A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide consisting of two overlapping parallelograms. The front one is blue and the back one is a light green color. They are positioned diagonally, with the blue one partially covering the green one.

Project 1: Patient Questionnaire App

JAPL: Jefferson, Alan, Peter, Lazar



Problem Statement

- Currently transfer of information in the medical industry is done using Fax
- FHIR is a complete contract to speed up process of exchanging information
- For example, it allows submission of questionnaires to be faster



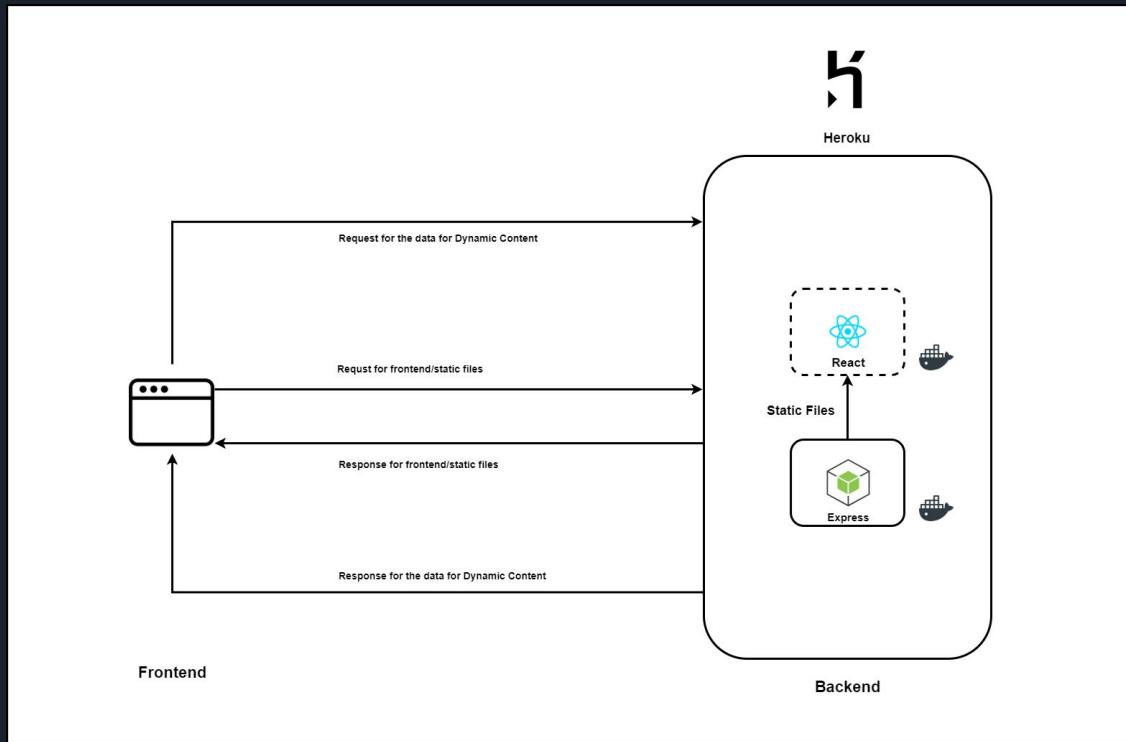
Overview

- Build a web app capable of rendering provided XML/JSON FHIR Questionnaires
- Submit them using a standardized FHIR API to HAPI FHIR (Open Source FHIR EndPoint)

The Work



Architecture





Frontend Work

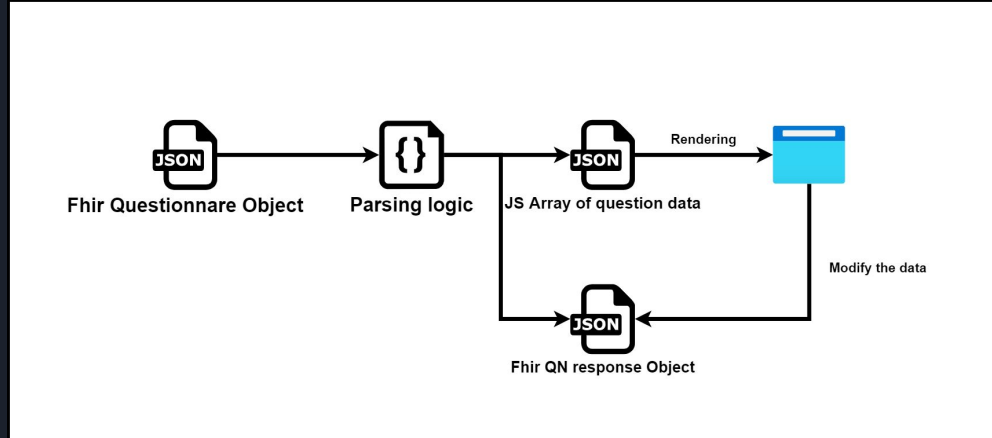
Demo



Frontend Work - Tech

- Tech Stack (UI)
 - React (SPA)
 - Ant Design
 - ~~○ Parsing libraries (fhirformjs, questionnaire to survey)~~

Frontend Work - Parsing



Challenges:

- FHIR Docs (ambiguities, flexibility, LOINC)
- Lack of examples

Algorithms & Logics:

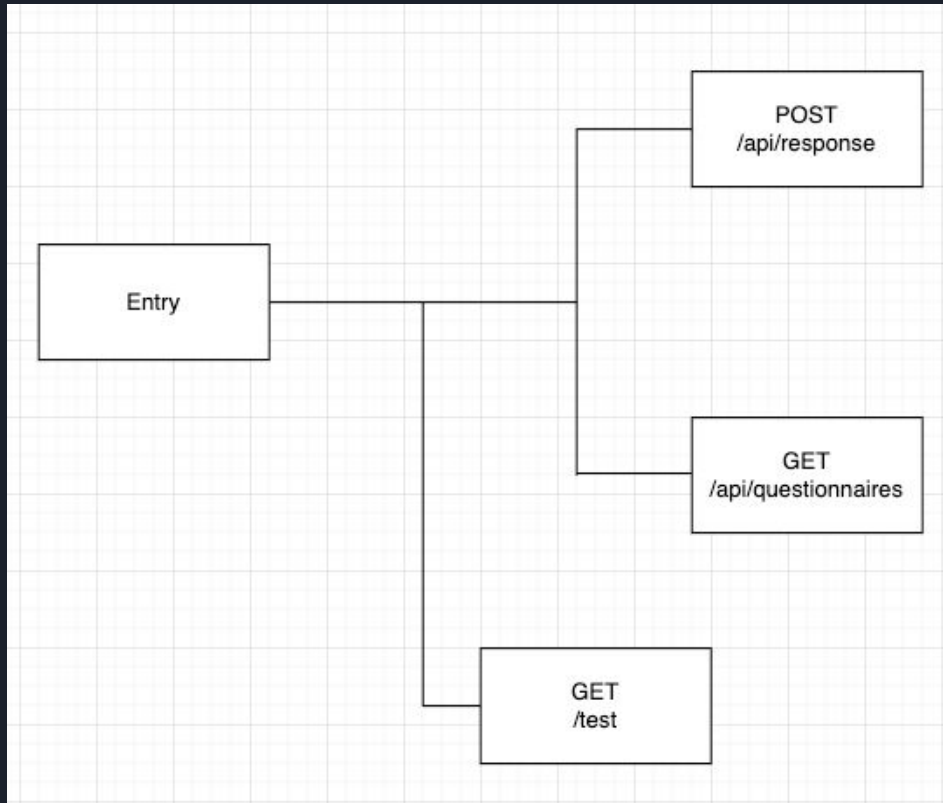
- Interpret Questionnaire
- Generate empty response JSON/Object
- Update response JSON/Object

Backend - Tech Stack



JEST

Backend - Overview

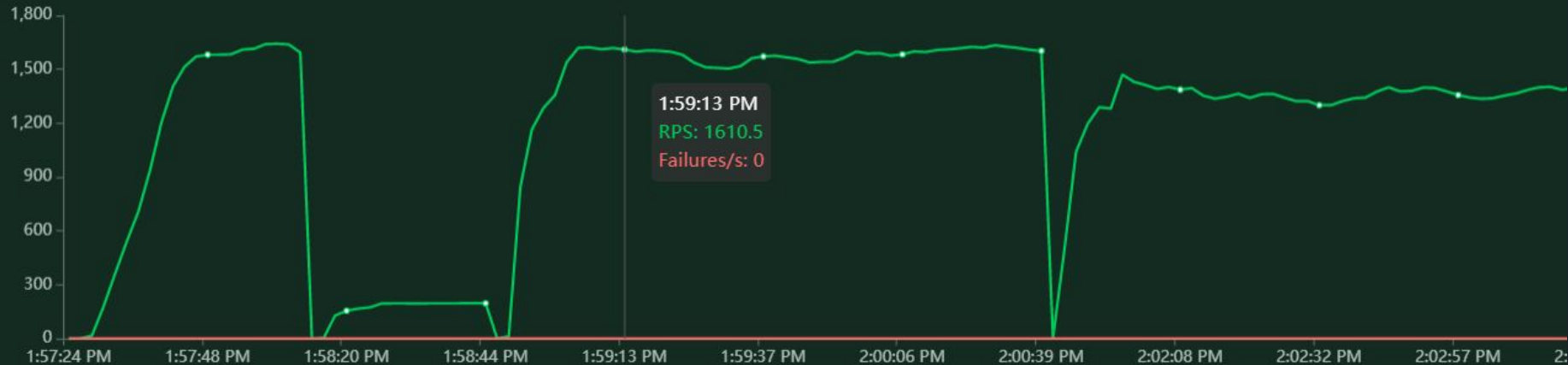


Performance - RPS

- 6 cores & 16g of memory

Throttles around 1600 RPS

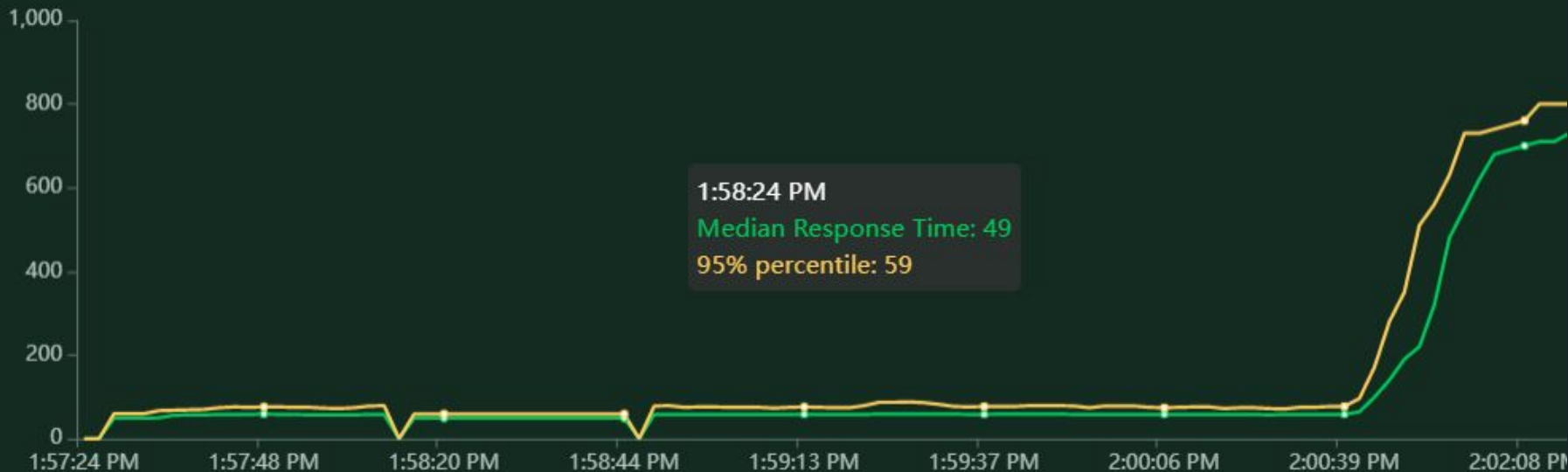
Total Requests per Second




Performance - Latency

P95 - 59ms P50 - 49ms

Response Times (ms)

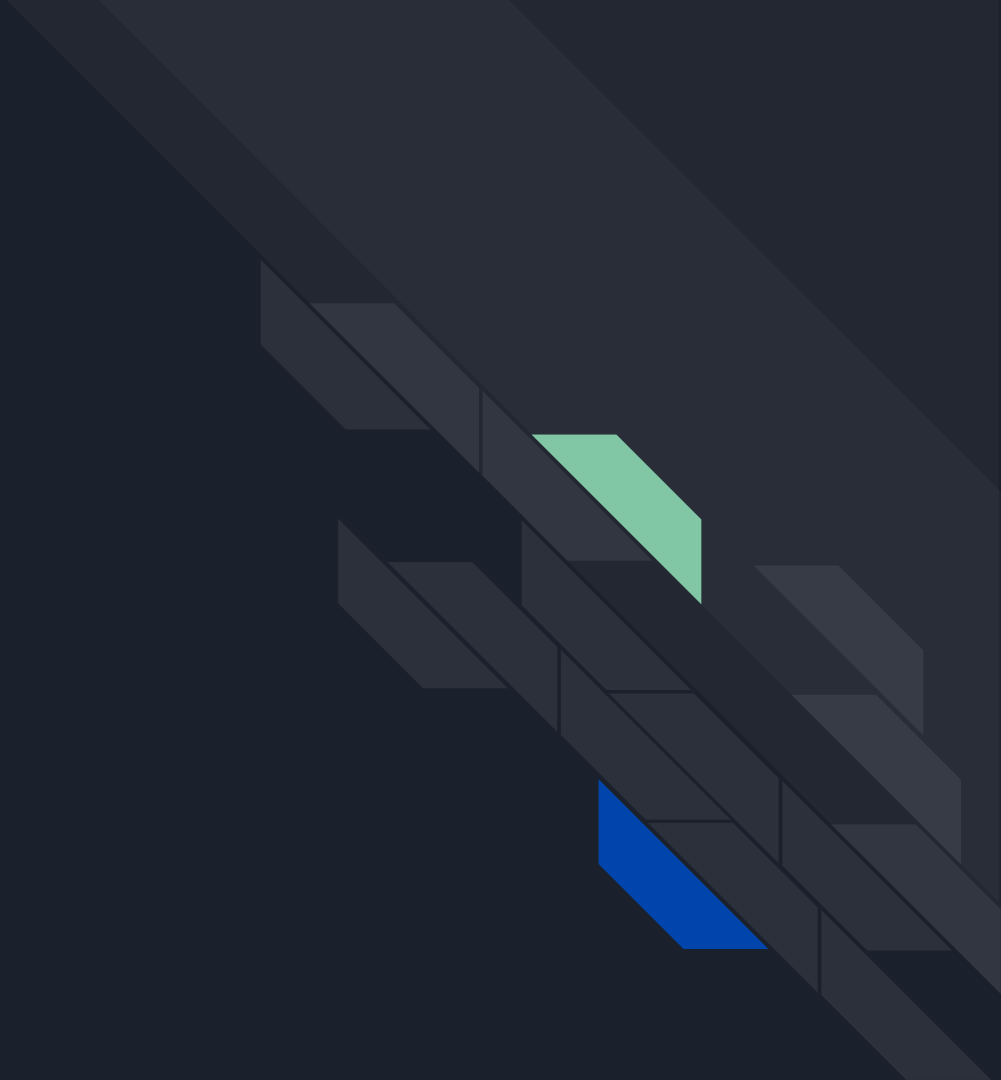




Performance - Improvements

- Serverless
 - Put backend on FaaS platform e.g. AWS Lambda
 - App becomes static and can easily scale horizontally

Decisions





Decision Making

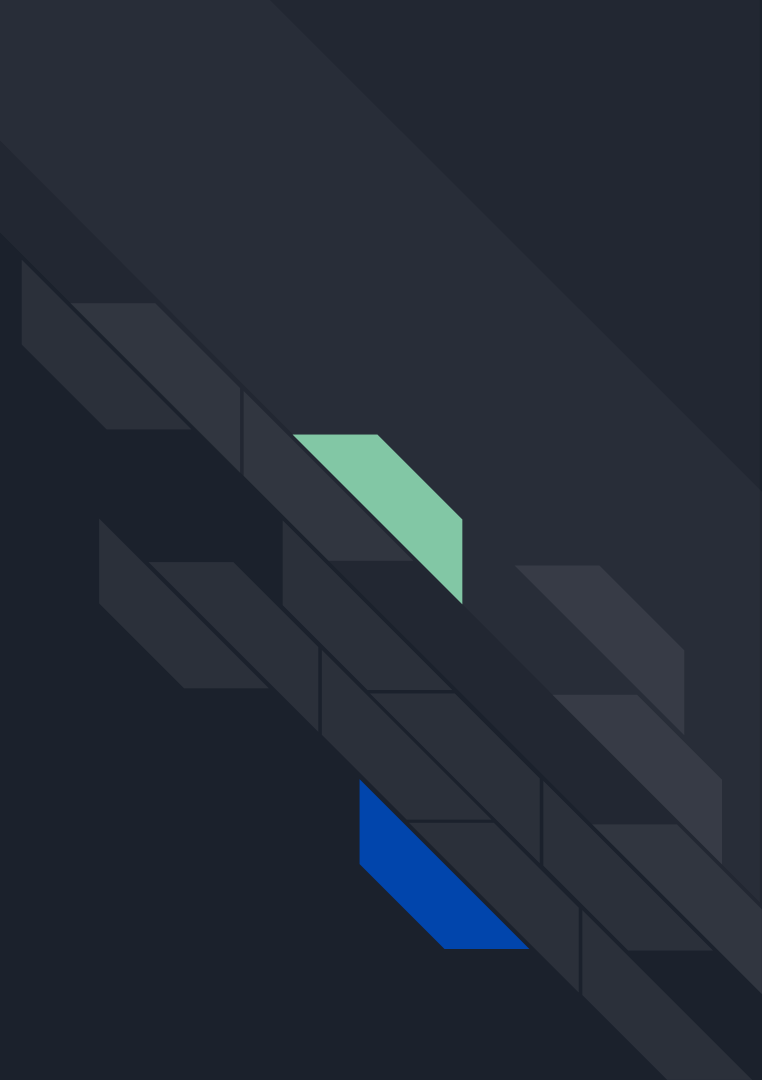
- Team experience
 - Tech Stack
 - Task breakdown
- Industry partner
 - Acceptance and verification criteria
 - Priority
- Retrospectives
 - Adjust scopes



Adjustments

- A1 Retro:
 - Limited to specific number of questionnaires
 - Switched UI library from Material UI to Ant Design
- A2 Retro:
 - Changed approach for rendering questionnaire
 - Left out question types that aren't used in any existing questionnaires
 - Dropped some optional features

Testing and Validation Criteria





Feature 1

Backend endpoint for fetching a JSON questionnaire

- The backend should send a proper JSON questionnaire when a request is made
- Validated by tests in the backend test suite



Feature 2

Rendering the questionnaire on the frontend

- The user will be presented with a questionnaire in the UI
 - The questionnaire will have all the questions and fields present
 - Fields in the questionnaire will be able to be populated and the fields will accept the correct formats and data types
-
- Validated by tests in the frontend test suite as well as manual processes



Feature 3

Handling and packaging the user response

- The user will be able to submit the questionnaire after completing it
 - The user will see a message if not all required fields have been filled
 - The backend will receive the data object
-
- Validated by tests in the frontend test suite as well as manual processes



Feature 4

Backend endpoint for receiving the questionnaire response and sending it to the FHIR endpoint

- The backend should receive the questionnaire response from the frontend
- The backend should send the received questionnaire response to the open source FHIR endpoint
- A successful response code should be received from the FHIR endpoint

- Validated by tests in the backend test suite