

Lab 5: Using Wazuh to Add PowerShell Script Block Logging

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System Used: Windows Server (OT-DC1) & Wazuh Agent

1. Introduction

In this lab, we enabled **PowerShell Script Block Logging** using **Group Policy** on Windows Server (OT-DC1) and configured **Wazuh Agent** to collect PowerShell logs. This setup enhances **security monitoring** by logging PowerShell commands executed on the system. We also verified that these logs were correctly recorded in **Event Viewer, Wazuh logs, and Kibana (if applicable)**.

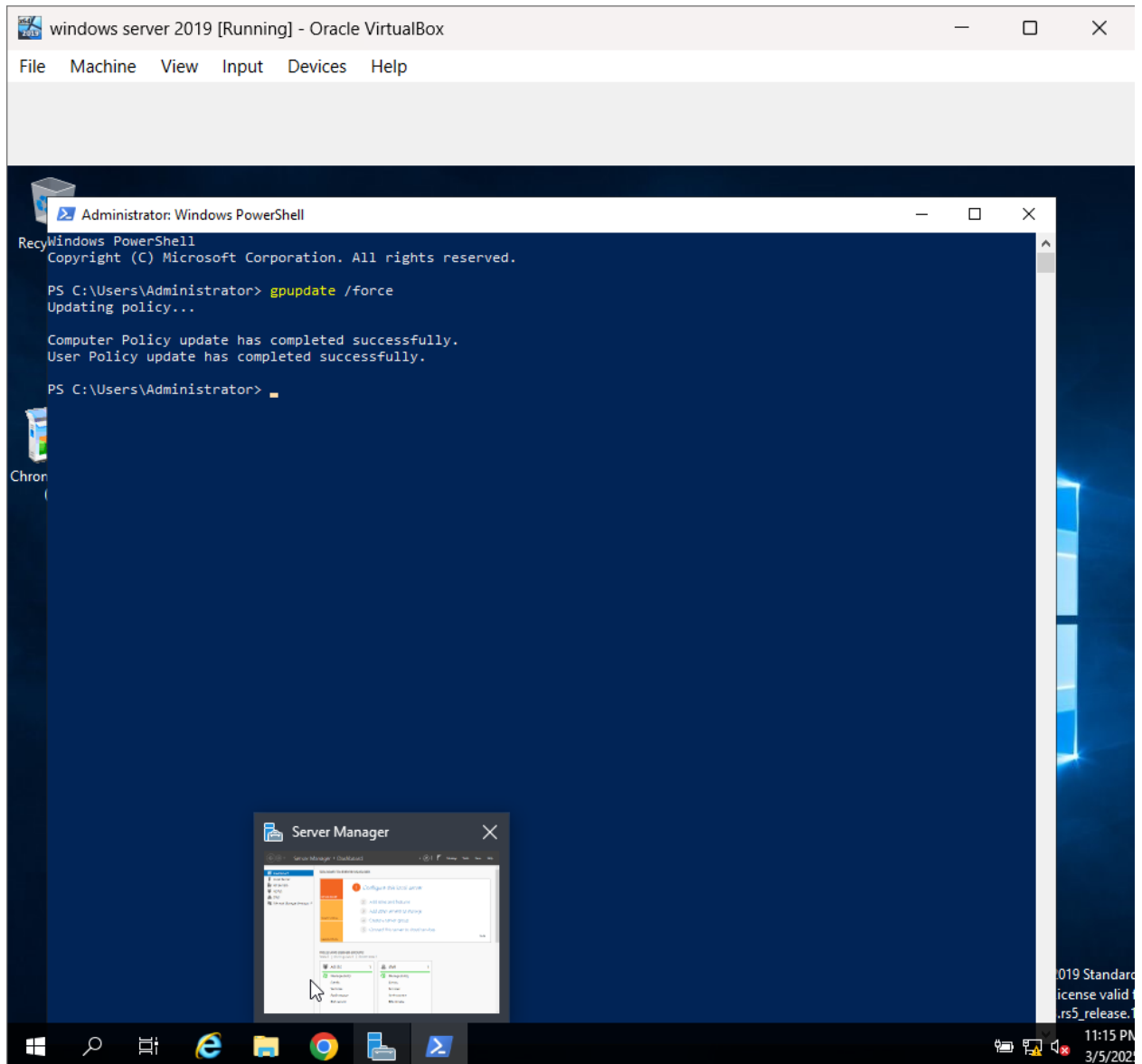
2. Steps Performed

Step 1: Apply Group Policy Changes

After enabling **PowerShell Script Block Logging**, the following steps were performed to apply the Group Policy settings:

1. **Open PowerShell as Administrator** on OT-DC1.
2. Run the command:
3. `gpupdate /force`

4. **Restart the Windows Client Machines** to ensure policies take effect.



Screenshot 1: Group Policy Editor showing PowerShell Script Block Logging enabled.

Step 2: Configure Wazuh Agent to Collect PowerShell Logs

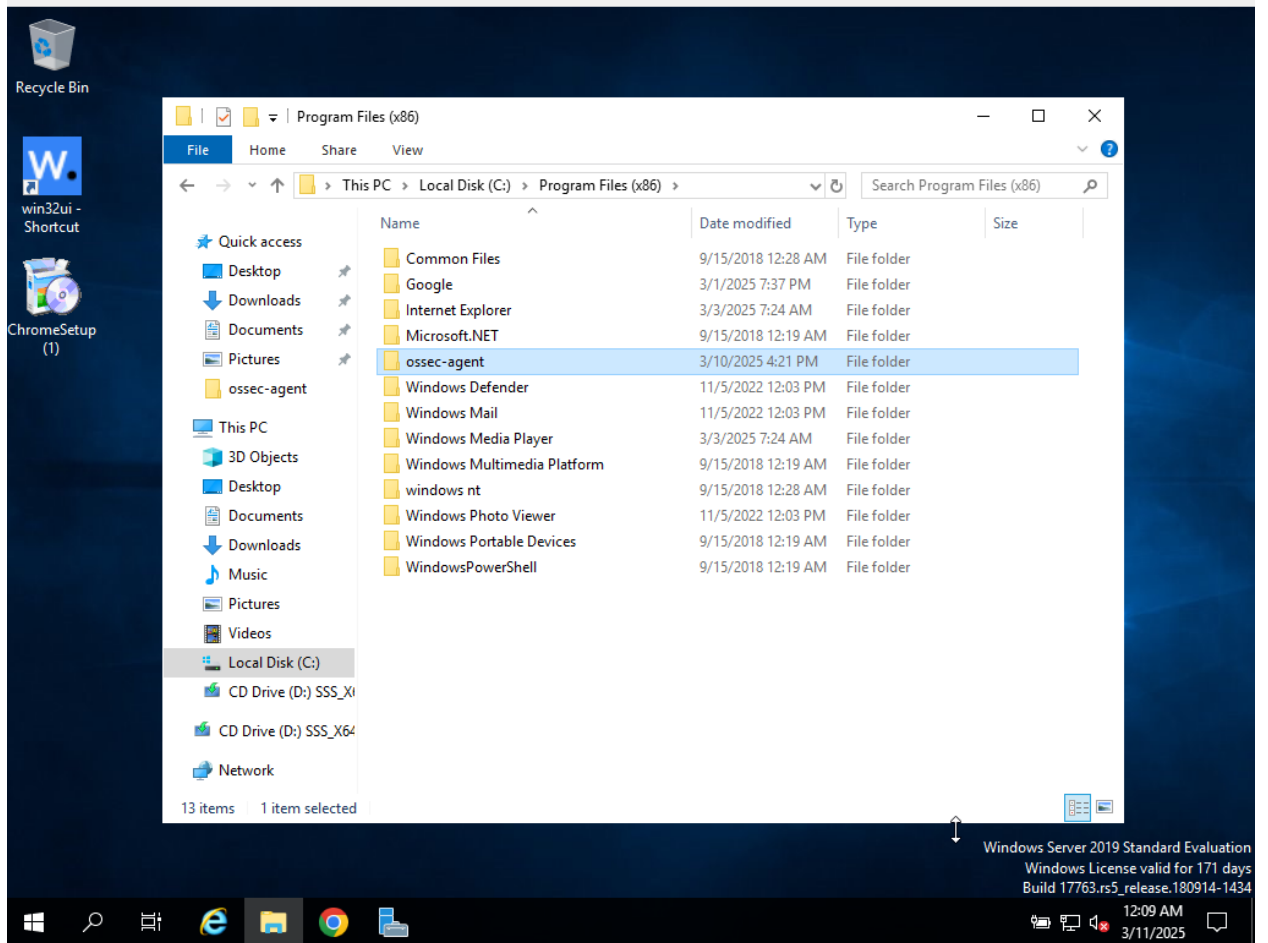
Since Wazuh Agent is installed on OT-DC1, we configured it to monitor PowerShell logs.

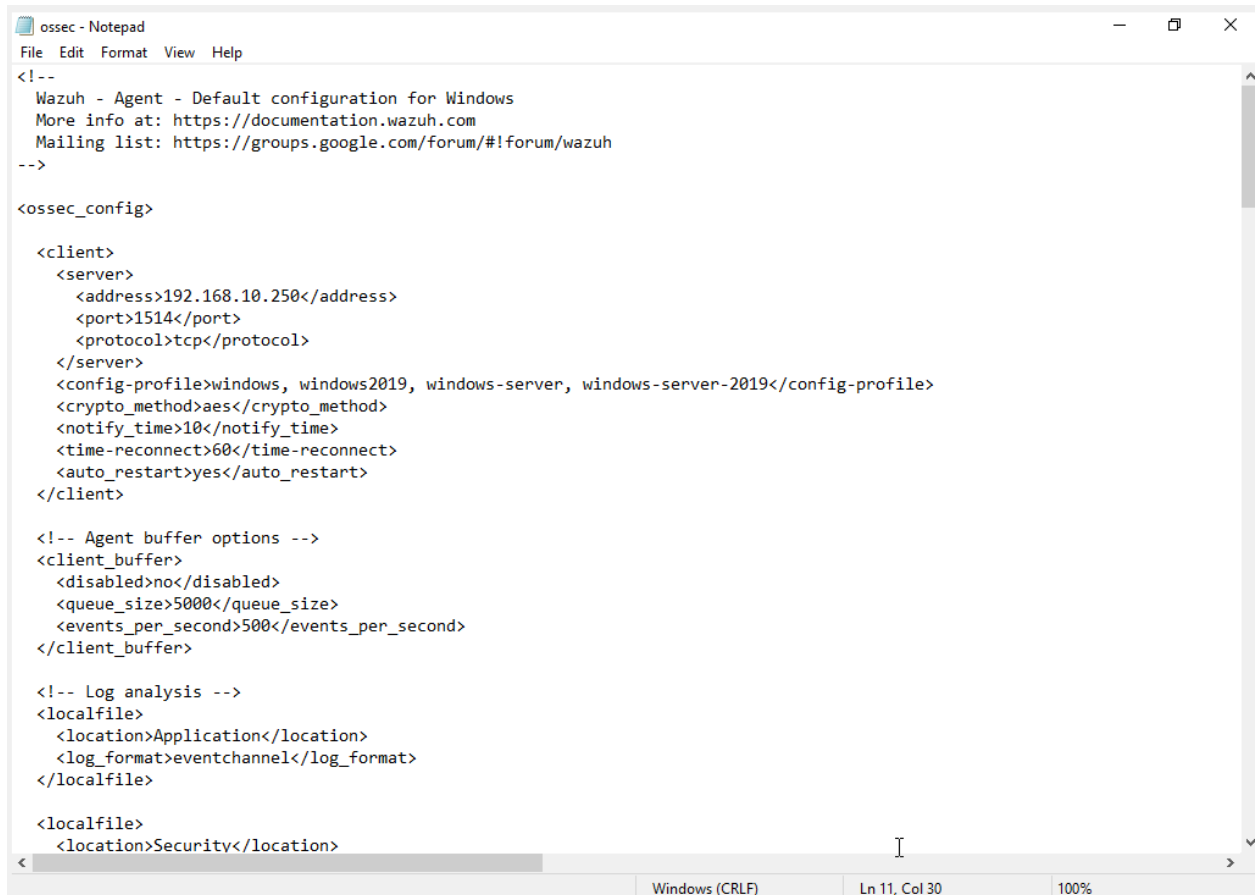
1. **Open File Explorer** and navigate to:
2. C:\Program Files (x86)\ossec-agent\

3. Edit the ossec.conf file:

- Open ossec.conf in **Notepad (Run as Administrator)**.
- Locate the <localfile> section and **add the following lines:**
- <localfile>
- <location>Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational</location>
- <log_format>eventchannel</log_format>
- </localfile>

4. **Save the file** and close Notepad.





```
ossec - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<!--
Wazuh - Agent - Default configuration for Windows
More info at: https://documentation.wazuh.com
Mailing list: https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/wazuh
-->

<ossec_config>

  <client>
    <server>
      <address>192.168.10.250</address>
      <port>1514</port>
      <protocol>tcp</protocol>
    </server>
    <config-profile>windows, windows2019, windows-server, windows-server-2019</config-profile>
    <crypto_method>aes</crypto_method>
    <notify_time>10</notify_time>
    <time-reconnect>60</time-reconnect>
    <auto_restart>yes</auto_restart>
  </client>

  <!-- Agent buffer options -->
  <client_buffer>
    <disabled>no</disabled>
    <queue_size>5000</queue_size>
    <events_per_second>500</events_per_second>
  </client_buffer>

  <!-- Log analysis -->
  <localfile>
    <location>Application</location>
    <log_format>eventchannel</log_format>
  </localfile>

  <localfile>
    <location>Security</location>
  </localfile>
</ossec_config>
```

5. Restart Wazuh Agent:

- Open **Command Prompt as Administrator**.
- Run:
- net stop wazuh
- net start wazuh

Screenshot 2: Wazuh Agent configuration file (ossec.conf) showing PowerShell logging setup.

Step 3: Generate a PowerShell Event

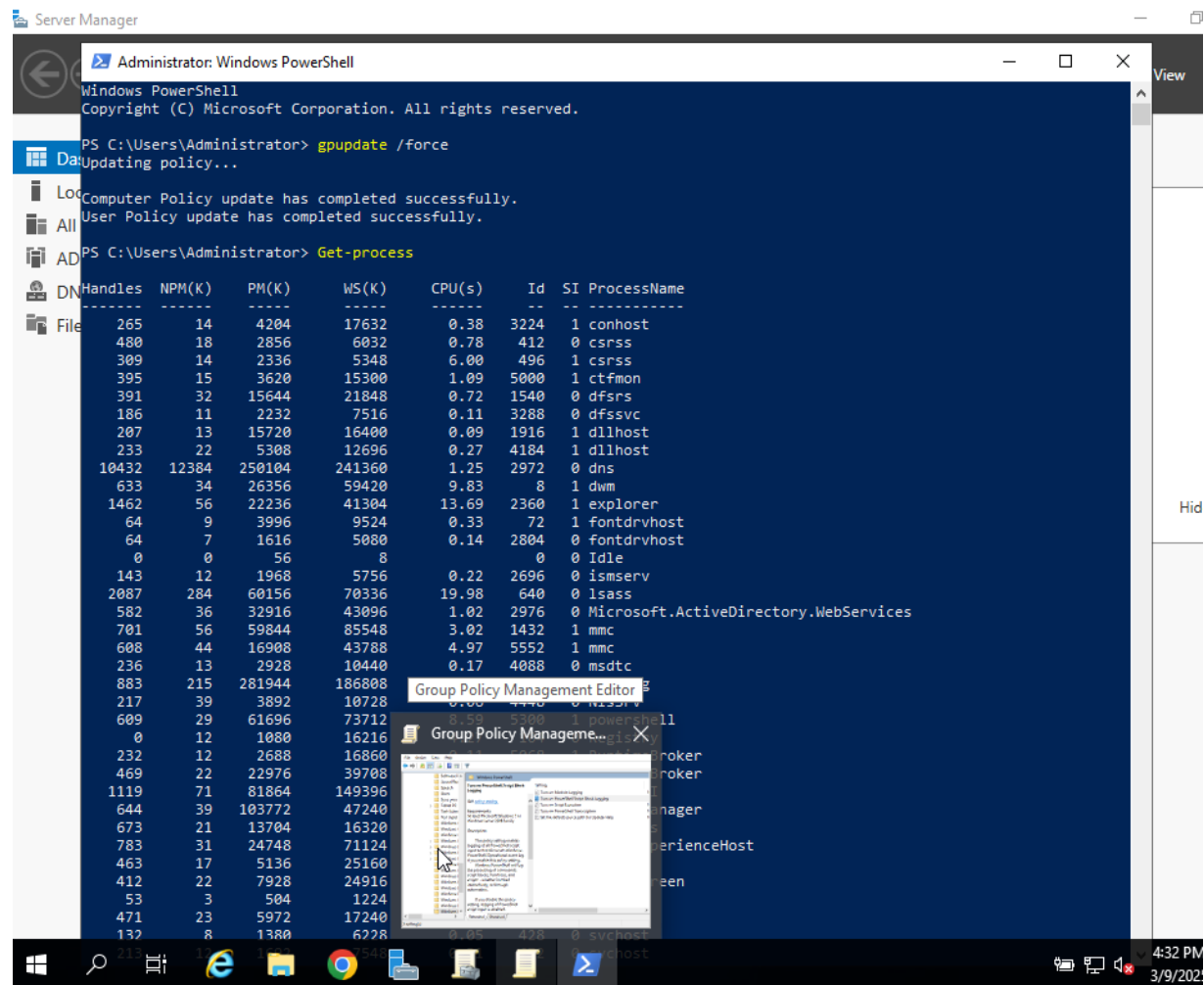
To verify that PowerShell logs are being collected, a **test PowerShell command** was executed.

1. **Open PowerShell as Administrator.**
2. Run:

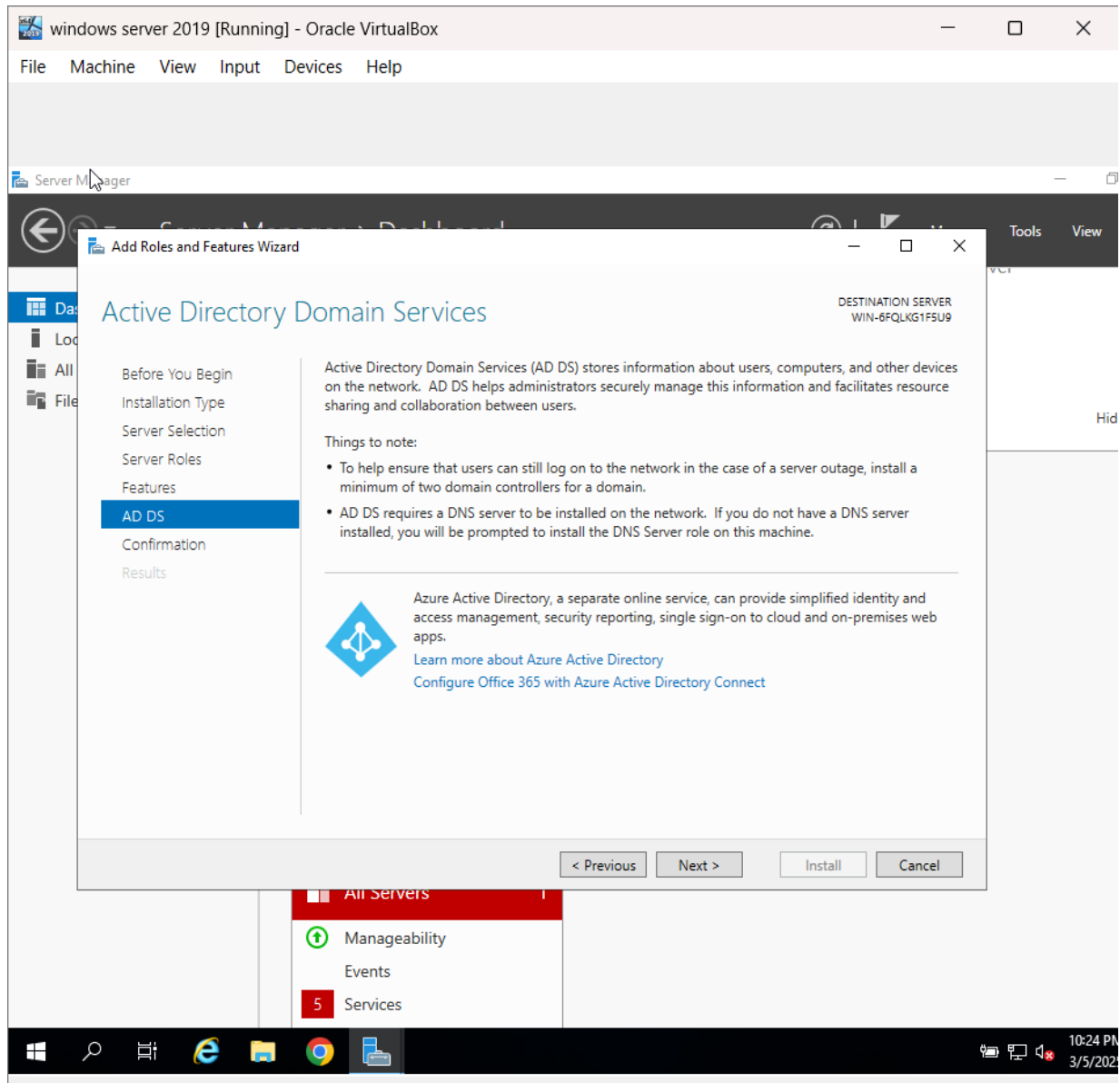
3. Get-Process

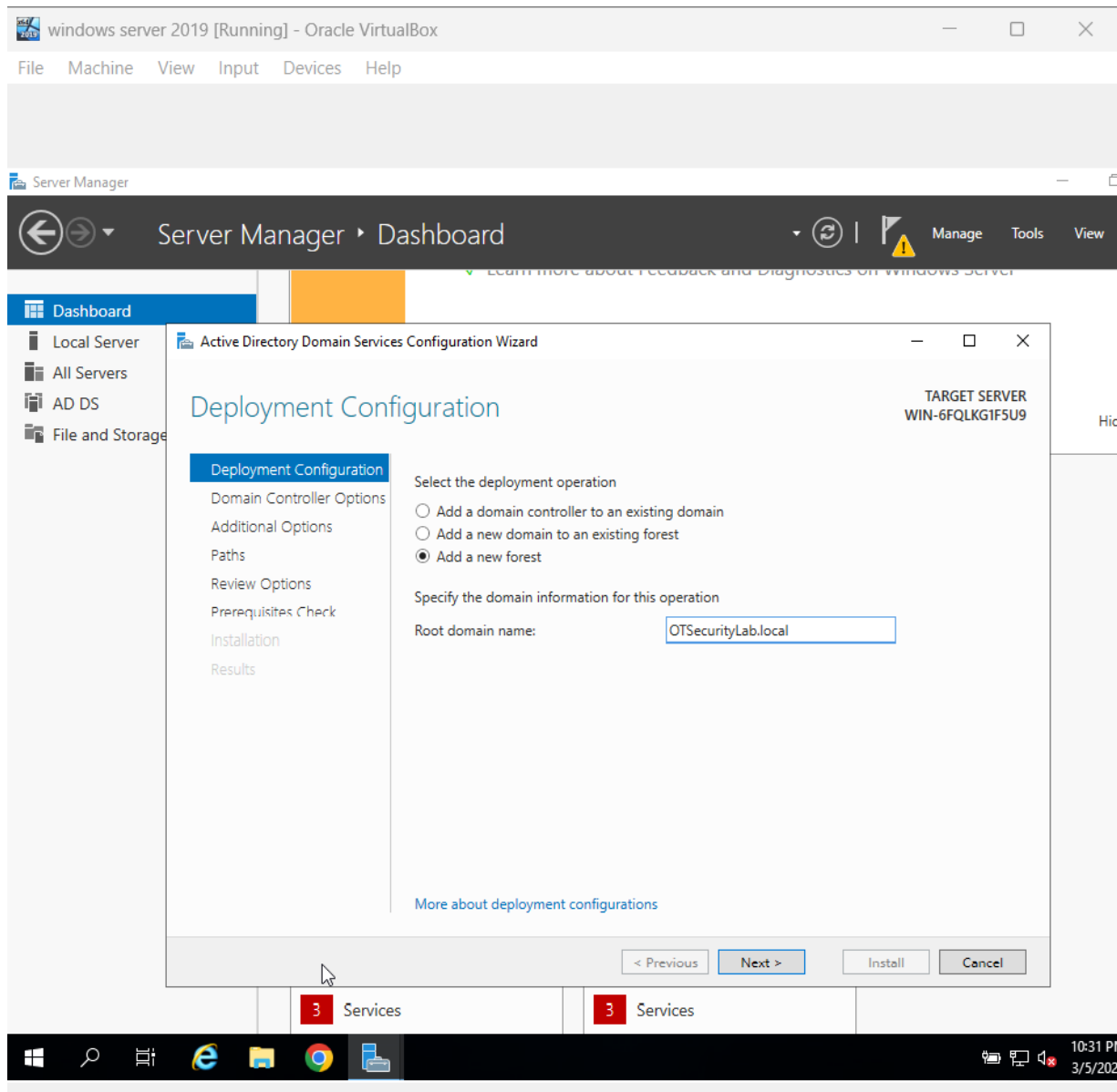
4. Check Event Viewer for Event ID 4104:

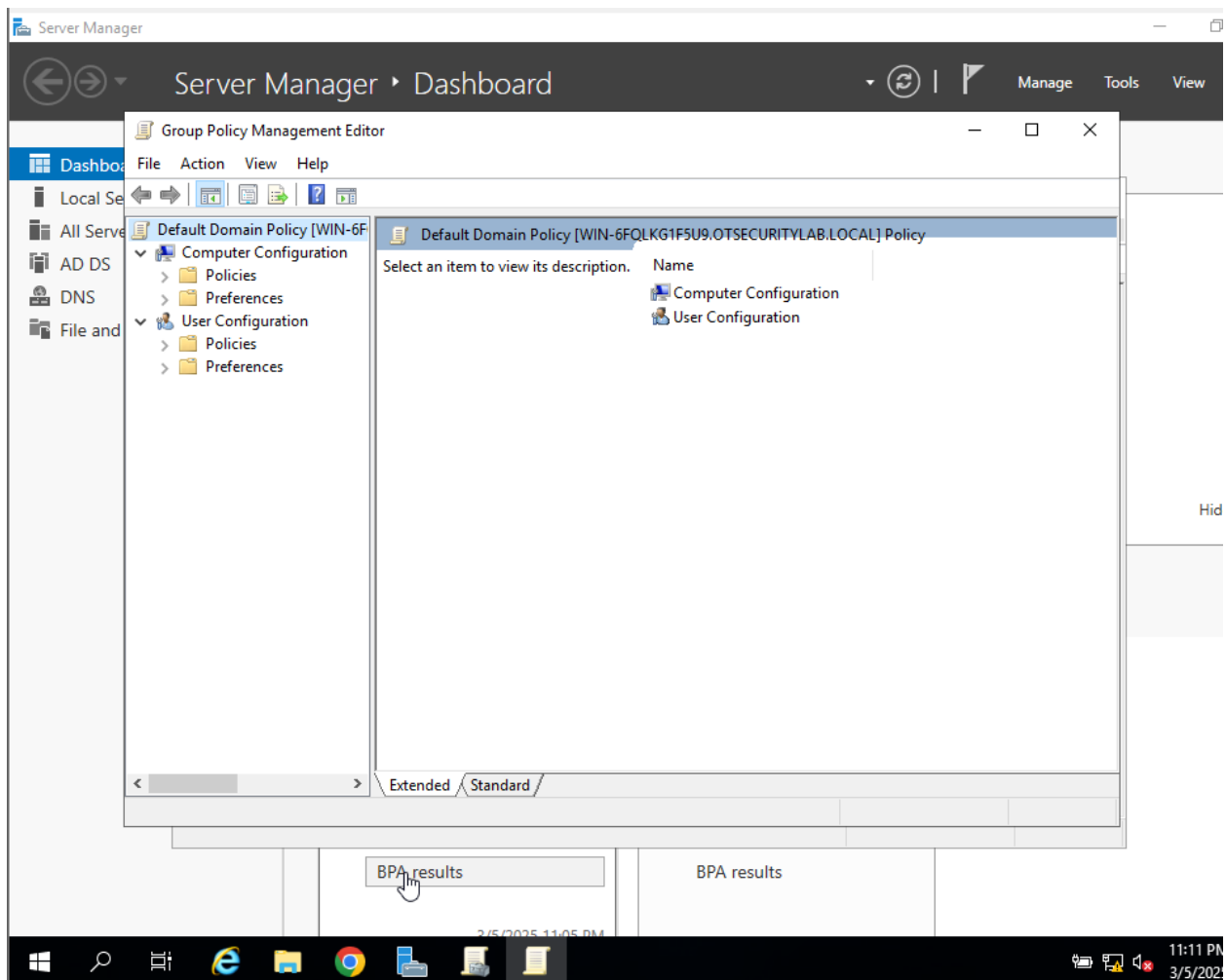
- Open **Run (Win + R)**, type **eventvwr.msc**, and press **Enter**.
- Navigate to:
- Applications and Services Logs → Microsoft → Windows → PowerShell → Operational
- Look for **Event ID 4104**.

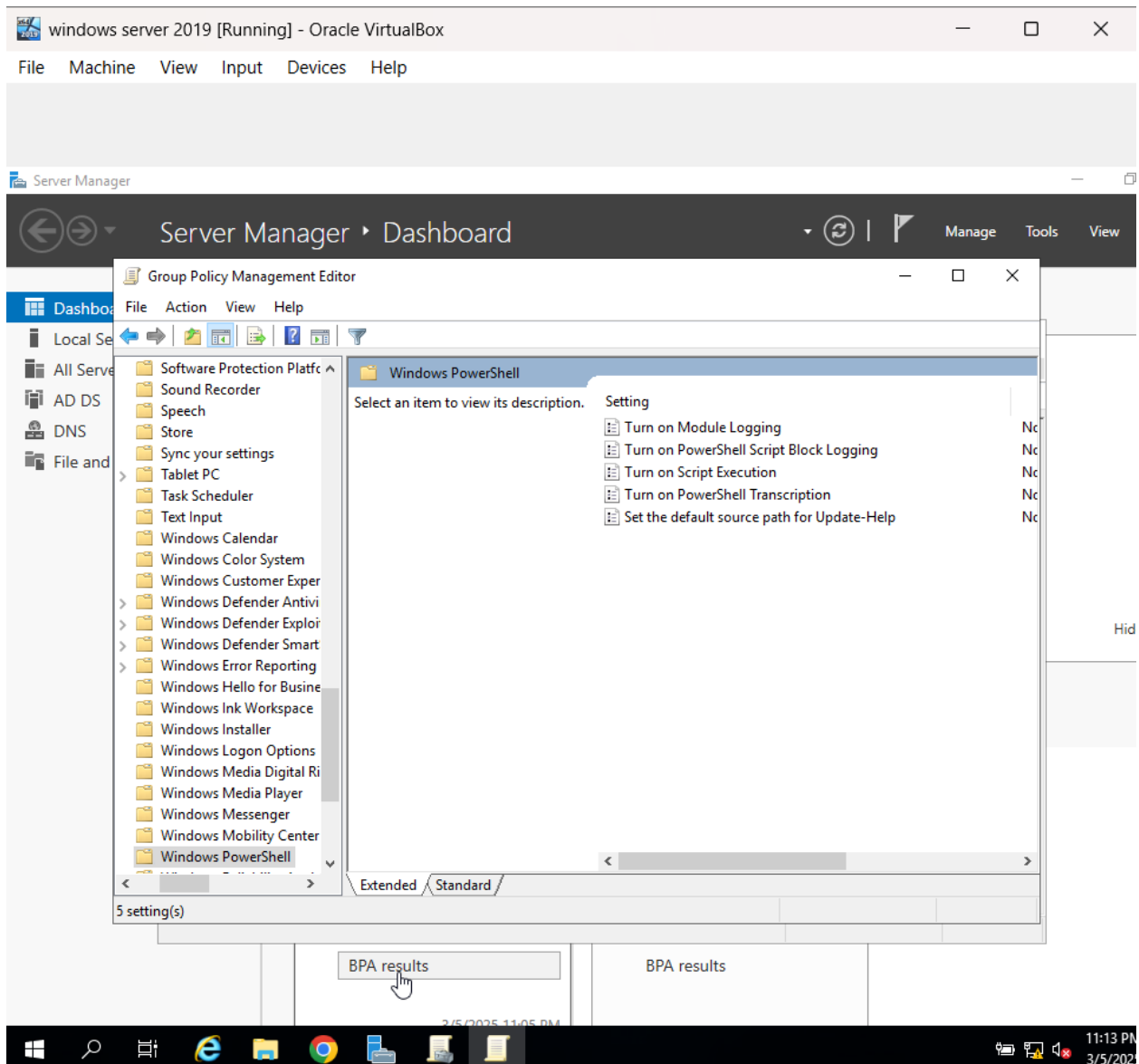


Event Viewer displaying Event ID 4104 for PowerShell script execution.









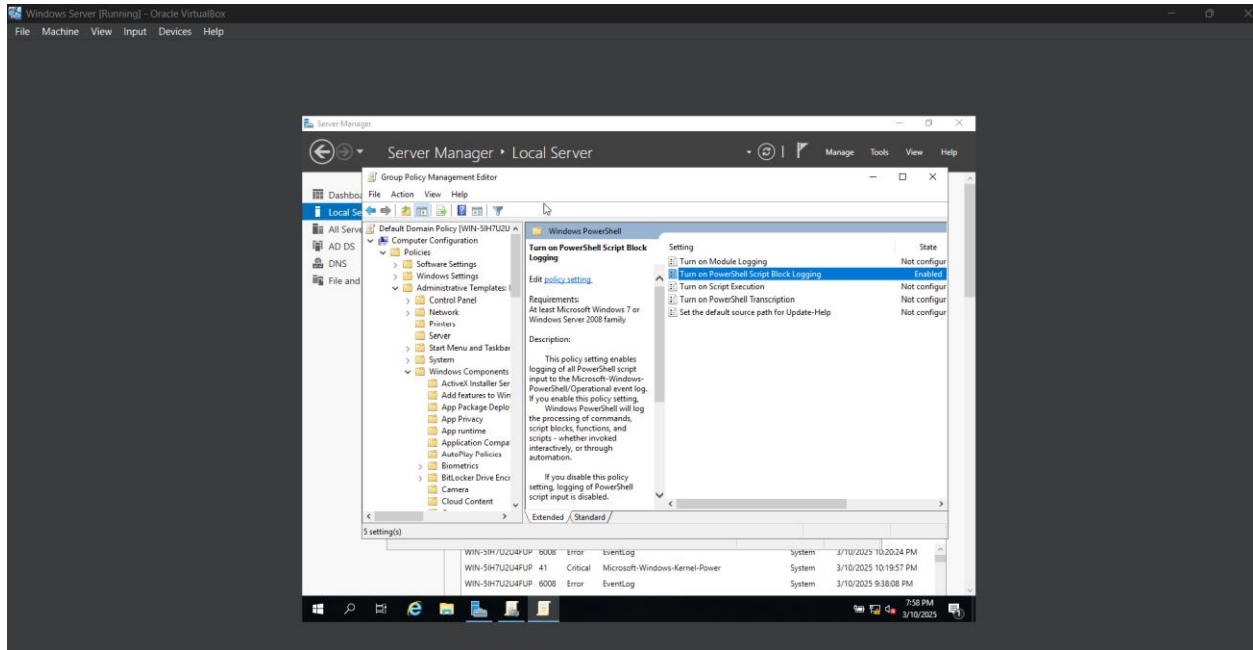
Step 4: Verify Wazuh is Collecting PowerShell Logs

Next, we verified that Wazuh Agent is successfully logging PowerShell activity.

1. **Open Command Prompt as Administrator.**
2. Run:
3. type "C:\Program Files (x86)\ossec-agent\logs\ossec.log"
4. Look for logs mentioning:

5. eventchannel: Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational
6. event.code: 4104

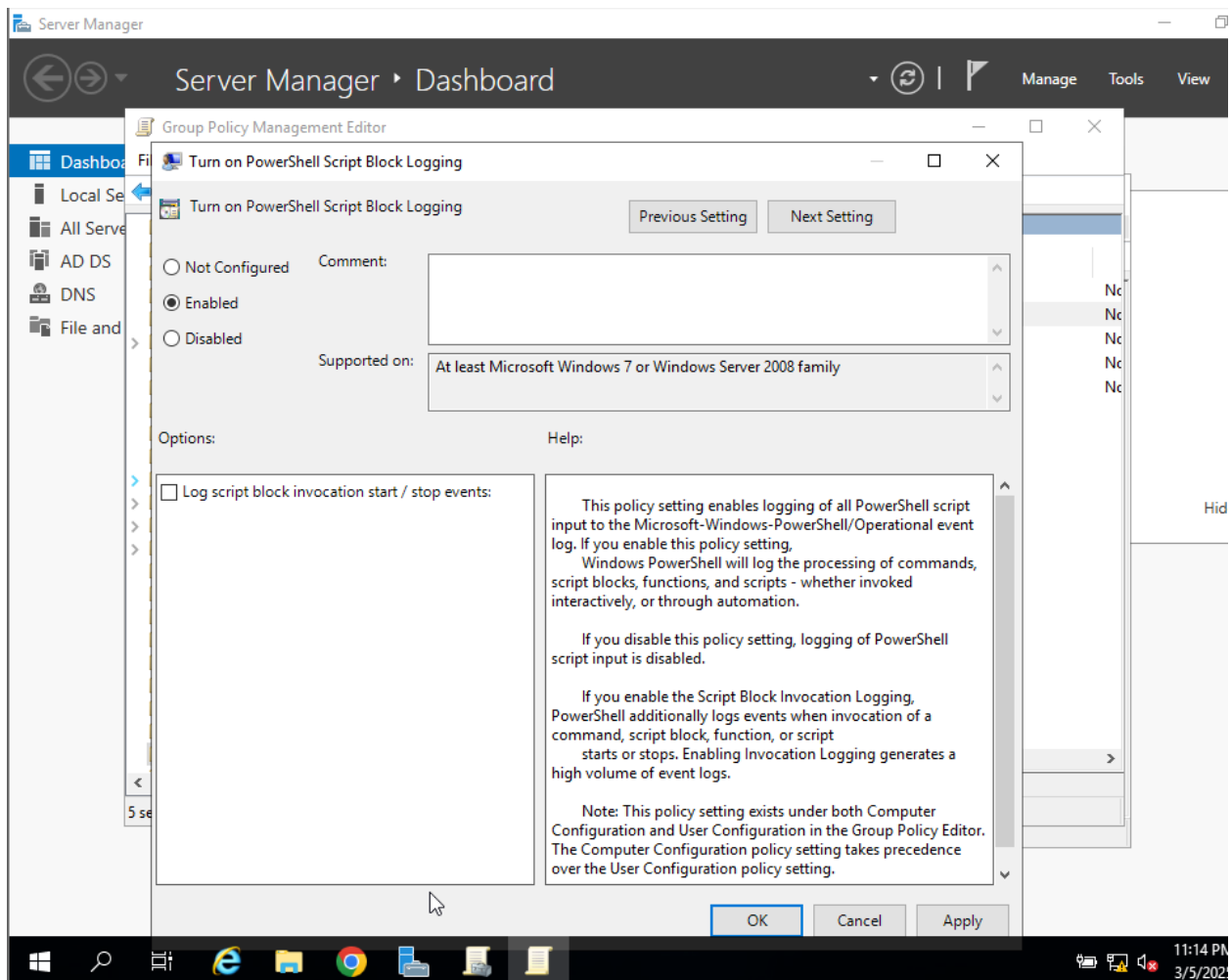
Screenshot 4: Wazuh logs (ossec.log) displaying PowerShell event data.

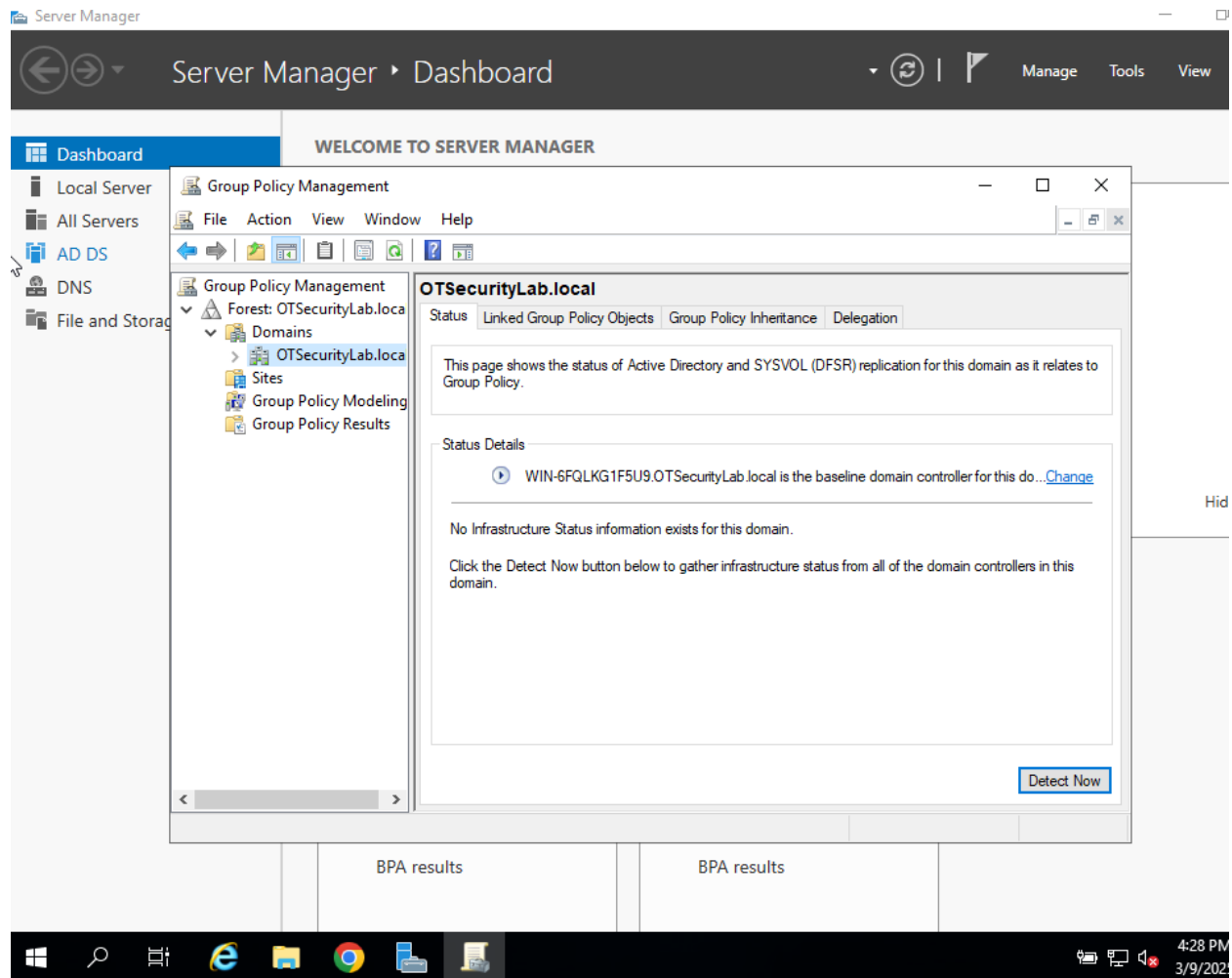


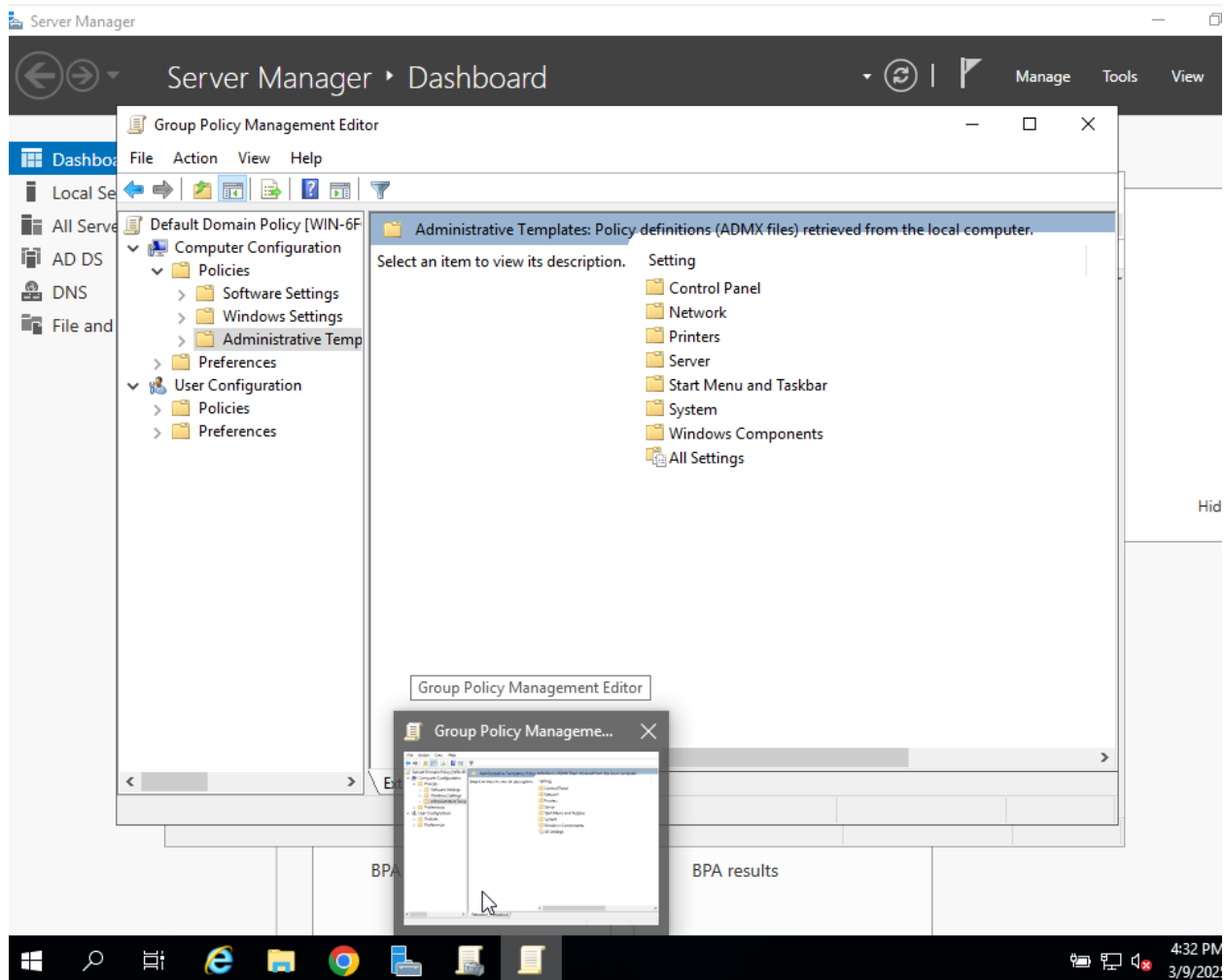
Step 5: View Logs in Kibana (Optional)

If Security Onion was used, logs were checked in **Kibana**.

1. Open a **web browser**.
2. Navigate to **Kibana's URL**:
3. <http://securityonion-ip:5601>
4. **Log in** using Kibana credentials.
5. Click **Discover**.
6. In the search bar, type:
7. `event.code:4104`
8. Press **Enter** to filter logs.





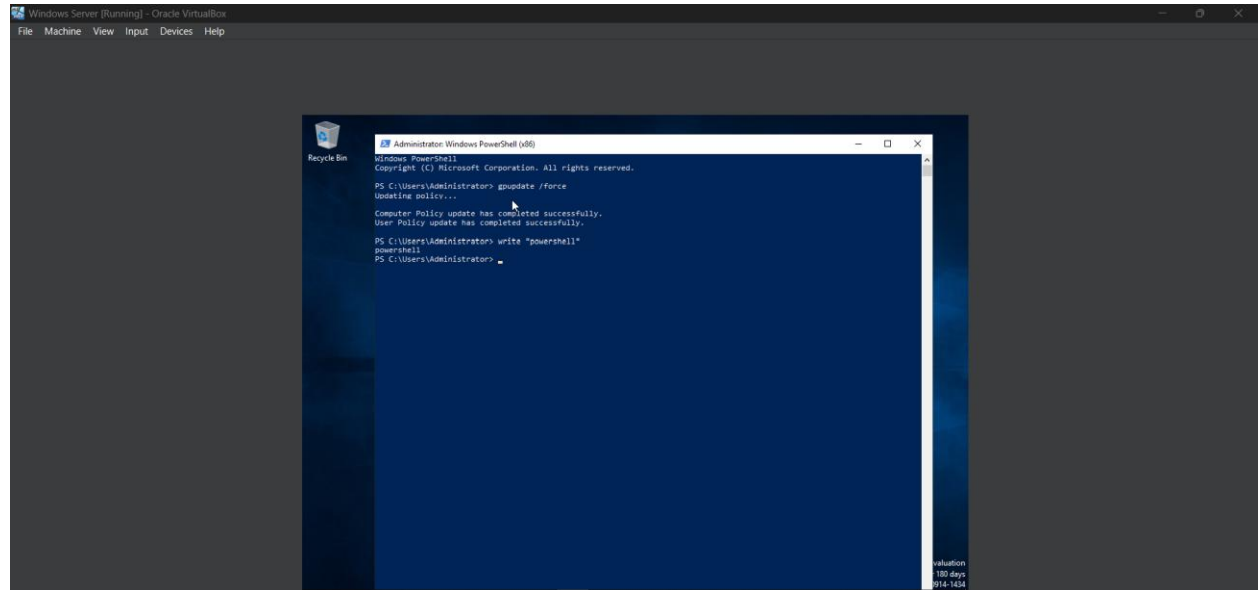


3. Observations & Issues Encountered

1. Observations:

- Group Policy changes took effect successfully.
- PowerShell logs were correctly recorded in **Event Viewer (Event ID 4104)**.
- Wazuh logs (ossec.log) showed successful **PowerShell log collection**.

- (Optional) Kibana displayed PowerShell logs correctly.



2. Issues Encountered & Solutions:

- *Issue:* Wazuh Agent was not starting properly.
 - **Solution:** Restarted the Wazuh service using `net stop wazuh` and `net start wazuh`.
- *Issue:* PowerShell logs were not appearing in Kibana.
 - **Solution:** Confirmed that logs were being forwarded to Security Onion by checking `ossec.log`.

ossec.conf - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
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```
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    <address>192.168.10.100</address>  
    <port>1514</port>  
    <protocol>udp</protocol>  
  </server>  
  <crypto_method>aes</crypto_method>  
  <notify_time>10</notify_time>  
  <time-reconnect>120</time-reconnect>  
  <auto_restart>yes</auto_restart>  
</client>
```

```
<!-- Agent buffer options -->  
<client_buffer>  
  <disabled>no</disabled>  
  <queue_size>5000</queue_size>  
  <events_per_second>500</events_per_second>  
</client_buffer>
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4. Conclusion

This lab successfully demonstrated the ability to **enable PowerShell Script Block Logging**, configure **Wazuh Agent** to collect logs, and verify log entries in **Event Viewer**, **Wazuh logs**, and **Kibana**. This setup is critical for **security monitoring**, as it helps in detecting malicious PowerShell activity.

Key Learnings:

- **Group Policy can enforce PowerShell logging across the domain.**
- **Wazuh Agent can collect PowerShell logs and forward them to Wazuh Manager.**
- **Kibana provides a centralized way to analyze PowerShell logs in real-time.**

Lab Successfully Completed!