Data Dev

Teaching Students about Data Management

teacher's quick-start tutorial

















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Session Outline

- 30,000 ft view of Database Management (Computer Systems)
- HTML/CSS Overview
- Database Concepts
- PHP Basics
- Capstone Project / Mini Outline for Competition Projects

How Does the Internet Work?

Looking at the forrest, not the trees. #ToTheWhiteboard



Resources for Today

- Teacher Resource Document: tinyurl.com/datadev-2018
- Github Repository: <u>github.com/mplyler</u> (devcat-datadev-2018)

HTML/CSS Overview

- sample-html > finished-version
- Review together
- Make small customizations

Installs and Configurations

- Let's get our new webpage on a server so other's can view our beautiful work.
- Teacher Resource Document: tinyurl.com/datadev-2018



Databases

What is a **Database**?

- a database consists of an organized collection of data for one or more uses, typically in digital form
- tables, records, rows, columns/fields
- a different kind of "spreadsheet" / more powerful

SQL

How do you say **SQL**?

```
/εs.kjuːˈεl/
OR
/ˈsiːkwəl/
```

Structured Query Language

- programming and managing data in RDBMS
- ubiquitous database language

SQL

SQL functions fit into broad categories:

Data definition language

create database objects: tables, indexes and views define access rights to database objects

Data manipulation language

includes commands to INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE and retrieve (SELECT) data within database tables

Basic Query Structure

```
SELECT column1, column2, ... FROM table_name;
```

```
column1, column2, .... are the field names table_name ... is the table name
```

Expanded Query Structure

```
SELECT column1, column2, ...
FROM table_name
WHERE predicate/condition
ORDER BY columnX;
```

column1, column2, are the field names table_name ... is the table name predicate/condition ... allows us to filter our results order by ... ASC or DESC

SQL Keywords (a few of them)

AND/OR

ALTER

AS

BETWEEN

CREATE

DELETE

DROP

EXISTS

GROUP BY

HAVING

JOIN

LIKE

ORDER BY

SELECT

TRUNCATE

UNION

UPDATE

WHERE

UML

 The Unified Modeling Language is a general-purpose, developmental, modeling language in the field of software engineering, that is intended to provide a standard way to visualize the design of a system.

MODELING

Hands-On Exercises

Using Gungoo (cPanel and phpMyAdmin - set up environment):

- IDE exploration
- Database creation
- Table creation
- Data insertion
- Query execution

PHP Basics

PHP (recursive acronym for PHP: Hypertext Preprocessor) is a widely-used open source general-purpose scripting language that is especially suited for web development and can be embedded into HTML.

PHP Syntax

A PHP script starts with <?php and ends with ?>:

```
<?php
// PHP code goes here
?>
```

PHP Syntax

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
<h1>Basic PHP Page</h1>
<?php
 echo "Hello World!";
?>
</body>
```

PHP Syntax Facts

- php scripts can be added anywhere in the document
- keywords, classes and functions <u>are not</u> casesensitive
- variable names <u>are</u> case-sensitive
- variables start with \$, followed by name (cannot start with a number)

Hands-On Exercises

Using VS Code, Cyberduck and Gungoo:

- Hello World
- Connect to Database
- Simple Data Submission
- Submission Form (with "AJAX" functionality)

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Mini Project / Collaboration

- Create a database and web front-end for a fictitious retail store.
- What are our steps? Let's outline the process.
- Dive-in and create a functioning, data-driven website.

Questions?

