

# Programozási nyelvek és paradigmák

Absztrakt osztályok

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# Absztrakt osztály

- ▶ Cél: származtassunk belőle
  - ▶ Ugyanannak az absztrakciónak többféle megvalósítása lehet
  - ▶ Kód redundanciájának csökkentése
- ▶ Implementálatlan viselkedést deklarál(hat)
  - ▶ Teljesen absztrakt? (interface, protocol)
  - ▶ Részleges implementációt tartalmaz? Művelettel való paraméterezés!
- ▶ Példányosítás?
  - ▶ Simula 67: implementálatlan művelet hívása futási hibát okoz!
  - ▶ Smalltalk: szintén (absztrakt osztály/metódus: csak idióma)
  - ▶ C++, Java, Eiffel...: fordítási hiba!

```
deferred class ANIMAL
```

```
...
```

# Absztrakt művelet

- ▶ C++: pure virtual member function
- ▶ Java...: abstract method
- ▶ Eiffel: deferred feature

```
deferred class ANIMAL
feature
  talk: STRING
    deferred
  end
end
```

# Megvalósítás (effecting, making effective)

```
deferred class ANIMAL
feature
  talk: STRING
  deferred
end
end

class CAT
inherit ANIMAL
feature
  talk: STRING
  do
    Result := "Miaow"
  end
end
end
```

## Effecting a deferred feature with an attribute

```
deferred class ANIMAL
  feature
    talk: STRING
      deferred
      end
  end
end

class CAT
  inherit ANIMAL
  feature
    talk: STRING
      attribute
        Result := "Miaow"
      end
  end
end
```

# Picit másként

```
class CAT
inherit
    ANIMAL
        redefine
            default_create
        end
feature
    talk: STRING
    default_create
        do
            talk := "Miaow"
        end
end
end
```

# Once routine

```
deferred class ANIMAL
feature
  talk: STRING
    deferred
  end
end

class CAT
inherit ANIMAL
feature
  talk: STRING
    once
      Result := "Miaow"
    end
end
```

## Másik példa

```
deferred class COMPLEX
...
feature
  re, im: REAL deferred end
  r, arg: REAL deferred end
...
invariant
  arg < 2*Pi
  arg >= 0
end -- class COMPLEX
```



## Másik példa

```
deferred class COMPLEX
...
feature
    re, im: REAL deferred end
    r, arg: REAL deferred end
...
invariant
    arg < 2*Pi
    arg >= 0
end -- class COMPLEX

class POLAR_COMPLEX
inherit COMPLEX
feature
    r, arg: REAL
...
end -- class POLAR_COMPLEX
```

## Öröklődés, mint másik modul használata

```
deferred class COMPLEX
inherit MATH
feature
    re, im: REAL deferred end
    r, arg: REAL deferred end
...
invariant
    arg < 2*Pi
    arg >= 0
end -- class COMPLEX
```

```
class MATH
feature
    Pi: REAL = 3.1415926535897932384626433832795029
...
end -- class MATH
```

## A MATH modul: állapotmentes osztály

```
class MATH
feature
  Pi: REAL = 3.1415926535897932384626433832795029
  log_2 (v: REAL): REAL
    -- Base 2 logarithm of `v'
    do
      Result := log (v) / log (2.0)
    end
  cosine (v: REAL): REAL ...
  arc_cosine (v: REAL): REAL ...
  sqrt (v: REAL): REAL ...
  exp (x: REAL): REAL ...
  ...
end -- class MATH
```

# FFI – más nyelven írt implementáció

```
class MATH
  feature
    ...

    cosine (v: REAL): REAL
      -- Trigonometric cosine of radian `v`
      -- approximated in the range  $[-\pi/4, +\pi/4]$ 
      external
        "C signature (double): double use <math.h>"
      alias
        "cos"
      end

    ...

end -- class MATH
```

## Korábban: built-in

```
class ANY
feature

    ...

conforms_to (other: ANY): BOOLEAN
    -- Does type of current object conform to type
    -- of `other' (as per Eiffel: The Language)?
    require
        other_not_void: other /= Void
    external
        "built_in"
    end

    ...

end
```

## Részleges implementáció

```
deferred class COMPLEX
...
feature -- creation and setting
    from_cart( re_, im_: REAL ) deferred end
    from_polar( r_, arg_: REAL ) deferred end
feature -- conversion between representations
    polar: POLAR_COMPLEX
        do
            create Result.from_polar(r,arg)
        end
    cart: CART_COMPLEX
        do
            create Result.from_cart(re,im)
        end
...
end -- class COMPLEX
```

# Megkérdőjelezhető tervezés

- ▶ Bázisosztály függ az alosztályaitól
- ▶ Moduláris programozás: nincs körkörös függőség

```
deferred class COMPLEX
...
feature -- conversion between representations
  polar: POLAR_COMPLEX
    do
      create Result.from_polar(r,arg)
    end
  cart: CART_COMPLEX
    do
      create Result.from_cart(re,im)
    end
...
end -- class COMPLEX
```

## Deferred feature szerződése

```
deferred class COMPLEX
...
feature -- arithmetics
    times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX
        deferred
        end

    divided_by alias "/" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX
        require
            nonzero_divisor: other.r /= 0.0
        deferred
        ensure
            inverse_of_times: Current * Result ~ other
        end

...
end -- class COMPLEX
```



## Deferred feature szerződése öröklődik

```
class POLAR_COMPLEX
inherit COMPLEX
...
feature -- arithmetics

    divided_by alias "/" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX
        -- require else False
        do
            create {POLAR_COMPLEX} Result.from_polar(
                r / other.r, arg - other.arg)
            -- ensure then True
        end

...
end -- class POLAR_COMPLEX
```

## Segédműveletek

```
deferred class COMPLEX
...
feature {NONE}  -- conversion helpers
  r_from_cart( re_, im_: REAL ) : REAL do ... end
  arg_from_cart( re_, im_: REAL ) : REAL do ... end
  re_from_polar( r_, arg_: REAL ) : REAL
    do
      Result := r_ * cosine(arg_)
    end -- re_from_polar
  im_from_polar( r_, arg_: REAL ) : REAL
    do
      Result := r_ * sine(arg_)
    end -- im_from_polar
...
end -- class COMPLEX
```

## Segédműveletek

```
arg_from_cart( re_, im_: REAL ) : REAL
do
  if re_ = 0 then
    if im_ >= 0 then
      Result := Pi / 2
    else
      Result := 3*Pi/2
    end
  else
    Result := arc_tangent(im_/re_)
    if re_ < 0 then
      Result := Result + Pi
    elseif im_ < 0 then
      Result := 2*Pi + Result
    end
  end
end
end -- arg_from_cart in COMPLEX
```

## Befagyasztott művelet: nem definiálható felül

```
deferred class COMPLEX
...
feature {NONE}  -- conversion helpers
    frozen r_from_cart( re_, im_: REAL ) : REAL ...
    frozen arg_from_cart( re_, im_: REAL ) : REAL ...
    frozen re_from_polar( r_, arg_: REAL ) : REAL
        do
            Result := r_ * cosine(arg_)
        end -- re_from_polar
    frozen im_from_polar( r_, arg_: REAL ) : REAL
        do
            Result := r_ * sine(arg_)
        end -- im_from_polar
...
end -- class COMPLEX
```

Befagyasztott osztály: nem származtathatunk belőle

```
frozen class POLAR_COMPLEX
inherit
    COMPLEX
...
end -- class POLAR_COMPLEX
```

# Megvalósítás – reprezentáció

```
class POLAR_COMPLEX
inherit COMPLEX
create from_polar, from_cart, default_create
feature
  r: REAL assign set_r
  arg: REAL assign set_arg
  re: REAL
    do
      Result := re_from_polar(r,arg)
    end -- re
  im: REAL
    do
      Result := im_from_polar(r,arg)
    end -- arg
...
end -- class POLAR_COMPLEX
```

## Megvalósítás – beállítás

```
from_polar( r_, arg_: REAL )
  do
    set_r(r_)
    set_arg(arg_)
  end -- from_polar
from_cart( re_, im_: REAL )
  do
    r := r_from_cart(re_,im_)
    arg := arg_from_cart(re_,im_)
  end -- from_cart
set_r( r_: REAL )
  do
    r := r_
  end -- set_r
set_arg( arg_: REAL ) do ... end
```

## Megvalósítás – beállítás és az invariáns

```
set_arg( arg_: REAL )  
  do  
    from  
      arg := arg_.abs  
    invariant  
      arg >= 0  
    until  
      arg < 2*Pi  
    loop  
      arg := arg - 2*Pi  
    variant  
      arg.truncated_to_integer  
    end  
    if arg_ < 0 then  
      arg := 2*Pi - arg  
    end  
  end -- set_arg
```



## Megvalósítás – aritmetika

```
class POLAR_COMPLEX
  inherit COMPLEX
  ...
  feature -- arithmetics
    times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX
      do
        create {POLAR_COMPLEX} Result.from_polar(
          r * other.r, arg + other.arg)
      end
    ...
  end -- class POLAR_COMPLEX
```

# Megvalósítás – aritmetika

```
class POLAR_COMPLEX
inherit COMPLEX
...
feature -- arithmetics
  times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX
    do
      create {POLAR_COMPLEX} Result.from_polar(
        r * other.r, arg + other.arg)
    end
...
end -- class POLAR_COMPLEX

cc: CART_COMPLEX      c := cc * cp  -- ok
pc: POLAR_COMPLEX     c := c  * c   -- ok
c : COMPLEX           cc := cc * cp  -- fordítási hiba
```

## Különböző implementációk: kevesebb számolás kell

```
class COMPLEX
  feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX ...
  ...
```

```
class POLAR_COMPLEX inherit COMPLEX
  feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX
    do create {POLAR_COMPLEX} Result.from_polar(
      r * other.r, arg + other.arg )
    end
  ...
```

```
class CART_COMPLEX inherit COMPLEX
  feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX
    do create {CART_COMPLEX} Result.from_cart(
      re * other.re - im * other.im,
      re * other.im + im * other.re )
    end
  ...
```

## Újradeklarálás: kovariáns visszatéréssel (covariant return)

```
class COMPLEX
  feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX ...
  ...

class POLAR_COMPLEX inherit COMPLEX
  feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): POLAR_COMPLEX
    do create Result.from_polar(
      r * other.r, arg + other.arg)
    end
  ...

class CART_COMPLEX inherit COMPLEX
  feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): CART_COMPLEX
    do create Result.from_cart(
      re * other.re - im * other.im,
      re * other.im + im * other.re )
    end
  ...
```

## A pontosabb típus kényelmesebbé teszi a használatot!

```
class COMPLEX
feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): COMPLEX ...
...
```

```
class POLAR_COMPLEX inherit COMPLEX
feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): POLAR_COMPLEX
...
```

```
class CART_COMPLEX inherit COMPLEX
feature times alias "*" ( other: COMPLEX ): CART_COMPLEX
...
```

cc: CART_COMPLEX	c := cc * cp	-- ok
pc: POLAR_COMPLEX	c := c * c	-- ok
c : COMPLEX	cc := cc * cp	-- ok