

Exercises 01

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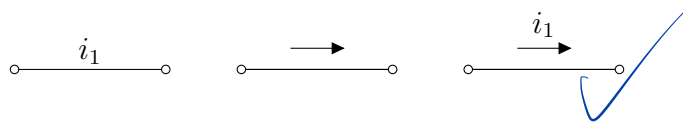
Basic concepts

Exercise 1 - Current

- Does the current arrow indicate the actual direction of charge's moving?

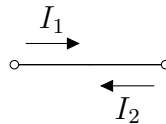
No.

- Which of the following is a correct definition of a current?



- What is the relationship between I_1 and I_2 ?

$$I_1 = -I_2$$



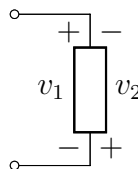
- If electrons are moving from left to right in the previous wire, which current is positive?

I_2

Exercise 2 - Voltage

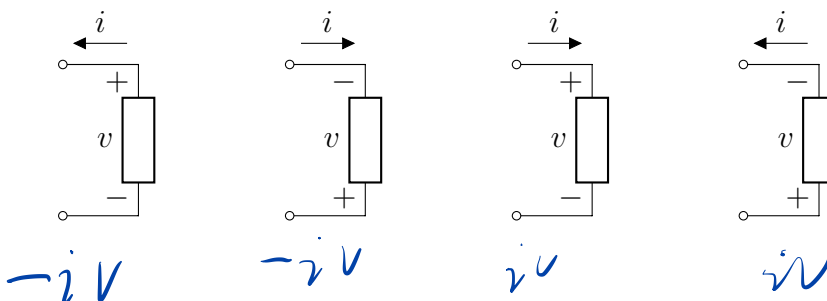
- What is the relationship between v_1 and v_2 ?

$$V_1 = -V_2$$



Exercise 3 - Power

Using the **passive sign convention**, give the formula expressing the power p for each of the following cases.

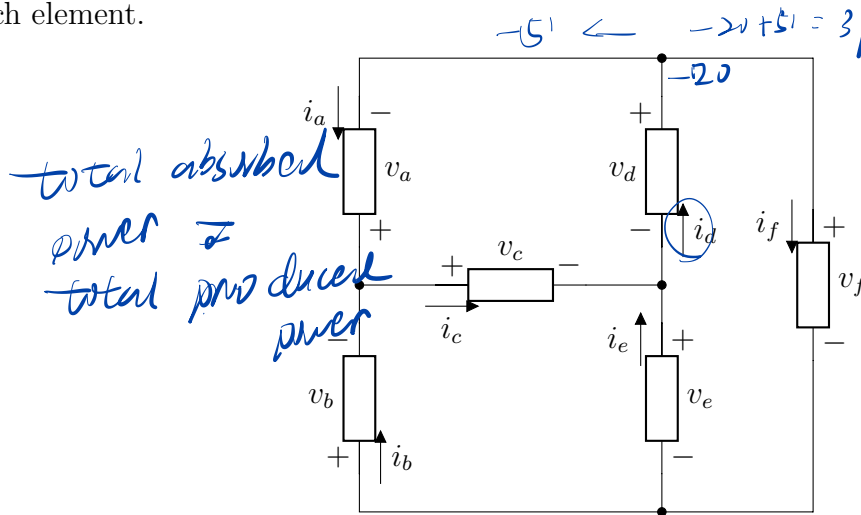




Supposing that the circuit elements are loaded with direct current (DC) $v = 5\text{ V}$ and $i = 1.2\text{ A}$ which elements are absorbing power and which ones are producing power?

Exercise 4 - Complex circuit

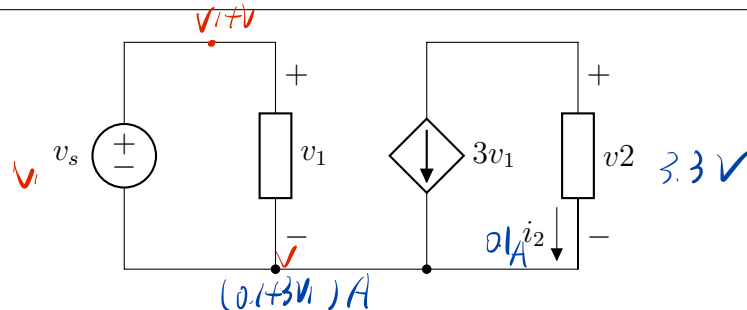
This complex circuit is working under DC conditions. Voltages and currents have been measured for each element.



| Element | Voltage (V) | Current (A) | Power (W) |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| a | -18 | -51 | -18×51 |
| b | -18 | 45 | -18×45 |
| c | 2 | -6 | -12 |
| d | 20 | -20 | 400 |
| e | 16 | -14 | 16×14 |
| f | 36 | ? | 31×36 |

Determine the missing information in the table.

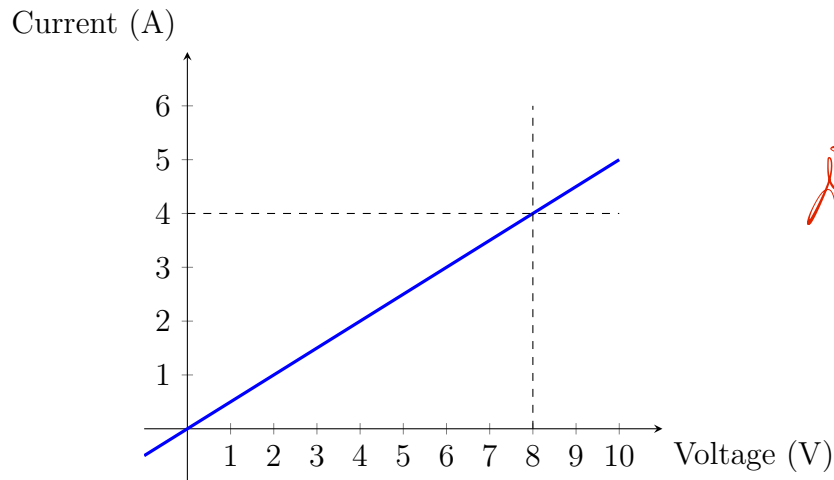
Exercise 5 - Dependent sources



Determine the voltage v_s knowing that $v_2 = 33i_2$ and $i_2 = 100\text{ mA}$.

$$\frac{-0.1}{3} \text{ V}$$

Exercise 6 - Resistor

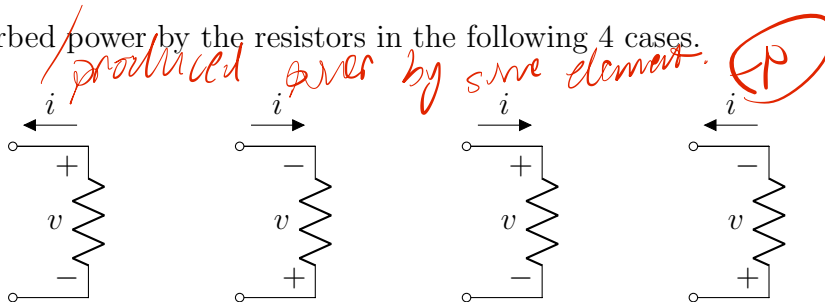


$$R = \frac{V}{I}$$

This is the characteristic curve of a resistor. Determine the resistance value.

Exercise 7 - Power absorbed by a resistor

Determine the absorbed power by the resistors in the following 4 cases.



Conclusion?

$$-iV$$

$$-iV$$

$$iV$$

$$iV$$