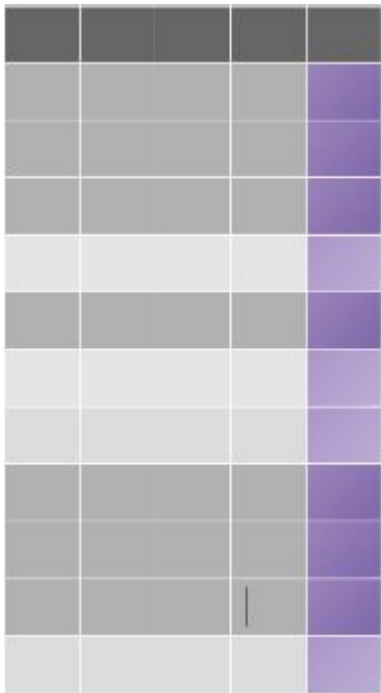


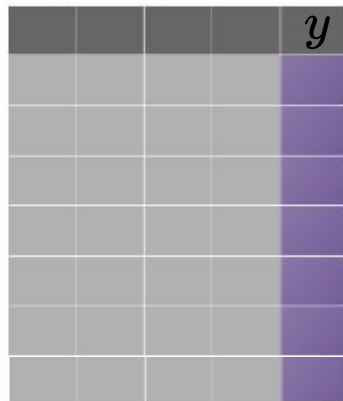
Dataset \mathcal{D}



Split into
Train and Test



$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$



Learner \mathcal{I}



Fit



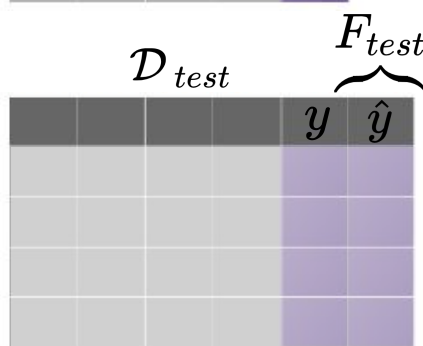
Model

$$\hat{f} = \mathcal{I}(\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}})$$



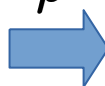
Predict

$\mathcal{D}_{\text{test}}$



F_{test}

ρ



Test
Error