string Status::getName ( ) [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the name of the implementing component in natural language.

#### Returns

A string containing the name of the component.

Reimplemented in SimulationRunner, PlexeSimulationRunner, Optimizer, DirectOptimizer, Evaluation, and ConstantHeadway.

Definition at line 16 of file Status.cpp.

References NO NAME.

Referenced by Evaluation::getName(), Optimizer::getName(), SimulationRunner::getName(), and StatusBar::print  $\leftarrow$  Status().

#### 9.27.2.2 getStatus()

```
string Status::getStatus ( ) [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current state of the implementing component.

May contain values of class members or other meaningful information. The returned string is always visible in StatusBar.

#### Returns

A string containing the state of the component.

Reimplemented in SimulationRunner, PlexeSimulationRunner, Optimizer, DirectOptimizer, Evaluation, and ConstantHeadway.

Definition at line 8 of file Status.cpp.

References NO\_STATUS\_SUPPORT.

Referenced by Evaluation::getStatus(), Optimizer::getStatus(), SimulationRunner::getStatus(), and StatusBar  $\leftarrow$  ::printStatus().

#### 9.27.2.3 getStatusBar()

```
string Status::getStatusBar ( ) [virtual]
```

Returns a string representing the current progress of the calculations of the implementing component.

The returned string is visible in StatusBar, when the component is actively calculating something. Must not exceed one console line!

#### Returns

A string containing the progress of a calculation.

Reimplemented in SimulationRunner, PlexeSimulationRunner, Optimizer, DirectOptimizer, Evaluation, and ConstantHeadway.

Definition at line 12 of file Status.cpp.

References NO STATUS SUPPORT.

 $Referenced \ by \ Evaluation::getStatusBar(), \ Optimizer::getStatusBar(), \ SimulationRunner::getStatusBar(), \ and \ StatusBar::updateStatus().$ 

#### 9.27.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.27.3.1 NO\_NAME

```
const string Status::NO_NAME = "No name specified" [static], [protected]
```

Default message returned by getName if the implementing class does not override the function.

Definition at line 27 of file Status.h.

Referenced by getName().

#### 9.27.3.2 NO\_STATUS\_SUPPORT

const string Status::NO\_STATUS\_SUPPORT = "Component doesn't support status updates!" [static],
[protected]

Default message returned by getStatus and getStatusBar if the implementing class does not override the respective function.

Definition at line 23 of file Status.h.

Referenced by getStatus(), and getStatusBar().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/status/Status.h
- · /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/status/Status.cpp

# 9.28 StatusBar Class Reference

A class used to conduct command line output containing information about the state of the used Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation along with the found optima.

```
#include "StatusBar.h"
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

void updateStatus (Status \*opt, Status \*runner, Status \*eval, const pair< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter</li>
 >>, functionValue > &currentVal, bool stepChanged=false, step currentStep=INIT)

Updates the output in the command line with gathered information from the used Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation.

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

static void printResults (list< pair< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>, pair< functionValue, filesystem
 ::path >>> top)

Prints the given Parameter combinations and respective values to command line.

#### **Static Private Member Functions**

- $\bullet \ \ static\ void\ print Result\ (const\ vector < shared\_ptr < \ Parameter >> \&cords,\ function Value\ optimum)\\$ 
  - Prints the given result command line.

static void printStatus (Status \*object)

Prints the Status of the given object to the command line using Status::getStatus.

#### **Private Attributes**

• pair< vector< shared ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue > lastVal

Pair of Parameter combination and respective value used to discern if the best value has changed since the last call to updateStatus.

• step lastStep = INIT

Step which the optimization was in when updateStatus was called the last time.

string lastStatus

Last values of the StatusBar output (excluding value returned by Status::getStatusBar)

# **Static Private Attributes**

static const string LARGE\_DIVIDER = "\n\n" + string(70, '#') + "\n"

Large divider used to visibly divide two sections of content.

static const string SMALL DIVIDER = string(70, '-') + "\n"

Small divider used to visibly divide two sections of content.

# 9.28.1 Detailed Description

A class used to conduct command line output containing information about the state of the used Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation along with the found optima.

Definition at line 35 of file StatusBar.h.

#### 9.28.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.28.2.1 printResult()

Prints the given result command line.

#### **Parameters**

cords	Parameter combination of the given result.
optimum	Value of the given result.

Definition at line 50 of file StatusBar.cpp.

References Parameter::getConfig(), Parameter::getUnit(), and Parameter::getVal().

Referenced by printResults(), and updateStatus().

#### 9.28.2.2 printResults()

Prints the given Parameter combinations and respective values to command line.

#### **Parameters**

top List of Parameter combinations and respective values to be printed.

Definition at line 69 of file StatusBar.cpp.

 $References\ LARGE\_DIVIDER,\ printResult(),\ and\ SMALL\_DIVIDER.$ 

# 9.28.2.3 printStatus()

Prints the Status of the given object to the command line using Status::getStatus.

#### **Parameters**

object	Object that inherits from Status and whose state is being printed.
--------	--

Definition at line 64 of file StatusBar.cpp.

 $References\ Status::getName(),\ and\ Status::getStatus().$ 

Referenced by updateStatus().

#### 9.28.2.4 updateStatus()

Updates the output in the command line with gathered information from the used Optimizer, SimulationRunner and Evaluation.

If the current optimum or the step the optimization is in has changed since the last call, the whole output is printed again. Otherwise only the progress of the active component obtained by Status::getStatusBar is updated.

#### **Parameters**

opt	Pointer to Optimizer used in optimization.
runner	Pointer to SimulationRunner used in optimization.
eval	Pointer to Evaluation used in optimization.
currentVal	Parameter combination and respective value of the current optimum.
stepChanged	Boolean defining whether the current step has changed since the last call.
currentStep	Current step the optimization is in.

Definition at line 11 of file StatusBar.cpp.

 $References\ Status::getStatusBar(),\ LARGE\_DIVIDER,\ lastStatus,\ lastStep,\ lastVal,\ printResult(),\ printStatus(),\ and\ SMALL\_DIVIDER.$ 

Referenced by StubController::updateStatus().

#### 9.28.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.28.3.1 LARGE\_DIVIDER

```
const string StatusBar::LARGE_DIVIDER = "\n'" + string(70, '#') + "\n'" [static], [private] Large divider used to visibly divide two sections of content.
```

Definition at line 40 of file StatusBar.h.

Referenced by printResults(), and updateStatus().

#### 9.28.3.2 lastStatus

```
string StatusBar::lastStatus [private]
```

Last values of the StatusBar output (excluding value returned by Status::getStatusBar)

Definition at line 57 of file StatusBar.h.

Referenced by updateStatus().

#### 9.28.3.3 lastStep

```
step StatusBar::lastStep = INIT [private]
```

Step which the optimization was in when updateStatus was called the last time.

Definition at line 53 of file StatusBar.h.

Referenced by updateStatus().

#### 9.28.3.4 lastVal

```
pair<vector<shared_ptr<Parameter> >, functionValue> StatusBar::lastVal [private]
```

Pair of Parameter combination and respective value used to discern if the best value has changed since the last call to updateStatus.

Definition at line 49 of file StatusBar.h.

Referenced by updateStatus().

#### 9.28.3.5 SMALL\_DIVIDER

```
const string StatusBar::SMALL_DIVIDER = string(70, '-') + "\n" [static], [private]
```

Small divider used to visibly divide two sections of content.

Definition at line 44 of file StatusBar.h.

Referenced by printResults(), and updateStatus().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/status/StatusBar.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/status/StatusBar.cpp

# 9.29 Controller::stepstate Struct Reference

A struct keeping track of the currently running optimization step for StatusBar::updateStatus.

```
#include "Controller.h"
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

void next ()

Switches currentStep to the next step.

• step get ()

Returns the value of currentStep.

#### **Public Attributes**

bool stepChanged

Defines if currentStep has changed since the last call to get.

• step currentStep = INIT

Current step the optimization is in.

# 9.29.1 Detailed Description

A struct keeping track of the currently running optimization step for StatusBar::updateStatus. Definition at line 107 of file Controller.h.

#### 9.29.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.29.2.1 get()

```
step Controller::stepstate::get ( ) [inline]
Returns the value of currentStep.
```

#### Returns

The step that is currently run.

Definition at line 129 of file Controller.h.
References currentStep, and stepChanged.
Referenced by StubController::updateStatus().

#### 9.29.2.2 next()

```
void Controller::stepstate::next ( ) [inline]
Switches currentStep to the next step.
Definition at line 120 of file Controller.h.
References currentStep, and stepChanged.
Referenced by Controller::requestValues(), and Controller::run().
```

#### 9.29.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.29.3.1 currentStep

```
step Controller::stepstate::currentStep = INIT
Current step the optimization is in.
Definition at line 115 of file Controller.h.
Referenced by get(), and next().
```

#### 9.29.3.2 stepChanged

```
bool Controller::stepstate::stepChanged

Defines if currentStep has changed since the last call to get.

Definition at line 111 of file Controller.h.

Referenced by get(), next(), Controller::updateStatus(), and StubController::updateStatus().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:
```

/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/Controller.h

# 9.30 StoppingCondition Class Reference

A class used for deciding whether the DIRECT should be stopped. #include "StoppingCondition.h"

#### **Public Member Functions**

• StoppingCondition (size\_t evaluations=0, size\_t hyrects=0, unsigned int minutes=0, functionValue accuracy=0, unsigned int accuracyIterations=0)

Creates a StoppingCondition with the given condition values.

StoppingCondition (json stopCon)

Creates a StoppingCondition based on the given json configuration.

void setStartNow ()

Sets END\_TIME to be the current time plus mins.

bool evaluate (size\_t evaluations, size\_t hyrects, functionValue newBestVal)

Checks if any of the configured conditions is met for the given parameters.

· unsigned int getIterationsSinceImprov () const

Returns the value of iterationsSinceImprov.

#### **Private Member Functions**

bool updateAccuracy (functionValue newBestVal)

Checks if the current optimum improves the one saved in bestVal by more than ACCURACY.

#### **Private Attributes**

· const size t NR EVALUATIONS

Number of evaluations after which the optimization should stop.

const size t NR HYRECTS

Number of rectangles in the partition after which the optimization should stop.

time point< system clock, seconds > END TIME

Point in time after which optimization should end.

const unsigned int mins

Number of minutes after which the optimization should stop.

· bool time eval

Defines whether the time condition should be used.

· const functionValue ACCURACY

Accuracy used in accuracy condition.

const unsigned int NR ACCURACY ITERATIONS

Number of iterations used in accuracy condition.

functionValue bestVal = INFINITY

Best value used to keep track of accuracy condition.

• unsigned int iterationsSinceImprov = 0

Number of iterations since last improvement of the optimum used to keep track of accuracy condition.

#### 9.30.1 Detailed Description

A class used for deciding whether the DIRECT should be stopped.

Every conditions is optional and can be set in config. The optimization is stopped when one of the activated conditions is met.

Definition at line 19 of file StoppingCondition.h.

#### 9.30.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 9.30.2.1 StoppingCondition() [1/2]

```
StoppingCondition::StoppingCondition (
    size_t evaluations = 0,
    size_t hyrects = 0,
    unsigned int minutes = 0,
    functionValue accuracy = 0,
    unsigned int accuracyIterations = 0 ) [explicit]
```

Creates a StoppingCondition with the given condition values.

#### **Parameters**

evaluations	Number of evaluations after which the optimization should stop.	
hyrects	Number of rectangles in the partition after which the optimization should stop.	
minutes	Number of minutes after which the optimization should stop.	
accuracy	Accuracy used in accuracy condition (see ACCURACY).	
accuracyIterations	Number of iterations used in accuracy condition (see NR_ACCURACY_ITERATIONS).	

Definition at line 3 of file StoppingCondition.cpp.

References ACCURACY, mins, NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS, NR\_EVALUATIONS, NR\_HYRECTS, and time\_
eval.

#### 9.30.2.2 StoppingCondition() [2/2]

Creates a StoppingCondition based on the given json configuration.

#### **Parameters**

stopCon	JSON object defining the condition values.
---------	--

Definition at line 15 of file StoppingCondition.cpp.

References StoppingCondition().

Referenced by StoppingCondition().

#### 9.30.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.30.3.1 evaluate()

Checks if any of the configured conditions is met for the given parameters.

#### **Parameters**

evaluations	Number of evaluations conducted by the optimization.
hyrects	Number of rectangles in the current partition.
newBestVal	Value of the current optimum.

#### Returns

A boolean defining whether none of the configured conditions is met (meaning whether the optimization should keep running).

Definition at line 25 of file StoppingCondition.cpp.

References ACCURACY, NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS, NR\_EVALUATIONS, NR\_HYRECTS, and update  $\leftarrow$  Accuracy().

#### 9.30.3.2 getIterationsSinceImprov()

```
\label{thm:const} unsigned\ \ int\ StoppingCondition:: getIterationsSinceImprov\ \ (\ )\ \ const\\ Returns\ the\ value\ of\ iterationsSinceImprov.
```

#### Returns

An integral representing the number of iterations since the best value improved by more than ACCURACY.

Definition at line 49 of file StoppingCondition.cpp.

References iterationsSinceImprov.

#### 9.30.3.3 setStartNow()

```
void StoppingCondition::setStartNow ( ) Sets END_TIME to be the current time plus mins. Definition at line 33 of file StoppingCondition.cpp. References time_eval.
```

#### 9.30.3.4 updateAccuracy()

Checks if the current optimum improves the one saved in bestVal by more than ACCURACY.

If that is the case, iterationsSinceImprov is reset to zero and the current optimum is saved in bestVal. If not iterationsSinceImprov is increased.

#### **Parameters**

newBestVal	Current optimum.	1
------------	------------------	---

#### Returns

A bool defining if the accuracy condition is met after the values where updated.

Definition at line 39 of file StoppingCondition.cpp.

References ACCURACY, bestVal, iterationsSinceImprov, and NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS. Referenced by evaluate().

#### 9.30.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.30.4.1 ACCURACY

```
const functionValue StoppingCondition::ACCURACY [private]
```

Accuracy used in accuracy condition.

When the bestVal has not changed more than ACCURACY after NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS iterations, the optimization is stopped.

Definition at line 48 of file StoppingCondition.h.

Referenced by StoppingCondition(), evaluate(), and updateAccuracy().

#### 9.30.4.2 bestVal

```
functionValue StoppingCondition::bestVal = INFINITY [private]
```

Best value used to keep track of accuracy condition.

When the bestVal has not changed more than ACCURACY after NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS iterations, the optimization is stopped.

Definition at line 58 of file StoppingCondition.h.

Referenced by updateAccuracy().

#### 9.30.4.3 END TIME

```
time_point<system_clock, seconds> StoppingCondition::END_TIME [private]
```

Point in time after which optimization should end.

Calculated using time when setStartNow is called and mins.

Definition at line 34 of file StoppingCondition.h.

#### 9.30.4.4 iterationsSinceImprov

unsigned int StoppingCondition::iterationsSinceImprov = 0 [private]

Number of iterations since last improvement of the optimum used to keep track of accuracy condition.

When the bestVal has not changed more than ACCURACY after NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS iterations, the optimization is stopped.

Definition at line 63 of file StoppingCondition.h.

Referenced by getIterationsSinceImprov(), and updateAccuracy().

#### 9.30.4.5 mins

const unsigned int StoppingCondition::mins [private]

Number of minutes after which the optimization should stop.

Definition at line 38 of file StoppingCondition.h.

Referenced by StoppingCondition().

#### 9.30.4.6 NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS

const unsigned int StoppingCondition::NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS [private]

Number of iterations used in accuracy condition.

When the bestVal has not changed more than ACCURACY after NR\_ACCURACY\_ITERATIONS iterations, the optimization is stopped.

Definition at line 53 of file StoppingCondition.h.

Referenced by StoppingCondition(), evaluate(), and updateAccuracy().

#### 9.30.4.7 NR\_EVALUATIONS

const size\_t StoppingCondition::NR\_EVALUATIONS [private]

Number of evaluations after which the optimization should stop.

Definition at line 24 of file StoppingCondition.h.

Referenced by StoppingCondition(), and evaluate().

# 9.30.4.8 NR\_HYRECTS

const size\_t StoppingCondition::NR\_HYRECTS [private]

Number of rectangles in the partition after which the optimization should stop.

Definition at line 28 of file StoppingCondition.h.

Referenced by StoppingCondition(), and evaluate().

#### 9.30.4.9 time\_eval

bool StoppingCondition::time\_eval [private]

Defines whether the time condition should be used.

Definition at line 42 of file StoppingCondition.h.

Referenced by StoppingCondition(), and setStartNow().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

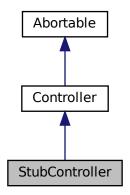
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/StoppingCondition.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/StoppingCondition.cpp

#### 9.31 StubController Class Reference

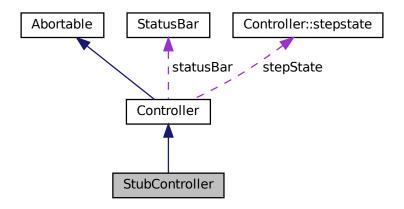
A class that mocks behaviour of Controller.

#include "StubController.h"

Inheritance diagram for StubController:



Collaboration diagram for StubController:



# **Public Member Functions**

StubController (const filesystem::path &configPath, const string &function)
 Creates a StubController with the given config and function.

#### **Private Member Functions**

map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >>, CmpVectorSharedParameter > runSimulations (const set< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>, CmpVectorSharedParameter > &runs) override

Returns empty paths and runlds for each requested Parameter combination.

map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue, CmpVectorSharedParameter > evaluate (const map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>, pair< filesystem::path, set< runld >>, CmpVectorSharedParameter > &simulationResults) override

Evaluates the given Parameter combinations with f.

· void removeOldResultfiles () override

Does nothing, since no simulations are run and therefore no result files are created.

· void updateStatus () override

Updates the statusBar using StatusBar::updateStatus.

#### **Private Attributes**

const function
 function
 function to be optimized in the current optimization.

#### **Static Private Attributes**

• static map< string, function< functionValue(vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>)>> functions

Map that contains the predefined functions quadratic, shekel5, shekel7, shekel10, branin, goldprice, camel6, shubert, hartman3 and hartman6.

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

# 9.31.1 Detailed Description

A class that mocks behaviour of Controller.

Instead of real simulations one of the predefined function in functions is being evaluated, when Controller::requestValues is called. To use StubController instead of Controller a second command line argument has to be passed containing the name of the function to be optimized. The name can be one of the following: quadratic, shekel5, shekel7, shekel10, branin, goldprice, camel6, shubert, hartman3 or hartman6. For more information on all but the first function visit: <a href="https://www.sfu.ca/~ssurjano/optimization.html">https://www.sfu.ca/~ssurjano/optimization.html</a>
Definition at line 17 of file StubController.h.

# 9.31.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.31.2.1 StubController()

Creates a StubController with the given config and function.

# **Parameters**

configPath	Path to the main config. Chosen by first command line argument.
function	Name of the function to be used. Chosen by second command line argument.

Definition at line 119 of file StubController.cpp. References Controller::Controller(), f, and functions.

#### 9.31.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.31.3.1 evaluate()

```
\label{lem:map} \verb| map| < vector| < shared_ptr| < Parameter > >, functionValue, CmpVectorSharedParameter > Stub| \leftarrow Controller::evaluate (
```

```
const map< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter >>, pair< filesystem::path, set< runId
>>, CmpVectorSharedParameter > & simulationResults ) [override], [private], [virtual]
Evaluates the given Parameter combinations with f.
```

#### **Parameters**

simulationResults	Map which maps Parameter combinations to empty results (see runSimulations).
-------------------	--

#### Returns

A Map which maps the given Parameter combinations to the respective value of f.

Reimplemented from Controller.

Definition at line 133 of file StubController.cpp.

References f.

#### 9.31.3.2 removeOldResultfiles()

```
void StubController::removeOldResultfiles ( ) [override], [private], [virtual]
```

Does nothing, since no simulations are run and therefore no result files are created.

Reimplemented from Controller.

Definition at line 142 of file StubController.cpp.

#### 9.31.3.3 runSimulations()

Returns empty paths and runlds for each requested Parameter combination.

#### Parameters

runs	Parameter combination to be simulated.

#### Returns

Map which maps the given Parameter combinations to empty paths and runlds.

Reimplemented from Controller.

Definition at line 125 of file StubController.cpp.

#### 9.31.3.4 updateStatus()

```
void StubController::updateStatus ( ) [override], [private], [virtual]
```

Updates the statusBar using StatusBar::updateStatus.

Reimplemented from Controller.

Definition at line 145 of file StubController.cpp.

References Controller::stepstate::get(), ValueMap::getSize(), ValueMap::getTopVals(), Controller::optimizer, Controller::statusBar, Controller::stepstate::stepChanged, StatusBar::updateStatus(), and Controller::valueMap.

#### 9.31.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.31.4.1 f

const function<functionValue(vector<shared\_ptr<Parameter>>)> StubController::f [private]
Function to be optimized in the current optimization.

One of the functions in functions.

Definition at line 28 of file StubController.h.

Referenced by StubController(), and evaluate().

#### 9.31.4.2 functions

```
map<string, function<functionValue(vector<shared_ptr<Parameter>>)> > StubController::functions
[static], [private]
```

Map that contains the predefined functions quadratic, shekel5, shekel7, shekel10, branin, goldprice, camel6, shubert, hartman3 and hartman6.

For more information on all but the first function visit:  $https://www.sfu.ca/\sim ssurjano/optimization. \leftarrow html$ 

Definition at line 23 of file StubController.h.

Referenced by StubController().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/StubController.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/StubController.cpp

# 9.32 ThreadsafeQueue < Key > Class Template Reference

A container class of a queue that is safe for concurrent access of different threads.

#include "ThreadsafeQueue.h"

#### **Public Member Functions**

void push (Key val)

Adds the given value to safeQueue.

pair < Key, bool > pop ()

Returns the first element of the queue.

• size\_t getStartSize ()

Returns the value of startSize.

size\_t getSize ()

Returns current size of the underlying queue structure.

#### **Private Attributes**

• queue< Key > safeQueue

The actual queue data structure.

mutex queueLock

Threadlock to avoid damage to safeQueue on concurrent access.

• size\_t startSize = 0

Number of elements in queue when push was called the last time.

#### 9.32.1 Detailed Description

```
template < class Key > class ThreadsafeQueue < Key >
```

A container class of a queue that is safe for concurrent access of different threads.

#### **Template Parameters**

Key Type of elements in the contained queue.

Definition at line 16 of file ThreadsafeQueue.h.

#### 9.32.2 Member Function Documentation

# 9.32.2.1 getSize()

```
template<class Key >
size_t ThreadsafeQueue< Key >::getSize ( )
```

Returns current size of the underlying queue structure.

#### Returns

A number representing the size of the queue.

#### 9.32.2.2 getStartSize()

```
template<class Key >
size_t ThreadsafeQueue< Key >::getStartSize ( )
Returns the value of startSize.
```

Returns

A number representing the number of tasks, when push was called last.

#### 9.32.2.3 pop()

```
template<class Key >
pair<Key, bool> ThreadsafeQueue< Key >::pop ( )
```

Returns the first element of the queue.

If the queue is empty, the second entry of the returned pair is false.

#### Returns

A pair containing an element of type Key and a boolean determining if access was successful.

#### 9.32.2.4 push()

Adds the given value to safeQueue.

#### **Parameters**

val Values to be added to queue.

#### 9.32.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.32.3.1 queueLock

```
template<class Key >
mutex ThreadsafeQueue< Key >::queueLock [private]
```

Threadlock to avoid damage to safeQueue on concurrent access.

Definition at line 25 of file ThreadsafeQueue.h.

#### 9.32.3.2 safeQueue

```
template<class Key >
queue<Key> ThreadsafeQueue< Key >::safeQueue [private]
```

The actual queue data structure.

Definition at line 21 of file ThreadsafeQueue.h.

#### 9.32.3.3 startSize

```
template<class Key >
size_t ThreadsafeQueue< Key >::startSize = 0 [private]
```

Number of elements in queue when push was called the last time.

Can be used for progress information.

Definition at line 30 of file ThreadsafeQueue.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/utils/ThreadsafeQueue.h

# 9.33 ValueMap Class Reference

A container managing a map data structure that maps Parameter combinations to their respective found values. #include "ValueMap.h"

#### **Public Member Functions**

ValueMap (unsigned int topEntries=10)

Creates a ValueMap.

functionValue query (const vector< shared ptr< Parameter >> &params)

Returns the value saved at the given Parameter combination.

void insert (const vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> &params, functionValue val)

Adds the given Parameter combination and value to tba.

bool isKnown (const vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> &cords)

Checks if a value has been recorded at the given Parameter combination.

bool isTopValue (const vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >> &cords)

Checks if the given Parameter combination is to be found in top Vals.

const map< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue, CmpVectorSharedParameter > & getValues ()

Returns the whole values member.

• functionValue getMedian ()

Returns the median of all values using lowerValues and upperValues.

size\_t getSize () const

Returns the number of inserted values.

list< pair< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue > > getTopVals ()

Returns the best topEntries entries that are saved in topVals.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void updateMap ()

Takes all values in tba, adds them to lower Values or upper Values and inserts them into values.

void addValue (const pair< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>, functionValue > &val, set< functionValue</li>
 \*, CmpPtrFunctionvalue > &set)

Inserts a single value into values and into lowerValues or upperValues depending on set argument.

#### **Private Attributes**

mutex operationsLock

Threadlock to avoid damage to the data structure when concurrent threads access it.

• set< functionValue \*, CmpPtrFunctionvalue > upperValues

Greater half of the values in values.

set< functionValue \*, CmpPtrFunctionvalue > lowerValues

Lesser half of the values in values.

const unsigned int topEntries

Number of entries to be printed as best values at the end of the optimization process.

set< pair< const vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter >>, functionValue >, CmpPairVectorSharedParameterFunctionvalue > topVals

Set of pairs of the best Parameter combinations and their respective values.

map < vector < shared ptr < Parameter > >, function Value, Cmp Vector Shared Parameter > values

Actual map that contains Parameter combinations and their respective values.

• list< pair< vector< shared\_ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue > > tba

Entries that have been added since last updateMap.

# 9.33.1 Detailed Description

A container managing a map data structure that maps Parameter combinations to their respective found values. The class manages concurrent access using the operationsLock. Running median calculation is supported by using sets upperValues and lowerValues. Values are inserted into the data structure at once when updateMap is called. Before that they are saved in tba to avoid unnecessary costly insertion operations. Definition at line 26 of file ValueMap.h.

#### 9.33.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 9.33.2.1 ValueMap()

#### **Parameters**

topEntries Value to be assigned to topEntries.
--

Definition at line 7 of file ValueMap.cpp. References topEntries.

#### 9.33.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 9.33.3.1 addValue()

Inserts a single value into values and into lowerValues or upperValues depending on set argument.

#### **Parameters**

val	Parameter combination and respective value to be inserted.
set	Set that value is inserted in. Either lowerValues or upperValues.

Definition at line 45 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References topEntries, topVals, and values.

Referenced by updateMap().

#### 9.33.3.2 getMedian()

```
functionValue ValueMap::getMedian ( )
```

Returns the median of all values using lowerValues and upperValues.

If no values have been added, 0 is returned. Triggers updateMap.

#### Returns

A value representing the median of all values.

Definition at line 92 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References getSize(), lowerValues, operationsLock, updateMap(), and upperValues.

#### 9.33.3.3 getSize()

```
size_t ValueMap::getSize ( ) const
```

Returns the number of inserted values.

Values in tba are included.

#### Returns

An integral representing the number of inserted values.

Definition at line 104 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References tba, and values.

Referenced by getMedian(), isKnown(), and StubController::updateStatus().

# 9.33.3.4 getTopVals()

```
list< pair< vector< shared_ptr< Parameter > >, functionValue > > ValueMap::getTopVals ( )
Returns the best topEntries entries that are saved in topVals.
```

Triggers updateMap.

#### Returns

A list of the best topEntries Parameter combinations and their respective values.

Definition at line 108 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References topVals, and updateMap().

Referenced by Controller::removeOldResultfiles(), and StubController::updateStatus().

#### 9.33.3.5 getValues()

```
\label{lem:const_map} $$\operatorname{const_map}<\operatorname{vector}<\operatorname{shared_ptr}<\operatorname{Parameter}>>$,$ functionValue, \operatorname{CmpVectorSharedParameter}>\&$$ ValueMap::getValues ()
```

Returns the whole values member.

Triggers updateMap.

#### Returns

A map reference to values.

Definition at line 129 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References updateMap(), and values.

#### 9.33.3.6 insert()

Adds the given Parameter combination and value to tba.

#### **Parameters**

params	Parameter combination to be added.
val	Value to be added.

Definition at line 77 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References tba.

#### 9.33.3.7 isKnown()

Checks if a value has been recorded at the given Parameter combination.

Triggers updateMap.

#### **Parameters**

Parameter combination that is checked.

#### Returns

A boolean value that represents if the value is known.

Definition at line 81 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References getSize(), operationsLock, updateMap(), and values.

#### 9.33.3.8 isTopValue()

Checks if the given Parameter combination is to be found in topVals.

Triggers updateMap.

#### Parameters

cords
cords

#### Returns

A boolean value that represents if the value is one of the best topEntries entries in values.

Definition at line 113 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References Parameter::getVal(), topVals, and updateMap().

#### 9.33.3.9 query()

Returns the value saved at the given Parameter combination.

If no value is present, an exception is thrown. Triggers updateMap.

#### **Parameters**

params Parameter combination to which the value is requested.

#### Returns

The value saved in values at the given Parameter combination.

Definition at line 66 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References operationsLock, updateMap(), and values.

#### 9.33.3.10 updateMap()

```
void ValueMap::updateMap ( ) [private]
```

Takes all values in tba, adds them to lowerValues or upperValues and inserts them into values. lowerValues and upperValues are sorted as is required by their constraints. Afterwards tba is cleared.

Definition at line 10 of file ValueMap.cpp.

References addValue(), lowerValues, operationsLock, tba, and upperValues.

 $Referenced\ by\ getMedian(),\ getTopVals(),\ getValues(),\ isKnown(),\ isTopValue(),\ and\ query().$ 

#### 9.33.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 9.33.4.1 lowerValues

```
set<functionValue *, CmpPtrFunctionvalue> ValueMap::lowerValues [private]
```

Lesser half of the values in values.

Same size as or one element less than upperValues.

Definition at line 40 of file ValueMap.h.

Referenced by getMedian(), and updateMap().

#### 9.33.4.2 operationsLock

```
mutex ValueMap::operationsLock [private]
```

Threadlock to avoid damage to the data structure when concurrent threads access it.

Definition at line 31 of file ValueMap.h.

Referenced by getMedian(), isKnown(), query(), and updateMap().

# 9.33.4.3 tba

```
list<pair<vector<shared_ptr<Parameter> >, functionValue> > ValueMap::tba [private]
```

Entries that have been added since last updateMap.

Will be inserted into values, upperValues and lowerValues when updateMap is called.

Definition at line 62 of file ValueMap.h.

Referenced by getSize(), insert(), and updateMap().

#### 9.33.4.4 topEntries

```
const unsigned int ValueMap::topEntries [private]
```

Number of entries to be printed as best values at the end of the optimization process.

Can be configured in main config.

Definition at line 46 of file ValueMap.h.

Referenced by ValueMap(), and addValue().

#### 9.33.4.5 topVals

```
set<pair<const vector<shared_ptr<Parameter> >, functionValue>, CmpPairVectorSharedParameterFunctionvalue>
ValueMap::topVals [private]
```

Set of pairs of the best Parameter combinations and their respective values.

Contains not more than topEntries entries.

Definition at line 51 of file ValueMap.h.

Referenced by addValue(), getTopVals(), and isTopValue().

#### 9.33.4.6 upperValues

```
set<functionValue *, CmpPtrFunctionvalue> ValueMap::upperValues [private]
```

Greater half of the values in values.

Same size as or one element more than lowerValues.

Definition at line 36 of file ValueMap.h.

Referenced by getMedian(), and updateMap().

#### 9.33.4.7 values

```
map<vector<shared_ptr<Parameter> >, functionValue, CmpVectorSharedParameter> ValueMap↔
::values [private]
```

Actual map that contains Parameter combinations and their respective values.

Definition at line 56 of file ValueMap.h.

Referenced by addValue(), getSize(), getValues(), isKnown(), and query().

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/ValueMap.h
- /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/controller/ValueMap.cpp

# **Chapter 10**

# **File Documentation**

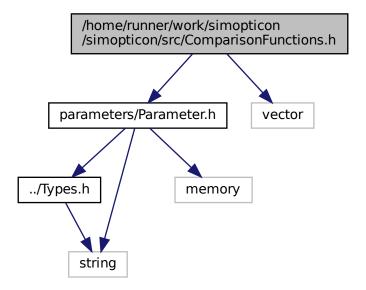
# 10.1 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/Comparison Functions.h File Reference

In this file comparison functions are defined which should be used across the whole framework.

#include "parameters/Parameter.h"

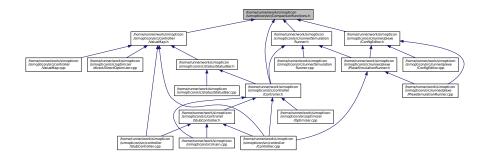
#include <vector>

Include dependency graph for ComparisonFunctions.h:



128 File Documentation

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct CmpVectorSharedParameter

This struct implements the comparison of two vectors of Parameter references.

• struct CmpPtrFunctionvalue

This struct implements the comparison of two pointers to function values.

· struct CmpPairVectorSharedParameterFunctionvalue

This struct implements the comparison of two pairs of Parameter combination and function value.

#### 10.1.1 Detailed Description

In this file comparison functions are defined which should be used across the whole framework. They can be used to order elements in STL containers.

# 10.2 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/constant \_headway/constant\_headway.py File Reference

A Python script providing functionality for automatic rating of Plexe result files on the mean deviation from the pre-defined gap.

# **Functions**

• np.float128 constant\_headway.get\_last\_value (pd.DataFrame df)

Returns the last value of the numpy array located in the first row of the given DataFrame in field 'vecvalue'.

• np.float128 constant\_headway.get\_constant\_headway (list run\_ids)

Calculates a value rating the mean deviation of all vehicles from the pre-defined gap.

• list constant\_headway.multithreaded (int threads, str directory, list run\_ids)

Runs get\_constant\_headway concurrently for multiple simulation results with no more than the given number of threads.

# 10.2.1 Detailed Description

A Python script providing functionality for automatic rating of Plexe result files on the mean deviation from the pre-defined gap.

To achieve this, the OMNeT++ Python API omnetpp.scave is used. Multithreading is introduced to speed up the processing of multiple evaluations.

#### 10.2.2 Function Documentation

#### 10.2.2.1 get\_constant\_headway()

Calculates a value rating the mean deviation of all vehicles from the pre-defined gap.

It calculates the mean squared deviation of each vehicle from its pre-defined gap, adds that value up for each vehicle of a particular run and calculates the mean over all runs (i.e., all repetitions and scenarios).

#### **Parameters**

```
run_ids List of strings representing the OMNeT++ run ids of all runs to be evaluated.
```

#### Returns

A longfloat rating the deviation from the pre-defined gap.

Bug Running mean calculation over vectors using omnetpp.scave does not work correctly!

Definition at line 36 of file constant\_headway.py.

# 10.2.2.2 get\_last\_value()

```
np.float128 constant_headway.get_last_value ( pd.DataFrame \ df )
```

Returns the last value of the numpy array located in the first row of the given DataFrame in field 'vecvalue'.

#### **Parameters**

```
df A DataFrame containing a recorded vector of simulation data.
```

#### Returns

The longfloat at the last vector position in the first row of the DataFrame.

Definition at line 25 of file constant\_headway.py.

#### 10.2.2.3 multithreaded()

Runs get\_constant\_headway concurrently for multiple simulation results with no more than the given number of threads.

This is the function actually called by ConstantHeadway.

#### **Parameters**

threads	Maximum number of threads to be used for concurrent execution.
directory	A path to the directory directly or indirectly containing all result files that are to be evaluated.
run_ids	A list of lists of strings where each list of strings contains all OMNeT++ run ids of the runs
	conducted for one Parameter combination

#### Returns

A list of longfloats representing the rating of the given simulation runs.

Definition at line 78 of file constant\_headway.py.

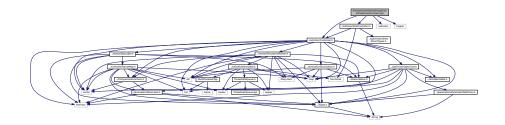
130 File Documentation

# 10.3 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/main.cpp File Reference

Definition of the main function running the Simopticon framework.

```
#include "controller/Controller.h"
#include "controller/StubController.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <csignal>
```

Include dependency graph for main.cpp:



#### **Functions**

- void interruptHandler ([[maybe\_unused]] int s)
  - Handler routine for SIGINT signal which calls Controller::abort and sets the new handler of SIGINT to the default (instant interrupt of the software).
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

Checks correct command line input and registers interrupt handler for SIGINT signal.

# **Variables**

• unique\_ptr< Controller > ctr

Reference to the Controller that is running the optimization.

# 10.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition of the main function running the Simopticon framework.

# 10.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 10.3.2.1 interruptHandler()

Handler routine for SIGINT signal which calls Controller::abort and sets the new handler of SIGINT to the default (instant interrupt of the software).

#### **Parameters**

s Necessary parameter for interrupt handlers (unused).

Todo Make interrupt handling independent from OS - currently only Systems using POSIX signals are supported.

#### **Parameters**

s Necessary parameter for interrupt handlers (unused).

Todo Make interrupt handling independent from OS - currently only Systems using POSIX signals are supported.

Definition at line 24 of file main.cpp.

#### 10.3.2.2 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                 char ** argv )
```

Checks correct command line input and registers interrupt handler for SIGINT signal. Instantiates Controller or StubController and kicks of the optimization using Controller::run.

#### **Parameters**

argc	Number of command line arguments.
argv	Array of command line arguments.

#### Returns

Status code.

Definition at line 36 of file main.cpp.

#### 10.3.3 Variable Documentation

#### 10.3.3.1 ctr

```
unique_ptr< Controller > ctr
```

Reference to the Controller that is running the optimization.

Definition at line 17 of file main.cpp.

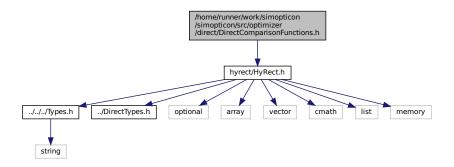
# 10.4 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ DirectComparisonFunctions.h File Reference

In this file comparison functions are defined which are used in the direct module.

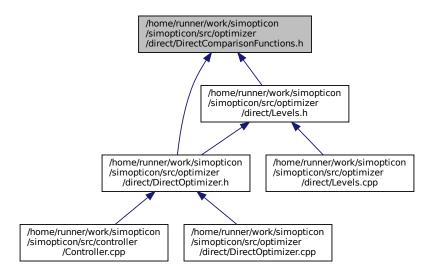
132 File Documentation

#include "hyrect/HyRect.h"

Include dependency graph for DirectComparisonFunctions.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

struct CmpSharedHyrect

This struct implements the comparison of two shared pointers to HyRect instances.

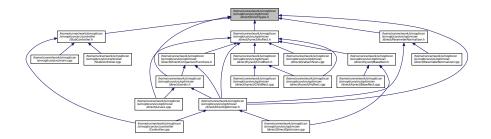
# 10.4.1 Detailed Description

In this file comparison functions are defined which are used in the direct module. They can be used to order elements in STL containers.

# 10.5 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/ DirectTypes.h File Reference

In this file types are defined which are in the direct module.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Typedefs**

· typedef unsigned int depth

An integral type used for representing the depth of a HyRect in the partition tree.

• typedef unsigned char dimension

An integral type used for representing a dimension of the search space.

typedef long double dirCoordinate

A floating point type used for representing one coordinate in the hypercube search space.

### 10.5.1 Detailed Description

In this file types are defined which are in the direct module.

### 10.5.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 10.5.2.1 depth

typedef unsigned int depth

An integral type used for representing the depth of a HyRect in the partition tree. Definition at line 14 of file DirectTypes.h.

#### 10.5.2.2 dimension

 ${\tt typedef\ unsigned\ char\ dimension}$ 

An integral type used for representing a dimension of the search space.

Please note that the first dimension is represented by value 1, not 0.

Definition at line 20 of file DirectTypes.h.

#### 10.5.2.3 dirCoordinate

typedef long double dirCoordinate

A floating point type used for representing one coordinate in the hypercube search space. Definition at line 25 of file DirectTypes.h.

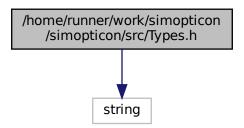
# 10.6 /home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/Types.h File Reference

In this file types are defined which should be used across the whole framework.

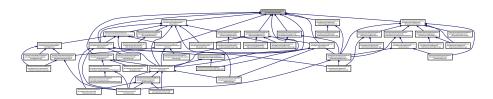
134 File Documentation

#include <string>

Include dependency graph for Types.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Typedefs**

- typedef long double functionValue
  - A floating point type containing the value of an optimized function.
- typedef double coordinate
  - A floating point type used to represent Parameter values.
- typedef std::string runld

An identifier that makes different simulation runs in one result file folder distinguishable.

#### 10.6.1 Detailed Description

In this file types are defined which should be used across the whole framework.

#### 10.6.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 10.6.2.1 coordinate

typedef double coordinate

A floating point type used to represent Parameter values.

Definition at line 21 of file Types.h.

## 10.6.2.2 functionValue

typedef long double functionValue

A floating point type containing the value of an optimized function.

Definition at line 16 of file Types.h.

#### 10.6.2.3 runld

typedef std::string runId

An identifier that makes different simulation runs in one result file folder distinguishable.

Uniqueness is not being asserted.

Definition at line 27 of file Types.h.

136 File Documentation

# Index

```
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/ComparisonFunctionesator(), 34
                                                        CmpVectorSharedParameter, 34
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/Types.h,
                                                             operator(), 34
                                                        CommandLine, 35
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/evaluation/constaeteloeadway/constant_headway.py,
                                                        CONFIG
         128
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/main.cpp,
                                                             ConfigEditor, 40
                                                        config
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DPaca@cortepDicsimitform@lons.h,
                                                        ConfigEditor, 36
/home/runner/work/simopticon/simopticon/src/optimizer/direct/DCONTYGES40.
         132
                                                             ConfigEditor, 37
\simPythonScript
                                                             CONTROLLER, 40
     PythonScript, 101
                                                             createConfig, 37
                                                             deleteConfig, 37
abort
                                                             DIR, 40
     Abortable, 28
                                                             getConfigPath, 37
     Controller, 50
                                                             getControllerOption, 38
Abortable, 27
                                                             getDir, 38
     abort, 28
                                                             getResultPath, 38
     aborted, 28
                                                             replaceOption, 39
aborted
                                                             RESULTS, 40
     Abortable, 28
                                                             setResultFiles, 39
ACCURACY
                                                        Constant headway, 21
     StoppingCondition, 114
                                                        constant headway.py
activeRects
                                                             get constant headway, 128
     DirectOptimizer, 59
                                                             get last value, 129
addActiveRects
                                                             multithreaded, 129
     DirectOptimizer, 56
                                                        ConstantHeadway, 40
addValue
                                                             ConstantHeadway, 42
     ValueMap, 122
                                                             getName, 42
avgValue
                                                             getStatus, 42
     HyRect, 74
                                                             getStatusBar, 43
                                                             NR THREADS, 44
BaseRect, 28
                                                             processOutput, 43
     BaseRect, 29
                                                             secure Value, 44
     getSamplingVertices, 29
                                                             usedThreads, 44
bestVal
                                                        ContinuousParameter, 44
     StoppingCondition, 114
                                                             ContinuousParameter, 46
                                                             getVal, 46
ChildRect, 30
                                                             setVal, 46
     ChildRect, 31
                                                             val, 48
     getSamplingVertices, 31
                                                        CONTROLLER
     operator==, 31
                                                             ConfigEditor, 40
     parent, 32
                                                        Controller, 19, 48
CmpPairVectorSharedParameterFunctionvalue, 32
                                                             abort, 50
     operator(), 32
                                                             Controller, 50
CmpPtrFunctionvalue, 33
                                                             evaluate, 51
     operator(), 33
                                                             evaluation, 52
CmpSharedHyrect, 33
```

getValueMap, 51	getStatus, 57
keepFiles, 53	getStatusBar, 57
optimizer, 53	getValues, 58
removeOldResultfiles, 51	iterations, 60
requestValues, 51	level, 60
run, 52	normalizer, 60
runner, 53	optimalRectangles, 58
runSimulations, 52	printValues, 60
statusBar, 53	removeActiveRects, 58
statusInterval, 53	runOptimization, 59
stepState, 19	saveProgress, 59
topResults, 53	saveValues, 59
updateStatus, 52	stopCon, 60
valueMap, 53	trackProgress, 60
controller	DirectTypes.h
Optimizer, 86	depth, 133
Controller::stepstate, 110	dimension, 133
currentStep, 111	dirCoordinate, 133
get, 110	DiscreteParameter, 60
next, 111	DiscreteParameter, 62
stepChanged, 111	getOffset, 63
coordinate	getStep, 63
Types.h, 134	getTimes, 63
createConfig	getVal, 63
ConfigEditor, 37	offset, 64
ctr	setTimes, 63
	setVal, 64
main.cpp, 131	
currentLevel	step, 64
Levels, 77	times, 64
currentStep	divide
currentStep	divide
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111	divide HyRect, 70 editor
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111 D	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59	divide HyRect, 70 editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99 END_TIME
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74	divide HyRect, 70 editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99 END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114 estimatedValue
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52 exec
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19 level, 20	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19 level, 20  DirectOptimizer, 54	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52  exec CommandLine, 35
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19 level, 20  DirectOptimizer, 54 activeRects, 59	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52  exec CommandLine, 35
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19 level, 20  DirectOptimizer, 54 activeRects, 59 addActiveRects, 56	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52  exec CommandLine, 35  f StubController, 118
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19 level, 20  DirectOptimizer, 54 activeRects, 59 addActiveRects, 56 D, 59	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52  exec CommandLine, 35  f StubController, 118  functions
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19 level, 20  DirectOptimizer, 54 activeRects, 59 addActiveRects, 56 D, 59 DirectOptimizer, 56	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52  exec CommandLine, 35  f StubController, 118  functions StubController, 119
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19 level, 20  DirectOptimizer, 54 activeRects, 59 addActiveRects, 56 D, 59 DirectOptimizer, 56 estimatedValue, 56	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52  exec CommandLine, 35  f StubController, 118  functions StubController, 119  functionValue
currentStep Controller::stepstate, 111  D DirectOptimizer, 59 HyRect, 74  definition Parameter, 91  deleteConfig ConfigEditor, 37  denormalize ParameterNormalizer, 95  depth DirectTypes.h, 133  dimension DirectTypes.h, 133  DIR ConfigEditor, 40  dirCoordinate DirectTypes.h, 133  Direct, 19 level, 20  DirectOptimizer, 54 activeRects, 59 addActiveRects, 56 D, 59 DirectOptimizer, 56	divide HyRect, 70  editor PlexeSimulationRunner, 99  END_TIME StoppingCondition, 114  estimatedValue DirectOptimizer, 56  evaluate Controller, 51 StoppingCondition, 113 StubController, 117  Evaluation, 22, 65 getName, 66 getStatus, 66 getStatusBar, 66 processOutput, 66, 67  evaluation Controller, 52  exec CommandLine, 35  f StubController, 118  functions StubController, 119

get	BaseRect, 29
Controller::stepstate, 110	ChildRect, 31
get_constant_headway	HyRect, 71
constant_headway.py, 128	getSize
get_last_value	ThreadsafeQueue< Key >, 120
constant_headway.py, 129	ValueMap, 123
getAvgValue	getSplitDim
HyRect, 70	HyRect, 71
getConfig	getStartSize
Parameter, 88	ThreadsafeQueue< Key >, 120
ParameterDefinition, 92	getStatus
getConfigPath	ConstantHeadway, 42
ConfigEditor, 37	DirectOptimizer, 57
getControllerOption	Evaluation, 66
ConfigEditor, 38	Optimizer, 84
getD	PlexeSimulationRunner, 98
HyRect, 70	SimulationRunner, 103
getDepth	Status, 106
HyRect, 70	getStatusBar
getDiagonalLength	ConstantHeadway, 43
HyRect, 71	DirectOptimizer, 57
getDir	Evaluation, 66
ConfigEditor, 38	Optimizer, 84
getEpsilon	PlexeSimulationRunner, 98
Levels, 76	SimulationRunner, 103
getIterationsSinceImprov	Status, 106
StoppingCondition, 113	getStep
getLevel	DiscreteParameter, 63
Levels, 76	getTimes
getMax	DiscreteParameter, 63
Parameter, 88	getTopVals
ParameterDefinition, 93	ValueMap, 123
getMedian	getUnit
ValueMap, 123	Parameter, 88
getMin	ParameterDefinition, 93
Parameter, 88	getVal
ParameterDefinition, 93	ContinuousParameter, 46
getName	DiscreteParameter, 63
ConstantHeadway, 42	Parameter, 89
DirectOptimizer, 57	getValueMap
Evaluation, 66	Controller, 51
Optimizer, 83	Optimizer, 84
PlexeSimulationRunner, 98	getValues
SimulationRunner, 103	DirectOptimizer, 58
Status, 105	ValueMap, 123
getOffset	global
DiscreteParameter, 63	Levels, 77
getPartitionSize	GrahamScan, 67
DirectOptimizer, 57	scan, 67
getPos	
HyRect, 71	HyRect, 68
getRectSubset	avgValue, 74
Levels, 76	D, 74
getResultPath	divide, 70
ConfigEditor, 38	getAvgValue, 70
getRunId	getD, 70
PlexeSimulationRunner, 98	getDepth, 70
getSamplingVertices	getDiagonalLength, 71
30.0 ap.ii.ig 101 1000	getPos, 71

getSamplingVertices, 71	DirectOptimizer, 60
getSplitDim, 71	Levels, 75
HyRect, 69	currentLevel, 77
operator!=, 72	getEpsilon, 76
operator<, 72	getLevel, 76
operator<=, 72	getRectSubset, 76
operator>, 73	global, 77
operator>=, 73	isGlobal, 77
operator==, 73	
•	L0_EPSILON, 78
pos, 74	L0_SIZE, 78
setAvgValue, 74	L1_EPSILON, 78
t, 74	L1_SIZE, 78
Hyrect, 24	L2_EPSILON, 78
position, 25	L2_SIZE, 78
	L3_EPSILON, 78
insert	L3_SIZE, 79
ValueMap, 124	nextLevel, 77
interruptHandler	setGlobal, 77
main.cpp, 130	lowerValues
isGlobal	ValueMap, 125
Levels, 77	, a.d
isKnown	main
ValueMap, 124	main.cpp, 131
isTopValue	main.cpp
ValueMap, 124	ctr, 131
iterations	interruptHandler, 130
	•
DirectOptimizer, 60	main, 131
iterationsSinceImprov	max
StoppingCondition, 114	ParameterDefinition, 93
	min
ke en File e	
keepFiles	ParameterDefinition, 94
keepFiles Controller, 53	mins
Controller, 53	· ·
Controller, 53 L0_EPSILON	mins
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE	mins StoppingCondition, 115 Multithreaded
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115 Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON	mins StoppingCondition, 115 Multithreaded Multithreaded Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80 multithreaded <pre>constant_headway.py, 129</pre>
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115 Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80 multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129 Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79  Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79  Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79  Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79  Multithreaded, 80 multithreadefunction, 80  NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79  Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111 nextLevel
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     SIZE     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadefunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111  nextLevel Levels, 77
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_SIZE     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109  lastStatus	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111  nextLevel Levels, 77  NO_NAME
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_SIZE     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109  lastStatus     StatusBar, 109	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadefunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111  nextLevel Levels, 77
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109  lastStatus     StatusBar, 109  lastStep	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111  nextLevel Levels, 77  NO_NAME
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_SIZE     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109  lastStatus     StatusBar, 109	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded <key, allocator="" compare,="" t,="">, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded<key, allocator="" compare,="" t,="">, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded<key, allocator="" compare,="" t,="">, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111  nextLevel Levels, 77  NO_NAME Status, 106</key,></key,></key,>
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109  lastStatus     StatusBar, 109  lastStep	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111 nextLevel Levels, 77  NO_NAME Status, 106 NO_STATUS_SUPPORT
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_SIZE     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109  lastStatus     StatusBar, 109  lastStep     StatusBar, 109	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111 nextLevel Levels, 77  NO_NAME Status, 106  NO_STATUS_SUPPORT Status, 106
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_SIZE     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_SIZE     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109  lastStatus     StatusBar, 109  lastStep     StatusBar, 109  lastVal	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded Multithreaded Constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded Multithreaded Multithreaded Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadFunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111  nextLevel Levels, 77  NO_NAME Status, 106  NO_STATUS_SUPPORT Status, 106  normalize
Controller, 53  L0_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L0_SIZE     Levels, 78  L1_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L1_SIZE     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L2_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_EPSILON     Levels, 78  L3_SIZE     Levels, 79  LARGE_DIVIDER     StatusBar, 109  lastStatus     StatusBar, 109  lastVal     StatusBar, 109	mins StoppingCondition, 115  Multithreaded Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  multithreaded constant_headway.py, 129  Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 79 Multithreaded, 80 multithreadefunction, 80 NR_THREADS, 81 queue, 81 runMultithreadedFunctions, 80 work, 81  multithreadFunction Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80  next Controller::stepstate, 111  nextLevel Levels, 77  NO_NAME Status, 106  NO_STATUS_SUPPORT Status, 106  normalize ParameterNormalizer, 95

NR_ACCURACY_ITERATIONS	getVal, 89
StoppingCondition, 115	operator!=, 89
NR_EVALUATIONS	operator<, 89
StoppingCondition, 115	operator<=, 90
NR_HYRECTS	operator>, 90
StoppingCondition, 115	operator>=, 91
NR_THREADS	operator==, 90
ConstantHeadway, 44	Parameter, 88
Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 81	setVal, 91
"	ParameterDefinition, 91
offset	config, 93
DiscreteParameter, 64	getConfig, 92
operationsLock	getMax, 93
ValueMap, 125	getMin, 93
operator!=	getUnit, 93
HyRect, 72	max, 93
Parameter, 89	min, 94
operator<	ParameterDefinition, 92
HyRect, 72	unit, 94
Parameter, 89	ParameterNormalizer, 94
operator<=	denormalize, 95
HyRect, 72 Parameter, 90	normalize, 95
•	ParameterNormalizer, 95
operator>	parameters, 95
HyRect, 73	Parameters, 22
Parameter, 90	parameters
operator>=	Optimizer, 86
HyRect, 73	ParameterNormalizer, 95
Parameter, 91	parent
operator()	ChildRect, 32
CmpPtrFunctionvalue, 32	pFunc
CmpPtrFunctionvalue, 33 CmpSharedHyrect, 34	PythonScript, 101
·	Plexe, 21
CmpVectorSharedParameter, 34	PlexeSimulationRunner, 96
operator==	editor, 99
ChildRect, 31	getName, 98
HyRect, 73 Parameter, 90	getRunld, 98
optimalRectangles	getStatus, 98
DirectOptimizer, 58	getStatusBar, 98
•	PlexeSimulationRunner, 97
Optimizer, 24, 82 controller, 86	REPEAT, 99
getName, 83	runNumber, 99
getStatus, 84	runNumberLock, 100
getStatusBar, 84	SCENARIOS, 100
getValueMap, 84	work, 98, 99
Optimizer, 83	pModule
parameters, 86	PythonScript, 101
requestValues, 84	pop
runOptimization, 86	ThreadsafeQueue< Key >, 120
optimizer	pos
Controller, 53	HyRect, 74
Controller, 33	position
Parameter, 86	Hyrect, 25
definition, 91	printResult
getConfig, 88	StatusBar, 108
getMax, 88	printResults
getMin, 88	StatusBar, 108
getUnit, 88	printStatus
J,	

StatusBar, 108	DirectOptimizer, 59
printValues	saveValues
DirectOptimizer, 60	DirectOptimizer, 59
processOutput	scan
ConstantHeadway, 43	GrahamScan, 67
Evaluation, 66, 67	SCENARIOS
push	PlexeSimulationRunner, 100
ThreadsafeQueue < Key >, 120	secureValue
PythonScript, 100	ConstantHeadway, 44
$\sim$ PythonScript, 101	setAvgValue
pFunc, 101	HyRect, 74
pModule, 101	setGlobal
PythonScript, 101	Levels, 77
	setResultFiles
query	ConfigEditor, 39
ValueMap, 125	setStartNow
queue	StoppingCondition, 113
Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 81	setTimes
queueLock	DiscreteParameter, 63
ThreadsafeQueue< Key >, 120	setVal
	ContinuousParameter, 46
removeActiveRects	DiscreteParameter, 64
DirectOptimizer, 58	Parameter, 91
removeOldResultfiles	SimulationRunner, 102
Controller, 51	getName, 103
StubController, 118	getStatus, 103
REPEAT	getStatusBar, 103
PlexeSimulationRunner, 99	runSimulations, 104
replaceOption	SimulationRunner, 103
ConfigEditor, 39	work, 104
requestValues	SMALL_DIVIDER
Controller, 51	StatusBar, 110
Optimizer, 84	startSize
RESULTS	ThreadsafeQueue< Key >, 121
ConfigEditor, 40	Status, 23, 105
run	getName, 105
Controller, 52	getStatus, 106
runid	getStatusBar, 106
Types.h, 134	NO_NAME, 106
runMultithreadedFunctions	NO_STATUS_SUPPORT, 106
Multithreaded < Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 80	step, 24
Runner, 23	StatusBar, 107
runner	LARGE_DIVIDER, 109
Controller, 53	lastStatus, 109
runNumber	lastStep, 109
PlexeSimulationRunner, 99	lastVal, 109
runNumberLock	printResult, 108
PlexeSimulationRunner, 100	printResults, 108
runOptimization	printStatus, 108
DirectOptimizer, 59	SMALL_DIVIDER, 110
Optimizer, 86	updateStatus, 108
runSimulations	statusBar
Controller, 52	Controller, 53
SimulationRunner, 104	statusInterval
StubController, 118	Controller, 53
anta Ouraura	step
SafeQueue ThreedestsQueue < Key > 101	DiscreteParameter, 64
ThreadsafeQueue < Key >, 121	Status, 24
saveProgress	

stepChanged	unit	
Controller::stepstate, 111	ParameterDefinition, 94	
stepState	updateAccuracy	
Controller, 19	StoppingCondition, 114	
stopCon	updateMap	
DirectOptimizer, 60	ValueMap, 125	
StoppingCondition, 111	updateStatus	
ACCURACY, 114	Controller, 52	
bestVal, 114	StatusBar, 108	
END_TIME, 114	StubController, 118	
evaluate, 113	upperValues	
getIterationsSinceImprov, 113	ValueMap, 126	
iterationsSinceImprov, 114	usedThreads	
mins, 115	ConstantHeadway, 44	
NR_ACCURACY_ITERATIONS, 115	Utils, 25	
NR_EVALUATIONS, 115		
NR_HYRECTS, 115	val	
setStartNow, 113	ContinuousParameter, 48	
StoppingCondition, 112, 113	ValueMap, 121	
time_eval, 115	addValue, 122	
updateAccuracy, 114	getMedian, 123	
StubController, 115	getSize, 123	
evaluate, 117	getTopVals, 123	
f, 118	getValues, 123	
functions, 119	insert, 124	
removeOldResultfiles, 118	isKnown, 124	
runSimulations, 118	isTopValue, 124	
StubController, 117	lowerValues, 125	
updateStatus, 118	operationsLock, 125	
•	query, 125	
t	tba, 125	
HyRect, 74	topEntries, 126	
tba	topVals, 126	
ValueMap, 125	updateMap, 125	
ThreadsafeQueue < Key >, 119	upperValues, 126	
getSize, 120	ValueMap, 122	
getStartSize, 120	values, 126	
pop, 120	valueMap	
push, 120	Controller, 53	
queueLock, 120	values	
safeQueue, 121	ValueMap, 126	
startSize, 121		
time_eval	work	
StoppingCondition, 115	Multithreaded< Key, T, Compare, Allocator >, 81	
times	PlexeSimulationRunner, 98, 99	
DiscreteParameter, 64	SimulationRunner, 104	
topEntries		
ValueMap, 126		
topResults		
Controller, 53		
topVals		
ValueMap, 126		
trackProgress		
DirectOptimizer, 60		
Types.h		
coordinate, 134		
functionValue, 134		
runld, 134		
•		