Exercise 1:

Consider a case of binary classification, i.e., $y \in \{0,1\}$, where you only have a one-dimensional feature **x**.

- (a) Derive the decision regions for LDA, i.e., assuming that $\mathbf{x}|y=k\sim\mathcal{N}(\mu_k,\sigma^2)$ for $k\in\{0,1\}$
- (b) Derive the decision regions for QDA, i.e., assuming that $\mathbf{x}|y=k \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu_k, \sigma_k^2)$ for $k \in \{0, 1\}$

Hint: In both parts, start with $p(\mathbf{x}|y=0) = p(\mathbf{x}|y=1)$ and solve for \mathbf{x} .