

1. Do the workshop in the chapter 9
2. After finishing the workshop students must complete the following tasks:

XML DOM Objects:

- Adding nodes
- Removing nodes
- Replacing nodes

SAX:

- Parsing XML document
- Finding Elements by name
- Modifying XML document

3. XML DOM

In this lab, students will use the **Book.xml** and **loadxmldoc.js** files provided below:

Book.xml file:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>

<!-- Edited by XMLSpy® -->
<bookstore>
<book category="cooking">
<title lang="en">Everyday Italian</title>
<author>Giada De Laurentiis</author>
<year>2005</year>
<price>30.00</price>
</book>
<book category="children">
<title lang="en">Harry Potter</title>
<author>J K. Rowling</author>
<year>2005</year>
<price>29.99</price>
</book>
<book category="web">
<title lang="en">XQuery Kick Start</title>
<author>James McGovern</author>
<author>Per Bothner</author>
<author>Kurt Cagle</author>
<author>James Linn</author>
<author>Vaidyanathan Nagarajan</author>
<year>2003</year>
<price>49.99</price>
</book>
<book category="web" cover="paperback">
<title lang="en">Learning XML</title>
<author>Erik T. Ray</author>
<year>2003</year>
<price>39.95</price>
</book>
</bookstore>
```

loadxmldoc.js file:

```
function loadXMLDoc(dname)
{
try //Internet Explorer
{
    xmlDoc=new ActiveXObject("Microsoft.XMLDOM");
}
catch(e)
{
    try //Firefox, Mozilla, Opera, etc.
    {
        xmlDoc=document.implementation.createDocument("", "", null);
    }
    catch(e) {alert(e.message)}
}
try
{
    xmlDoc.async=false;
    xmlDoc.load(dname);
    return(xmlDoc);
}
catch(e) {alert(e.message)}
return(null);
}
```

a. Adding nodes:

Let take a look at the following example: type and save as **AddingNode.html** file:

```
<html>
<head>
<script type="text/javascript" src="loadxmldoc.js">
</script>
</head>
<body>

<script type="text/javascript">
xmlDoc=loadXMLDoc("books.xml");

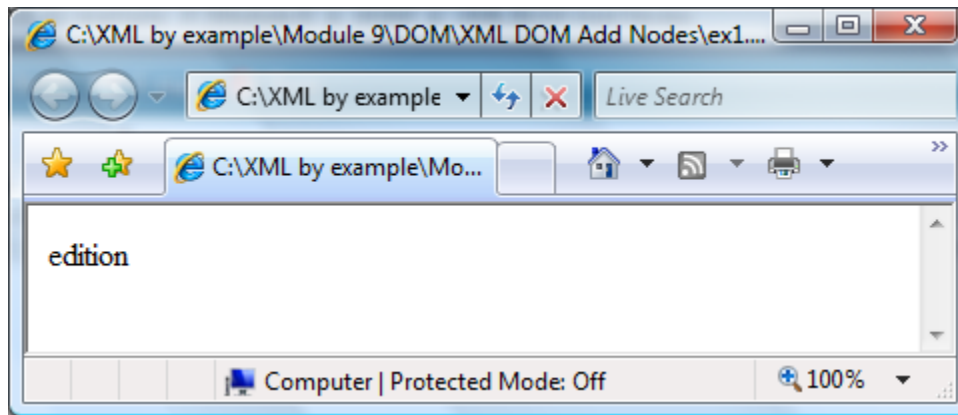
newel=xmlDoc.createElement("edition");

x=xmlDoc.getElementsByTagName("book")[0];
x.appendChild(newel);

document.write(x.getElementsByTagName("edition")[0].nodeName);
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Run this file in the Internet Explorer browser

The output:



b. Removing nodes:

Type and save as **RemovingNode.html** file:

```
<html>
<head>
<script type="text/javascript" src="loadxmldoc.js">
</script>
</head>
<body>
<script type="text/javascript">
xmlDoc=loadXMLDoc("books.xml");

document.write("Number of book nodes: ");
document.write(xmlDoc.getElementsByTagName('book').length);
document.write("<br />");

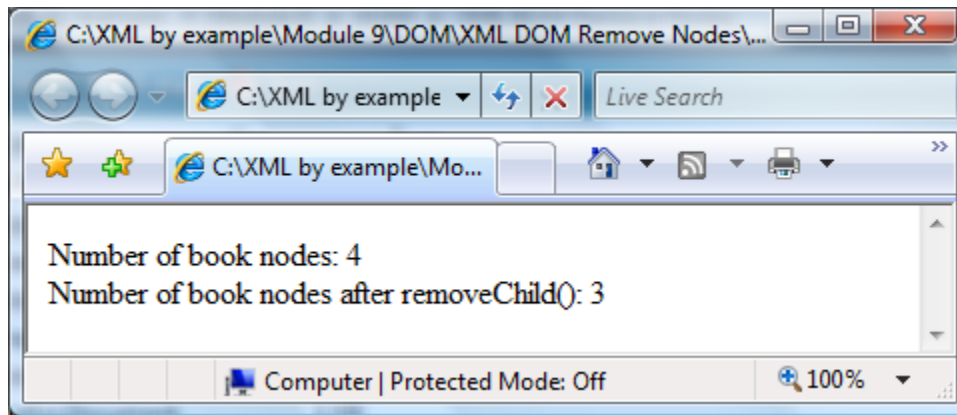
y=xmlDoc.getElementsByTagName("book")[0];
xmlDoc.documentElement.removeChild(y);

document.write("Number of book nodes after removeChild(): ");
document.write(xmlDoc.getElementsByTagName('book').length);

</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Run this file in the Internet Explorer browser.

The output:



c. Replacing nodes:

Type and save as **ReplacingNode.html** file:

```
<html>
<head>
<script type="text/javascript" src="loadxmldoc.js">
</script>
</head>
<body>

<script type="text/javascript">
xmlDoc=loadXMLDoc("books.xml");

x=xmlDoc.documentElement;

//create a book element, title element and a text node
newNode=xmlDoc.createElement("book");
newTitle=xmlDoc.createElement("title");
newText=xmlDoc.createTextNode("A Notebook");

//add the text node to the title node,
newTitle.appendChild(newText);
//add the title node to the book node
newNode.appendChild(newTitle);

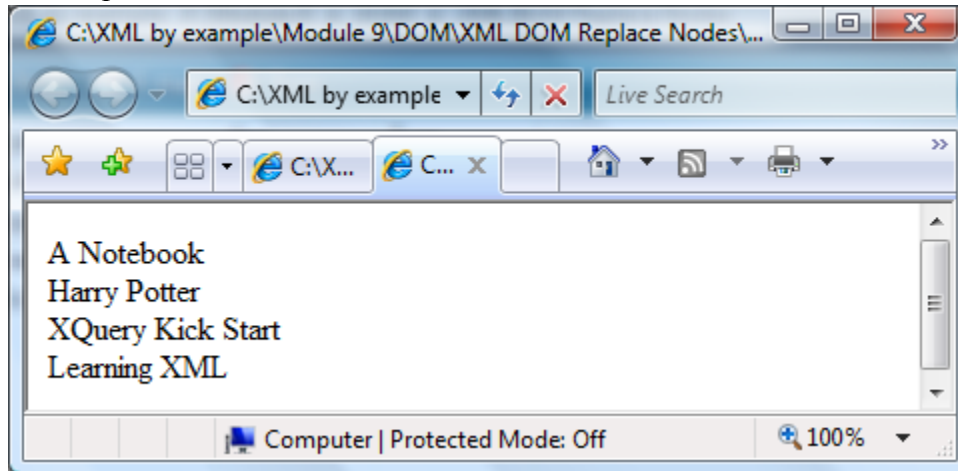
y=xmlDoc.getElementsByTagName("book")[0]
//replace the first book node with the new node
x.replaceChild(newNode,y);

z=xmlDoc.getElementsByTagName("title");
for (i=0;i<z.length;i++)
{
document.write(z[i].childNodes[0].nodeValue);
document.write("<br />");
}
</script>
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

Run this file in the Internet Explorer browser.

The output:



4. SAX

In this lab, examples might be using following file for testing:

Session.xml file:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<session>
  <committee type="monetary">
    <title>Finance</title>
    <number>17</number>
    <subject>Donut Costs</subject>
    <date>7/15/2005</date>
    <attendees>
      <senator status="present">
        <firstName>Thomas</firstName>
        <lastName>Smith</lastName>
      </senator>
      <senator status="absent">
        <firstName>Frank</firstName>
        <lastName>McCoy</lastName>
      </senator>
      <senator status="present">
        <firstName>Jay</firstName>
        <lastName>Jones</lastName>
      </senator>
    </attendees>
  </committee>
</session>
```

a. Parsing XML document

Type and save as **ParsingXMLDocument.java** file

```
import java.io.*;
import org.xml.sax.*;
```

```
import javax.xml.parsers.*;
import org.xml.sax.helpers.DefaultHandler;

public class ParsingXMLDocument extends DefaultHandler
{
    static int numberLines = 0;
    static String indentation = "";
    static String displayText[] = new String[1000];

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        ParsingXMLDocument parser = new ParsingXMLDocument();
        parser.childLoop(args[0]);

        for(int loopIndex = 0; loopIndex < numberLines; loopIndex++){
            System.out.println(displayText[loopIndex]);
        }
    }

    public void childLoop(String uri)
    {
        DefaultHandler saxHandler = this;
        SAXParserFactory saxFactory = SAXParserFactory.newInstance();
        try {
            SAXParser saxParser = saxFactory.newSAXParser();
            saxParser.parse(new File(uri), saxHandler);
        } catch (Throwable t) {}
    }

    public void startDocument()
    {
        displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
        displayText[numberLines] += "<?xml version=\"1.0\" encoding=\"" +
            "UTF-8" + "\"?>";
        numberLines++;
    }

    public void processingInstruction(String target, String data)
    {
        displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
        displayText[numberLines] += "<?";
        displayText[numberLines] += target;
        if (data != null && data.length() > 0) {
            displayText[numberLines] += ' ';
            displayText[numberLines] += data;
        }
        displayText[numberLines] += ">";
        numberLines++;
    }

    public void startElement(String uri, String localName,
        String qualifiedName, Attributes attributes)
    {
        displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
```

```

        indentation += "    ";

        displayText[numberLines] += '<';
        displayText[numberLines] += qualifiedName;
        if (attributes != null) {
            int numberAttributes = attributes.getLength();
            for (int loopIndex = 0; loopIndex < numberAttributes;
loopIndex++){
                displayText[numberLines] += ' ';
                displayText[numberLines] +=
attributes.getQName(loopIndex);
                displayText[numberLines] += "=\"";
                displayText[numberLines] +=
attributes.getValue(loopIndex);
                displayText[numberLines] += "\"";
            }
            displayText[numberLines] += '>';
            numberLines++;
        }

        public void characters(char characters[], int start, int length)
        {
            String characterData = (new String(characters, start,
length)).trim();
            if(characterData.indexOf("\n") < 0 && characterData.length() > 0)
            {
                displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
                displayText[numberLines] += characterData;
                numberLines++;
            }
        }

        public void ignorableWhitespace(char characters[], int start, int
length)
        {
            //characters(characters, start, length);
        }

        public void endElement(String uri, String localName, String
qualifiedName)
        {
            indentation = indentation.substring(0, indentation.length() - 4);
            displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
            displayText[numberLines] += "</";
            displayText[numberLines] += qualifiedName;
            displayText[numberLines] += '>';
            numberLines++;
        }

        public void warning(SAXParseException exception)
        {
            System.err.println("Warning: " +
                exception.getMessage());
        }
    }

```

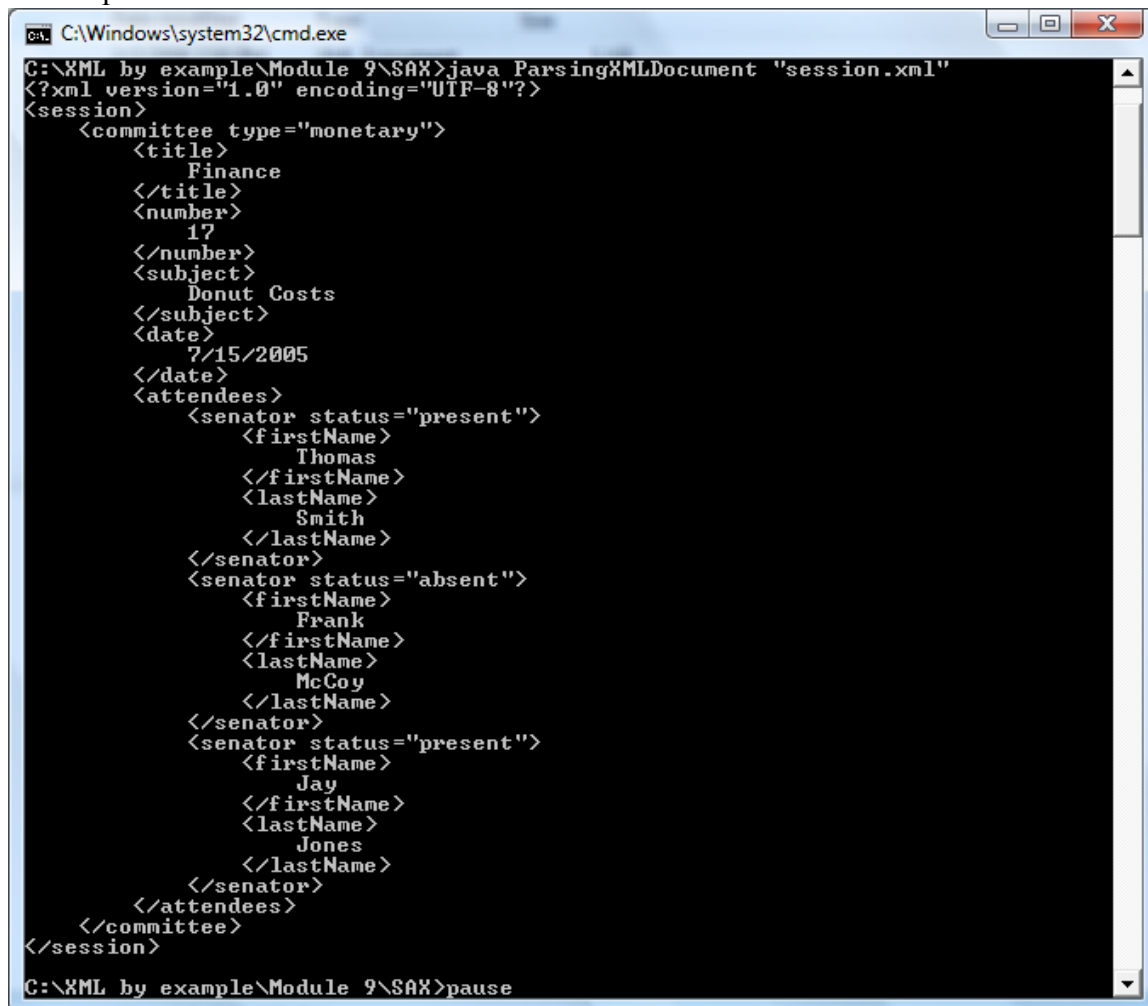
```
public void error(SAXParseException exception)
{
    System.err.println("Error: " +
        exception.getMessage());
}

public void fatalError(SAXParseException exception)
{
    System.err.println("Fatal error: " +
        exception.getMessage());
}
}
```

Compile and run this file for testing

```
javac ParsingXMLDocument.java
java ParsingXMLDocument "session.xml"
```

The output:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\XML by example\Module 9\SAX>java ParsingXMLDocument "session.xml"
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<session>
  <committee type="monetary">
    <title>
      Finance
    </title>
    <number>
      17
    </number>
    <subject>
      Donut Costs
    </subject>
    <date>
      7/15/2005
    </date>
    <attendees>
      <senator status="present">
        <firstName>
          Thomas
        </firstName>
        <lastName>
          Smith
        </lastName>
      </senator>
      <senator status="absent">
        <firstName>
          Frank
        </firstName>
        <lastName>
          McCoy
        </lastName>
      </senator>
      <senator status="present">
        <firstName>
          Jay
        </firstName>
        <lastName>
          Jones
        </lastName>
      </senator>
    </attendees>
  </committee>
</session>
C:\XML by example\Module 9\SAX>pause
```


b. Finding elements by name:Type and save as **FindingElementsByName.java** file

```
import java.io.*;
import org.xml.sax.*;
import javax.xml.parsers.*;
import org.xml.sax.helpers.DefaultHandler;

public class FindingElementsByName extends DefaultHandler
{
    static int numberLines = 0;
    static String indentation = "";
    static String displayText[] = new String[1000];

    static boolean displayBoolean;
    static String findNode;

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        FindingElementsByName obj = new FindingElementsByName();
        findNode = args[1];
        obj.childLoop(args[0]);

        for(int index = 0; index < numberLines; index++){
            System.out.println(displayText[index]);
        }
    }

    public void childLoop(String uri)
    {
        DefaultHandler saxHandler = this;
        SAXParserFactory saxFactory = SAXParserFactory.newInstance();
        try {
            SAXParser saxParser = saxFactory.newSAXParser();
            saxParser.parse(new File(uri), saxHandler);
        } catch (Throwable t) {}
    }

    public void startDocument()
    {
        if(displayBoolean){
            displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
            displayText[numberLines] += "<?xml version=\"1.0\" "
encoding=\"" +
            "UTF-8" + "\"?>";
            numberLines++;
        }
    }

    public void processingInstruction(String target, String data)
    {
        if(displayBoolean){
            displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
            displayText[numberLines] += "<?";
        }
    }
}
```

```

        displayText[numberLines] += target;
        if (data != null && data.length() > 0) {
            displayText[numberLines] += ' ';
            displayText[numberLines] += data;
        }
        displayText[numberLines] += ">";
        numberLines++;
    }
}

public void startElement(String uri, String localName,
    String qualifiedName, Attributes attributes)
{
    if(qualifiedName.equals(findNode)) {
        displayBoolean=true;
    }

    if (displayBoolean){
        displayText[numberLines] = indentation;

        indentation += "    ";

        displayText[numberLines] += '<';
        displayText[numberLines] += qualifiedName;
        if (attributes != null) {
            int numberAttributes = attributes.getLength();
            for (int loopIndex = 0; loopIndex < numberAttributes;
                loopIndex++) {
                displayText[numberLines] += ' ';
                displayText[numberLines] +=
attributes.getQName(loopIndex);
                displayText[numberLines] += "=\"";
                displayText[numberLines] +=
attributes.getValue(loopIndex);
                displayText[numberLines] += "\"";
            }
        }
        displayText[numberLines] += '>';
        numberLines++;
    }
}

public void characters(char characters[], int start, int length) {
    if(displayBoolean){
        String characterData =
            (new String(characters, start, length)).trim();
        if(characterData.indexOf("\n") < 0 && characterData.length()
> 0) {
            displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
            displayText[numberLines] += characterData;
            numberLines++;
        }
    }
}

```

```
public void ignorableWhitespace(char characters[], int start, int
length)
{
    if(displayBoolean){
        //characters(ch, start, length);
    }
}

public void endElement(String uri, String localName, String
qualifiedName)
{
    if(displayBoolean){
        indentation = indentation.substring(0, indentation.length() -
4) ;
        displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
        displayText[numberLines] += "</";
        displayText[numberLines] += qualifiedName;
        displayText[numberLines] += '>';
        numberLines++;
    }
    if(qualifiedName.equals(findNode)){
        displayBoolean=false;
    }
}

public void warning(SAXParseException exception)
{
    System.err.println("Warning: " +
        exception.getMessage());
}

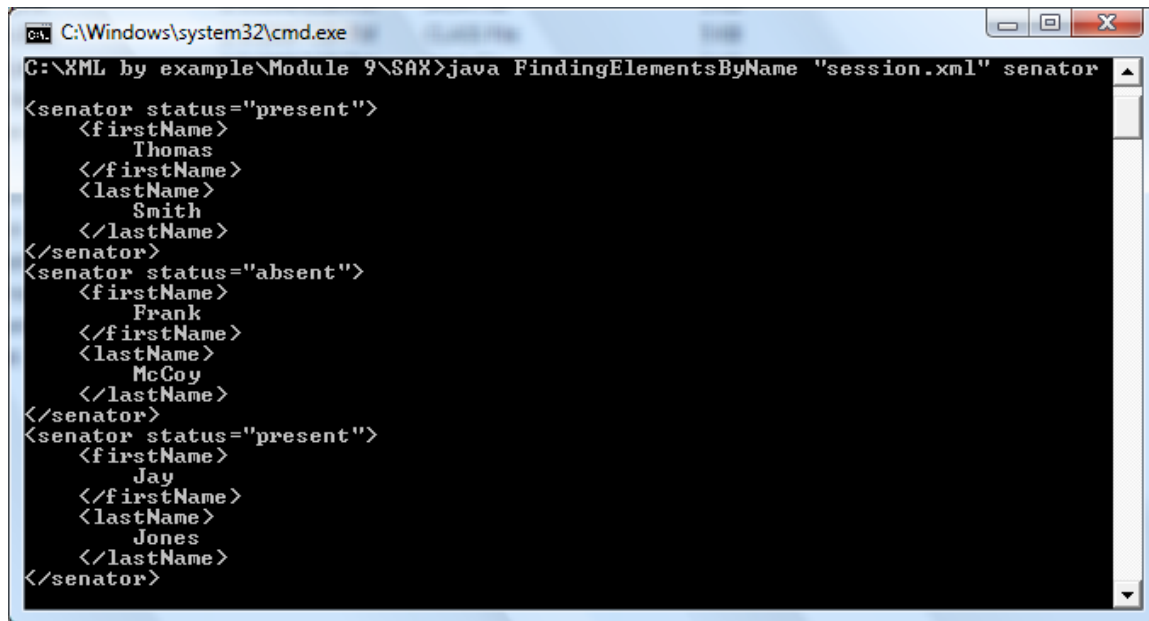
public void error(SAXParseException exception)
{
    System.err.println("Error: " +
        exception.getMessage());
}

public void fatalError(SAXParseException exception)
{
    System.err.println("Fatal error: " +
        exception.getMessage());
}
}
```

Compile and run this file for testing

```
javac FindingElementsByName.java
java FindingElementsByName "session.xml" senator
```

The output:



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\XML by example\Module 9\SAX>java FindingElementsByName "session.xml" senator
<senator status="present">
  <firstName>
    Thomas
  </firstName>
  <lastName>
    Smith
  </lastName>
</senator>
<senator status="absent">
  <firstName>
    Frank
  </firstName>
  <lastName>
    McCoy
  </lastName>
</senator>
<senator status="present">
  <firstName>
    Jay
  </firstName>
  <lastName>
    Jones
  </lastName>
</senator>
```

c. Modifying XML document:

Type and save as **ModifyingXMLDocument.java** file

```
import java.io.*;
import org.xml.sax.*;
import javax.xml.parsers.*;
import org.xml.sax.helpers.DefaultHandler;

public class ModifyingXMLDocument extends DefaultHandler
{
    static String displayText[] = new String[1000];
    static int numberLines = 0;
    static String indentation = "";

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        ModifyingXMLDocument obj = new ModifyingXMLDocument();
        obj.childLoop(args[0]);

        try {
            FileWriter filewriter = new FileWriter("new.xml");

            for(int loopIndex = 0; loopIndex < numberLines; loopIndex++){
                filewriter.write(displayText[loopIndex].toCharArray());
                filewriter.write('\n');
            }

            filewriter.close();
        }
        catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace(System.err);
        }
    }
}
```

```

public void childLoop(String uri)
{
    DefaultHandler handler = this;
    SAXParserFactory factory = SAXParserFactory.newInstance();
    try {
        SAXParser saxParser = factory.newSAXParser();
        saxParser.parse(new File(uri), handler);
    } catch (Throwable t) {}
}

public void startDocument()
{
    displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
    displayText[numberLines] += "<?xml version=\"1.0\" encoding=\"" +
        "UTF-8" + "\"?>";
    numberLines++;
}

public void processingInstruction(String target, String data)
{
    displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
    displayText[numberLines] += "<?";
    displayText[numberLines] += target;
    if (data != null && data.length() > 0) {
        displayText[numberLines] += ' ';
        displayText[numberLines] += data;
    }
    displayText[numberLines] += ">";
    numberLines++;
}

public void startElement(String uri, String localName,
    String qualifiedName, Attributes attributes)
{
    displayText[numberLines] = indentation;

    indentation += "    ";

    displayText[numberLines] += '<';
    displayText[numberLines] += qualifiedName;
    if (attributes != null) {
        int numberAttributes = attributes.getLength();
        for (int loopIndex = 0; loopIndex < numberAttributes;
loopIndex++) {
            displayText[numberLines] += ' ';
            displayText[numberLines] +=
attributes.getQName(loopIndex);
            displayText[numberLines] += "=\"";
            displayText[numberLines] +=
attributes.getValue(loopIndex);
            displayText[numberLines] += "\"";
        }
    }
    displayText[numberLines] += '>';
}

```

```
        numberLines++;
    }

    public void characters(char characters[], int start, int length)
    {
        String characterData = (new String(characters, start,
length)).trim();
        if(characterData.indexOf("\n") < 0 && characterData.length() > 0)
        {
            displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
            displayText[numberLines] += characterData;
            numberLines++;
        }
    }

    public void ignorableWhitespace(char characters[], int start, int
length)
    {
        //characters(characters, start, length);
    }

    public void endElement(String uri, String localName, String
qualifiedName)
    {
        indentation = indentation.substring(0, indentation.length() - 4)
;
        displayText[numberLines] = indentation;
        displayText[numberLines] += "</";
        displayText[numberLines] += qualifiedName;
        displayText[numberLines] += '>';
        numberLines++;

        if (qualifiedName.equals("lastName")) {
            startElement("", "elected", "elected", null);
            characters("2004".toCharArray(), 0, "2004".length());
            endElement("", "elected", "elected");
        }
    }

    public void warning(SAXParseException exception)
    {
        System.err.println("Warning: " +
            exception.getMessage());
    }

    public void error(SAXParseException exception)
    {
        System.err.println("Error: " +
            exception.getMessage());
    }

    public void fatalError(SAXParseException exception)
    {
        System.err.println("Fatal error: " +
            exception.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

Compile and run this file for testing

```
javac ModifyingXMLDocument.java  
java ModifyingXMLDocument "session.xml"
```

The output:

After you run this code, you get the result, **new.xml**, complete with the new <elected> elements. Check this file on your drive.

Do It Yourself

5.1. Using SAX add a new book to the below xml file with the following data:

Category: 'Computing'

Title: lang='en', XML By Example

Author: Aptech

Year: 2009

Price: 100.0

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>  
  
<!-- Edited by XMLSpy® -->  
  
<bookstore>  
  
<book category="cooking">  
  
<title lang="en">Everyday Italian</title>  
  
<author>Giada De Laurentiis</author>  
  
<year>2005</year>  
  
<price>30.00</price>
```

```
</book>

<book category="children">

<title lang="en">Harry Potter</title>

<author>J K. Rowling</author>

<year>2005</year>

<price>29.99</price>

</book>

<book category="web">

<title lang="en">XQuery Kick Start</title>

<author>James McGovern</author>

<author>Per Bothner</author>

<author>Kurt Cagle</author>

<author>James Linn</author>

<author>Vaidyanathan Nagarajan</author>

<year>2003</year>

<price>49.99</price>

</book>

<book category="web" cover="paperback">

<title lang="en">Learning XML</title>

<author>Erik T. Ray</author>

<year>2003</year>

<price>39.95</price>

</book>

</bookstore>
```