$Partition\ algorithm$

Explanation:

Partition function manipulates a set of numbers(strings etc). There is a an element of this set called pivot. Pivot is the "master" element. After partition this set has the following attributes:

- Left elements of pivot are less or equal than the pivot.
- Right elements of pivot are greater than the pivot.
- Function usually returns the position of the pivot.

Complexity:

O(n), because we should check every element of the set.