

# Real Estate Contract in Blockchain

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# Objective



The objective is to create a set of smart contracts that enable various functionalities related to real estate management, ownership, rental agreements and crowdfunding for real estate projects.



# Can blockchain have an affect on the real estate industry?

- ***Efficiency in Transactions:*** Makes transaction more efficient by automating financial payments such as rent, fund collection and ownership representation.
- ***Blockchain Technology:*** Blockchain ensures a more secure, transparent and decentralized transactions. These smart contracts operate on a blockchain, ensuring secure ownership tracking, transparent rental agreements, and verifiable crowdfunding.
- ***Digital Payments and Transactions:*** The Rental Agreement contract, for instance, facilitates digital rent payments, aligning with fintech's focus on digital financial services.
- ***Innovation in Real Estate Financing:*** The Crowdfunding contract mirrors fintech's approach to alternative financing. By enabling multiple contributors to fund a real estate project, it demonstrates innovation in real estate financing, a domain where fintech continually seeks new methods for investment and capital raising.



# Smart Contracts

- The ***RealEstateToken*** contract is for creating and managing a digital token related to real estate.
- The ***RentalAgreement*** contract handles the financial transactions and terms of a property rental.
- The ***Crowdfunding contract*** is for raising funds for a project or goal, ensuring that the money can only be withdrawn once the target amount is reached.

# RealEstate Token Contract



- **Description:** Creating digital tokens representing real estate ownership or value.
- **Function:** The contract allows minting new tokens and distributing them to represent real estate assets.
- **Key Features:** Enables ownership representation in a digital format.



```
1 pragma solidity ^0.5.0;
2 import "https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/release-v2.5.0/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol";
3 import "https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/release-v2.5.0/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Detailed.sol";
4 contract RealEstateToken is ERC20, ERC20Detailed {
5     address public admin;
6     mapping(uint => address) public propertyOwners;
7     mapping(uint => uint256) public propertyValues;
8     uint public nextPropertyId;
9     modifier onlyAdmin() {
10         require(msg.sender == admin, "Only admin can perform this action");
11         _;
12     }
13     constructor(string memory tok) ERC20Detailed("RealEstateToken", tok, 18) public {
14         admin = msg.sender;
15     }
16     function createProperty(uint256 _value) external onlyAdmin {
17         propertyOwners[nextPropertyId] = msg.sender;
18         propertyValues[nextPropertyId] = _value;
19         nextPropertyId++;
20     }
21     function mint(uint propertyId, address to, uint256 amount) external onlyAdmin {
22         require(propertyOwners[propertyId] == msg.sender, "Only property owner can mint tokens");
23         _mint(to, amount);
24     }
25 }
```

# Real Estate Agreement Contract



- **Description:** A digital rental agreement between landlords and tenants.
- **Function:** Records lease terms, rent amounts, and security deposits digitally.
- **Key Features:** Facilitates digital rent payments and ensures compliance during the lease period.

```

26 contract RentalAgreement {
27     struct Agreement {
28         address payable landlord;
29         address payable tenant;
30         uint rent;
31         uint securityDeposit;
32         uint leaseStart;
33         uint leaseEnd;
34         bool isActive;
35     }
36     Agreement[] public agreements;
37     function createAgreement(
38         address payable _tenant,
39         uint _rent,
40         uint _securityDeposit,
41         uint _leaseStart,
42         uint _leaseEnd
43     ) public {
44         Agreement memory newAgreement = Agreement({
45             landlord: msg.sender,
46             tenant: _tenant,
47             rent: _rent,
48             securityDeposit: _securityDeposit,
49             leaseStart: _leaseStart,
50             leaseEnd: _leaseEnd,
51             isActive: true
52         });
53         agreements.push(newAgreement);
54     }
55     function payRent(uint agreementId) external payable {
56         Agreement storage agreement = agreements[agreementId];
57         require(msg.sender == agreement.tenant, "Only tenant can pay rent");
58         require(block.timestamp > agreement.leaseStart && block.timestamp < agreement.leaseEnd, "Lease not active");
59         require(msg.value == agreement.rent, "Incorrect rent amount");
60         agreement.landlord.transfer(msg.value);
61     }
62 }

```



# Crowdfunding Contract

- **Description:** Online fundraising platform through smart contracts.
- **Function:** Collects contributions for specific goals or projects.
- **Key Features:** Stops accepting contributions upon reaching the funding goal, enabling withdrawal thereafter.

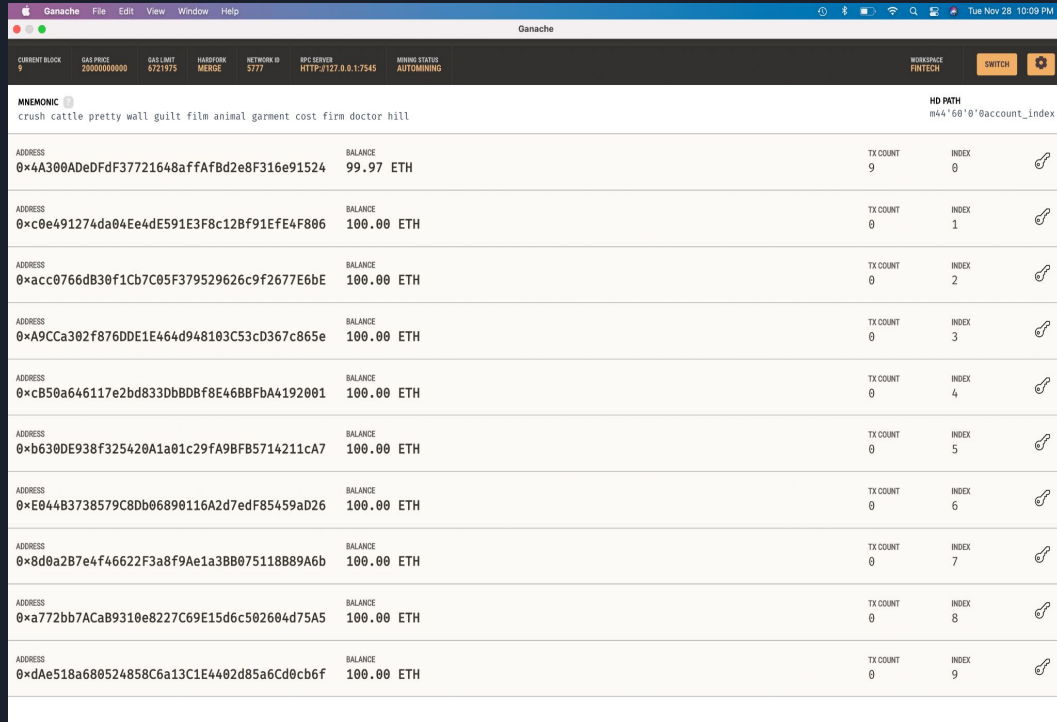
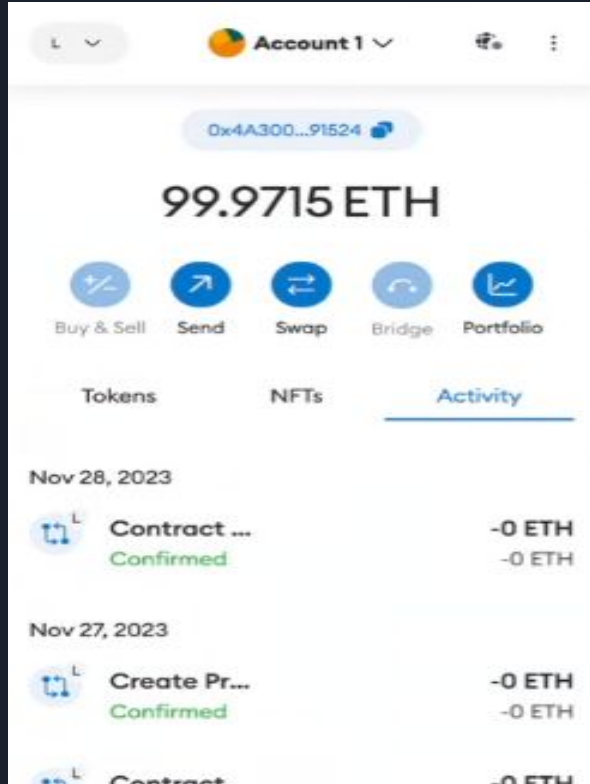


```

63 contract RealEstateCrowdfunding {
64     struct Project {
65         uint id;
66         uint goal;
67         uint raisedAmount;
68         uint end;
69         bool isFunded;
70     }
71     RealEstateToken public token;
72     address public admin;
73     Project[] public projects;
74     mapping(uint => mapping(address => uint)) public contributions;
75     constructor(address _token) public {
76         token = RealEstateToken(_token);
77         admin = msg.sender;
78     }
79     function createProject(uint _goal, uint _duration) public {
80         uint projectId = projects.length;
81         projects.push(Project({
82             id: projectId,
83             goal: _goal,
84             raisedAmount: 0,
85             end: block.timestamp + _duration,
86             isFunded: false
87         })));
88     }
89     function contribute(uint projectId) external payable {
90         Project storage project = projects[projectId];
91         require(block.timestamp < project.end, "Crowdfunding ended");
92         contributions[projectId][msg.sender] += msg.value;
93         project.raisedAmount += msg.value;
94     }
95     function withdraw(uint projectId) external {
96         Project storage project = projects[projectId];
97         require(msg.sender == admin, "Only admin can withdraw");
98         require(block.timestamp >= project.end, "Crowdfunding not ended");
99         require(project.raisedAmount >= project.goal, "Goal not reached");
100         address(uint160(admin)).transfer(address(this).balance);
101     }
102 }

```

# Metamask & Ganache





### Problems Encountered

- Importing the libraries
- Creating function
- Deployment of the token
- Issues running the correct pragma version.

### Potential Future Ideas

- Environmental Impact Tracking
- Smart Lease Agreements
- AI-Powered Property Valuation



# Conclusions

- That smart contracts will enhance the process of buying and selling real estate properties by making transaction more transparent.
- It will also gives more authority and power to the individuals who are making the transactions
- Finally, incorporating smart contracts and blockchain technology will the development of the real estate industry.

**THANKS FOR WATCHING**



**ANY QUESTIONS**