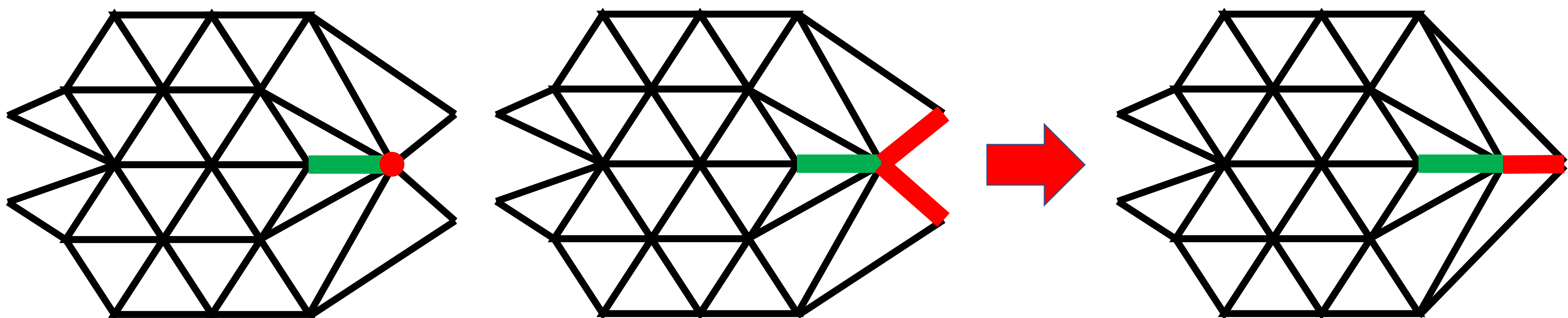
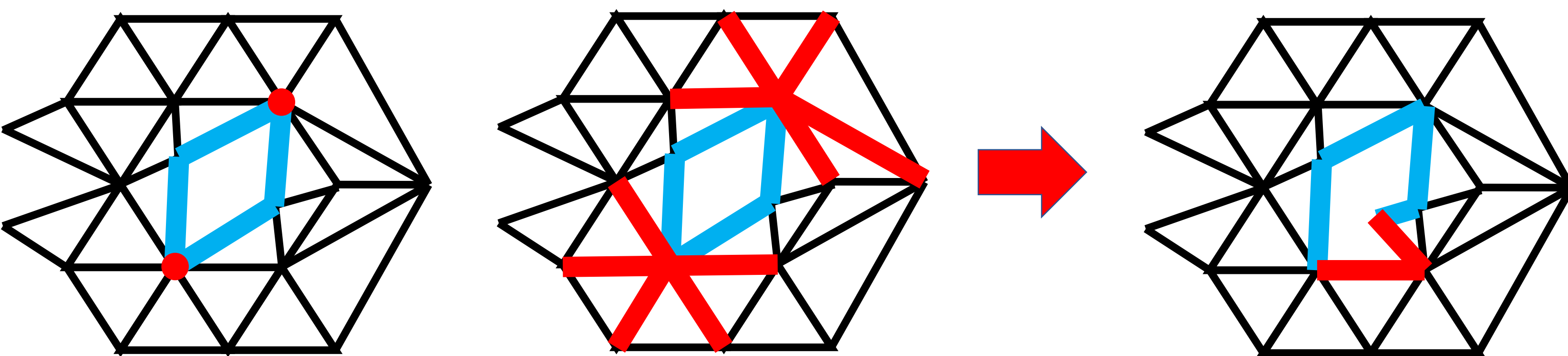


(a) boundary split



(b) corner merge



(c) interior split