detrimental/ˌdet.rɪˈmen.təl/*Their*[*decision*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/decision)*could be detrimental to (-) the*[*future*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/future)*of the*[*company*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/company)

epidemic/ˌep.ɪˈdem.ɪk/ **the**[**appearance**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/appearance)**of a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**disease**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)**in a**[**large**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/large)[**number**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/number)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**at the same**[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)**:**

varicose veins/ˈvær·əˌkoʊs ˈveɪnz/ **a**[**condition**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/condition)**in which the**[**tubes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tube)**that**[**carry**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/carry)[**blood**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/blood)**,**[**esp**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/esp)**. those in the**[**legs**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leg)**, are**[**swollen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/swollen)**and can be**[**seen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/seen)**on the**[**skin**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/skin)**:**

reckon **to**[**calculate**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/calculate)**an**[**amount**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/amount)**:**

conducive [**providing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/providing)**the**[**right**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/right)[**conditions**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/conditions)**for something good to**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**or**[**exist**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/exist)**:**

chronic/ˈkrɒn.ɪk/**(**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**of a**[**disease**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)**or something**[**bad**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bad)**)**[**continuing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/continuing)**for a**[**long**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/long)[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)**:**

orientation /ˌɔː.ri.enˈteɪ.ʃən/**the**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)**things that a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)[**prefers**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/prefer)**,**[**believes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/believe)**,**[**thinks**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/think)**, or usually does:** định hướng

parallel //

rectify/ˈrek.tɪ.faɪ/**to**[**correct**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/correct)**something or make something**[**right**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/right)**:**

*I am*[*determined*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/determined)*to take whatever*[*action*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/action)*is*[*necessary*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/necessary)*to rectify the*[***situation***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/situation)

spongy/ˈspʌn.dʒi/[**soft**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/soft)**and**[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/able)**to**[**absorb**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/absorb)**or having already**[**absorbed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/absorbed)**a lot of**[**liquid**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/liquid)**, like a**[**sponge**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sponge)

irregularity /ɪˌreɡ.jəˈlær.ə.ti/**the**[**quality**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/quality)**of not being**[**regular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/regular)**in**[**shape**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/shape)**or**[**form**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/form)**, or an**[**example**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/example)**of this:**

deviate /ˈdiː.vi.eɪt/**to do something that is different from the**[**usual**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/usual)**or**[**common**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/common)**way of**[**behaving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)**:**

intervention [**intentional**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/intend)[**action**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/action)**to**[**change**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/change)**a**[**situation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/situation)**, with the**[**aim**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/aim)**of**sự can thiệp

*Human interventions in*[*nature*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/nature)[*rarely*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rarely)*have a*[*positive*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/positive)[*effect*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/effect)*, she [argues](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/argue" \o "argues).*[**improving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/improve)**it or**[**preventing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/prevent)**it from getting**[**worse**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/worse)**:**

relentless[**continuing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/continuing)**in a**[**severe**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/severe)**or**[**extreme**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/extreme)**way:** không ngừng nghỉ

pharmacological[**relating**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relate)**to**[**treatment**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/treatment)**that uses**[**drugs**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/drug)

hypertension

**a**[**medical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/medical)[**condition**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/condition)**in which**[**your**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[**blood**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/blood)[**pressure**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pressure)**is**[**extremely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/extremely)**high**tăng huyết áp

reflexology /ˌriː.flekˈsɒl.ə.dʒi/**a**[**treatment**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/treatment)**in which**[**your**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[**feet**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feet)**are**[**rubbed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rubbed)**and**[**pressed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pressed)**in a**[**special**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/special)**way in**[**order**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/order)**to**[**improve**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/improve)[**blood**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/blood)[**flow**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/flow)**and**[**help**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/help)**you**[**relax**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relax)

advocate/ˈæd.və.keɪt/**to**[**publicly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/publicly)[**support**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/support)**or**[**suggest**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suggest)**an**[**idea**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/idea)**,**[**development**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/development)**, or way of doing something:** biện hộ

depict/dɪˈpɪkt/**to**[**represent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/represent)**or show**

*Her*[*paintings*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/painting)*depict the*[*lives*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lives)*of*[*ordinary*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ordinary)[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)*in the last [century](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/century" \o "century).***something in a**[**picture**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/picture)**or**[**story**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/story)**:**

lacquer /ˈlæk.ər/sơn mài

stencil /ˈsten.səl/**a**[**piece**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/piece)**of**[**card**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/card)**,**[**plastic**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plastic)**,**[**metal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/metal)**, etc. into which**[**shapes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/shape)**have been**[**cut**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cut)**, used to**[**draw**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/draw)**or**[**paint**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/paint)[**patterns**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pattern)**onto a [surface](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/surface" \o "surface)**giấy nến…

**fermentation**/ˌfɜːmenˈteɪʃn/ the process of chemical change caused by the action of [yeast](https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/yeast) or bacteria, often changing sugar to alcohol

**Cabernet Sauvignon**/ˌkæbəneɪ ˈsəʊvɪnjɒ̃/a type of red wine, or the type of [grape](https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/grape) from which it is made

**tinge***verb*/tɪndʒ/ to add a small amount of colour to something

*The sky was tinged with crimson(*a dark red colour*)*

**rival**/ˈraɪvl/

*verb r***ival somebody/something (for/in something)** to be as good, impressive, etc. as somebody/something else

SYNONYM [**compare with/to**](https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/compare_1#compare_sng_2)

* *You will find scenery to rival anything you can see in the Alps.*

vinification/ˌvɪn.ɪ.fɪˈkeɪ.ʃən/ **the**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**of**[**producing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/produce)[**wine**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wine)**, or the way in which**[**wine**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wine)**is**[**produced**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/produce)**:**

speculation/ˌspek.jəˈleɪ.ʃən/**the**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**of**[**guessing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/guess)[**possible**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/possible)[**answers**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/answer)**to a**[**question**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/question)**without having enough**[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/information)**to be**[**certain**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/certain)**:**

descriptive /dɪˈskrɪp.tɪv/[**describing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/describe)**something,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**in a**[**detailed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/detail)**,**[**interesting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interesting)**way:**

infringement/ɪnˈfrɪndʒ.mənt/**an**[**action**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/action)**that**[**breaks**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/break)**a**[**rule**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rule)**,**[**law**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/law)**, etc infringement of** *Even*[*minor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/minor)*infringements of the*[*law*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/law)*will be*[*severely*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/severely)[*punished*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/punish)

*.* statistics/stəˈtɪs·tɪks/**a**[**collection**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/collection)**of**[**numerical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/numerical)[**facts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**or**[**measurements**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/measurement)**, as about**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**,**[**business**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/business)[**conditions**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/conditions)**, or**[**weather**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/weather)**:** số liệu thống kê*The statistics show that, in*[*general*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/general)*, women*[*live*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/live)[*longer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/long)*than men.*

likelihood /ˈlaɪ.kli.hʊd/**the**[**chance**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/chance)**that something will**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**:**

dispute/dɪˈspjuːt/**an**[**argument**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/argument)**or**[**disagreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disagreement)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**an**[**official**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/official)**one between, for**[**example**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/example)**,**[**workers**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/worker)**and**[**employers**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/employer)**or two**[**countries**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/country)**with a**[**common**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/common)[**border**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/border)**:** *They have been*[*unable*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unable)*to*[*settle*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/settle)*/*[*resolve*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/resolve)*the dispute over*[*working*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/working)[*conditions*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/conditions)*.*

regarding/rɪˈɡɑː.dɪŋ/**about**

erect /ɪˈrekt/**to**[**build**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/build)**a**[**building**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/building)**,**[**wall**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wall)**, or other**[**structure**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/structure)**:**

*The*[*war*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/war)[*memorial*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/memorial)*was erected in 1950.*

monstrous/ˈmɒn.strəs/**very very ,[bad](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bad" \o "bad)**[**cruel**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cruel) *But that's monstrous - he can't be*[*allowed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/allow)*to get away with it!*

notable/ˈnəʊ.tə.bəl/[**important**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)**and**[**deserving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/deserving)[**attention**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attention)**, because of being very good or**[**interesting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interesting)**:** *This*[*attractive*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attractive)[*building*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/building)*is*[*particularly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particularly)*notable****for***[*its*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/its)[*woodland*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/woodland)*setting.*

lease /liːs/**to make a**[**legal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/legal)[**agreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/agreement)**by which**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)**is**[**paid**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/paid)**in**[**order**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/order)**to use**[**land**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/land)**, a**[**building**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/building)**, a**[**vehicle**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/vehicle)**, or a**[**piece**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/piece)**of**[**equipment**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/equipment)**for an**[**agreed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/agreed)[**period**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/period)**of [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time" \o "time)***The lease*[*runs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/run)*out/*[*expires*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/expire)*in two*[*years*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/year)*'*[*time*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)*.*

illumination/ɪˌluː.mɪˈneɪ.ʃən/ light

discard /dɪˈskɑːd/**to**[**throw**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/throw)**something away or get**[**rid**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rid)**of it because you no**[**longer**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/long)[**want**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/want)**or need it:** *Discarded*[*food*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/food)[*containers*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/container)*and*[*bottles*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bottle)[*littered*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/litter)*the*[*streets*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/street)

To illustrate

isolate /ˈaɪ.sə.leɪt/ **to**[**separate**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/separate)**something from other things with which it is**[**connected**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/connected)**or**[**mixed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mixed)**:** *They*[*tried*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tried)*to isolate (=*[*find*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/find)*) the*[*cause*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)*of the*[*problem*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/problem)*.*

altogether /ˌɔːl.təˈɡeð.ər/

**in**[**total**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/total)**:** *That'll be $52.50 altogether,*[*please*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/please)*.*

[**completely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/completely)*She*[*wrote*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wrote)*less and less often, and*[*eventually*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/eventually)*she*[*stopped*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stopped)*altogether*

debris /ˈdeb.riː/[**broken**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/broken)**or**[**torn**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/torn)[**pieces**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/piece)**of something**[**larger**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/large)**:**

*Debris from the*[*aircraft*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/aircraft)*was*[*scattered*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/scattered)*over a*[*large*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/large)[*area*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/area)

consistently /kənˈsɪs.tənt.li/**in a way that does not**[**change**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/change)**:**

diffraction/dɪˈfræk.ʃən/**(a**[**pattern**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pattern)[**caused**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)**by) a**[**change**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/change)**in the**[**direction**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/direction)**of**[**light**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/light)**,**[**water**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/water)**, or**[**sound**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sound)[**waves**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/perm)

reference/ˈref.ər.əns/**a**[**mention**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mention)**of something:**

*Knowing what had*[*happened*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)*, I*[*avoided*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/avoid)***making****any reference****to****(=*[*mentioning*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mention)*)*[*weddings*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wedding)*.*

flaw**a**[**fault**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fault)**,**[**mistake**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mistake)**, or**[**weakness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/weakness)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**one that**[**happens**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**while something is being**[**planned**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/planned)**or made, or that**[**causes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)**something not to be**[**perfect**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/perfect)**:**  *I*[*returned*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/returned)*the*[*material*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/material)*because it had a flaw in it.*

interpretation /ɪnˌtɜː.prəˈteɪ.ʃən/**an**[**explanation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explanation)**or**[**opinion**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/opinion)**of what something**[**means**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/means)**:** *The*[*dispute*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/dispute)*is*[*based*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/based)*on two*[*widely*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/widely)[*differing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/differ)*interpretations of the*[*law*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/law)*.*

interpret /ɪnˈtɜː.prɪt/**to**[**decide**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/decide)**what the**[**intended**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/intended)[**meaning**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/meaning)**of something is:** *It's*[*difficult*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/difficult)*to interpret these*[*statistics*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/statistics)*without*[*knowing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/knowing)*how they were*[*obtained*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/obtain)*.*

algae /ˈæl.ɡiː/**very**[**simple**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/simple)**, usually**[**small**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/small)[**plants**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plant)**that**[**grow**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/grow)**in or near**[**water**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/water)**and do not have**[**ordinary**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ordinary)[**leaves**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leaves)**or**[**roots**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/roots) tảo

otter /ˈɒt.ər/**a**[**mammal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mammal)**with four**[**legs**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leg)**and**[**short**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/short)[**brown**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/brown)[**fur**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fur)**that**[**swims**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/swim)**well and**[**eats**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/eats)[**fish**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fish) rái cá

via(***preposition***) **going through or**[**stopping**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stopping)**at a**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/place)**on the way to another**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/place)**:** *The London to Cairo*[*flight*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/flight)*goes via Rome.*

disturbance /dɪˈstɜː.bəns/**something that**[**interrupts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interrupt)**someone or makes someone**[**feel**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feel)[**worried**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/worried)**:** *Residents are*[*tired*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tired)*of the disturbance*[*caused*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)*by the*[*nightclub*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/nightclub)*.* sự xáo trộn

disturbance[**violence**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/violence)**or**[**trouble**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/trouble)**:** *There was a*[*minor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/minor)*disturbance during the*[*demonstration*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/demonstration)*, but nobody was*[*injured*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/injured)*.*

gastritis/ɡæsˈtraɪ.tɪs/**an**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**in which the**[**stomach**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stomach)[**walls**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wall)[**become**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/become)[**swollen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/swollen)**and [painful](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pain" \o "painful)**viêm dạ dày

herbivore/ˈhɜː.bɪ.vɔːr/**an**[**animal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/animal)**that**[**eats**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/eats)**only**[**plants**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plant)**:><carnivore**

**amid*preposition*** /əˈmɪd/**in the**[**middle**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/middle)**of or**[**surrounded**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/surround)**by:** *On the*[*floor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/floor)*, amid*[*mounds*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mound)*of*[*books*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/books)*, were two*[*small*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/small)[*envelopes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/envelope)*.*

spotty[**bad**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bad)**in some**[**parts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/part)**:**

vague /veɪɡ/***adjective*not**[**clearly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clearly)[**expressed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/express)**,**[**known**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/known)**,**[**described**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/describe)**, or**[**decided**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/decided)**: not**[**clear**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clear)**in**[**shape**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/shape)**, or not**[**clearly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clearly)[**seen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/seen)**:** *I do have a vague*[*memory*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/memory)*of*[*meeting*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/meeting)*her many*[*years*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/year)*ago.*

**A vague**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**is not**[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/able)**to**[**think**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/think)[**clearly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clearly)**, or gives an**[**impression**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/impression)**of not**[**thinking**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/thinking)[**clearly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clearly)**in**[**order**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/order)**to**[**hide**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hide)[**their**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/their)[**real**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/real)[**thoughts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/thought)**:** mơ hồ

thesis /ˈθiː.sɪs/**a**[**long**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/long)[**piece**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/piece)**of writing on a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**subject**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/subject)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**one that is done for a**[**higher**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/higher)[**college**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/college)**or**[**university**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/university)[**degree**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/degree)**:** *a*[*doctoral*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/doctoral)*thesis (= for a*[*PhD*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/phd)*)*

**the**[**main**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/main)[**idea**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/idea)**,**[**opinion**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/opinion)**, or**[**theory**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/theory)**of a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**,**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**,**[**piece**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/piece)**of writing, or**[**speech**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/speech)**:** luận án

explicit /ɪkˈsplɪs.ɪt/[**clear**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clear)**and**[**exact**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/exact)**:** *I gave her very explicit*[*directions*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/direction)*how to get here.*

factual/ˈfæk.tʃu.əl/**using or consisting of**[**facts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**:** thực tế

*She gave a*[*clear*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clear)*, factual*[*account*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/account)*of the*[*attack*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attack)*to the*[*police*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/police)*.*

charisma /kəˈrɪz.mə/ (N) **a**[**special**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/special)[**power**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)**that some**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**have**[**naturally**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/naturally)**that makes them**[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/able)**to**[**influence**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/influence)**other**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**and**[**attract**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attract)[**their**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/their)[**attention**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attention)**and**[**admiration**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/admiration)**:**

*On*[*screen*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/screen)*Garbo had this*[*great*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/great)*charisma so that you couldn't take*[*your*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[*eyes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/eye)*off her.*

## **chip into**[**interrupt**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interrupt)**a**[**conversation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/conversation)**in**[**order**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/order)**to say something:**

**to give some**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)**,**[**esp**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/esp)**. when several**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**are giving**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)**to**[**pay**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pay)**for something together:** *They each chipped in $50 to take*[*their*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/their)[*parents*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/parent)*out to*[*dinner*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/dinner)*.*

supplementary/ˌsʌp.lɪˈmen.tər.i/**If an**[**angle**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/angle)**is supplementary to another**[**angle**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/angle)**, it**[**forms**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/form)[**180**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/180)**° when**[**combined**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/combined)**with it.bù vào[extra](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/extra" \o "extra)**

agenda/əˈdʒen.də/**a**[**list**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/list)**of**[**matters**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/matter)**to be**[**discussed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/discuss)**at a**[**meeting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/meeting)**:** *There were several*[*important*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)[*items*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/item)***on****the agenda.*

**a**[**list**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/list)**of**[**aims**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/aim)**or**[**possible**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/possible)[**future**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/future)[**achievements**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/achievement)**:** *The*[*subject*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/subject)*of*[*safety*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/safety)[*needs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/needs)*to be*[*placed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/place)***high on/at the***[***top***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/top)***of****the agenda (= must be*[*discussed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/discuss)*because it is very*[*important*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)*).*

mutual/ˈmjuː.tʃu.əl/***adjective*(of two or more**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**or**[**groups**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**)**[**feeling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feeling)**the same**[**emotion**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/emotion)**, or doing the same thing to or for each other:**

substantial /səbˈstæn.ʃəl/[**large**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/large)**in**[**size**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/size)**,**[**value**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/value)**, or**[**importance**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/importance)**:** *The first*[*draft*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/draft)(bản nháp)*of his*[*novel*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/novel)[*needed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/needed)*a substantial*[*amount*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/amount)*of*[*rewriting*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rewriting)*.*

cavity /ˈkæv.ə.ti/**a**[**hole**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hole)**, or an**[**empty**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/empty)[**space**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/space)**between two**[**surfaces**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/surface)**:** *The*[*gold*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/gold)*was*[*hidden*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hidden)*in a*[*secret*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/secret)*cavity.*

stain /steɪn/***verb*to**[**leave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leave)**a**[**mark**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mark)**on something that is**[**difficult**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/difficult)**to**[**remove**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/remove)**:** *Tomato*[*sauce*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sauce)*stains*[*terribly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/terribly)*- it's really*[*difficult*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/difficult)*to get it out of*[*clothes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clothes)*.*

shed**a**[**small**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/small)[**building**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/building)**, usually made of**[**wood**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wood)**, used for**[**storing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/store)**things:**

welfare/ˈwel.feər/***noun*** [**help**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/help)**given,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**by the**[**state**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/state)**or an**[**organization**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/organization)**, to**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**who need it,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**because they do not have enough**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)**:** *After her month's*[*sick*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sick)[*leave*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leave)*, she was*[*summoned*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/summon)*to*[*see*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/see)*the company's welfare*[*officer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/officer)*.*

Oversimplify

## **boil something down*phrasal verb*to**[**reduce**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/reduce)[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/information)**, usually so that it**[**contains**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/contain)**only**[**its**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/its)**most**[**important**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)[**parts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/part)**:**

*He had*[*boiled*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/boiled)*down a*[*lengthy*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lengthy)[*report*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/report)*to just a few*[*paragraphs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/paragraph)*.*

labour /ˈleɪ.bər/***noun***[**practical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/practical)[**work**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**when it**[**involves**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/involve)**hard**[**physical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/physical)[**effort**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/effort)**:**

mercantile***adjective***/ˈmɜː.kən.taɪl/[**related**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/related)**to**[**trade**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/trade)**or**[**business**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/business)

virtually***adverb*** /ˈvɜː.tʃu.ə.li/**[almost](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/almost" \o "almost)***Their*[*twins*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/twin)*are virtually*[*identical*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/identical)*.*

forlorn***adjective***/fəˈlɔːn/[**alone**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/alone)**and**[**unhappy**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unhappy)**;**[**left**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/left)[**alone**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/alone)**and not**[**cared**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/care)**for:** *She*[*looked*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/look)*a forlorn*[*figure*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/figure)[*standing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/standing)*at the*[*bus*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bus)[*stop*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stop)*.*

vigour***noun***  /ˈvɪɡ.ər/[**strength**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/strength)**,**[**energy**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/energy)**, or**[**enthusiasm**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/enthusiasm)**:** *They set about*[*their*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/their)[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)***with***[*youthful*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/youthful)*vigour and*[*enthusiasm*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/enthusiasm)*.*

exodus /ˈek.sə.dəs/***noun*** **the**[**fact**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**of a**[**large**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/large)[**number**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/number)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)[**leaving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leaving)**a**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/place)**or**[**situation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/situation)**:** *After 1945, the*[*city*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/city)*[centre](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/centre" \o "centre)*[*population*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/population)[*began*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/began)[*its*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/its)[*slow*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/slow)*but*[*steady*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/steady)*exodus to the*[*suburbs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suburb)*.*

exclusive[**limited**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/limited)**to only one**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**:loại trừ**

*This*[*room*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/room)*is for the exclusive use of*[*guests*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/guest)*.*

husbandry /ˈhʌz.bən.dri/[**farming**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/farm)**:** *He gave a*[*lecture*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lecture)*on*[*crop*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/crop)*and*[*animal*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/animal)*husbandry.*

avenue/ˈæv.ə.njuː/**a**[**method**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/method)**or way of doing something:** *We should*[***explore***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explore)***/***[***pursue***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pursue)*every avenue in the*[*search*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/search)*for an*[*answer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/answer)*to this*[*problem*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/problem)*.*

revitalization**the**[**process**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/process)**of making something**[**grow**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/grow)**,**[**develop**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/develop)**, or**[**become**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/become)[**successful**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/successful)**again:**

distinctive /dɪˈstɪŋk.tɪv/**Something that is distinctive is**[**easy**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/easy)**to**[**recognize**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/recognize)**because it is different from other things:**

*a distinctive*[*smell*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/smell)*/*[*taste*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/taste)

patronage/ˈpæt.rə.nɪdʒ/**the**[**support**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/support)**given to an**[**organization**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/organization)**by someone:** *The*[*charity*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/charity)[***enjoys***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/enjoy)*the patronage of many*[*prominent*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/prominent)[*local*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/local)[*business*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/business)[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)*.*

*Citrus cam quýt*

promptly***adverb*** /ˈprɒmpt.li/[**quickly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/quick)**, without**[**delay**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/delay)**, or at the**[**arranged**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/arrange)[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)**:** *We'll have to*[*leave*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leave)[*fairly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fairly)*promptly (= on*[*time*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)*) if we*[*want*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/want)*to*[*catch*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/catch)*that*[*train*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/train)*.*

deluded***adjective***/dɪˈluː.dɪd/[**believing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/believe)**things that are not**[**real**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/real)**or**[**true**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/true)**:**

disposition /ˌdɪs.pəˈzɪʃ.ən/**the**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**type**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/type)**of**[**character**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/character)**that a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)[**naturally**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/naturally)**has:** *She****is of****a*[*nervous*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/nervous)*/*[*cheerful*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cheerful)*/*[*sunny*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sunny)*disposition.*

tendency/ˈten.dən.si/**If someone has a tendency to do or like something, they will**[**probably**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/probable)**do it or like it:** xu hướng*There is a tendency****for***[*unemployment*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unemployment)*to*[*rise*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rise)*in the*[*summer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/summer)*.*

unlearn**to make an**[**effort**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/effort)**to**[**forget**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/forget)[**your**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[**usual**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/usual)**way of doing something so that you can**[**learn**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/learn)**a new and sometimes**[**better**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/better)**way:** *I had to unlearn the way I*[*played*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/play)[*guitar*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/guitar)*when I*[*started*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/start)*taking*[*formal*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/formal)[*lessons*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lesson)*.*

susceptibility**the**[**fact**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**that someone or something can**[**easily**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/easily)**be**[**influenced**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/influence)**,**[**harmed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/harm)**, or**[**infected**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/infect)

*I didn't*[*mean*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mean)*to*[*offend*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/offend) (xúc phạm)*/*[*upset*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/upset)*/*[*hurt*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hurt)[*your*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)*susceptibilities.*

**the extent to whichthe**[**degree**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/degree)(mức độ)**to which something**[**happens**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**or is**[**likely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/likely)**to**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**:** *She had not*[*realized*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/realized)*the extent to which the*[*children*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/children)*had been*[*affected*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/affected)*.*

onset**the onset of somethingthe**[**moment**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/moment)**at which something**[**begins**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/begin)**, and**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**something**[**uncomfortable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/uncomfortable)**or**[**unpleasant**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unpleasant)**:** sự khởi đầu

*the onset of*[*winter*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/winter)

tailor to **to**[**adjust**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/adjust)**something to**[**suit**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suit)**a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)**need or**[**situation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/situation)**:**

*Their*[*services*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/service)*are tailored to*[*clients*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/client)*’*[*needs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/needs)*.*

**psychiatric hospitalisation**nhập viện tâm thần

clinical**used to refer to**[**medical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/medical)[**work**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)**or**[**teaching**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/teach)**that**[**relates**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relate)**to the**[**examination**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/examination)**and**[**treatment**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/treatment)**of**[**ill**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ill)[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**:** *clinical*[*tests*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/test)*/[training](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/training" \o "training)*đào tạo lâm sàng

unanimously***adverb***

 /juːˈnæn.ɪ.məs.li/**in a way that is**[**agreed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/agreed)**or**[**supported**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/support)**by everyone in a**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**:**

*All four*[*proposals*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/proposal)*to the*[*committee*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/committee)*were unanimously*[*approved*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/approved)*.*

incidence/ˈɪn.sɪ.dəns**the**[**rate**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rate)**at which something,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**a**[**disease**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)**,**[**happens**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**: incidence of** *They*[*found*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/found)*an*[*increased*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/increase)*incidence of*[*cancer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cancer)*near*[*nuclear*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/nuclear)[*power*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)[*stations*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/station)*.*

lethargy /ˈleθ.ə.dʒi/**the**[**feeling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feeling)**of having little**[**energy**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/energy)**or of being**[**unable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unable)**or**[**unwilling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unwilling)**to do anything:** *Symptoms*[*include*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/include)[*loss*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/loss)*of*[*appetite*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/appetite)*, lethargy, and*[*vomiting*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/vomit)*(nôn mửa).*

conjunction/kənˈdʒʌŋk.ʃən/**the**[**situation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/situation)**in which**[**events**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/event)**or**[**conditions**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/conditions)[**combine**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/combine)**or**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**together:** *An*[*unfortunate*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unfortunate)*conjunction of*[*circumstances*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/circumstance)[*led*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/led)*to his*[*downfall*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/downfall)*.*

expel /ɪkˈspel/**to**[**force**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/force)**someone to**[**leave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leave)**a**[**school**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/school)**,**[**organization**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/organization)**, or**[**country**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/country)**:** *The new*[*government*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/government)*has expelled all*[*foreign*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/foreign)[*diplomats*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/diplomat)*.*

regime /reɪˈʒiːm/**a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**government**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/government)**or a**[**system**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/system)**or**[**method**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/method)**of**[**government**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/government)**:** *The*[*old*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/old)[*corrupt*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/corrupt)*,* /təʊˌtæl.ɪˈteə.ri.ən/[*totalitarian*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/totalitarian)*(***of or being a**[**political**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/political)[**system**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/system)**in which those in**[**power**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)**have**[**complete**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/complete)[**control**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/control)**and do not**[**allow**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/allow)[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)[**freedom**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/freedom)**to**[**oppose**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/oppose)**them:** **chuyên chế***) regime was*[*overthrown*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/overthrown)*.*

**a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)**way of**[**operating**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/operating)**or**[**organizing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/organize)**a**[**business**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/business)**, etc.:**

*The regime in this*[*office*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/office)*is hard*[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)*and more hard*[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)*.*

subsequent /ˈsʌb.sɪ.kwənt[**happening**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happening)**after something**[**else**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/else)**:** *Those*[*explosions*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explosion)*must have been subsequent****to***[*our*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/our)[*departure*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/departure)*, because we didn't*[*hear*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hear)*anything.*

*Bulging muscles*

ample /ˈæm.pəl/**more than enough: ample evidence** *There's ample*[*evidence*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/evidence)*that the*[*lawyer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lawyer)[*knew*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/knew)[*exactly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/exactly)*what she was doing.*

*squash*bóng quần

star\_border

patron /ˈpeɪ·trən/**a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**that gives**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)**or**[**support**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/support)**to a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**, an**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**, or an**[**organization**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/organization)

**a**[**customer**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/customer)**of a**[**store**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/store)**,**[**restaurant**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/restaurant)**,**[**hotel**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hotel)**, etc.,**[**esp**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/esp)**. a**[**regular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/regular)[**customer**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/customer)

*This*[*car*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/car)[*park*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/park)*is for patrons only.*

predilection /ˌpriː.dɪˈlek.ʃən/**If someone has a predilection for something, they like it a lot:** *Ever since she was a*[*child*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/child)*, she has had a predilection****for***[*spicy*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/spicy)[*food*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/food)*.*

cater /ˈkeɪ.tər/**to**[**provide**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/provide)**, and sometimes**[**serve**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/serve)**,**[**food**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/food)**:** *Which*[*firm*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/firm)*will be catering at the*[*wedding*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wedding)[*reception*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/reception)*?*

Basis /ˈbeɪ.sɪs/**the most**[**important**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)[**facts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**,**[**ideas**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/idea)**, etc. from which something is [developed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/developed" \o "developed)**nền tảng**:** *his*[*document*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/document)*will*[*form*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/form)*the basis for*[*our*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/our)[*discussion*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/discussion)*.*

recurrence /riˈkʌr.əns/**the**[**fact**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**of**[**happening**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happening)**again:** sự tái xuất*The*[*doctor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/doctor)*told him to go to the*[*hospital*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hospital)*if there was a recurrence****of****his*[*symptoms*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/symptom)*.*

dandy /ˈdæn.di/**a man,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**in the past, who**[**dressed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/dressed)**in**[**expensive**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/expensive)**,**[**fashionable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fashionable)[**clothes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clothes)**and was very**[**interested**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interested)**in his own**[**appearance**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/appearance)**:người ăn mặc sang trọng, bảnh bao**

conventional /kənˈven.ʃən.əl/[**traditional**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/traditional)**and**[**ordinary**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ordinary)**:** *conventional [behaviour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behaviour" \o "behaviour)/*[*attitudes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attitude)*/*[*clothes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clothes)

psyche /ˈsaɪ.ki/tâm lý**the**[**mind**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mind)**, or the**[**deepest**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/deep)[**thoughts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/thought)**,**[**feelings**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feeling)**, or**[**beliefs**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/belief)**of a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**:** *the*[*male*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/male)*psyche*

exclude /ɪkˈskluːd/**to**[**prevent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/prevent)**someone or something from**[**entering**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/enter)**a**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/place)**or taking**[**part**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/part)**in an**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**:** *Women are still excluded from the*[*club*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/club)*.*

masculinity/ˌmæs.kjəˈlɪn.ə.ti/ nam tính**the**[**characteristics**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/characteristic)**that are**[**traditionally**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/traditionally)[**thought**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/thought)**to be**[**typical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/typical)**of or**[**suitable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suitable)**for men:** *I don't*[*think*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/think)*his masculinity is in*[*question*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/question)(đang bị nghi ngờ)*.*

masculine /ˈmæs.kjə.lɪn/**having**[**characteristics**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/characteristic)**that are**[**traditionally**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/traditionally)[**thought**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/thought)**to be**[**typical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/typical)**of or**[**suitable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suitable)**for men:** *a masculine*[*appearance*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/appearance)*/*[*voice*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/voice)

exude /ɪɡˈzjuːd/toát ra**If you exude**[**love**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/love)**,**[**confidence**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/confidence)**,**[**pain**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pain)**, etc., you show that you have a lot of that**[**feeling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feeling)**:**

*She just exudes*[*confidence*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/confidence)*.*

 /ˌmet.rəʊˈsek.ʃu.əl/metrosexual**a man who is usually**[**heterosexual**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/heterosexual)**(=**[**sexually**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sexually)**or**[**romantically**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/romantically)[**attracted**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attract)**to women) and is very**[**interested**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interested)**in**[**fashion**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fashion)**,**[**grooming**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/grooming)**, and his**[**appearance**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/appearance)**in a way that is usually**[**seen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/seen)**as being like a woman:**

/ˌhet.ər.əˈsek.ʃu.əl/heterosexual[**sexually**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sexually)**or**[**romantically**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/romantically)[**attracted**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attract)**to men if you are a woman, and women if you are a man:**

aristocratic /ˌær.ɪ.stəˈkræt.ɪk/quý tộc[**belonging**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/belonging)**to a**[**class**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/class)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**who**[**hold**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hold)**high**[**social**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/social)[**rank**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rank)**:** *an aristocratic*[*family*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/family)

demeanour /dɪˈmiː.nər/**a way of**[**looking**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/looking)**and**[**behaving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)**:** *He was*[*surprised*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/surprised)*by her*[*calm*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/calm)*demeanour.*

hedonistic /ˌhed.ənˈɪs.tɪk/[**living**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/living)**and**[**behaving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)**in**[**ways**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/way)**that**[**mean**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mean)**you have as much**[**pleasure**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pleasure)**as**[**possible**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/possible)**,**[**according**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/accord)**to the**[**belief**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/belief)**that the most**[**important**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)**thing in**[**life**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/life)**is to**[**enjoy**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/enjoy)**yourself:** *Had Raphael been*[*alive*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/alive)*today, his hedonistic*[*lifestyle*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lifestyle)*would have*[*generated*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/generate)*as many*[*headlines*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/headline)*as his*[*outstanding*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/outstanding)[*art*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/art)*.*

repress**to not**[**allow**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/allow)**something,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)[**feelings**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feeling)**, to be**[**expressed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/express)**:**

hegemonic /ˌheɡ.ɪˈmɒn.ɪk[**strong**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/strong)**and**[**powerful**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/powerful)**and**[**therefore**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/therefore)[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/able)**to**[**control**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/control)[**others**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/others)**, or**[**relating**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relate)**to the**[**idea**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/idea)**that a**[**country**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/country)**is like this:** *Now a different hegemonic*[*power*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)[*sought*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sought)*to*[*force*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/force)[*its*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/its)*will on the*[*rest*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rest)*of the*[*world*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/world)*.*

rational  /ˈræʃ.ən.əl/ [**based**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/based)**on**[**clear**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clear)[**thought**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/thought)**and**[**reason**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/reason)**:** *There must be some rational*[***explanation***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explanation)*for what*[*happened*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)*.* hợp lý

self-assured  /ˌself.əˈʃɔːd/ **having**[**confidence**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/confidence)**in**[**your**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)**own**[**abilities**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ability)**:** *The*[*interview*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interview)[*showed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/show)*her as a self-assured and*[*mature*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mature)[*student*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/student)*.*

inferior  /ɪnˈfɪə.ri.ər/ **not good, or not as good as someone or something**[**else**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/else)**: inferior to** *These*[*products*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/product)*are inferior to those we*[*bought*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bought)*last*[*year*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/year)*.*

objective  /əbˈdʒek.tɪv/ **something that you**[**plan**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plan)**to do or**[**achieve**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/achieve)**:** *Her*[***main***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/main)***/***[***prime***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/prime)*objective now is*[*simply*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/simply)*(***to**[**communicate**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/communicate)**an**[**idea**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/idea)**or**[**feeling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feeling)**without saying it**[**directly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/directly)**:***) to*[*stay*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stay)*in*[*power*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)*.*

deem  /diːm/ **to**[**consider**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/consider)**or**[**judge**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/judge)**something in a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)**way:**  *The*[*area*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/area)*has now been deemed*[*safe*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/safe)*.*

trait  /treɪt/ **a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**characteristic**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/characteristic)**that can**[**produce**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/produce)**a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**type**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/type)**of [behaviour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behaviour" \o "behaviour):** *His*[*sense*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sense)*of [humour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/humour" \o "humour) is one of his*[*better*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/better)*traits.*

predisposition  /ˌpriː.dɪs.pəˈzɪʃ.ən/ **the**[**state**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/state)**of being**[**likely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/likely)**to**[**behave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)**in a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)**way or to**[**suffer**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suffer)**from a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**disease**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)**:** khuynh hướng

precarious  /prɪˈkeə.ri.əs/ **in a**[**dangerous**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/dangerous)[**state**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/state)**because of not being**[**safe**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/safe)**or not being**[**held**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/held)**in**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/place)[**firmly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/firmly)**:** *The*[*lorry*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lorry)*was*[*lodged*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lodge)*in a very precarious way, with*[*its*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/its)[*front*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/front)[*wheels*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wheel)[*hanging*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hanging)*over the*[*cliff*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cliff)*.*

firmly  /ˈfɜːm.li/ **in a way that will not**[**become**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/become)[**loose**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/loose)**:** *Make*[*sure*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sure)*the*[*rope*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rope)*is firmly*[*attached*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attached)*before*[*attempting*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attempt)*to*[*climb*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/climb)*down.*

terminal  /ˈtɜː.mɪ.nəl/ **(of a**[**disease**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)**or**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**)**[**leading**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leading)[**gradually**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/gradually)**to**[**death**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/death) **(of a**[**disease**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)**or**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**)**[**leading**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leading)**to**[**death**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/death)**::** *She has terminal*[*cancer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cancer)*.*

vigilant /ˈvɪdʒ.əl.ənt/ **always being**[**careful**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/careful)**to**[**notice**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/notice)**things,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)[**possible**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/possible)[**danger**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/danger)**:** *Following the*[*bomb*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bomb)[*scare*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/scare)*at the*[*airport*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/airport)*, the*[*staff*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/staff)*have been*[*warned*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/warn)*to be*[*extra*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/extra)*vigilant.*

hereditary  /hɪˈred.ɪ.tər.i/ **(of**[**characteristics**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/characteristic)**or**[**diseases**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)**)**[**passing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pass)**from a**[**parent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/parent)**to a**[**child**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/child)**through the**[**genes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/gene)**:** *a hereditary*[*disease*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)

revolt /rɪˈvəʊlt/ **If a**[**large**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/large)[**number**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/number)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**revolt, they**[**refuse**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/refuse)**to be**[**controlled**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/controlled)**or**[**ruled**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rule)**, and take**[**action**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/action)**against**[**authority**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/authority)**, often**[**violent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/violent)[**action**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/action)**:** *The*[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)*revolted****against***[*foreign*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/foreign)[*rule*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rule)*and*[*established*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/established)[*their*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/their)*own*[*government*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/government)*.*

confine  /kənˈfaɪn **to**[**limit**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/limit)**an**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**,**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**, or**[**problem**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/problem)**in some way:** *Let's confine*[*our*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/our)[*discussion*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/discussion)***to****the*[*matter*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/matter)*in*[*question*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/question)*,*[*please*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/please)*!*

contradictory  /ˌkɒn.trəˈdɪk.tər.i/ **If two or more**[**facts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**,**[**pieces**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/piece)**of**[**advice**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/advice)**, etc. are contradictory, they are very different from each other** mâu thuẫn**:** *I*[*keep*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/keep)*getting contradictory*[*advice*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/advice)*- some*[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)[*tell*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tell)*me to*[*keep*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/keep)*it*[*warm*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/warm)*and some*[*tell*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tell)*me to put*[*ice*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ice)*on it.*

correlation /ˌkɒr.əˈleɪ.ʃən/ **a**[**connection**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/connection)**or**[**relationship**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relationship)**between two or more**[**facts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**,**[**numbers**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/number)**, etc.: correlation between** *There's a correlation between*[*smoking*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/smoking)*and*[*cancer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cancer)*.*

indestructible  /ˌɪn.dɪˈstrʌk.tə.bəl/ [**impossible**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/impossible)**to**[**destroy**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/destroy)**or**[**break**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/break)**: virtually indestructible** *These*[*plastic*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plastic)[*cups*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cup)*are*[*virtually*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/virtually)*indestructible.*

implausible  /ɪmˈplɔː.zə.bəl/ [**difficult**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/difficult)**to**[**believe**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/believe)**, or**[**unlikely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unlikely)**:** *The*[*whole*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/whole)[*plot*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plot)*of the*[*film*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/film)*is*[*ridiculously*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ridiculously)*implausible.*

exacerbate  /ɪɡˈzæs.ə.beɪt/ **to make something that is already**[**bad**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bad)[**even**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/even)[**worse**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/worse)**:** *This*[*attack*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attack)*will exacerbate the already*[*tense*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tense)[*relations*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relations)*between the two*[*communities*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/community)*.*

benchmark  /ˈbentʃ.mɑːk/ điểm chuẩn **a**[**level**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/level)**of**[**quality**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/quality)**that can be used as a**[**standard**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/standard)**when**[**comparing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/compare)**other things:** *Her*[*outstanding*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/outstanding)[*performances*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/performance)***set****a****new****benchmark for*[*singers*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/singer)[*throughout*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/throughout)*the*[*world*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/world)*.*

conform **to**[**behave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)[**according**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/accord)**to the**[**usual**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/usual)[**standards**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/standard)**of [behaviour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behaviour" \o "behaviour) that are**[**expected**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/expected)**by a**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**or**[**society**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/society)**:** *At*[*our*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/our)[*school*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/school)*, you were*[*required*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/required)*to conform, and there was no*[*place*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/place)*for*[*originality*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/originality)*.*

impede  /ɪmˈpiːd/ **to make it more**[**difficult**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/difficult)**for something to**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**or more**[**difficult**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/difficult)**for someone to do something:** *Although he's*[*shy*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/shy)*, it*[*certainly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/certainly)*hasn't impeded his*[*career*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/career)*in any way.*

affliction/əˈflɪk.ʃən/**something that makes you**[**suffer**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suffer)**:** *Malnutrition is one of the*[*common*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/common)*afflictions(nỗi khổ) of the*[*poor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/poor)*.*

scurvy /ˈskɜː.vi/**an**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**of the**[**body**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/body)[**tissues**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tissue)**that is**[**caused**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)**by not having enough**[**vitamin**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/vitamin)**C**

concept /ˈkɒn.sept/**a**[**principle**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/principle)**or**[**idea**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/idea)**:** *I*[*failed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/failed)*to*[*grasp*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/grasp)*the film's*[*central*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/central)*concept.*

incidence/ˈɪn.sɪ.dəns/**the**[**rate**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rate)**at which something,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**a**[**disease**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)**,**[**happens**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**: incidence of** *They*[*found*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/found)*an*[*increased*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/increase)*incidence of*[*cancer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cancer)*near*[*nuclear*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/nuclear)[*power*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)[*stations*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/station)*.*

ailmentˈeɪl.mənt/**an**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**:** *Treat*[***minor***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/minor)*ailments yourself.*

toll /təʊl/**a**[**small**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/small)[**amount**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/amount)**of**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)**that you have to**[**pay**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pay)**to use a**[**road**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/road)**,**[**cross**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cross)**a**[**bridge**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bridge)**, etc.:** *Tolls are now*[*collected*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/collected)[*electronically*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/electronically)*on most*[*motorways*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/motorway)*.*

herald /ˈher.əld/**to be a**[**sign**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sign)**that something**[**important**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)**, and often good, is**[**starting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/starting)**to**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**, or to make something**[**publicly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/publicly)[**known**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/known)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**by**[**celebrating**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/celebrate)**or**[**praising**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/praise)**it: be heralded as** *This*[*drug*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/drug)*has been heralded as a*[*major*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/major)[*breakthrough*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/breakthrough)*in the*[*fight*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fight)*against*[*breast*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/breast)[*cancer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cancer)*.*

Preventive /prɪˈven.tɪv/=preventative[**intended**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/intended)**to**[**stop**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stop)**something before it**[**happens**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**:** *In the past ten*[*years*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/year)*, preventive*[***measures***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/measure)*have*[*radically*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/radically)[*reduced*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/reduced)[*levels*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/level)*of*[*tooth*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tooth)[*decay*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/decay)*in*[*children*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/children)*.*

## **prior to somethingbefore a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)**or**[**event**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/event)**:** *I was*[*trying*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/trying)*to*[*finish*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/finish)*up my*[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)[*prior*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/prior)*to the*[*trip*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/trip)*.*

cider /ˈsaɪ.dər/**an**[**alcoholic**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/alcoholic)[**drink**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/drink)**made from**[**apples**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/apple)

*barley*lúa mạch

abort/əˈbɔːt/**to**[**cause**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)**something to**[**stop**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stop)**or**[**fail**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fail)**before it**[**begins**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/begin)**or before it is**[**complete**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/complete)**:** *The*[*mission*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mission)*had to be aborted at the last*[*minute*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/minute)*.*

curative /ˈkjʊə.rə.tɪv/[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/able)**to**[**cure**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cure)**or**[**cause**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)**to get**[**better**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/better)**: curative power** *Do you*[*believe*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/believe)*in the curative*[*powers*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)*of the*[*local*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/local)[*mineral*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mineral)[*water*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/water)*?*

substitute /ˈsʌb.stɪ.tʃuːt/**to use something or someone**[**instead**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/instead)**of another thing or**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)

**substitute something for something** *You can substitute*[*oil*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/oil)*for*[*butter*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/butter)*(= use*[*oil*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/oil)[*instead*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/instead)*of*[*butter*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/butter)*) in this*[*recipe*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/recipe)*.*

hence/hens**that is the**[**reason**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/reason)**or**[**explanation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explanation)**for:** *His*[*mother*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mother)*was*[*Italian*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/italian)*, hence his*[*name*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/name)*- Luca.*

procedure/prəˈsiː.dʒər/**a set of**[**actions**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/action)**that is the**[**official**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/official)**or**[**accepted**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/accepted)**way of doing something:** thủ tục*The*[*company*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/company)*has new procedures****for***[*deal*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/deal)***ing****with*[*complaints*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/complaint)*.*

rigorously /ˈrɪɡ.ər.əs.li/**in a**[**careful**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/careful)**way so that every**[**part**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/part)**of something is**[**looked**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/look)**at or**[**considered**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/considered)**to make**[**certain**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/certain)**it is**[**correct**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/correct)**or**[**safe**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/safe)**:** *The*[*plutonium*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plutonium)[*fuel*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fuel)[*cells*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cell)*had been rigorously*[*tested*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/test)*.*

protocol /ˈprəʊ.tə.kɒl/**the**[**system**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/system)**of**[**rules**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rule)**and**[**acceptable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/acceptable)[**behaviour**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behaviour)**used at**[**official**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/official)[**ceremonies**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ceremony)**and**[**occasions**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/occasion)**:** [*diplomatic*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/diplomatic)*protocol*nghi thức ngoại giao

ascertain /ˌæs.əˈteɪn/ **to**[**discover**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/discover)**something:** *The*[*police*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/police)*have so*[*far*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/far)*been*[*unable*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/unable)*to ascertain****the***[***cause***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)*of the*[*explosion*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explosion)*.*

one-off**something that**[**happens**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)**or is made or done only**[**once**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/once)**:**

protracted /prəˈtræk.tɪd/[**lasting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lasting)**for a**[**long**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/long)[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)**or made to last**[**longer**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/long)**than**[**necessary**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/necessary)**:** *a protracted*[*argument*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/argument)*/*[*discussion*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/discussion)

withdrawal /wɪðˈdrɔː.əl/**when you take**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)**out of a**[**bank**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bank)[**account**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/account)**:** *The*[*bank*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bank)[*became*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/became)[*suspicious*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suspicious)*after several*[*large*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/large)*withdrawals were made****from****his*[*account*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/account)*in a*[*single*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/single)[*week*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/week)*.*

essence /ˈes.əns/**the**[**basic**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/basic)**or most**[**important**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)[**idea**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/idea)**or**[**quality**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/quality)**of something:** *The essence of his*[*argument*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/argument)*was that*[*education*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/education)*should*[*continue*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/continue)[*throughout*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/throughout)[*life*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/life)*.*

adjacent /əˈdʒeɪ.sənt/**very near, next to, or**[**touching**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/touching)**:** *They*[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)*in adjacent*[*buildings*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/building)*.*

*encyclopedias*bách khoa toàn thư

subtle/ˈsʌt.əl/**not**[**loud**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/loud)**,**[**bright**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bright)**,**[**noticeable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/noticeable)**, or**[**obvious**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/obvious)**in any way:** *The*[*room*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/room)*was*[*painted*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/paint)*a subtle*[*shade*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/shade)*of*[*pink*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pink)*.*

*Degree of freedom*

concern /kənˈsɜːn/**If a**[**story**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/story)**,**[**film**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/film)**, or**[**article**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/article)**concerns a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**subject**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/subject)**,**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**, etc., it is about that**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**subject**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/subject)**:** *The*[*documentary*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/documentary)*concerns a woman who goes to*[*China*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/china)*as a*[*missionary*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/missionary)*.*

reclusive /rɪˈkluː.sɪv/[**living**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/living)[**alone**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/alone)**and**[**avoiding**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/avoid)**going**[**outside**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/outside)**or**[**talking**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/talk)**to other**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**:** *a reclusive*[*billionaire*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/billionaire)

sketch /sketʃ/**a**[**simple**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/simple)**, quickly-made**[**drawing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/drawing)**that does not have many**[**details**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/detail)**:**

hoax/həʊks/**a**[**plan**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plan)**to**[**deceive**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/deceive)**someone, such as**[**telling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/telling)**the**[**police**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/police)**there is a**[**bomb**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bomb)[**somewhere**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/somewhere)**when there is not one, or a**[**trick**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/trick)**:** *The*[*bomb*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bomb)[*threat*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/threat)[*turned*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/turn)*out to be a hoax.*

snout /snaʊt/**the**[**nose**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/nose)**and**[**mouth**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mouth)**that**[**stick**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stick)**out from the**[**face**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/face)**of some**[**animals**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/animal)**:** mõm

nocturnal/nɒkˈtɜː.nəl/**being**[**active**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/active)**or**[**happening**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happening)**at**[**night**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/night)[**rather**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rather)**than during the**[**day**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/day)**:** *Most*[*bats*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bat)*are nocturnal.*

spur**to**[**encourage**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/encourage)**an**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**or**[**development**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/development)**or make it**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)[**faster**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fast)**:** *Rising*[*consumer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/consumer)[*sales*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sales)*have the*[*effect*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/effect)*of spurring the*[*economy*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/economy)***to***[*faster*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fast)[*growth*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/growth)*.*

Or something like gai

swelling**a**[**part**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/part)**of**[**your**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[**body**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/body)**that has**[**become**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/become)[**bigger**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bigger)**because of**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**or**[**injury**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/injury)**:**

*Put*[*your*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[*foot*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/foot)*into*[*cold*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cold)[*water*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/water)*to*[*help*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/help)*the swelling go down.*

limb /lɪm/**an**[**arm**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/arm)**or**[**leg**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leg)**of a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**animal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/animal)**:** *The*[*accident*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/accident)[*victims*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/victim)[*mostly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mostly)*had*[*injuries*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/injury)*to*[*their*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/their)[*lower*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lower)*limbs (=*[*legs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leg)*).*

excruciating /ɪkˈskruː.ʃi.eɪ.tɪŋ/[**extremely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/extremely)[**painful**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pain)**:**  *an excruciating*[*pain*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pain)*in the*[*lower*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lower)*back*

assert /əˈsɜːt/**to**[**behave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)**in a way that**[**expresses**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/express)[**your**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[**confidence**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/confidence)**,**[**importance**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/importance)**, or**[**power**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)**and**[**earns**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/earn)**you**[**respect**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/respect)**from**[**others**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/others)**:** khẳng định*Refusing to*[*help*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/help)*with the*[*housework*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/housework)*was his way of asserting himself.*

invertebrate /ɪnˈvɜː.tɪ.brət/**an**[**animal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/animal)**with no**[**spine**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/spine)**:**

*Invertebrates, such as*[*worms*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/worm)*, are the*[*main*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/main)[*diet*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/diet)*of these*[*water*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/water)[*birds*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bird)*.*

terrestrial /təˈres.tri.əl/[**relating**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relate)**to the [earth](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/earth" \o "earth)***the*[*search*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/search)*for terrestrial*[*planets*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/planet)**(of a**[**planet**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/planet)**)**[**similar**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/similar)**to**[**Earth**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/earth)**:**

legitimate /ləˈdʒɪt.ə.mət/[**allowed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/allow)**by**[**law**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/law)**:** *he*[*army*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/army)*must give*[*power*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)*back to the legitimate*[*government*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/government)*.*

stark***adverb*** /stɑːk/ [**completely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/completely)**or**[**extremely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/extremely)**:** *The*[*children*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/children)*were*[*splashing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/splash)*in the*[*river*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/river)*, stark*[***naked***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/naked)

*.* sector /ˈsek.tər/**one of the**[**areas**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/area)**into which the**[**economic**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/economic)[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**of a**[**country**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/country)**is**[**divided**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/divided)**:ngành**

*In the*[***financial***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/finance)*sector,*[*banks*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bank)*and*[*insurance*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/insurance)[*companies*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/company)*have both*[*lost*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/lost)*a lot of*[*money*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)*.*

compel/kəmˈpel/**to**[**force**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/force)**someone to do something:** *As a*[*schoolboy*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/schoolboy)*he was compelled****to***[*wear*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wear)[*shorts*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/shorts)[*even*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/even)*in*[*winter*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/winter)*.*

interpret /ɪnˈtɜː.prɪt/**to**[**decide**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/decide)**what the**[**intended**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/intended)[**meaning**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/meaning)**of something is:** *It's*[*difficult*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/difficult)*to interpret these*[*statistics*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/statistics)*without*[*knowing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/knowing)*how they were*[*obtained*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/obtain)

readily/ˈred.əl.i/[**quickly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/quick)**,**[**immediately**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/immediately)**,**[**willingly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/willingly)**, or without any**[**problem**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/problem)**:** *He readily*[***agreed***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/agreed)*to*[*help*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/help)*.*

feasible /ˈfiː.zə.bəl/[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/able)**to be made, done, or**[**achieved**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/achieve)**:** *With the*[*extra*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/extra)[*resources*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/resource)*, the*[*project*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/project)*now*[*seems*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/seem)*feasible.*

constitute**to be or be**[**considered**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/considered)**as something:** cấu thành

*This*[*latest*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/latest)[*defeat*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/defeat)*constitutes a*[*major*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/major)[*setback*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/setback)*for the Democrats.*

Aborigine/ˌæb.əˈrɪdʒ.ən.i/**a word for a**[**member**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/member)**of one of the**[**groups**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**who were the first**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**to**[**live**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/live)**in**[**Australia**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/australia)**, which was used**[**officially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/officially)**in the past, but is now**[**offensive**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/offensive)

indigenous/ɪnˈdɪdʒ.ɪ.nəs/**used to refer to, or**[**relating**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relate)**to, the**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**who**[**originally**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/originally)[**lived**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/live)**in a**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/place)**,**[**rather**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rather)**than**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)**who**[**moved**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/moved)**there from**[**somewhere**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/somewhere)[**else**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/else)**:**

scattered /ˈskæt.əd/[**covering**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/covering)**a**[**wide**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wide)[**area**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/area)**:** *Toys and*[*books*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/books)*were scattered****about/around****the*[*room*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/room)*.*

embrace /ɪmˈbreɪs/**to**[**accept**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/accept)**something**[**enthusiastically**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/enthusiasm)**:** *This was an*[*opportunity*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/opportunity)*that he would embrace.*

enthusiasm /ɪnˈθjuː.zi.æz.əm/**a**[**feeling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feeling)**of**[**energetic**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/energetic)[**interest**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interest)**in a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**subject**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/subject)**or**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**and an**[**eagerness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/eager)**to be**[**involved**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/involved)**in it:**

defect /ˈdiː.fekt/**a**[**fault**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fault)**or**[**problem**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/problem)**in something or someone that**[**spoils**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/spoils)**that thing or**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**causes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)**it, him, or her not to**[**work**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)[**correctly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/correctly)**:**

**defect in** *All the company's*[*aircraft*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/aircraft)*have been*[*grounded*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/grounded)*, after a defect in the*[*engine*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/engine)[*cooling*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cooling)[*system*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/system)*was*[*discovered*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/discover)*.*

dictate/dɪkˈteɪt/**to give**[**orders**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/order)**, or**[**tell**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/tell)**someone**[**exactly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/exactly)**what they must do, with**[**total**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/total)[**authority**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/authority)**:**

*He*[*disagrees*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disagree)*with the*[*government*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/government)*dictating what*[*children*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/children)*are*[*taught*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/taught)*in*[*schools*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/school)*.*

predispose /ˌprid·ɪˈspoʊz/**to**[**influence**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/influence)**someone to**[**behave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)**or**[**think**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/think)**in a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)**way or to have a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**condition**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/condition)**:** có khuynh hướng[*Your*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/majesty)[*family*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/family)[*history*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/history)*can*[*help*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/help)*a*[*doctor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/doctor)[*determine*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/determine)*if you are predisposed to*[*developing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/developing)[*heart*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/heart)[*disease*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disease)*.*

settle**to**[**reach**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/reach)**a**[**decision**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/decision)**or an**[**agreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/agreement)**about something, or to end a**[**disagreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disagreement)**:** *Good, that's all settled - you*[*send*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/send)*out the*[*invitations*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/invitation)*for the*[*party*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/party)*, and I'll*[*organize*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/organize)*the*[*food*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/food)*.*

rodent /ˈrəʊ.dənt/**any of**[**various**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/various)[**small**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/small)[**mammals**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mammal)**with**[**large**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/large)**,**[**sharp**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sharp)[**front**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/front)[**teeth**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/teeth)**, such as**[**mice**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mice)**and**[**rats**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rats)

complaint**an**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**:** *a*[*heart*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/heart)*/*[*stomach*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/stomach)*complaint*

erroneously errrorrrr

solace/ˈsɒl.ɪs/[**help**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/help)**and**[**comfort**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/comfort)**when you are**[**feeling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feeling)[**sad**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sad)**or**[**worried**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/worried)**:**

warranty /ˈwɒr.ən.ti/ **a written**[**promise**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/promise)**from a**[**company**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/company)**to**[**repair**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/repair)**or**[**replace**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/replace)**a**[**product**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/product)**that**[**develops**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/develop)**a**[**fault**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fault)**within a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular)[**period**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/period)**of**[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time)**, or to do a**[**piece**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/piece)**of**[**work**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work)**again if it is not**[**satisfactory**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/satisfactory)**:** *The warranty*[***covers***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cover)*the*[*car*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/car)[*mechanically*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mechanically)*for a*[*year*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/year)*, with*[*unlimited*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unlimited)[*mileage*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mileage)*.*

*Direct at/towards*

whereas /weərˈæz/ [**compared**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/compare)**with the**[**fact**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact)**that; but:** *You*[*eat*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/eat)*a*[*huge*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/huge)[*plate*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/plate)*of*[*food*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/food)*for*[*lunch*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/lunch)*, whereas I have just a*[*sandwich*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sandwich)*.*

issue /ˈɪʃ.uː/ /ˈɪs.juː/**to**[**produce**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/produce)**or**[**provide**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/provide)**something**[**official**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/official)**:**

*The*[*office*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/office)*will be issuing*[*permits*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/permit)*on*[*Tuesday*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tuesday)*and*[*Thursday*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/thursday)[*mornings*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mornings)

incentive /ɪnˈsen.tɪv/**something that**[**encourages**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/encourage)**a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**to do something:** *Tax incentives have been very*[*effective*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/effective)*in*[*encouraging*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/encourage)[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)*to*[*save*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/save)*and*[*invest*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/invest)*more of*[*their*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/their)[*income*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/income)*.*

*Under the guidance of*

cater/ˈkeɪ.tər/**to**[**provide**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/provide)**, and sometimes**[**serve**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/serve)**,**[**food**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/food)**:** *Which*[*firm*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/firm)*will be catering at the*[*wedding*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wedding)[*reception*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reception)*?*

tenant /ˈten.ənt/**a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**who**[**pays**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pay)[**rent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rent)**for the use of**[**land**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/land)**or a**[**building**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/building)

compile**to**[**collect**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/collect)[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information)**from different**[**places**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place)**and**[**arrange**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrange)**it in a**[**book**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/book)**,**[**report**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/report)**, or**[**list**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/list)**:** *We're compiling some*[*facts*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact)*and*[*figures*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/figure)*for a*[*documentary*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/documentary)*on the*[*subject*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject)*.*

courtesy/ˈkɜː.tə.si/[**polite**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/polite)**[behaviour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behaviour" \o "behaviour), or a**[**polite**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/polite)[**action**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/action)**or**[**remark**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/remark)**:** *You might get along*[*better*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/better)*with*[*your*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/your)[*parents*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/parent)*if you*[*showed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/show)*them some courtesy.*

"[Out of respect for" is also used to demonstrate that one is showing courtesy or deference when interacting with others](https://www.bing.com/ck/a?!&&p=df7fca6234838a3fJmltdHM9MTcyNDQ1NzYwMCZpZ3VpZD0yMDQ2OTZhNC1mODFmLTY5YWMtMzY4Mi04NGMwZjljNjY4NWImaW5zaWQ9NTYyMw&ptn=3&ver=2&hsh=3&fclid=204696a4-f81f-69ac-3682-84c0f9c6685b&psq=out+of+respect+for&u=a1aHR0cHM6Ly9tZWFuaW5na29zaC5jb20vd2hhdC1kb2VzLW91dC1vZi1yZXNwZWN0LW1lYW4v&ntb=1)[**3**](https://www.bing.com/ck/a?!&&p=591baa2ea2a13ab0JmltdHM9MTcyNDQ1NzYwMCZpZ3VpZD0yMDQ2OTZhNC1mODFmLTY5YWMtMzY4Mi04NGMwZjljNjY4NWImaW5zaWQ9NTYyNA&ptn=3&ver=2&hsh=3&fclid=204696a4-f81f-69ac-3682-84c0f9c6685b&psq=out+of+respect+for&u=a1aHR0cHM6Ly9tZWFuaW5na29zaC5jb20vd2hhdC1kb2VzLW91dC1vZi1yZXNwZWN0LW1lYW4v&ntb=1).

*we have delayed it out of respect for our customers*

top-notch /ˌtɒpˈnɒtʃ/

[ace (VERY GOOD)](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ace)old-fashioned slang

[crack](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/crack)

[first-rate](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/first-rate)

[super](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/super)old-fashioned informal

*That restaurant's really top-notch.*

state**to say or write something,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)[**clearly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clearly)**and**[**carefully**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/carefully)**:** *Our*[*warranty*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/warranty)[*clearly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clearly)*states the*[*limits*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/limit)*of*[*our*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/our)[*liability*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/liability)*.*

spouse /spaʊs/**a person's**[**husband**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/husband)**or**[**wife**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wife)**:** *In 60*[*percent*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/percent)*of the*[*households*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/house)[*surveyed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/survey)*both spouses went out to*[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work)*.*

attire /əˈtaɪər/[**clothes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clothes)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**of a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular)**or**[**formal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/formal)[**type**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/type)**:** *I*[*hardly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hardly)[*think*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/think)[*jeans*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/jeans)*are*[*appropriate*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/appropriate)*attire for a*[*wedding*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wedding)*.*

escort***verb*** /ɪˈskɔːt/**to go with a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**vehicle**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/vehicle)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**to make**[**certain**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/certain)**that he, she, or it**[**leaves**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/leaves)**or**[**arrives**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrive)[**safely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/safely)**: escort someone/something somewhere** *Several little*[*boats*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/boat)*escorted the*[*sailing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sailing)[*ship*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ship)*into the [harbour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/harbour" \o "harbour).*

outing /ˈaʊ.tɪŋ/ **a**[**short**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/short)[**journey**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/journey)**made by a**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**, usually for**[**pleasure**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pleasure)**or**[**education**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/education)**:** *Every*[*year*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/year)*the*[*professor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/professor)[*takes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/take)*her*[*students*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/student)***on****an outing****to****the*[*archives*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/archive)*of the Library of*[*Congress*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/congress)*.*

carpooling /ˈkɑːˌpuː.lɪŋ/**the**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity)**of a**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)[**travelling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/travelling)**together in a**[**car**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/car)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**to**[**work**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work)**or**[**school**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/school)**:**

append /əˈpend/**to**[**add**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/add)**something to the end of a**[**piece**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/piece)**of writing:** *The*[*author*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/author)*appends a*[*short*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/short)[*footnote*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/footnote)(**a**[**note**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/note)[**printed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/printed)**at the**[**bottom**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bottom)**of a**[**page**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/page)**that gives**[**extra**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/extra)[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information)**about something that has been written on that**[**page**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/page)*)****to****the*[*text*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/text)[*explaining*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/explaining)*the*[*point*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/point)*.*

memo/ˈmem.əʊ/**a**[**message**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/message)**or other**[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information)**in writing**[**sent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sent)**by one**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**department**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/department)**to another in the same**[**business**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/business)[**organization**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organization)**:** *Did you get my memo about the*[*meeting*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/meeting)*?*

unconventional /ˌʌn.kənˈven.ʃən.əl/

**different from what is**[**usual**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/usual)**or from the way most**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**do things:** It is capable of producing highly unconventional designs that are perfectly rational, and often better adapted to their purpose than the conventional solution.

interpreter /ɪnˈtɜː.prə.tər/**someone whose**[**job**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/job)**is to**[**change**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/change)**what someone**[**else**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/else)**is saying into another**[**language**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/language)**:** *She*[*works*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/works)*as an interpreter in*[*Brussels*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/brussels)*.*

affirmative /əˈfɜː.mə.tɪv/[**relating**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relate)**to a**[**statement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/statement)**that**[**shows**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/show)[**agreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/agreement)**or says "yes":***an affirmative*[*answer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/answer)*/*[*response*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/response)

testimonial /ˌtes.tɪˈməʊ.ni.əl/**a**[**statement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/statement)**about the**[**character**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/character)**or**[**qualities**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quality)**of someone or something**

[**proof**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/proof)**that something**[**exists**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exist)**or is**[**true**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/true)**:**

personnel**the**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**who are**[**employed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/employed)**by a**[**company**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/company)**or**[**organization**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organization)**:**

compensation /ˌkɒm.penˈseɪ.ʃən/[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money)**that is**[**paid**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/paid)**to someone in**[**exchange**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exchange)**for something that has been**[**lost**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/lost)**or**[**damaged**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/damaged)**or for some**[**problem**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/problem)**: in compensation for** *She*[*received*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/received)*£40,000 in compensation for a*[*lost*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/lost)[*eye*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/eye)*.*

application /ˌæp.lɪˈkeɪ.ʃən/**an**[**official**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/official)[**request**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/request)**for something, usually in writing:**

**preparing the construction permit application took longer than the contractor had anticipated**

idle/ˈaɪ.dəl/**not**[**working**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/working)**or being used:** [**inactive**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/inactive)

*While your computer is idle, the screen may dim - this is normal.*

**THESAURUS** /θɪˈsɔː.rəs/ **a**[**type**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/type)**of**[**dictionary**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dictionary)**in which words with**[**similar**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/similar)[**meanings**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/meaning)**are**[**arranged**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrange)**in**[**groups**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)

recruit**a new**[**member**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/member)**of an**[**organization**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organization)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**the**[**army**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/army)**:**

[**newcomer**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/newcomer) [**rookie**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/rookie)

*The volunteer campaign got new recruits.*

## **one another -each other:**

strive /straɪv/**to**[**try**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/try)**very hard to do something or to make something**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**for a**[**long**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/long)[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time)**or against**[**difficulties**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/difficulty)**:** [**try**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/try) [**struggle**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/struggle)

*With limited resources, they are striving to make the school a better one.*

conform /kənˈfɔːm/**to**[**behave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behave)[**according**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/accord)**to the**[**usual**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/usual)[**standards**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/standard)**of [behaviour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behaviour" \o "behaviour) that are**[**expected**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/expected)**by a**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)**or**[**society**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/society)**:** làm cho phù hợp với [**follow**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/follow)

*The new arrivals*[*gradually*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-vietnamese/gradually)*learnt to conform to the*[*local*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-vietnamese/local)[*customs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-vietnamese/customs)*.*

consolidate /kənˈsɒl.ɪ.deɪt/**to**[**become**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/become)**, or**[**cause**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause)**something to**[**become**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/become)**,**[**stronger**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/strong)**, and more**[**certain**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/certain)**:** [**strengthen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/strengthen)*The team's victory consolidated its chance for the championship.*

swift /swɪft/[**happening**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening)**or**[**moving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/moving)[**quickly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quick)**or within a**[**short**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/short)[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**in a**[**smooth**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/smooth)**and**[**easy**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/easy)**way:** expeditious/ˌek.spəˈdɪʃ.əs/fast

*The*[*police*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/police)*took swift*[*action*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/action)*against the rioters.*

trim /trɪm/**to make something**[**tidier**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tidy)**or more**[**level**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/level)**by**[**cutting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cutting)**a**[**small**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/small)[**amount**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount)**off it: cut**

*My*[*hair*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hair)[*needs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/needs)*trimming.*

## **at your (one’s) disposal**[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/able)**to be used by you;**[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/able)**to**[**help**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/help)**you:**[**ready for service**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/ready-for-service) [**available**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/available)

## *I don’t have a*[*car*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/car)*at my*[*disposal*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/disposal)*.*

specification /ˌspes.ɪ.fɪˈkeɪ.ʃən/**a**[**detailed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/detail)[**description**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/description)**of how something should be done, made, etc.:** *All*[*products*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/product)*are made*[*exactly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exactly)***to****the customer's specifications.*

brochure**a**[**type**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/type)**of**[**small**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/small)[**magazine**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/magazine)**that**[**contains**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/contain)[**pictures**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/picture)**and**[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information)**on a**[**product**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/product)**or a**[**company**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/company)

steep /stiːp/**A steep**[**rise**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rise)**or**[**fall**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fall)**is one that goes very**[**quickly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quick)**from**[**low**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/low)**to high or from high to**[**low**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/low)**:** *There has been a steep*[***increase***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/increase)***/***[***rise***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rise)*in*[*prices*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/price)*.*

periodic /ˌpɪə.riˈɒd.ɪk/[**happening**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening)[**repeatedly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/repeatedly)**over a**[**period**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/period)**of**[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time)**:**

*He*[*suffers*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suffer)*periodic*[*mental*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mental)[*breakdowns*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/breakdown)*.*

respectively**in a way that**[**relates**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relate)**or**[**belongs**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/belong)**to each of the**[**separate**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/separate)[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**or things you have just**[**mentioned**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mention)**:** *In the 200 [metres](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/meter" \o "metres), Lizzy and Sarah came first and third respectively (= Lizzy*[*won*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/won)*the*[*race*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/race)*and Sarah was third).*

exclude /ɪkˈskluːd/**to**[**prevent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/prevent)**someone or something from**[**entering**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/enter)**a**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place)**or taking**[**part**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part)**in an**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity)**: be excluded from** *Women are still excluded from the*[*club*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/club)*.*

privilege**an**[**advantage**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/advantage)**that only one**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**has, usually because of**[**their**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/their)[**position**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/position)**or because they are**[**rich**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rich)**:** *Healthcare should be a*[*right*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/right)*, not a privilege.*

revoke /rɪˈvəʊk/**to say**[**officially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/officially)**that an**[**agreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/agreement)**,**[**permission**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/permission)**, a**[**law**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/law)**, etc. is no**[**longer**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/long)**in**[**effect**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/effect)**:** [**take back**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/take-back) *The*[*authorities*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/authority)*have revoked*[*their*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/their)[*original*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/original)[*decision*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decision)*to*[*allow*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/allow)[*development*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/development)*of this*[*rural*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rural)[*area*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/area)*.*

Pilates /ˌpəˈlɑː.tiːz/**a**[**brand**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/brand)[**name**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/name)**for a**[**system**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/system)**of**[**physical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/physical)[**exercise**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exercise)[**involving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/involve)[**controlled**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/controlled)[**movements**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/movement)**,**[**stretching**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/stretch)**, and**[**breathing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/breathing)

inspection /ɪnˈspek.ʃən/**the**[**act**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act)**of**[**looking**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/looking)**at something**[**carefully**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/carefully)**, or an**[**official**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/official)[**visit**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/visit)**to a**[**building**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/building)**or**[**organization**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organization)**to**[**check**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/check)**that everything is**[**correct**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/correct)**and**[**legal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/legal)**: on closer inspection** *Her*[*passport*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/passport)[*seemed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/seem)[*legitimate*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/legitimate)*, but on*[*closer*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/closer)*inspection, it was*[*found*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/found)*to have been*[*altered*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/altered)*.*

counter**a**[**long**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/long)**,**[**flat**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/flat)**,**[**narrow**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/narrow)[**surface**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/surface)**or**[**table**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/table)**in a**[**shop**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/shop)**,**[**bank**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bank)**,**[**restaurant**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/restaurant)**, etc. at which**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**are**[**served**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/serve)**:** quầy tính tiền

**behind the counter** *There was nobody behind the counter when I went into the*[*bank*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bank)*, and I had to*[*wait*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wait)*to be*[*served*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/serve)*.*

venue /ˈven.juː/**the**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place)**where a**[**public**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/public)[**event**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/event)**or**[**meeting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/meeting)[**happens**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen)**:**

*The*[*hotel*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hotel)*is an*[*ideal*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ideal)*venue****for***[*conferences*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/conference)*and*[*business*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/business)[*meetings*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/meeting)*.*

reserve /rɪˈzɜːv/**If you reserve something such as a**[**seat**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/seat)**on an**[**aircraft**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/aircraft)**or a**[**table**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/table)**at a**[**restaurant**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/restaurant)**, you**[**arrange**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrange)**for it to be**[**kept**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/kept)**for**[**your**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/your)**use:** *I reserved a*[*double*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/double)[*room*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/room)*at the Lamb Hotel.*

correspondence /ˌkɒr.ɪˈspɒn.dəns/**the**[**action**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/action)**of writing,**[**receiving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/receive)**, and**[**reading**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reading)[**letters**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/capital)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**between two**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**: correspondence with** *Her correspondence with*[*Jim*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/jim-crow)[*lasted*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/last)*many*[*years*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/year)*.*

jury**a**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)[**chosen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/chosen)**to**[**decide**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decide)**the**[**winner**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/winner)**of a**[**competition**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/competition)

trivia[**details**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/detail)**or**[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information)**that are not**[**important**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important)**:**

**foam bọt :]]]]**

insulation /ˌɪn.sjəˈleɪ.ʃən/**the**[**act**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act)**of**[**covering**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/covering)**something to**[**stop**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/stop)[**heat**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/heat)**,**[**sound**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sound)**, or**[**electricity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/electricity)**from**[**escaping**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/escape)**or**[**entering**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/enter)**, or the**[**fact**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact)**that something is**[**covered**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/covered)**in this way:**

**insulation against** *The animal's*[*thick*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/thick)[*fur*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fur)[*provides*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/provide)*very good insulation against the*[*arctic*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arctic)[*cold*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cold)*.*

labour /ˈleɪ.bər/[**workers**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/worker)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**who do**[**practical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/practical)[**work**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work)**with**[**their**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/their)[**hands**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hand)**:** [*skilled*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/skill)*/*[*unskilled*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unskilled)*labour*

attic**the**[**space**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/space)**or**[**room**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/room)**at the**[**top**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/top)**of a**[**building**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/building)**, under the**[**roof**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/roof)**, often used for**[**storing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/store)**things:** *I've got*[*boxes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/box)*of*[*old*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/old)[*clothes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clothes)*in the attic.*

explicitly /ɪkˈsplɪs.ɪt.li/**in a way that is**[**clear**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clear)**and**[**exact**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exact)**:** *I told you*[*quite*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quite)*explicitly to be*[*home*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/home)*by*[*midnight*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/midnight)*.*

**a**[**right**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/right)**to**[**sell**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sell)**a company's**[**products**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/product)**in a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular)[**area**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/area)**using the company's**[**name**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/name)**:** nhượng quyền thương mại

*a fast-food franchise*

## **abide by somethingto**[**accept**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/accept)**or**[**obey**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/obey)**an**[**agreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/agreement)**,**[**decision**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decision)**, or**[**rule**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rule)**:**

*Competitors must*[*abide*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/abide)*by the judge's*[*decision*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decision)*.*

negotiator**someone who**[**tries**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/try)**to**[**help**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/help)**two**[**groups**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)**who**[**disagree**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/disagree)**to**[**reach**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reach)**an**[**agreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/agreement)**with each other, usually as a**[**job**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/job)**:** người đàm phán*Some very [skilful](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/skilful" \o "skilful) negotiators will be*[*needed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/needed)*to*[*settle*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/settle)*this*[*dispute*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dispute)*.*

banquet /ˈbæŋ.kwɪt/**a**[**large**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/large)[**formal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/formal)[**meal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/meal)**for many**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**, often**[**followed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/follow)**by**[**speeches**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/speech)**in [honour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/honour" \o "honour) of someone:** *Medieval banquets are*[*held*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/held)*in the*[*castle*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/castle)[*once*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/once)*a*[*month*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/month)*.*

align /əˈlaɪn/**to be the same or**[**similar**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/similar)**, or to**[**agree**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/agree)**with each other; to make two things do this: align with***The*[*post*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/post)*was*[*deleted*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/delete)*because it did not align with the*[*values*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/values)*of this*[*website*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/website)*.*

prosperity /prɒsˈper.ə.ti/**the**[**state**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/state)**of being**[**successful**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/successful)**and having a lot of**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money)**:** *A country's*[*future*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/future)*prosperity*[*depends*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/depend)*, to an*[*extent*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/extent)*, upon the*[*quality*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quality)*of*[*education*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/education)*of*[*its*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/its)[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)*.*

consensus /kənˈsen.səs/**a**[**generally**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/generally)[**accepted**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/accepted)[**opinion**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/opinion)**or**[**decision**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decision)**among a**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)**of**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**:** sự đồng thuận agreement

**reach a consensus** *Could we*[*reach*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reach)*a consensus on this*[*matter*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/matter)*? Let's take a*[*vote*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/vote)*.*

aspiration /ˌæs.pɪˈreɪ.ʃən/**something that you**[**hope**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hope)**to**[**achieve**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/achieve)**: dream**

*It's a*[*story*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/story)*about the*[*lives*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/lives)*and aspirations of*[*poor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/poor)[*Irish*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/irish)[*immigrants*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/immigrant)*.*

### discretion discretion *noun* [U] (CAREFUL BEHAVIOUR)

/dɪˈskreʃ.ən/**the**[**ability**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ability)**to**[**behave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behave)**without**[**causing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause)[**embarrassment**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/embarrassment)**or**[**attracting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attract)**too much**[**attention**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attention)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**by**[**keeping**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/keeping)[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information)[**secret**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/secret)**:**

**the soul of discretion** *"Can you*[*trust*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/trust)*him with this?" "Yes, he's the*[*soul*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/soul)*of discretion (= he will not*[*tell*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tell)*other*[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)*)."*

commence /kəˈmens/**to**[**begin**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/begin)**something:** *begin*

*We will commence*[*building*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/building)[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work)*in*[*August*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/august)*of next*[*year*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/year)*.*

### maneuver /məˈnu·vər/maneuver *noun* [C] (PLANNED ACTION)

**a**[**planned**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/planned)[**action**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/action)**that is**[**intended**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/intended)**to**[**obtain**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/obtain)**an**[**advantage**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/advantage)**:**

*A*[*clever*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clever)*maneuver by the*[*chairman*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/chairman)[*secured*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/secured)*a*[*valuable*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/valuable)[*contract*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/contract)*for the*[*company*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/company)*.*

competent /ˈkɒm.pɪ.tənt/[**able**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/able)**to do something well: proficient**

*I wouldn't say he was*[*brilliant*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/brilliant)*but he is competent****at****his*[*job*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/job)*.*

accordance /əˈkɔː.dəns/ **in accordance with a rule, law, wish, etc.** [**following**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/following)**or**[**obeying**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/obey)**a**[**rule**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rule)**,**[**law**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/law)**,**[**wish**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wish)**, etc.:**

*In accordance with her*[*wishes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wish)*, she was*[*buried*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bury)*in France.*

invoice/ˈɪn.vɔɪs/**a**[**list**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/list)**of things**[**provided**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/provided)**or**[**work**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work)**done together with**[**their**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/their)[**cost**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cost)**, for**[**payment**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/payment)**at a**[**later**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/later)[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time)**:** hóa đơn

*Invoices must be*[***submitted***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/submitted)*by the 24th of every*[*month*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/month)*.*

toll road/ˈtəʊl ˌrəʊd/**a**[**road**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/road)**that you**[**pay**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pay)**to use:**

*The*[*government*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/government)[*plans*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/plan)*to*[*build*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/build)*more*[*toll*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/toll)[*roads*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/road)*and*[*high-speed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/high-speed)[*rail*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rail)[*links*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/links)*.*

### inquiry /ɪnˈkwaɪə.ri/inquiry *noun* (QUESTION)

**inquiry about** *We've*[*seen*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/seen)*a*[*rise*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rise)*in inquiries about*[*insurance*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/insurance)*against*[*flooding*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/flooding)*.*

cramped /kræmpt/ **not having enough**[**space**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/space)**or**[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time)**:**

*We have six*[*desks*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/desk)*in this*[*room*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/room)*, so we're a little cramped.*

opaque /əʊˈpeɪk/[**preventing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/prevent)[**light**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/light)**from**[**travelling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/travelling)**through, and**[**therefore**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/therefore)**not**[**transparent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/transparent)**or**[**translucent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/translucent)**:** *opaque*[*glass*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/glass)*/*[*tights*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tights)

Cap (v) :limit : to put a cap on something

### prone /prəʊn/prone *adjective* (TENDING) **be prone to something/do something**

[**likely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/likely)**to show a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**characteristic**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/characteristic)**, usually a**[**negative**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/negative)**one, or to be**[**affected**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/affected)**by something**[**bad**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bad)**, such as**[**damage**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/damage)**or an**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**:** *I've always been prone to*[*headaches*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/headache)*.*

acute /əˈkjuːt/acute *adjective* (EXTREME) **If a**[**bad**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/bad)[**situation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/situation)**is acute, it**[**causes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)[**severe**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/severe)[**problems**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/problem)**or**[**damage**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/damage)**:** *The*[*problem*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/problem)*of*[*poverty*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/poverty)*is*[*particularly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particularly)*acute in*[*rural*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rural)[*areas*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/area)*.*

**An acute**[**pain**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pain)**or**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**is one that**[**quickly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/quick)[**becomes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/become)**very**[**severe**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/severe)

*an acute*[***attack***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/attack)*of*[*appendicitis*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/appendicitis)(**an**[**illness**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/illness)**in which the**[**appendix**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/appendix)**is**[**infected**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/infect)**and**[**painful**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pain)**and usually**[**needs**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/needs)**to be**[**removed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/removed)**in an**[**operation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/operation)) viêm ruột thừa

controversial /ˌkɒn.trəˈvɜː.ʃəl/[**causing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)[**disagreement**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/disagreement)**or**[**discussion**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/discussion)**:** *The*[*book*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/book)*was very controversial.*

### fleet /fliːt/fleet *noun* [C] (SHIPS) *The*[*entire*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/entire)[*Spanish*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/spanish)*fleet was*[*defeated*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/defeat)*within 6*[*hours*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hours)*.*

simultaneous /ˌsɪm.əlˈteɪ.ni.əs/[**happening**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happening)**or being done at**[**exactly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/exactly)**the same**[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)**:** *There were several simultaneous*[*explosions*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explosion)*in different*[*cities*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/city)*.*

### forthcoming /ˈfɔːθˌkʌm.ɪŋ/forthcoming *adjective* (SOON)

*We have just*[*received*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/received)*the*[*information*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/information)*about the forthcoming*[*conference*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/conference)*.*

### forthcoming *adjective* (SUPPLIED)

*No*[*explanation*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explanation)*for his*[*absence*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/absence)*was forthcoming.*

assert /əˈsɜːt/**assert yourself to**[**behave**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)**in a way that**[**expresses**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/express)[**your**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[**confidence**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/confidence)**,**[**importance**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/importance)**, or**[**power**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)**and**[**earns**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/earn)**you**[**respect**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/respect)**from**[**others**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/others)**:**

*I really must assert myself more in*[*meetings*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/meeting)*.*

systematic /ˌsɪs.təˈmæt.ɪk/[**according**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/accord)**to an**[**agreed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/agreed)**set of**[**methods**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/method)**or**[**organized**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/organized)[**plan**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plan)**:**

approving *We've got to be more systematic in the way that we*[*approach*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/approach)*this*[*task*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/task)*.*

disapproving *We're*[*hearing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hearing)[*reports*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/report)*of the systematic*[*rape*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rape)*and*[*torture*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/torture)*of*[*prisoners*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/prisoner)*.*

### precipitate /prɪˈsɪp.ɪ.teɪt/precipitate *verb* (MAKE HAPPEN)

**to make something**[**happen**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/happen)[**suddenly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suddenly)**or**[**sooner**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/soon)**than**[**expected**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/expected)**:**

*An*[*invasion*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/invasion)*would*[*certainly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/certainly)*precipitate a*[*political*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/political)[*crisis*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/crisis)*.*

denigrate/ˈden.ɪ.ɡreɪt/**to say that someone or something is not good or**[**important**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/important)**:** *You shouldn't denigrate*[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/people)*just because they have different*[*beliefs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/belief)*from you.*

banish /ˈbæn.ɪʃ/**to**[**send**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/send)**someone away,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**from**[**their**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/their)[**country**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/country)**, and not**[**allow**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/allow)**them to come back:**

*He was banished****to****an*[*uninhabited*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/uninhabited)(no people live in there)[*island*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/island)*for a*[*year*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/year)*.*

expenditure/ɪkˈspen.dɪ.tʃər/**an**[**amount**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/amount)**of**[**money**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/money)**,**[**time**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/time)**, or**[**effort**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/effort)**that is**[**spent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/spent)**: the expenditure of sth on sth** *The expenditure of*[*effort*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/effort)*on this*[*project*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/project)*has been*[*enormous*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/enormous)*.*

propel /prəˈpel/**to**[**push**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/push)**or**[**move**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/move)**something**[**somewhere**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/somewhere)**, often with a lot of [force](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/force" \o "force)***The Kon-Tiki*[*sailed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/sail)[*across*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/across)*the*[*Pacific*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pacific)*Ocean propelled by*[*wind*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/wind)[*power*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/power)*.*

categorically /ˌkæt.əˈɡɒr.ɪ.kəl.i/**in a way that is without any**[**doubt**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/doubt)**or**[**possibility**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/possibility)**of being**[**changed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/changed)**:**

*He categorically*[***refused***](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/refuse)*to take*[*part*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/part)*in the*[*project*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/project)*.*

negate /nɪˈɡeɪt/**to**[**cause**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cause)**something to have no**[**effect**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/effect)**:**

*The*[*increase*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/increase)*in*[*our*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/our)[*profits*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/profit)*has been negated by the*[*rising*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rising)[*costs*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/cost)*of*[*running*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/running)*the*[*business*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/business)*.*

hypothesis /haɪˈpɒθ.ə.sɪs/plural **hypotheses** **uk**/haɪˈpɒθ.ə.siːz/

**an**[**idea**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/idea)**or**[**explanation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/explanation)**for something that is**[**based**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/based)**on**[**known**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/known)[**facts**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)**but has not**[**yet**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/yet)**been**[**proved**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/prove)**:**

renaissance /rəˈneɪ.səns/**a new**[**growth**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/growth)**of**[**activity**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/activity)**or**[**interest**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/interest)**in something,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)[**art**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/art)**,**[**literature**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/literature)**, or**[**music**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/music)**:** sự khôi phục thời kỳ phục hung

referral /rɪˈfɜː.rəl/**the**[**act**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act)**of**[**directing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/direct)**someone to a different**[**place**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place)**or**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**for**[**information**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information)**,**[**help**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/help)**, or**[**action**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/action)**, often to a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group)**with more**[**knowledge**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/knowledge)**or**[**power**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/power)**:** giới thiệu

*The*[*doctor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/doctor)*gave him a referral****to****(=*[*arranged*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrange)*for him to*[*see*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/see)*) the*[*consultant*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/consultant)*.*

Suffer + from + danh từ/ [cụm danh từ](https://www.ieltsvietop.vn/blog/cum-danh-tu/" \t "_blank)Thường gặp nhất, diễn tả sự chịu đựng của một người khi phải trải qua nỗi đau bệnh tật

My father suffers from a fever.

Suffer + for + danh từ/cụm danh từ

Chủ ngữ được nhắc đến phải chịu nỗi đau vì trừng phạt, phải trả giá cho điều gì đó

He didn’t study hard and now he is suffering for it

Suffer + for + O +Thông cảm, đồng cảm

My grandmother suffered for me a lot.

Suffer + with + danh từ/ cụm danh từ

Dạng ít được sử dụng hơn so với hai dạng kia, nói về một vấn đề gì đó chung chung, mang tính phỏng đoán.

I rarely suffer with this kind of problem

Suffer + in + danh từ/ cụm danh từ He suffered in jail after hitting one person

Suffer + under + danh từ/ cụm danh từWe felt tired when we suffered under our teacher’s administration.

He suffered a lot of acne on his face

I am an impatient person and I do not suffer fools gladly.

He suffered under the lash for his poor test results(Anh ấy bị chỉ trích vì điểm kém.)

<https://www.ieltsvietop.vn/blog/suffer-di-voi-gioi-tu-gi/>

### commandcommand *noun* (KNOWLEDGE)  /kəˈmænd/

**a good**[**knowledge**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/knowledge)**of something and the**[**ability**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ability)**to use it:**

*The*[*study*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/study)*of*[*physics*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/physics)[*requires*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/require)*a command of*[*mathematics*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mathematics)*.*

**Despite/In spite of the fact that + Clause, Main clause**

* Sử dụng Though ở đầu mang nghĩa trang trọng hơn so với Although.
* Even though diễn tả sự tương phản mạnh hơn although và though.
* Sử dụng mệnh đề rút gọn với Although và Though trong văn viết trang trọng. Ngược lại, Though lại thường được sử dụng trong tiếng Anh giao tiếp hàng ngày với nghĩa thân thiện, không trang trọng.

## **Bring/come something home (to someone)**

**to make someone**[**understand**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/understand)**something much more**[**clearly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clearly)**than they did before,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially)**something**[**unpleasant**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unpleasant)**:** *When I*[*saw*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/saw)*for myself the*[*damage*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/damage)*that had been*[*caused*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause)*, that really*[*brought*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/brought)[*home*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/home)*to me the*[*scale*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/scale)*of the*[*disaster*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/disaster)*.*

metaphor /ˈmet.ə.fɔːr/**an**[**expression**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/expression)**, often**[**found**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/found)**in**[**literature**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/literature)**, that**[**describes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/describe)**a**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**or**[**object**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/object)**by referring to something that is**[**considered**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/considered)**to have**[**similar**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/similar)[**characteristics**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/characteristic)**to that**[**person**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person)**or [object](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/object" \o "object):**ẩn dụ

*Metaphor and*[*simile*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/simile)*are the most*[*commonly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/common)*used*[*figures*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/figure)*of*[*speech*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/speech)*in*[*everyday*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/everyday)[*language*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/language)*.*

*Metaphoric ẩn dụ*

metonymy /metˈɒn.ə.mi/**the**[**act**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act)**of referring to something using a word that**[**describes**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/describe)**one of**[**its**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/its)[**qualities**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quality)**or**[**features**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feature) Hoán dụ

a pig in a pokeIt means to **buy something or accept a deal without examining or knowing about it**

: Before you decide to purchase that car, it is crucial that you should look into it carefully. It's unwise to buy a pig in a poke

completeness /kəmˈpliːt.nəs/**the**[**quality**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quality)**of being**[**whole**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/whole)**or**[**perfect**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/perfect)**and having nothing**[**missing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/missing)**:**

*For the*[*sake*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sake)*of completeness, I should also*[*mention*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mention)*two other*[*minor*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/minor)[*developments*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/development)*.*

completion/kəmˈpliː.ʃən/ **the**[**act**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act)**of**[**finishing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/finish)**something that you are doing or making: on completion** *You'll be*[*paid*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/paid)*on completion of the*[*project*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/project)*.*

diligently /ˈdɪl.ɪ.dʒənt.li/**in a way that is**[**careful**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/careful)**and uses a lot of**[**effort**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/effort)**:** *He*[*worked*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work)*diligently to*[*prepare*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/prepare)*himself for this three-week*[*tournament*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tournament)*.*

entity /ˈen.tɪ.ti/**something that**[**exists**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exist)[**apart**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/apart)**from other things, having**[**its**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/its)**own**[**independent**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/independent)[**existence**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/existence)**:**

*He*[*regarded*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/regard)*the*[*north*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/north)*of the*[*country*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country)*as a*[*separate*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/separate)[*cultural*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cultural)*entity.*

panic-stricken /ˈpæn.ɪkˌstrɪk.ən/

**very**[**frightened**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/frightened)**and**[**worried**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/worried)**about a**[**situation**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation)**, and**[**therefore**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/therefore)[**unable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unable)**to**[**think**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/think)[**clearly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clearly)**or**[**act**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act)[**reasonably**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reasonably)**:**

*The*[*streets*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/street)*were*[*full*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/full)*of panic-stricken*[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)[*trying*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/trying)*to*[*escape*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/escape)*the*[*tear*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tear)[*gas*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/gas)*.*

down-to-earth /ˌdaʊn.tuːˈɜːθ/[**practical**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/practical)**,**[**reasonable**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reasonable)**, and**[**friendly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/friendly)**:** *She's a down-to-earth woman with no*[*pretensions*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pretension)*.*

## **fine arts**[**drawing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/drawing)**,**[**painting**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/painting)**and**[**sculpture**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sculpture)**:**

*I had a*[*friend*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/friend)*who was*[*studying*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/study)[*fine*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fine)[*arts*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arts)*and I*[*loved*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/love)*to*[*watch*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/watch)*her*[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work)*.*

## **with a view to doing something**

**with the**[**aim**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/aim)**of doing something:** *These*[*measures*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/measure)*have been taken with a*[*view*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/view)*to*[*increasing*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/increase)*the company's*[*profits*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/profit)*.*

**To pay someone a compliment**to give someone a compliment, to offer someone an admiring comment

**settlement patterns**mô hình định cư

## **beauty is in the eye of the beholder**

**used to**[**express**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/express)**the**[**fact**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact)**that not all**[**people**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people)**have the same**[**opinions**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/opinion)**about what is**[**attractive**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attractive)

**To take one’s toll on sb/st** = to have a bad effect on someone or something, especially over a long period of time: gây ảnh hưởng nghiệm trọng/ lâu dài cho ai/ cái gì

## **in floods of tears**[**crying**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/crying)**a lot:**

*I*[*found*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/found)*her in*[*floods*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/flood)*of*[*tears*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tear)*in the*[*toilets*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/toilet)*.*

initiative/ɪˈnɪʃ.ə.tɪv/**a new**[**plan**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/plan)**or**[**process**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/process)**to**[**achieve**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/achieve)**something or**[**solve**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/solve)**a**[**problem**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/problem)**: peace initiative** *The*[*peace*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/peace)*initiative was*[*welcomed*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/welcome)*by both*[*sides*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/side)*.*

imaginary /ɪˈmædʒ.ɪ.nər.i/***adjective*Something that is imaginary is**[**created**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/create)**by and**[**exists**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exist)**only in the**[**mind**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mind)

imaginative/ɪˈmædʒ.ɪ.nə.tɪv/ **new,**[**original**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/original)**, and**[**clever**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clever)**:** *an imaginative new*[*approach*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/approach)*/*[*policy*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/policy)

genus /ˈdʒiː.nəs/**a**[**group**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**of**[**animals**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/animal)**or**[**plants**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plant)**, more**[**closely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/closely)[**related**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/related)**than a**[**family**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/family)**, but less**[**similar**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/similar)**than a**[**species**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/species)**: chi**

convention  /kənˈven.ʃən/ **a**[**usual**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/usual)**or**[**accepted**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/accepted)**way of**[**behaving**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/behave)**,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)**in**[**social**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/social)[**situations**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/situation)**, often**[**following**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/following)**an**[**old**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/old)**way of**[**thinking**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/thinking)**or a**[**custom**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/custom)**in one**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**society**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/society)**:**

**convention dictates that** *Convention*[*dictates*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/dictate)*that it is the man who*[*asks*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/ask)*the woman to*[*marry*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/marry)*him and not the other way round.*

*As a matter of fact* ***phrase*** (also **in (actual) fact**)

*I don't*[*work*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)*. In*[*fact*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fact)*, I've never had a*[*job*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/job)*.*

abundantly clear [C] [**extremely**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/extremely)[**clear**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clear)**:** *You've made*[*your*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/your)[*feelings*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/feeling)[*abundantly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/abundantly)[*clear*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clear)*.*

taxonomic ***adjective***

   science   specialized  /ˌtæk.səˈnɒm.ɪk/

[**relating**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/relate)**to a**[**system**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/system)**for**[**naming**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/name)**and**[**organizing**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/organize)**things,**[**especially**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/especially)[**plants**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/plant)**and**[**animals**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/animal)**, into**[**groups**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/group)**that have**[**similar**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/similar)[**qualities**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/quality)**:**

subspecies  /ˈsʌbˌspiː.ʃiːz/ **a**[**particular**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/particular)[**type**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/type)**within a**[**species**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/species)**, the**[**members**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/member)**of which are different in some**[**clear**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clear)[**ways**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/way)**from those of other**[**types**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/type)**of the**[**species**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/species) một loại cụ thể trong một loài, các thành viên của nó khác biệt theo một số cách rõ ràng so với các loại khác của loài

delineate  /dɪˈlɪn.i.eɪt **to**[**describe**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/describe)**or**[**mark**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mark)**the**[**edge**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/edge)**of something:** *The*[*main*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/main)[*characters*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/character)*are*[*clearly*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/clearly)*delineated in the first*[*chapter*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/chapter)*.*

# matter of tastesomething depends on your own opinion

# futile /ˈfjuː.taɪl/(of [actions](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/action)) having no [effect](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/effect) or [achieving](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/achieve) nothing:

# *Attempts to get*[*supplies*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/supplies)*to the*[*region*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/region)*are futile because*[*troops*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/troops)*will not*[*allow*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/allow)*the*[*aid*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/aid)[*convoy*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/convoy)*to*[*enter*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/enter)*the*[*city*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/city)*.*

# fertile /ˈfɜː.taɪl/Fertile [animals](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/animal) or [plants](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/plant) are [able](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/able) to [produce](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/produce) (a lot of) [young](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/young) or [fruit](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fruit):

offspring/ˈɒf.sprɪŋ/**the**[**young**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/young)**of an**[**animal**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/animal)**:** *In the*[*case*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/case)*of the*[*guinea*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/guinea)[*pig*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pig)*, the*[*number*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/number)*of offspring*[*varies*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/vary)*between two and five.*

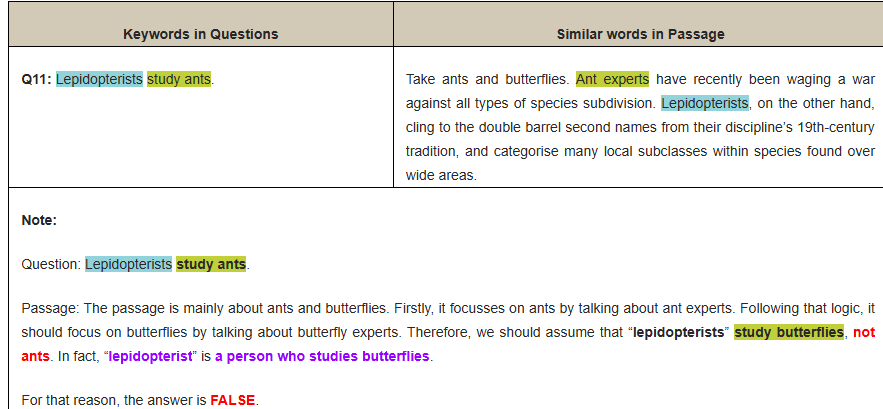
Inflation /ɪnˈfleɪ.ʃən/**a**[**general**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/general)**,**[**continuous**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/continuous)[**increase**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/increase)**in**[**prices**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/price)**:** *I*[*suspected*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suspected)*that there had been some inflation of the*[*claims*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/claim)*for*[*political*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/political)[*purposes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/purpose)*.*

**by-product something produced as the result of making something else**.

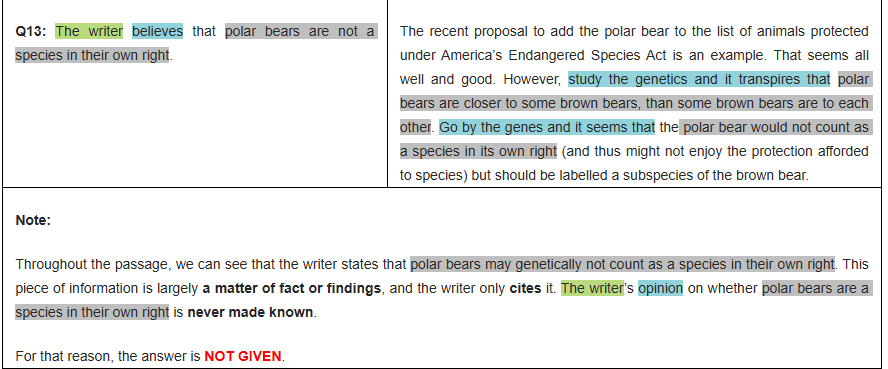
cling/klɪŋ/**to**[**stick**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/stick)**onto or**[**hold**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hold)**something or someone**[**tightly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tightly)**, or to**[**refuse**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/refuse)**to**[**stop**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/stop)[**holding**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/holding)**it, him, or her:** *We got so*[*wet*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wet)*that*[*our*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/our)[*clothes*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clothes)*clung****to****us.*

lepidopterist /ˌlep.ɪˈdɒp.tər.ɪst/**someone who**[**studies**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/studies)[**butterflies**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/butterfly)**and**[**moths**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/moth)**(=**[**flying**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/flying)[**insects**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/insect)**with**[**large**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/large)[**wings**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wings)**):**

*His*[*father*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/father)*was a*[*keen*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/keen)*lepidopterist and had a*[*large*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/large)[*collection*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/collection)*of*[*butterflies*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/butterfly)*and*[*moths*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/moth)*.*

**

transpirexuất hiện



Cite trích dẫn

C. beautiful new blue Japanese

scald /skɔːld/

**to**[**burn**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/burn)**the**[**skin**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/skin)**with**[**boiling**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/boiling)[**liquid**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/liquid)**or**[**steam**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/steam)

*I*[*dropped*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/dropped)*a*[*pan*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/pan)*of*[*boiling*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/boiling)[*water*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/water)*and scalded my*[*leg*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/leg)*.*

## **hot under the collar*idiom***

[**embarrassed**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/embarrassed)**or**[**angry**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/angry)**about something**

*When I*[*suggested*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/suggest)*he was*[*mistaken*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/mistaken)*he got*[*rather*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/rather)[*hot*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/hot)*under the*[*collar*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/collar)*.*

defective/dɪˈfek.tɪv/**Something that is defective has a**[**fault**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/fault)**in it and does not**[**work**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/work)[**correctly**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/vi/dictionary/english/correctly)**:**

clearly the cooker is broken or defective

Soak your feet in (idiom that means “try”)