

• Topic1.cpp (source code)  $\xrightarrow[\text{compiler translator}]{\text{gcc -Wall -c -g}}$  Topic1.obj  $\xrightarrow[\text{compiler translator}]{\text{gcc -Wall -g -o name.exe}}$  Topic1.exe

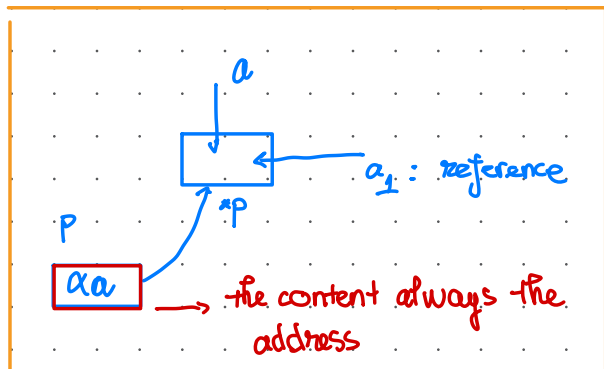
• appropriate environment  $\begin{cases} \text{GUI} \\ \text{CLI (command line interface)} \end{cases}$

• error message : compiler way that interact with programmer.

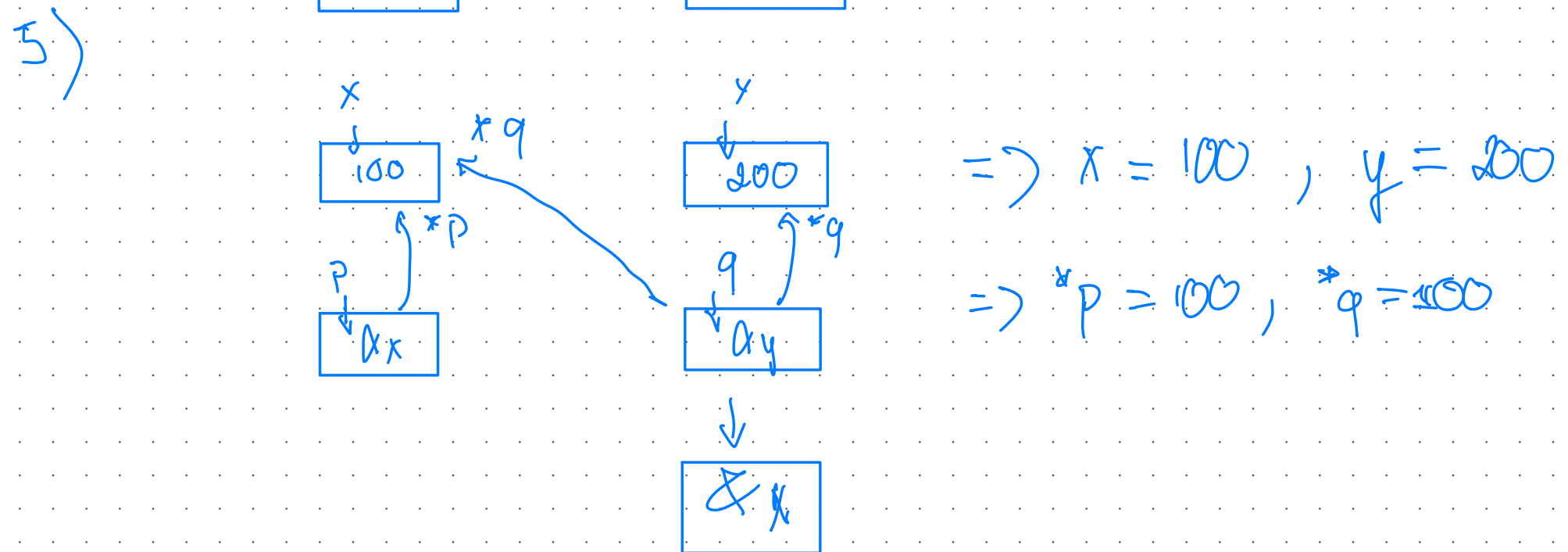
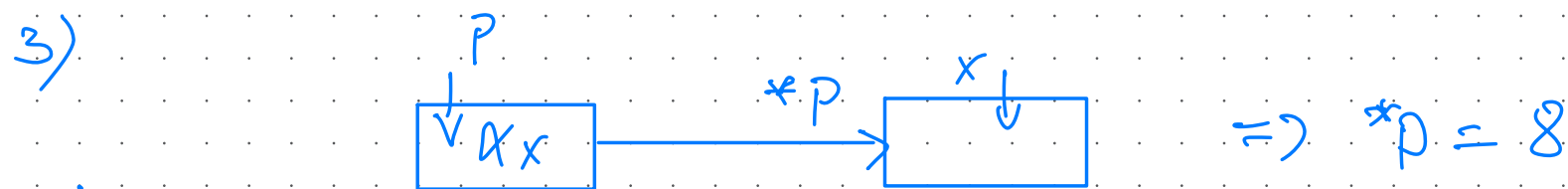
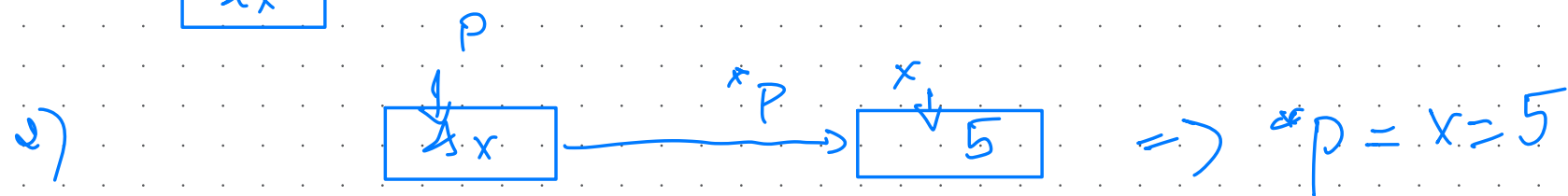
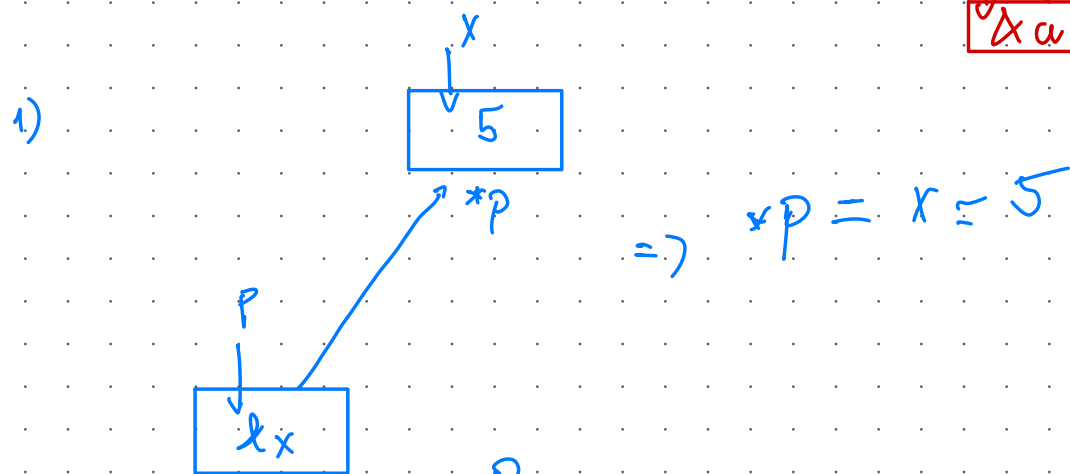
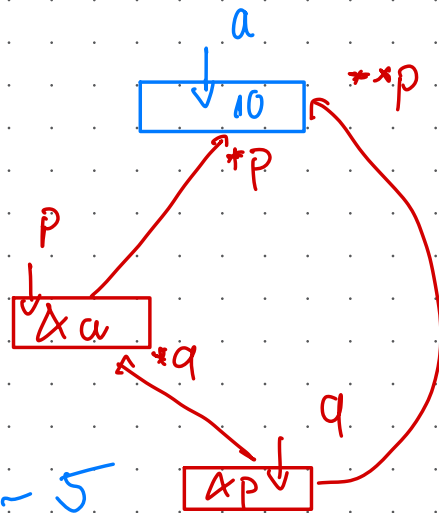
• Define a variable :   
 - Data type :  $\begin{cases} \text{integer} \\ \text{float} \\ \text{double} \end{cases}$    
 - Name :   
 - Value :

• Slot of mean :   
 - Size : data type (4 Byte)   
 - Access : name a   
 - Content : Value (changable)   
 - Location : address &a

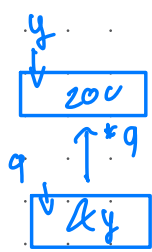
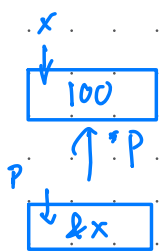
• Variables VS References VS Pointers   
 $\underbrace{\text{int}}_{\text{Base data type}}$  VS  $\underbrace{\text{int } x}_{\text{Reference}}$  VS  $\underbrace{\text{int } *}_{\text{Pointer}}$



• Level 0 : var (int)   
 • Level 1 : pointer (int\*)   
 • Level 2 : pointer (int\*\*)   
 (Arrows indicate Level 0 points to Level 1, and Level 1 points to Level 2)



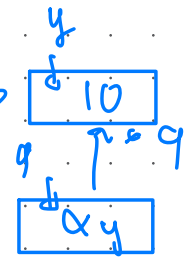
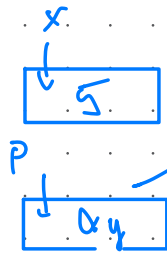
4)



$$\Rightarrow x = 100 \quad y = 100$$

$$\Rightarrow *p = 100 \quad *q = 100$$

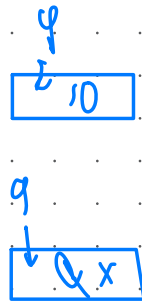
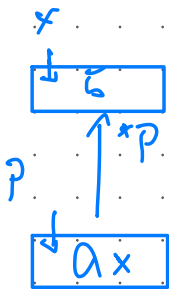
6)



$$\Rightarrow *p = 10 \quad , \quad *q = 10$$

$$\Rightarrow y = 1 \quad , \quad x = 5$$

7)



$$\Rightarrow x = 10 \quad , \quad y = 10$$