

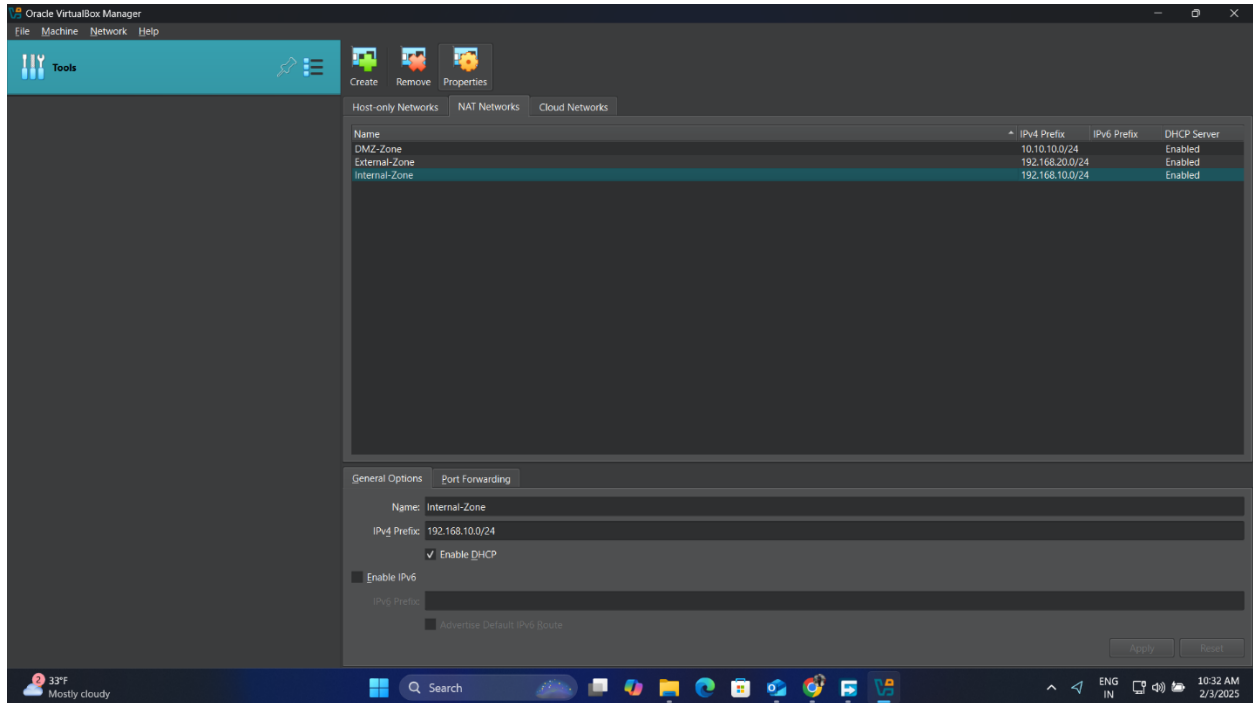
Name : Phanindhar Reddy Karnati

Reg.no: 001667635

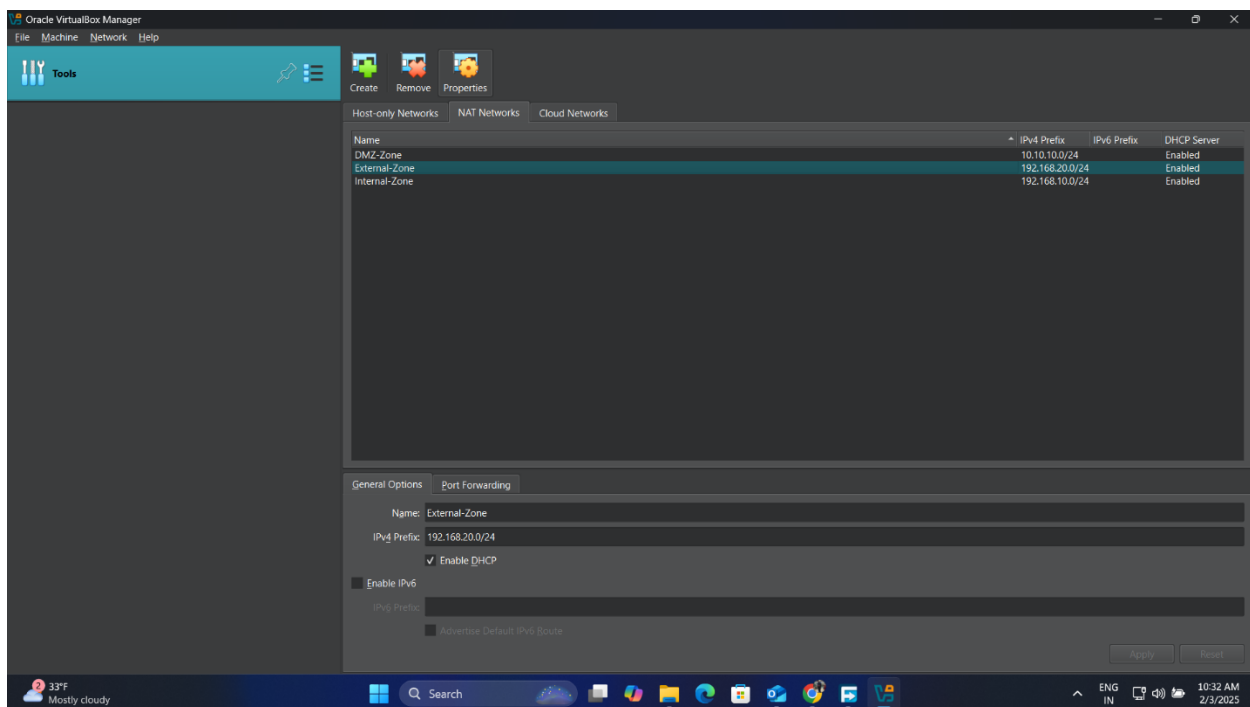
## LAB -0, Virtual Box Lab Setup

- I have Created **NAT Networks** in Virtual Machines.

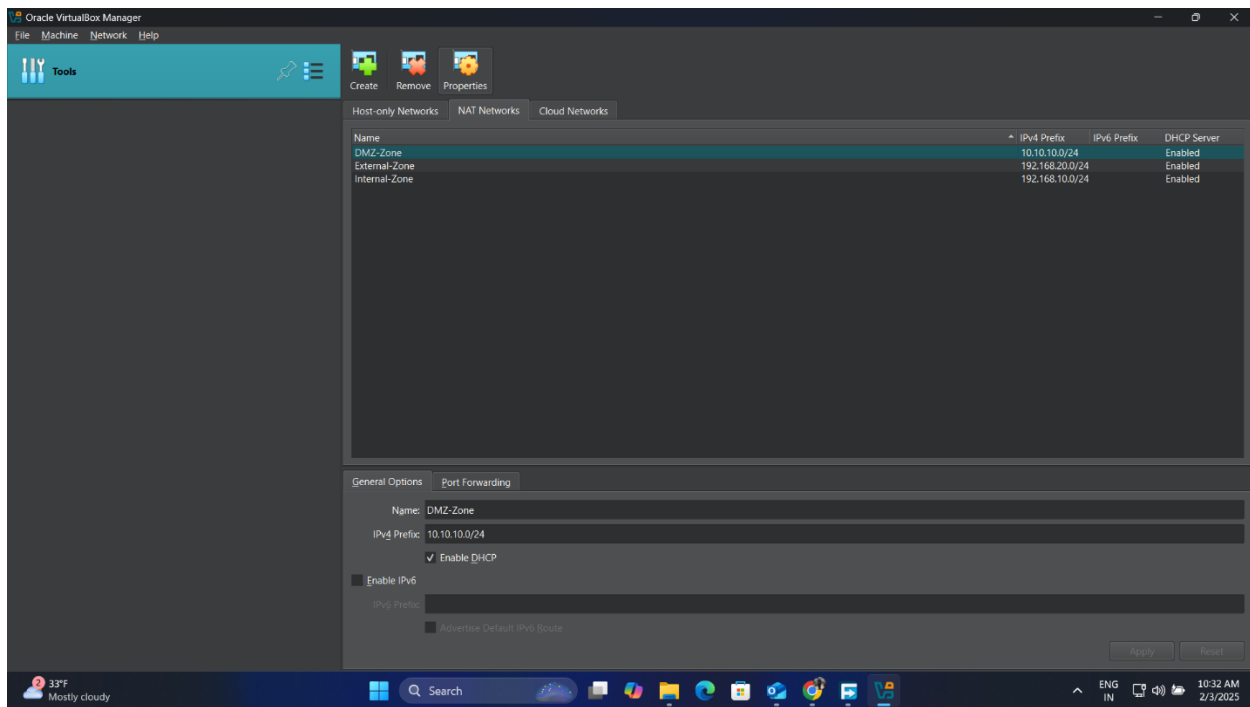
- **Internal Zone:**



## External Zone:



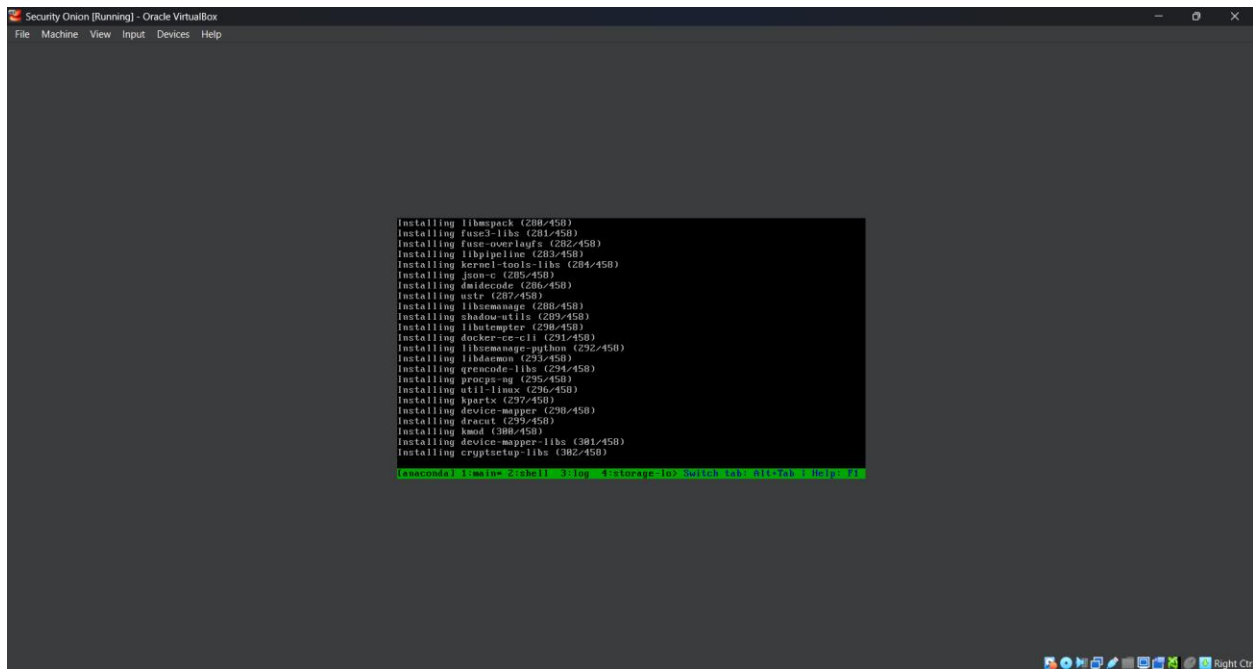
## DMZ Zone:



## LAB 1: Setting up and Configuring Security Onion:

### Introduction

I deployed and installed a Security Onion VM for this lab. The setup is the foundation for security monitoring, and I will be greatly dependent on its analytics and search functionality throughout the semester for threat-hunting labs.



```
Security Onion [Running] - Oracle VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

Installing libmpack (288/458)
Installing fuse2-libs (281/458)
Installing fuse-overlayfs (282/458)
Installing libpipeline (283/458)
Installing kernel-tools-libs (284/458)
Installing json-c (285/458)
Installing dmidecode (286/458)
Installing wstr (287/458)
Installing libsmmanage (288/458)
Installing shadow-utils (289/458)
Installing libnetmeter (290/458)
Installing docker-ce-cli (291/458)
Installing libsmmanage-python (292/458)
Installing libdasm (293/458)
Installing qrencode-libs (294/458)
Installing procps-ng (295/458)
Installing util-linux (296/458)
Installing kpartx (297/458)
Installing device-mapper (298/458)
Installing dracut (299/458)
Installing kmod (300/458)
Installing device-mapper-libs (301/458)
Installing cryptsetup-libs (302/458)

[anaconda] 1:main* 2:shell 3:log 4:storage-lo> Switch tab: Alt+Tab ; Help: F1
```

```
Installing patch (437/458)
Installing unzip (438/458)
Installing sshpass (439/458)
Installing libsysfs (440/458)
Installing iwl6000g2b-firmware (441/458)
Installing iwl5000-firmware (442/458)
Installing iwl100-firmware (443/458)
Installing iwl3160-firmware (444/458)
Installing rootfiles (445/458)
Installing iwl4965-firmware (446/458)
Installing ivtv-firmware (447/458)
Installing iwl3945-firmware (448/458)
Installing iwl6000g2a-firmware (449/458)
Installing iwl105-firmware (450/458)
Installing iwl7260-firmware (451/458)
Installing iwl135-firmware (452/458)
Installing iwl5150-firmware (453/458)
Installing iwl1000-firmware (454/458)
Installing iwl2030-firmware (455/458)
Installing iwl6050-firmware (456/458)
Installing iwl2000-firmware (457/458)
Installing iwl6000-firmware (458/458)
Performing post-installation setup tasks

[anaconda] 1:main* 2:shell 3:log 4:storage-lo> Switch tab: Alt+Tab ; Help: F1
```

## Objective 1: Installing the Security Onion VM

I downloaded the latest version of the Security Onion appliance from the official website to start with. After downloading the ISO file, I began with creating a brand new virtual machine inside VMware Workstation, doing the following adjustments:

Selected Linux (**CentOS 7 64-bit**) as the Operating System

.Named the VM

Allocated at least 100GB for the virtual disk

.Altered hardware settings for high performance

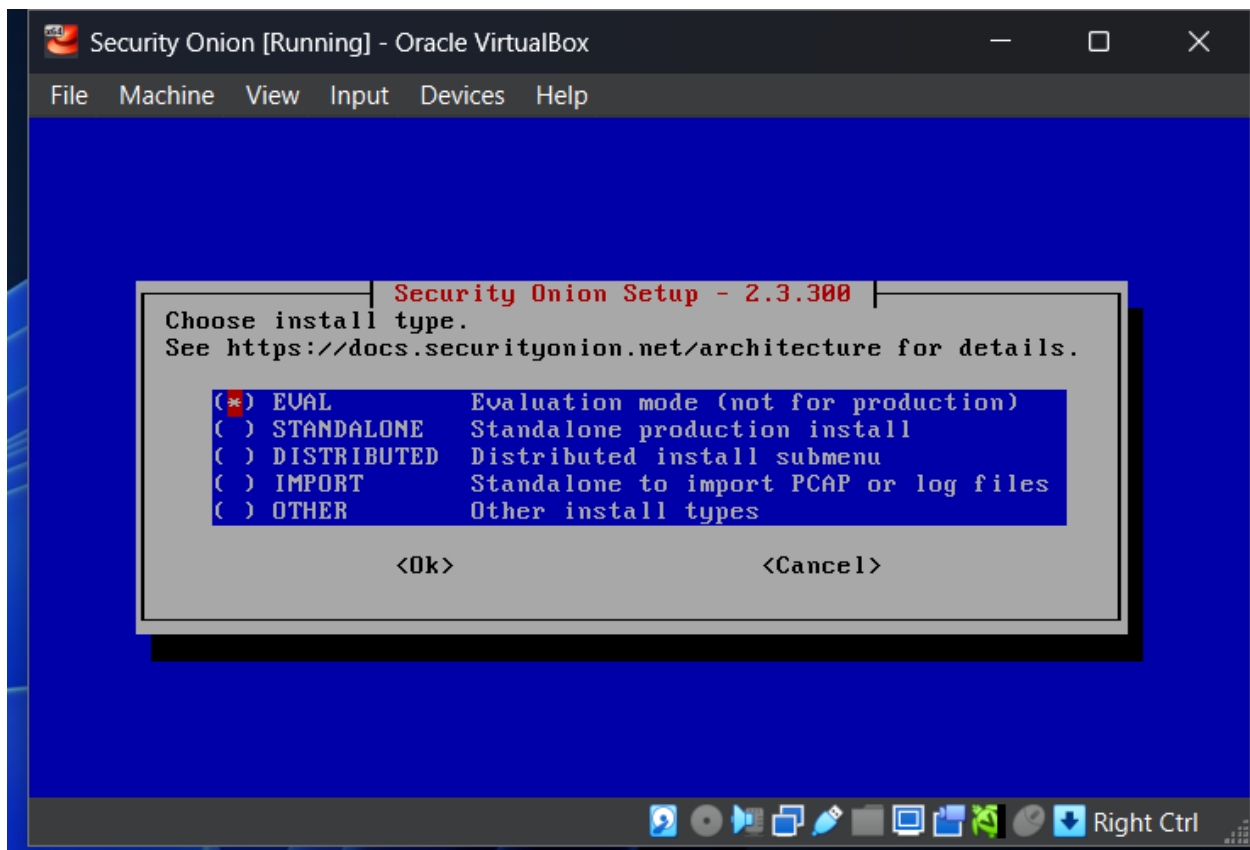
After I finished setting up the VM settings, I proceeded with the installation:

Powered on VM and clicked Install **Security Onion 2.3.21**.

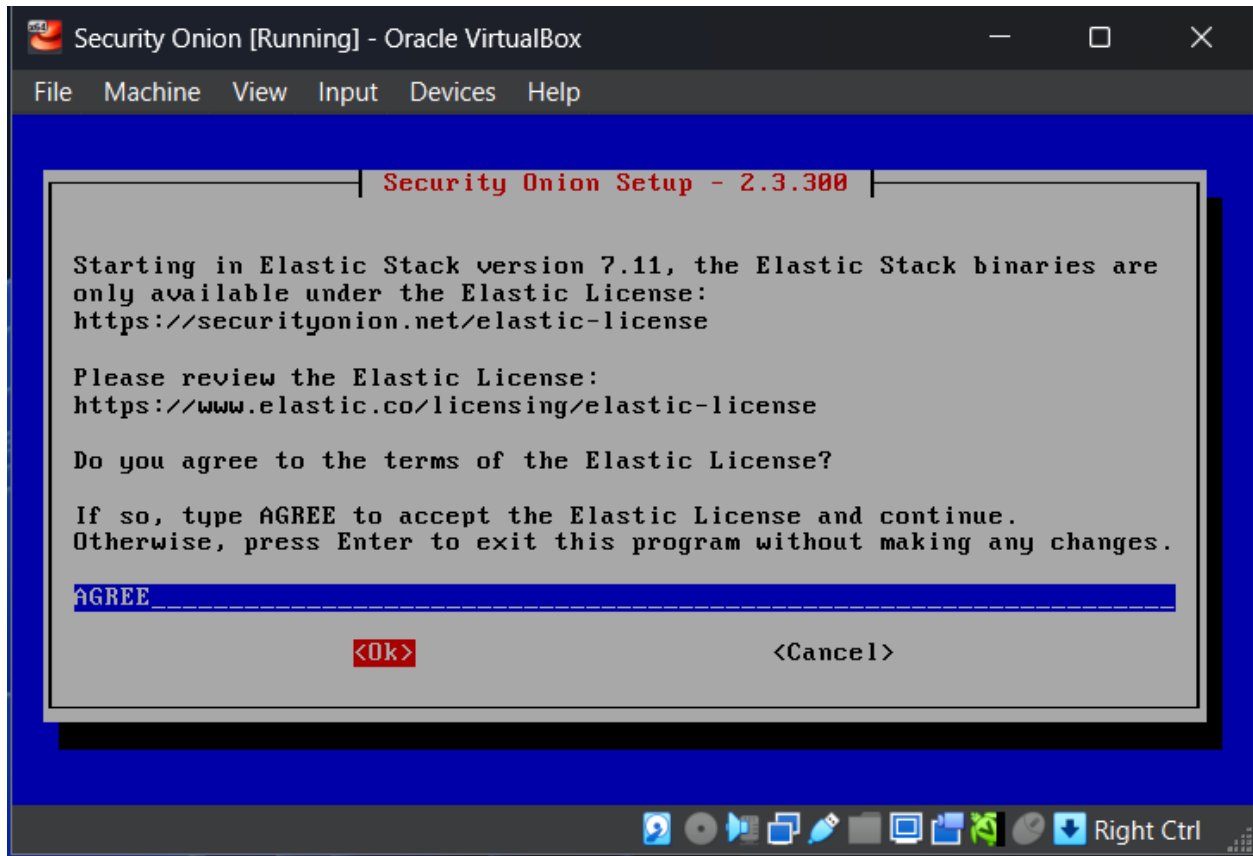
Confirmed that by typing yes, it will install OS and format the disk.

Set admin username and password.

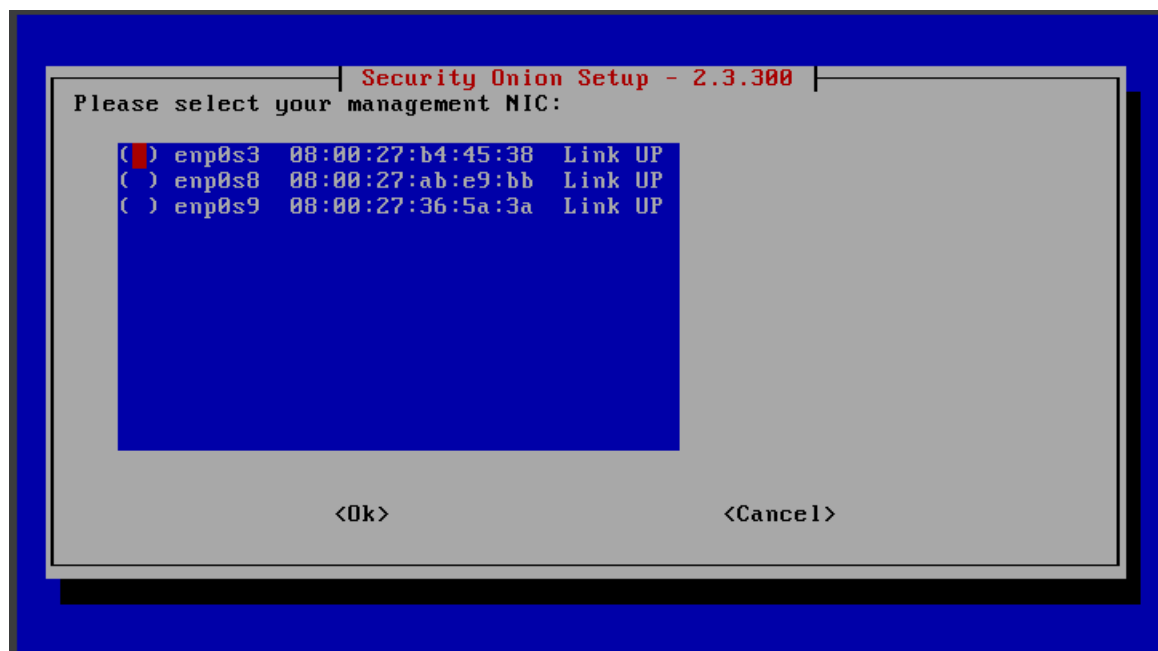
Installed, then **rebooted** system.



- Following **system reboot**, I installed Security Onion with **EVAL mode** for testing and a **STANDARD** install to allow updates. I have established a static IP address and configured network adapters: one for management and the other for monitoring the network.



Finally, I set **HOME\_NET** to define the range of the internal network (**192.168.10.0/24**) and selected default components to install. The system was completely ready for use after a final restart.



Security Union Setup - 2.3.300

Enter your DNS servers separated by commas:

8.8.8.8,8.8.4.4

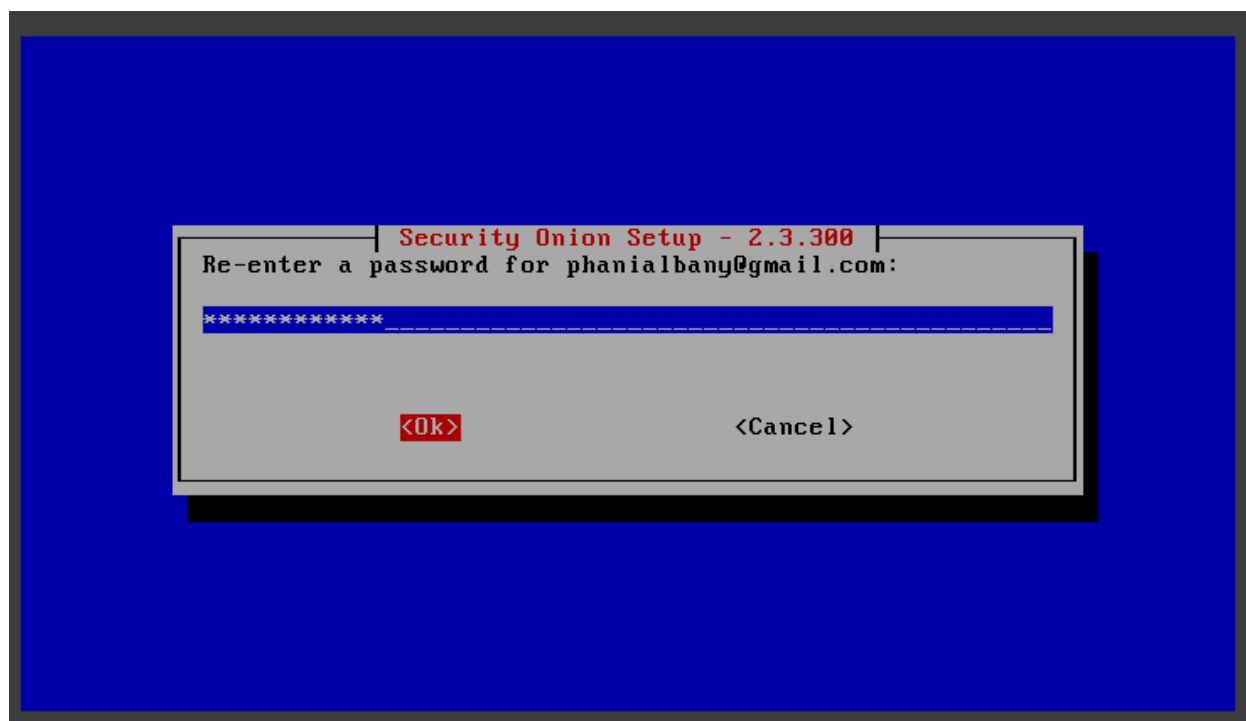
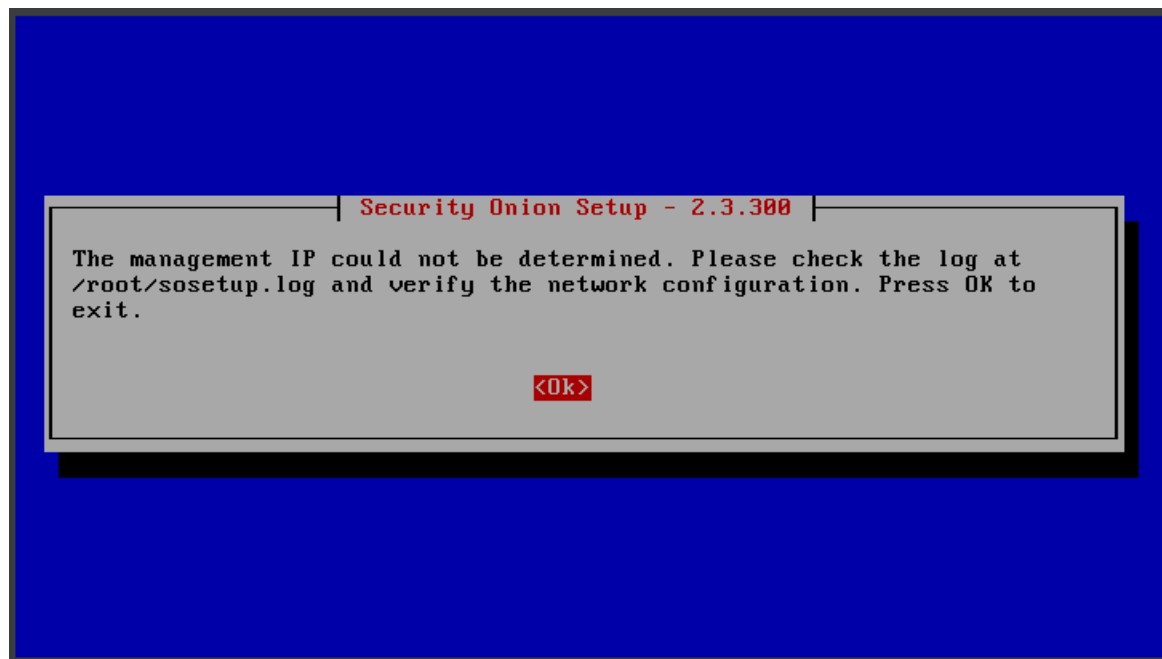
<Ok> <Cancel>

Security Union Setup - 2.3.300

Setup will now initialize networking.

Select OK to continue.

<Ok>





The following options have been set, would you like to proceed?

Security Union Version: 2.3.300  
Node Type: EVAL  
Hostname: securityunionphani  
Network: STATIC  
Management NIC: enp0s3  
Management IP: 192.168.10.1  
Gateway: 192.168.10.2  
DNS: 8.8.8.8 8.8.4.4  
DNS Domain: searchdomain.local  
Proxy: N/A  
Bond NIC(s):  
Home Network(s):  
- 10.0.0.0/8  
- 192.168.0.0/16  
- 172.16.0.0/12  
Access URL: https://192.168.10.1  
Allowed IP or Subnet: 192.168.10.0/24  
Web User: phanialbany@gmail.com

<Yes>

<No>

The following options have been set, would you like to proceed?

Web User: phanialbany@gmail.com  
Fleet User: phanialbany@gmail.com  
Enabled Optional Components:  
- GRAFANA  
- OSQUERY  
- WAZUH  
- PLAYBOOK  
- STRELKA  
Metadata Tool: ZEEK  
IDS Ruleset: ETOPEN  
Patch Schedule:  
Type: auto  
OS Package Updates: Open  
NTP Servers:  
- 0.pool.ntp.org  
- 1.pool.ntp.org  
Elasticsearch Heap Size: 2669m  
Elasticsearch Storage Space: 35GB

<Yes>

<No>

The following options have been set, would you like to proceed?

- PLAYBOOK
- STRELKA

Metadata Tool: ZEEK  
IDS Ruleset: ETOPEN  
Patch Schedule:  
Type: auto  
OS Package Updates: Open  
NTP Servers:  
- 0.pool.ntp.org  
- 1.pool.ntp.org  
Elasticsearch Heap Size: 2669m  
Elasticsearch Storage Space: 35GB  
Logstash Heap Size: 700m  
Logstash Worker Count: 125  
Logstash Batch Size: 125  
Logstash Input Threads: 1

Press TAB to select yes or no.

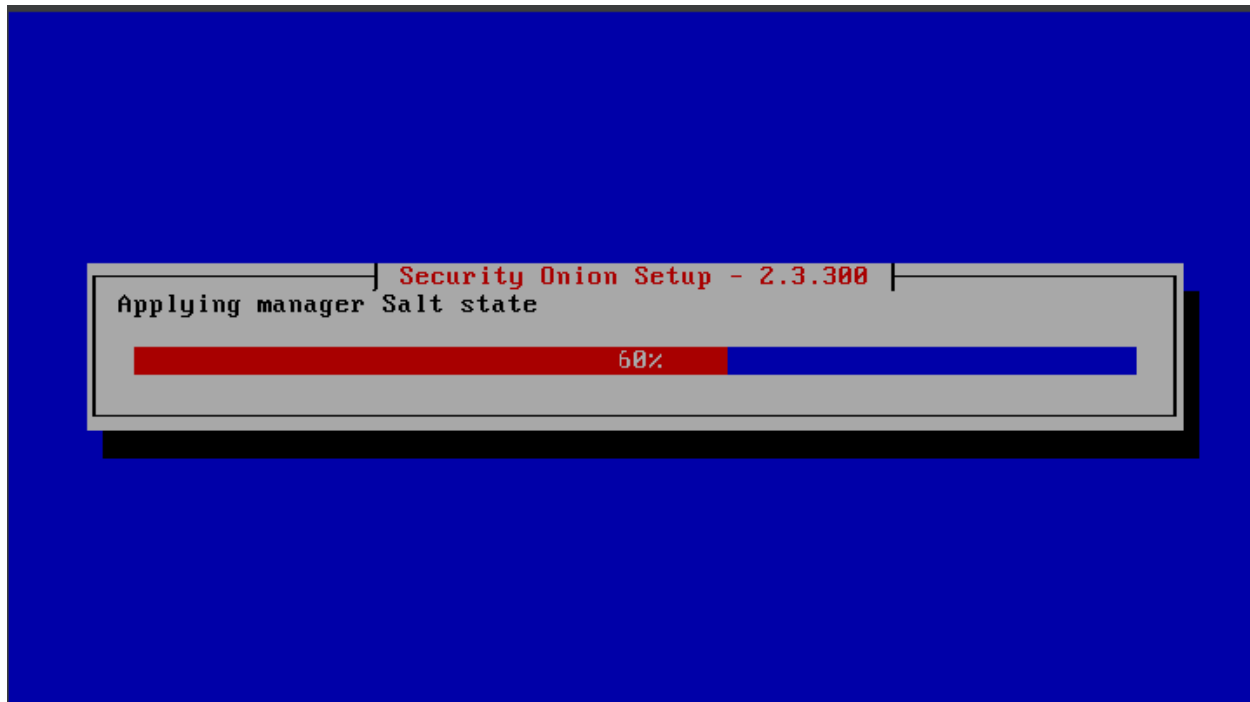
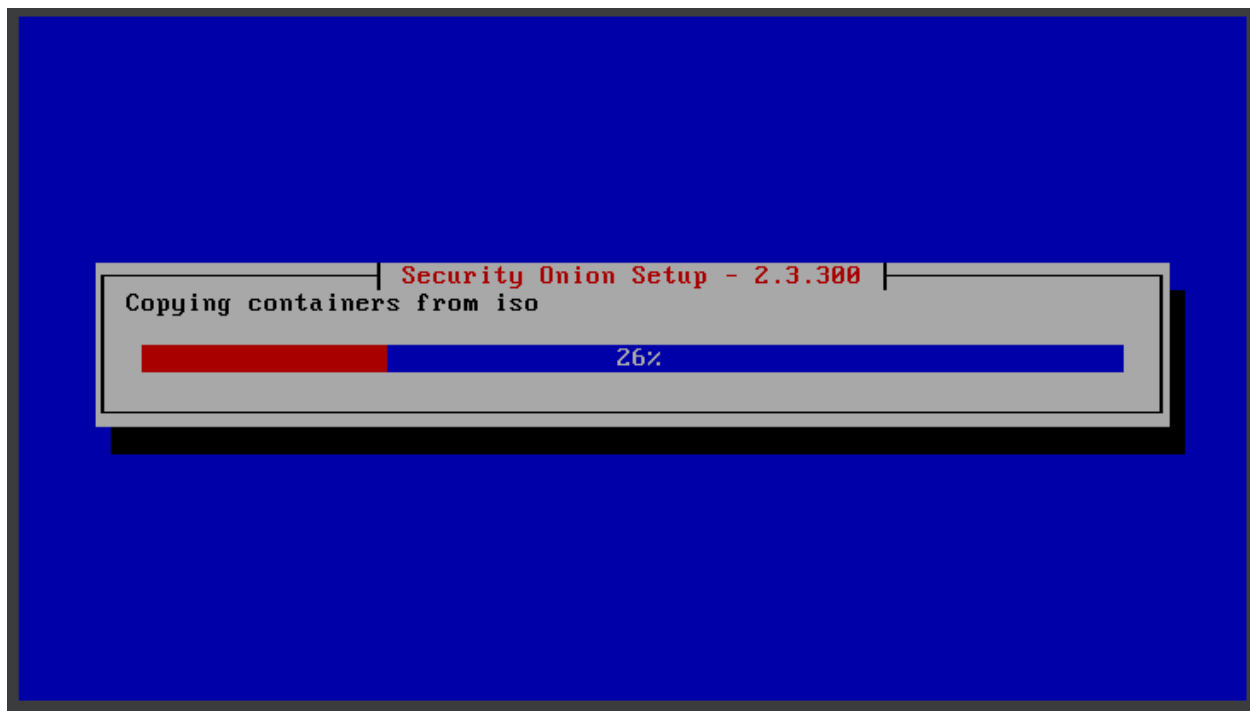
<Yes>

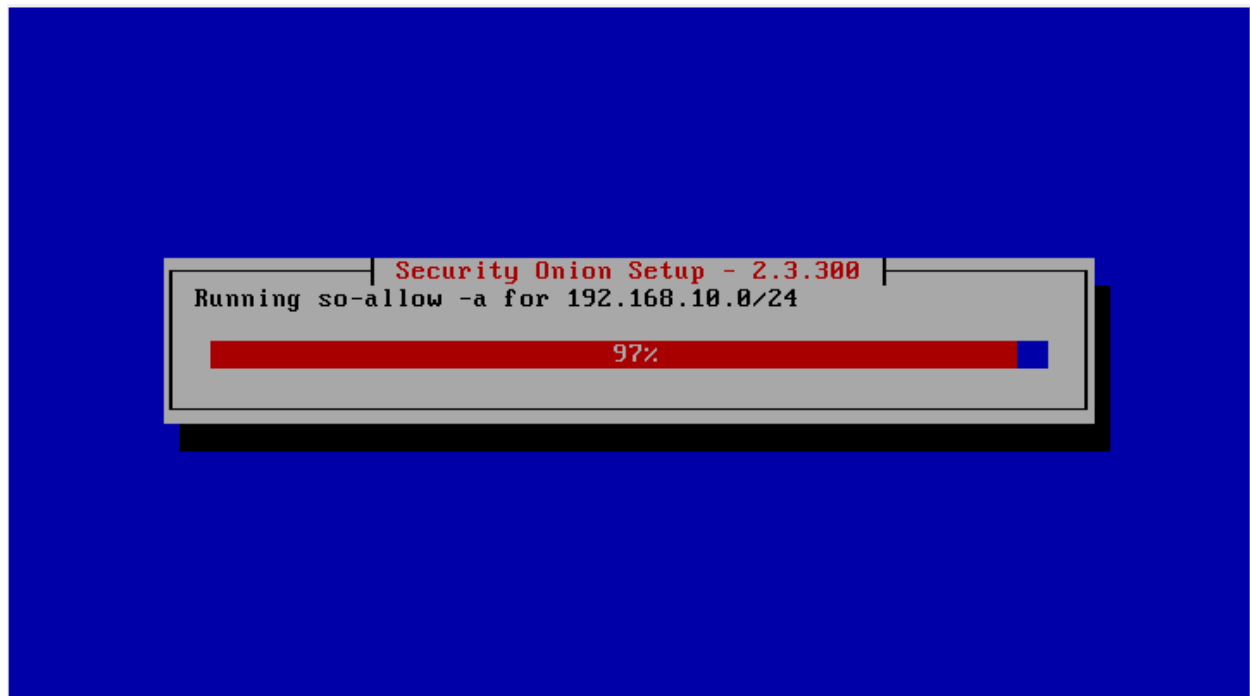
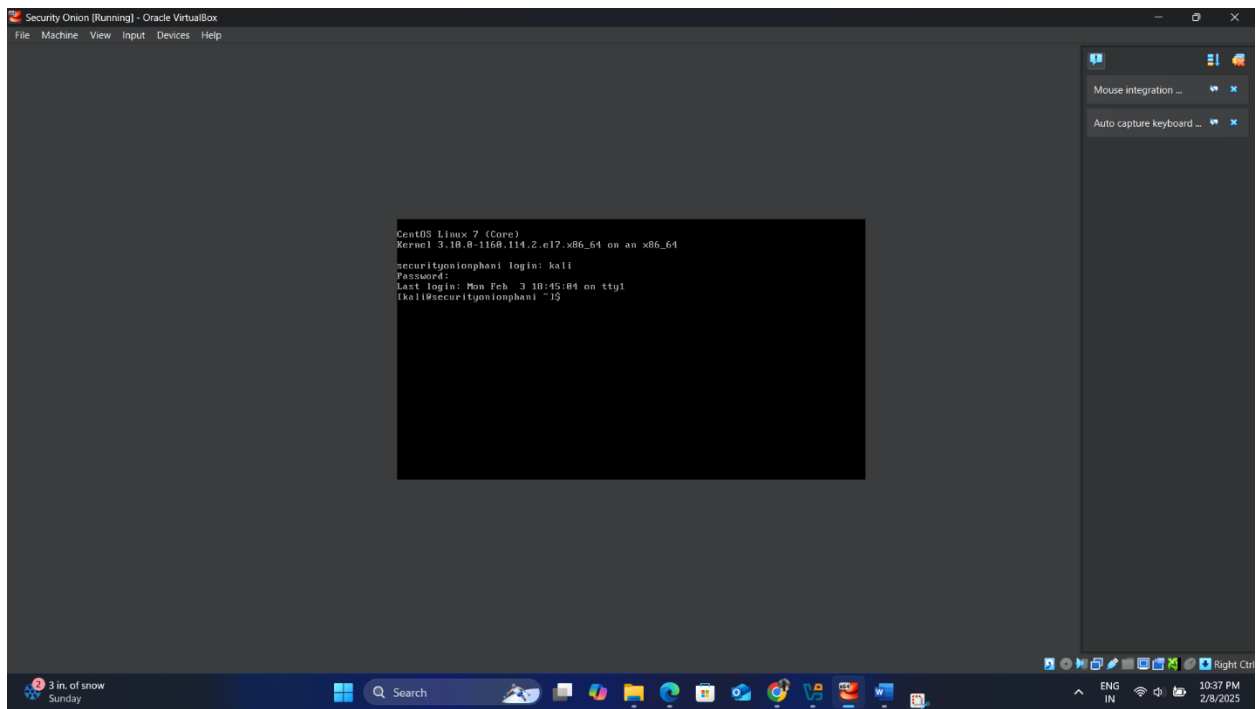
<No>

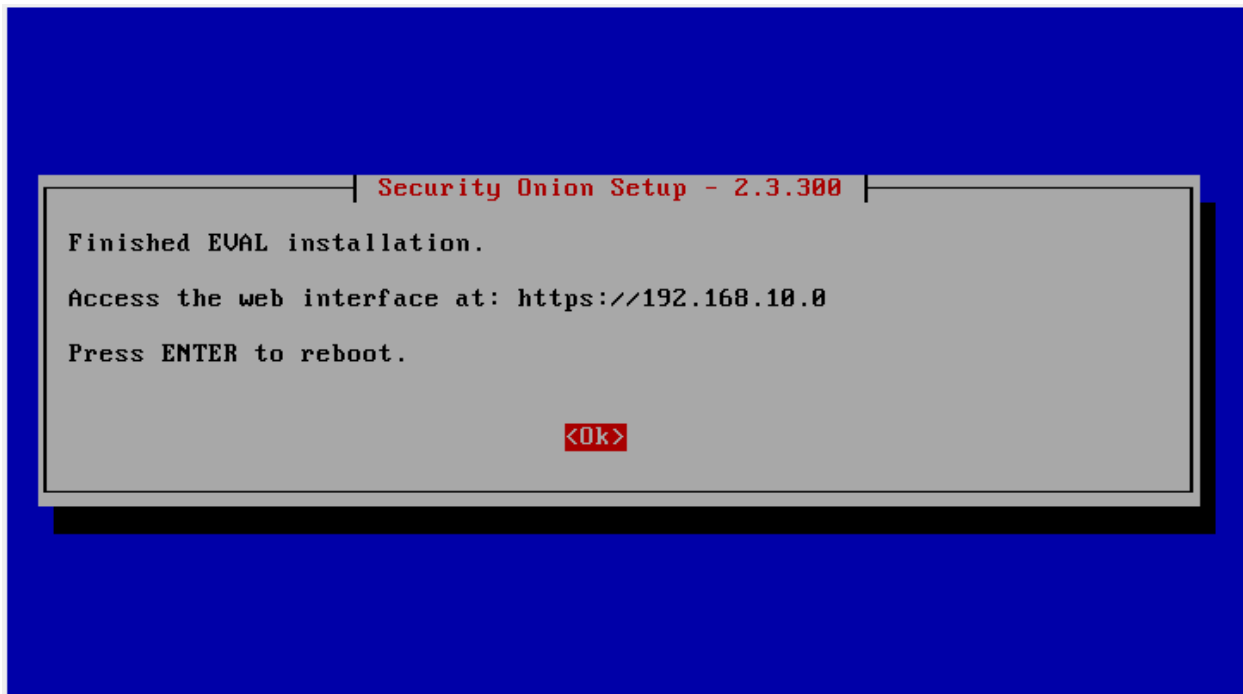
Security Onion Setup - 2.3.300

Running initial configuration steps

0%







## Objective 2: Configuration of Security Onion

### Installation of VMware Tools

For the purpose of increasing integration and compatibility between the VM and VMware Workstation, I installed VMware tools as follows:

#### **commands:**

- sudo yum update
- sudo yum install open-vm-tools-desktop fuse
- sudo reboot

After installation, I rebooted the VM so that the changes would take effect.

```
Security Onion [Running] - Oracle VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

iw12030-firmware    noarch 18.168.6.1-83.el7_9    updates 246 k
iw13160-firmware    noarch 25.30.13.0-83.el7_9    updates 1.5 M
iw13945-firmware    noarch 15.32.2.9-83.el7_9     updates 97 k
iw14965-firmware    noarch 228.61.2.24-83.el7_9   updates 110 k
iw15000-firmware    noarch 8.83.5.1_1-83.el7_9    updates 290 k
iw15150-firmware    noarch 8.24.2.2-83.el7_9      updates 152 k
iw16000-firmware    noarch 9.221.4.1-83.el7_9      updates 172 k
iw16000g2a-firmware noarch 18.168.6.1-83.el7_9     updates 305 k
iw16000g2b-firmware noarch 18.168.6.1-83.el7_9     updates 305 k
iw16050-firmware    noarch 41.28.5.1-83.el7_9      updates 242 k
iw17260-firmware    noarch 25.30.13.0-83.el7_9     updates 14 M
kernel-tools        x86_64 3.10.0-1160.119.1.el7   updates 8.2 M
kernel-tools-libs   x86_64 3.10.0-1160.119.1.el7   updates 8.1 M
less                 x86_64 458-10.el7_9            updates 120 k
linux-firmware      noarch 20200421-83.git78c0348.el7_9 updates 80 M
python-perf          x86_64 3.10.0-1160.119.1.el7   updates 8.2 M
wazuh-agent          x86_64 4.9.2-1                 wazuh4_repo 10 M

Transaction Summary
=====
Install  1 Package
Upgrade  39 Packages

Total download size: 209 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]:
```

```
iwl1000-firmware.noarch 1:39.31.5.1-83.el7_9
iwl105-firmware.noarch 0:18.168.6.1-83.el7_9
iwl135-firmware.noarch 0:18.168.6.1-83.el7_9
iwl2000-firmware.noarch 0:18.168.6.1-83.el7_9
iwl2030-firmware.noarch 0:18.168.6.1-83.el7_9
iwl3160-firmware.noarch 0:25.30.13.0-83.el7_9
iwl3945-firmware.noarch 0:15.32.2.9-83.el7_9
iwl4965-firmware.noarch 0:228.61.2.24-83.el7_9
iwl5000-firmware.noarch 0:8.83.5.1_1-83.el7_9
iwl5150-firmware.noarch 0:8.24.2.2-83.el7_9
iwl6000-firmware.noarch 0:9.221.4.1-83.el7_9
iwl6000g2a-firmware.noarch 0:18.168.6.1-83.el7_9
iwl6000g2b-firmware.noarch 0:18.168.6.1-83.el7_9
iwl6050-firmware.noarch 0:41.28.5.1-83.el7_9
iwl7260-firmware.noarch 0:25.30.13.0-83.el7_9
kernel-tools.x86_64 0:3.10.0-1160.119.1.el7
kernel-tools-libs.x86_64 0:3.10.0-1160.119.1.el7
less.x86_64 0:458-10.el7_9
linux-firmware.noarch 0:20200421-83.git78c0348.el7_9
python-perf.x86_64 0:3.10.0-1160.119.1.el7
wazuh-agent.x86_64 0:4.9.2-1
```

Complete!

[kali@securityonionphani ~]\$\_

[kali@securityonionphani ~]\$\_

```
securityonio [Running] - Oracle VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help

#
[base]
name=CentOS-7 - Base
#mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=os&infra=$infra
baseurl=http://vault.centos.org/centos/7/os/x86_64/
gpgcheck=1
enabled=1
gpgkey=http://vault.centos.org/centos/7/os/x86_64/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7

#released updates
[updates]
name=CentOS-7 - Updates
#mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=updates&infra=$infra
baseurl=http://vault.centos.org/centos/7/os/x86_64/
gpgcheck=1
enabled=1
gpgkey=http://vault.centos.org/centos/7/os/x86_64/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7

#additional packages that may be useful
[extras]
name=CentOS-7 - Extras
#mirrorlist=http://mirrorlist.centos.org/?release=$releasever&arch=$basearch&repo=extras&infra=$infra
baseurl=http://vault.centos.org/centos/7/os/x86_64/
gpgcheck=1
enabled=1
gpgkey=http://vault.centos.org/centos/7/os/x86_64/RPM-GPG-KEY-CentOS-7

-- INSERT --
11,1 Bot

libusbx      x86_64  1.0.21-1.el7      base      61 k
libwayland-client x86_64  1.15.0-1.el7      base      33 k
libwayland-cursor x86_64  1.15.0-1.el7      base      20 k
libwayland-egl    x86_64  1.15.0-1.el7      base      13 k
libwayland-server x86_64  1.15.0-1.el7      base      39 k
libxcb          x86_64  1.13-1.el7         base      214 k
libxcbcommon     x86_64  0.7.1-3.el7        base      108 k
libxshmfence     x86_64  1.2-1.el7           base      7.2 k
mesa-libEGL      x86_64  18.3.4-12.el7_9    updates   110 k
mesa-libGL       x86_64  18.3.4-12.el7_9    updates   166 k
mesa-libgbm      x86_64  18.3.4-12.el7_9    updates   39 k
mesa-libglapi    x86_64  18.3.4-12.el7_9    updates   46 k
pango            x86_64  1.42.4-4.el7_7      base      280 k
pangomm          x86_64  2.40.1-1.el7        base      58 k
pixman           x86_64  0.34.0-1.el7        base      248 k
rest             x86_64  0.8.1-2.el7         base      63 k
xkeyboard-config noarch  2.24-1.el7          base      834 k

Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package (+76 Dependent packages)

Total download size: 29 M
Installed size: 92 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y_
```



```
libproxy.x86_64 0:0.4.11-11.el7
libsigc++20.x86_64 0:2.10.0-1.el7
libsoup.x86_64 0:2.62.2-2.el7
libthai.x86_64 0:0.1.14-9.el7
libtiff.x86_64 0:4.0.3-35.el7
libusb.x86_64 0:1.0.21-1.el7
libwayland-client.x86_64 0:1.15.0-1.el7
libwayland-cursor.x86_64 0:1.15.0-1.el7
libwayland-egl.x86_64 0:1.15.0-1.el7
libwayland-server.x86_64 0:1.15.0-1.el7
libxcb.x86_64 0:1.13-1.el7
libxkbcommon.x86_64 0:0.7.1-3.el7
libxshmfence.x86_64 0:1.2-1.el7
mesa-libEGL.x86_64 0:18.3.4-12.el7_9
mesa-libGL.x86_64 0:18.3.4-12.el7_9
mesa-libgbm.x86_64 0:18.3.4-12.el7_9
mesa-libglapi.x86_64 0:18.3.4-12.el7_9
pango.x86_64 0:1.42.4-4.el7_7
pangomm.x86_64 0:2.40.1-1.el7
pixman.x86_64 0:0.34.0-1.el7
rest.x86_64 0:0.8.1-2.el7
xkeyboard-config.noarch 0:2.24-1.el7
```

```
Complete!
[kali@securityonionphani ~]$
```

```
libsoup.x86_64 0:2.62.2-2.el7
libthai.x86_64 0:0.1.14-9.el7
libtiff.x86_64 0:4.0.3-35.el7
libusb.x86_64 0:1.0.21-1.el7
libwayland-client.x86_64 0:1.15.0-1.el7
libwayland-cursor.x86_64 0:1.15.0-1.el7
libwayland-egl.x86_64 0:1.15.0-1.el7
libwayland-server.x86_64 0:1.15.0-1.el7
libxcb.x86_64 0:1.13-1.el7
libxkbcommon.x86_64 0:0.7.1-3.el7
libxshmfence.x86_64 0:1.2-1.el7
mesa-libEGL.x86_64 0:18.3.4-12.el7_9
mesa-libGL.x86_64 0:18.3.4-12.el7_9
mesa-libgbm.x86_64 0:18.3.4-12.el7_9
mesa-libglapi.x86_64 0:18.3.4-12.el7_9
pango.x86_64 0:1.42.4-4.el7_7
pangomm.x86_64 0:2.40.1-1.el7
pixman.x86_64 0:0.34.0-1.el7
rest.x86_64 0:0.8.1-2.el7
xkeyboard-config.noarch 0:2.24-1.el7
```

```
Complete!
[kali@securityonionphani ~]$
[kali@securityonionphani ~]$ sudo reboot
[sudo] password for kali:
```

## - Updating Suricata Rulesets

For current threat protection, I updated the Suricata rules using:

bash

Copy

Edit

**sudo so-rule-update**

This updated the ruleset and automatically restarted the Suricata engine.

```
pango.x86_64 0:1.42.4-4.el7_7
pangomm.x86_64 0:2.40.1-1.el7
pixman.x86_64 0:0.34.0-1.el7
rest.x86_64 0:0.8.1-2.el7
xkeyboard-config.noarch 0:2.24-1.el7

Complete!
[kali@securityunion ~]$ sudo so-rule-update
[sudo] password for kali:
2025-02-14 21:46:32,566 - <INFO> - Loading ./rulecat.conf.
2025-02-14 21:46:32,610 - <INFO> - Forcing Suricata version to 6.0.
2025-02-14 21:46:32,648 - <INFO> - Fetching https://rules.emergingthreats.net/open/suricata-6.0.0/emerging.rules.tar.gz.
100% - 4788642/4788642
2025-02-14 21:46:33,996 - <INFO> - Done.
2025-02-14 21:46:34,692 - <INFO> - Ignoring file rules/emerging-deleted.rules
2025-02-14 21:46:34,693 - <INFO> - Loading local file /opt/so/rules/nids/local.rules
2025-02-14 21:47:01,733 - <INFO> - Loaded 56315 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Disabled 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Enabled 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Modified 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Dropped 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:03,754 - <INFO> - Enabled 136 rules for flowbit dependencies.

rest.x86_64 0:0.8.1-2.el7
xkeyboard-config.noarch 0:2.24-1.el7

Complete!
[kali@securityunion ~]$ sudo so-rule-update
[sudo] password for kali:
2025-02-14 21:46:32,566 - <INFO> - Loading ./rulecat.conf.
2025-02-14 21:46:32,610 - <INFO> - Forcing Suricata version to 6.0.
2025-02-14 21:46:32,648 - <INFO> - Fetching https://rules.emergingthreats.net/open/suricata-6.0.0/emerging.rules.tar.gz.
100% - 4788642/4788642
2025-02-14 21:46:33,996 - <INFO> - Done.
2025-02-14 21:46:34,692 - <INFO> - Ignoring file rules/emerging-deleted.rules
2025-02-14 21:46:34,693 - <INFO> - Loading local file /opt/so/rules/nids/local.rules
2025-02-14 21:47:01,733 - <INFO> - Loaded 56315 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Disabled 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Enabled 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Modified 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Dropped 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:03,754 - <INFO> - Enabled 136 rules for flowbit dependencies.
2025-02-14 21:48:07,621 - <INFO> - Writing rules to /opt/so/rules/nids/all.rules
: total: 56315; enabled: 42054; added: 31; removed 0; modified: 1163
2025-02-14 21:48:08,413 - <INFO> - Done.
[kali@securityunion ~]$
```

Sudo so-rule-update:

```

2025-02-14 21:46:34,693 - <INFO> - Loading local file /opt/so/rules/nids/local.rules
2025-02-14 21:47:01,733 - <INFO> - Loaded 56315 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Disabled 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Enabled 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Modified 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:02,132 - <INFO> - Dropped 0 rules.
2025-02-14 21:47:03,754 - <INFO> - Enabled 136 rules for flowbit dependencies.
2025-02-14 21:48:07,621 - <INFO> - Writing rules to /opt/so/rules/nids/all.rules
: total: 56315; enabled: 42054; added: 31; removed 0; modified: 1163
2025-02-14 21:48:08,413 - <INFO> - Done.
[kali@securityonion ~]$ sudo so-user-add web-pac@ot-domain.local
Enter new password:
Password does not meet the minimum requirements
[kali@securityonion ~]$ sudo so-user-add web-pac@ot-domain.local
Enter new password:

Syncing users and roles between SOC and Elastic...
Elastic state will be re-applied to affected minions. This may take several minutes...
Successfully added new user to SOC
Successfully added user to Fleet
Successfully updated Fleet user password
[kali@securityonion ~]$
[kali@securityonion ~]$

```

web-pac@ot-domain.local

```

Migrating roles to new file: /opt/so/conf/soc/soc_users_roles
The following users have all been migrated with the super user role:
superuser:5dda9f81-9d2f-44d2-ba46-b3c0ce81a793
Syncing users and roles between SOC and Elastic...
Elastic state will be re-applied to affected minions. This may take several minutes...
/sbin/so-user: line 290: /opt/so/log/soc/sync.log: No such file or directory
/sbin/so-user: line 291: /opt/so/log/soc/sync.log: No such file or directory
Successfully added new user to SOC
[kali@securityonionphani ~]$ sudo so-allow
[sudo] password for kali:

Choose the role for the IP or Range you would like to allow

[a] - Analyst - 80/tcp, 443/tcp
[b] - Logstash Beat - 5044/tcp
[c] - Elasticsearch REST API - 9200/tcp
[f] - Strelka frontend - 57314/tcp
[o] - Osquery endpoint - 8090/tcp
[s] - Syslog device - 514/tcp/udp
[w] - Wazuh agent - 1514/tcp/udp
[p] - Wazuh API - 55000/tcp
[r] - Wazuh registration service - 1515/tcp

Please enter your selection:

```

## - Adding a Web Portal User

For managing the Security Onion web page, I created a web portal user using:

bash

Copy

Edit

Command:

- **sudo so-user-add web-pac@ot-domain.local**

Once I've entered the needed credentials, I was successfully able to add the user and access the Security Onion web portal.

```
Elastic state will be re-applied to affected minions. This may take several minutes...
/sbin/so-user: line 290: /opt/so/log/soc/sync.log: No such file or directory
/sbin/so-user: line 291: /opt/so/log/soc/sync.log: No such file or directory
Successfully added new user to SOC
[kali@securityonionphani ~]# sudo so-allow
[sudo] password for kali:

Choose the role for the IP or Range you would like to allow

[a] - Analyst - 80/tcp, 443/tcp
[b] - Logstash Beat - 5044/tcp
[c] - Elasticsearch REST API - 9200/tcp
[f] - Strelka frontend - 57314/tcp
[o] - Osquery endpoint - 8090/tcp
[s] - Syslog device - 514/tcp/udp
[w] - Wazuh agent - 1514/tcp/udp
[p] - Wazuh API - 55000/tcp
[r] - Wazuh registration service - 1515/tcp

Please enter your selection: w
Enter a single ip address or range to allow (ex: 10.10.10.10 or 10.10.0.0/16): 172.25.100.0/24
Adding 172.25.100.0/24 to the wazuh_agent role. This can take a few seconds...
[kali@securityonionphani ~]# _
```

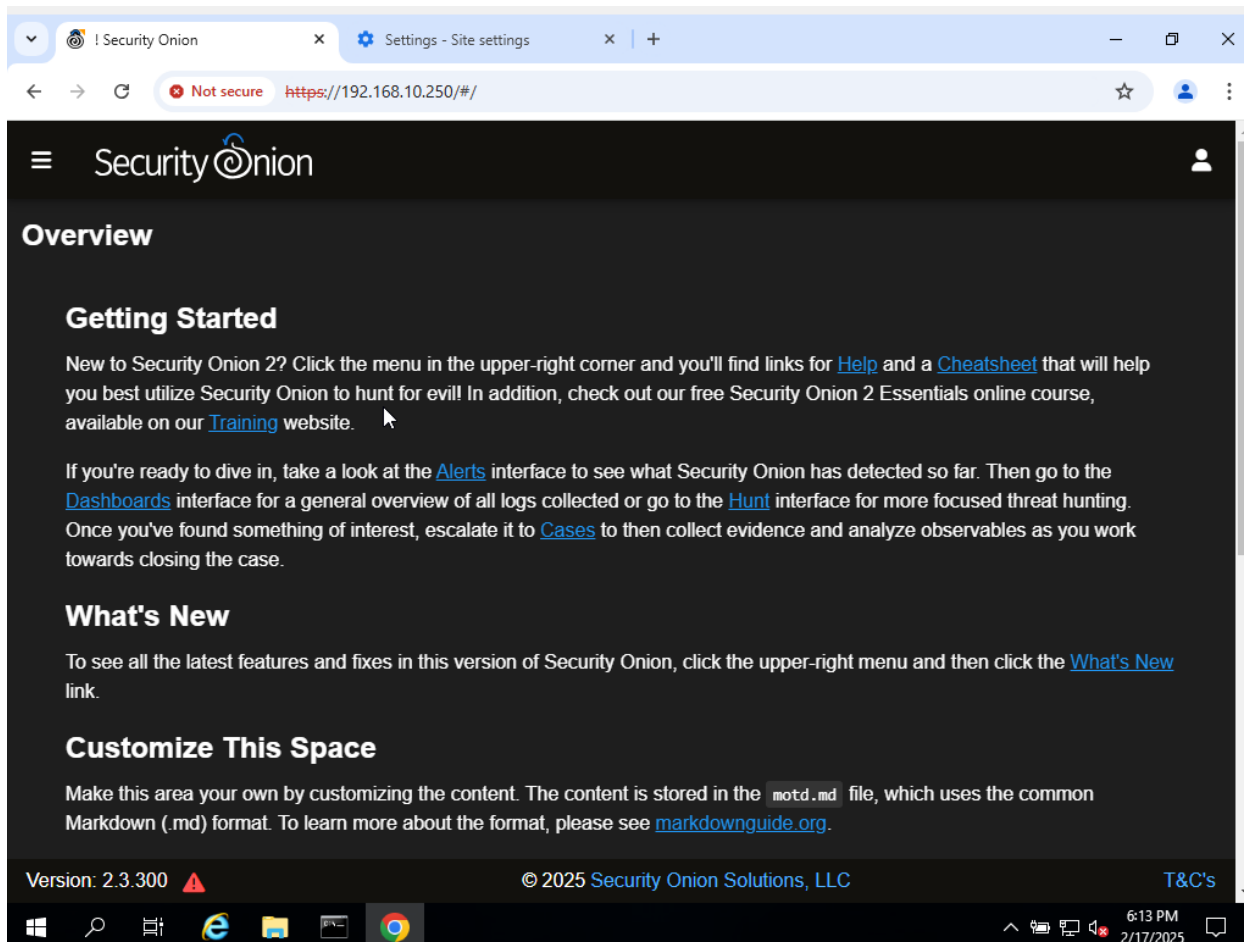
```
Changes:
-----
new:
      /opt/so/rules/hids/local_rules.xml
-----
ID: /opt/so/rules/hids/ruleset
Function: file.symlink
Result: True
Comment: Created new symlink /opt/so/rules/hids/ruleset -> /nsm/wazuh/ruleset
Started: 05:53:16.718977
Duration: 1.505 ms
Changes:
-----
new:
      /opt/so/rules/hids/ruleset

Summary for local
-----
Succeeded: 19 (changed=19)
Failed:    1
-----
Total states run:    20
Total run time: 172.000 s
[kali@securityonionphani ~]# _
```

```
-----
new:
/opt/so/rules/hids/ruleset

Summary for local
-----
Succeeded: 19 (changed=19)
Failed:    1
-----
Total states run:    20
Total run time: 172.080 s
[kali@securityonionphani ~]# sudo so-wazuh-agent-manage
[sudo] password for kali:

*****
* Wazuh v3.13.1 Agent manager. *
* The following options are available: *
*****
(A)dd an agent (A).
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).
(L)ist already added agents (L).
(R)emove an agent (R).
(Q)uit.
Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q:
```



### Objective 3: Installing Wazuh Agents

Activating Wazuh Agent Communication

To activate communication of the Wazuh agents with the Security Onion appliance,  
I entered:

- **sudo so-allow**

Then I selected the **Wazuh agent – Port 1514/tcp/udp** option and typed in network range **192.168.10.0/24** for giving access.

```
(A)dd an agent (A).
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).
(L)ist already added agents (L).
(R)emove an agent (R).
(Q)uit.
Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q: a

- Adding a new agent (use '\q' to return to the main menu).
Please provide the following:
  * A name for the new agent: HMI-2
  * The IP Address of the new agent: 172.25.100.220
Confirm adding it?(y/n): y
Agent added with ID 001.

*****
* Wazuh v3.13.1 Agent manager.          *
* The following options are available: *
*****
(A)dd an agent (A).
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).
(L)ist already added agents (L).
(R)emove an agent (R).
(Q)uit.
Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q:
```

Registration of a Wazuh Agent

In order to register a Wazuh agent, I entered:

Command:

**sudo so-wazuh-agent-manage**

Within the agent management terminal, I:

Selected A (Add an agent)

Entered the agent's hostname and IP address

Confirmed the addition

I then extracted the agent key using:

Command- **sudo so-wazuh-agent-manage**

I selected E (Extract key for an agent) and recorded the generated key for later use.

(A)dd an agent (A).  
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).  
(L)ist already added agents (L).  
(R)emove an agent (R).  
(Q)uit.

Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q: a

- Adding a new agent (use '\q' to return to the main menu).

Please provide the following:

\* A name for the new agent: IND-SecurityOnionv2

\* The IP Address of the new agent: 172.25.100.250

Confirm adding it?(y/n): y

Agent added with ID 002.

```
*****
* Wazuh v3.13.1 Agent manager.          *
* The following options are available: *
*****
(A)dd an agent (A).
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).
(L)ist already added agents (L).
(R)emove an agent (R).
(Q)uit.
```

Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q:

Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q: E

Available agents:

ID: 001, Name: HMI-2, IP: 172.25.100.220

ID: 002, Name: IND-SecurityOnionv2, IP: 172.25.100.250

Provide the ID of the agent to extract the key (or '\q' to quit): 2

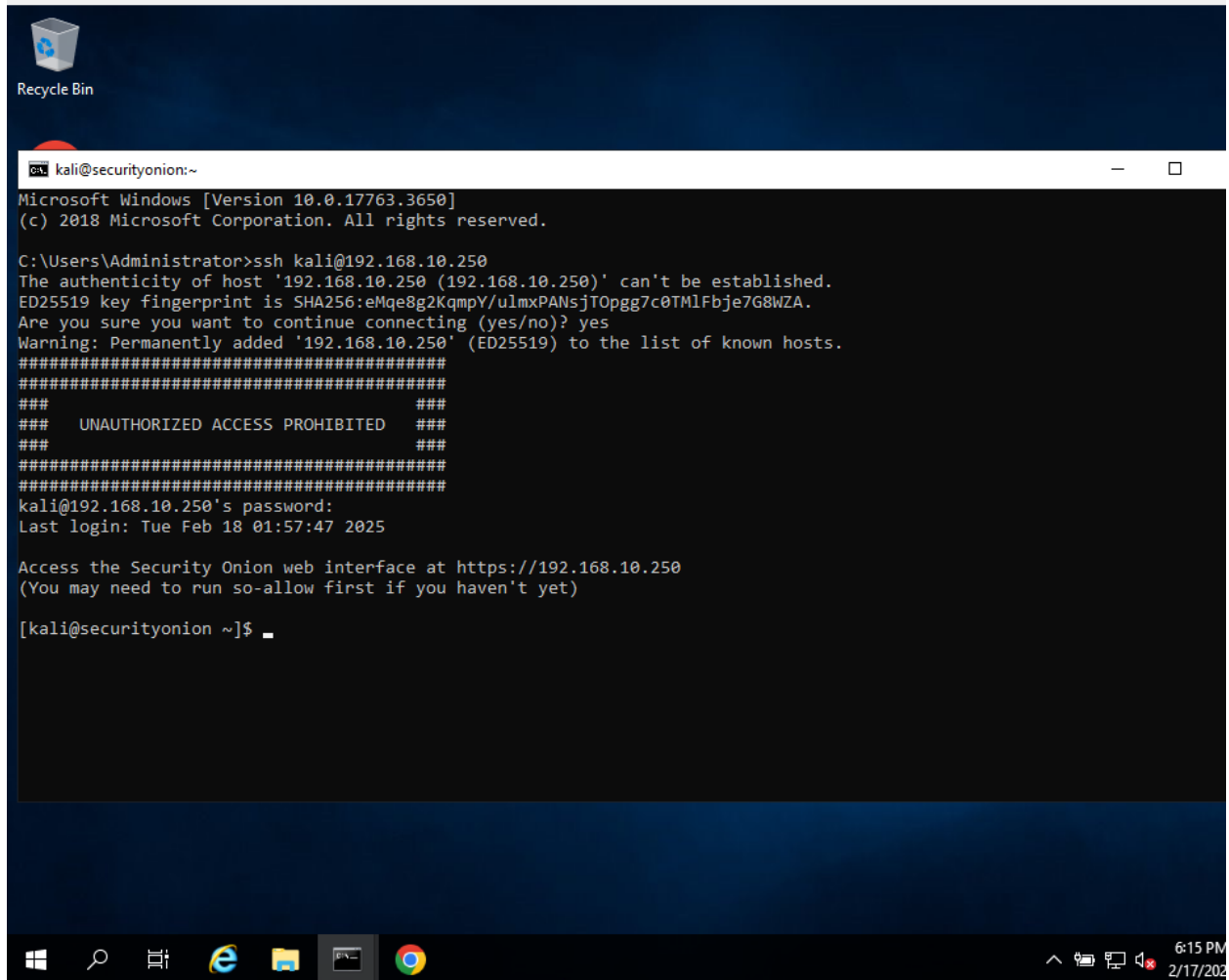
Agent key information for '002' is:

MDAyIE10RC1TZWN1cm10eU9uaW9udjIgMTcyLjI1LjEwMC4yNTAgNzM5OWYyNTAxNGZkZWl3ODFiOWQyYjY1ZjVhMmM2ZDU5ZTI4OTc4ZmQ1ZTZkY2E3YTljOTJkYjMzZWRRkNTY5Yg==

\*\* Press ENTER to return to the main menu.

```
*****
* Wazuh v3.13.1 Agent manager.          *
* The following options are available: *
*****
(A)dd an agent (A).
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).
(L)ist already added agents (L).
(R)emove an agent (R).
(Q)uit.
```

Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q:





```

* The following options are available: *
*****
(A)dd an agent (A).
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).
(L)ist already added agents (L).
(R)emove an agent (R).
(Q)uit.
Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q: A

- Adding a new agent (use '\q' to return to the main menu).
Please provide the following:
  * A name for the new agent: windowsserver 2019

** Invalid name 'windowsserver 2019' given. Name must contain only alphanumeric characters (min=2, max=32).

  * A name for the new agent: windowsserver2019
  * The IP Address of the new agent: 192.168.10.9
Confirm adding it?(y/n): y
Agent added with ID 002.

*****
* Wazuh v3.13.1 Agent manager. *
* The following options are available: *
*****
(A)dd an agent (A).
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).
(L)ist already added agents (L).
(R)emove an agent (R).
(Q)uit.
Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q: E

Available agents:
  ID: 001, Name: securityonion, IP: 192.168.10.250
  ID: 002, Name: windowsserver2019, IP: 192.168.10.9
Provide the ID of the agent to extract the key (or '\q' to quit):

```

## Installing and Configuring Wazuh Agent

After downloading the Windows installer for Wazuh,

Installed the agent on the target endpoint

Entered the Security Onion server IP (**192.168.10.250**) and agent key

Replaced the default configuration file with a custom one that includes event-forwarding rules for Sysmon logs and PowerShell script logging.

- Restarted the **Wazuh agent** to apply the changes

Upon verifying the **log files**, I confirmed that the agent was properly communicating with the **Wazuh manager**, offering event forwarding and **host-based** intrusion detection features.

```

Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q: A

- Adding a new agent (use '\q' to return to the main menu).
  Please provide the following:
    * A name for the new agent: windowsserver 2019

** Invalid name 'windowsserver 2019' given. Name must contain only alphanumeric characters (min=2, max=32).

    * A name for the new agent: windowsserver2019
    * The IP Address of the new agent: 192.168.10.9
Confirm adding it?(y/n): y
Agent added with ID 002.

*****
* Wazuh v3.13.1 Agent manager. *
* The following options are available: *
*****
(A)dd an agent (A).
(E)xtract key for an agent (E).
(L)ist already added agents (L).
(R)emove an agent (R).
(Q)uit.
Choose your action: A,E,L,R or Q: E

Available agents:
  ID: 001, Name: securityonion, IP: 192.168.10.250
  ID: 002, Name: windowsserver2019, IP: 192.168.10.9
Provide the ID of the agent to extract the key (or '\q' to quit): 002

Agent key information for '002' is:
MDAyIHdpbmRvd3NzZXJ2ZXIyMDE5IDE5Mi4xNjguMTAuOSAwNzg1M2YyNjJjNzExZWl5ZmF1bnZkYjk2NjMzNjQwYTlhMzRmZGJmYmZkMWYxZjhmNGJhMjA2OGRjNWUxYjI3

** Press ENTER to return to the main menu.

```

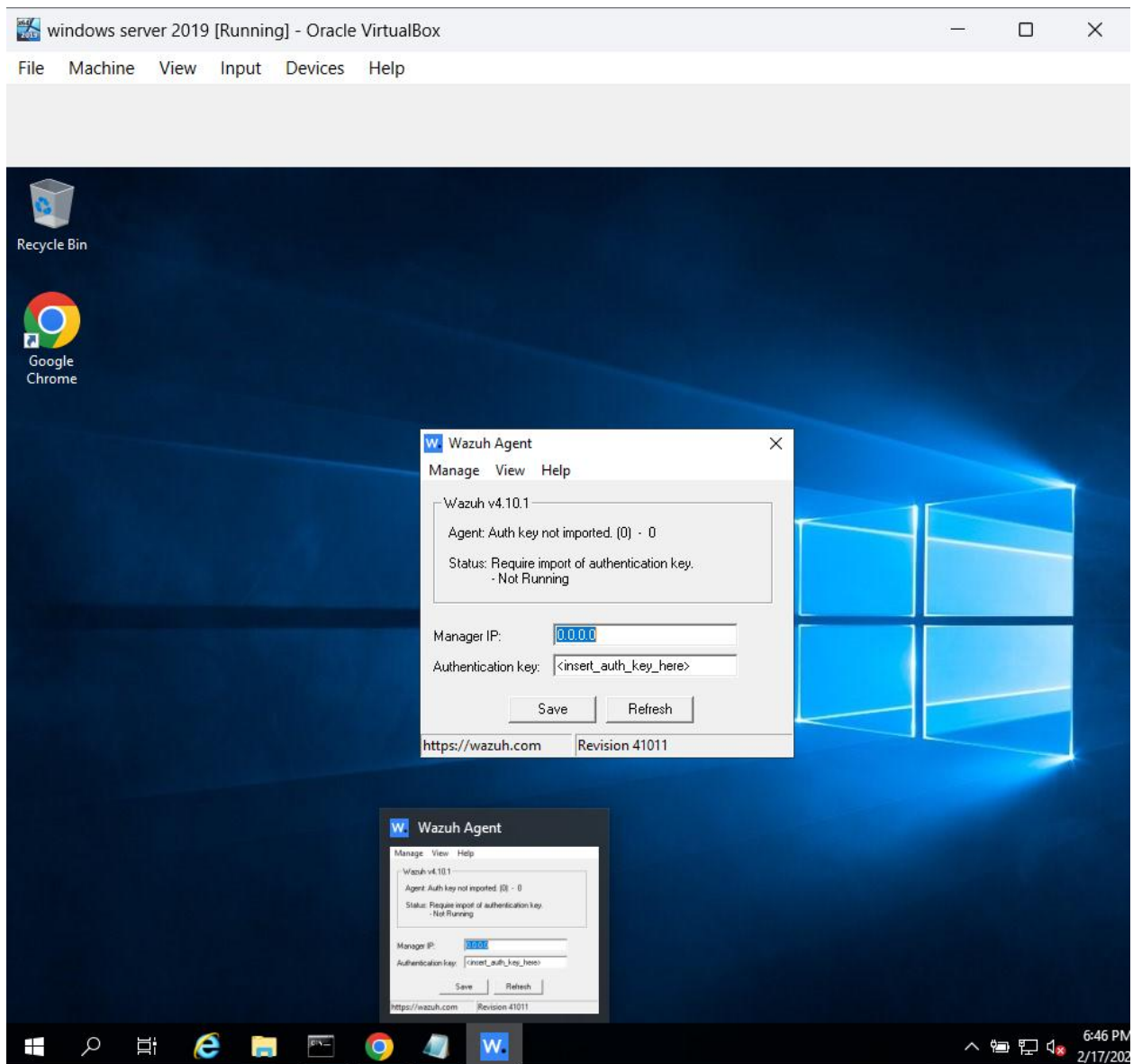
## Agent Key:

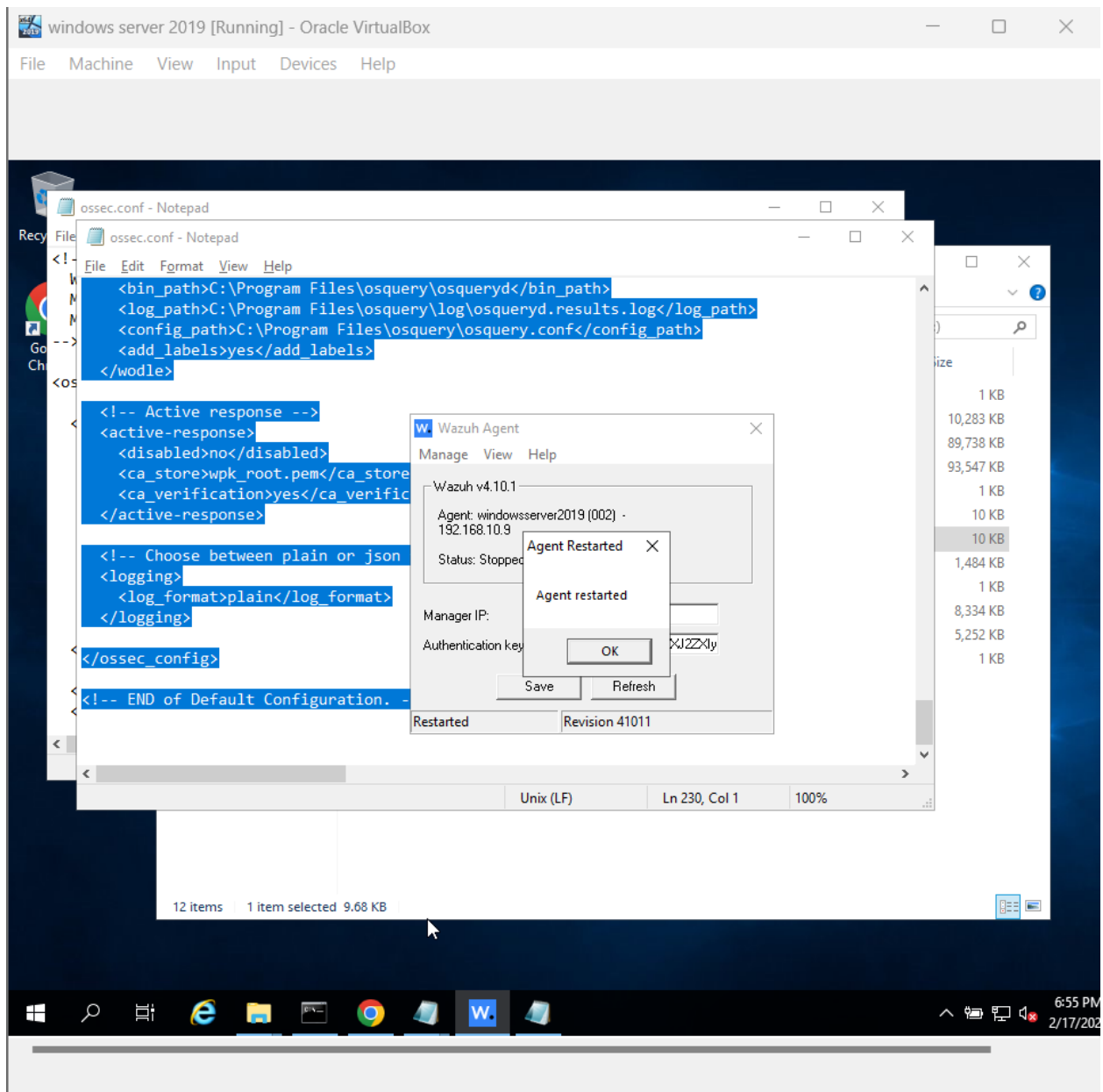
```

Provide the ID of the agent to extract the key (or '\q' to quit): 002

Agent key information for '002' is:
MDAyIHdpbmRvd3NzZXJ2ZXIyMDE5IDE5Mi4xNjguMTAuOSAwNzg1M2YyNjJjNzExZWl5ZmF1bnZkYjk2NjMzNjQwYTlhMzRmZGJmYmZkMWYxZjhmNGJhMjA2OGRjNWUxYjI3

```





Security Onion

OverviewAlertsDashboardsHuntCasesPCAPGridDownloadsAdministrationToolsKibanaGrafanaCyberChefPlaybookFleetDMNavigator

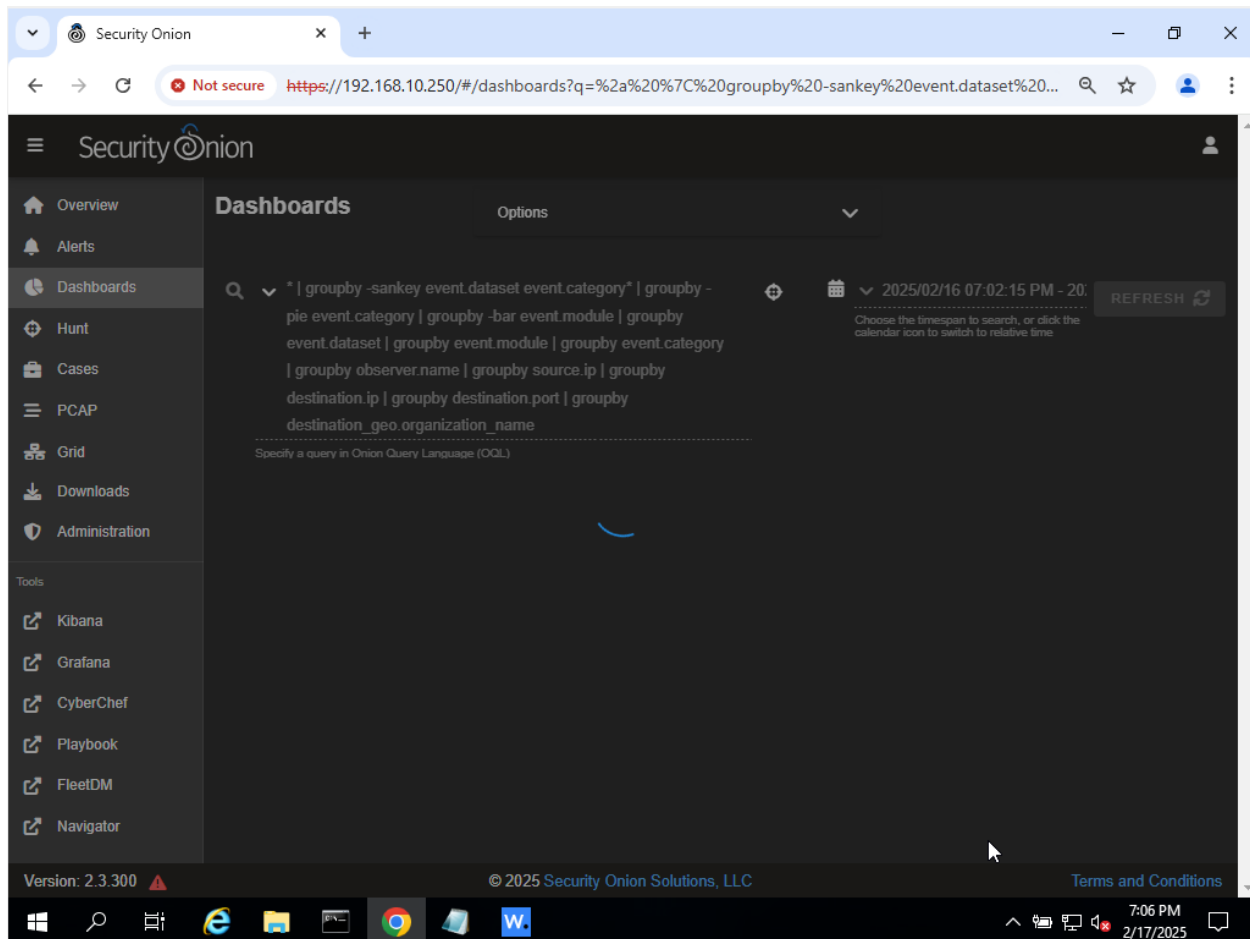
DashboardsOptions

\* | groupby -sankey event.dataset event.category\* | groupby -  
pie event.category | groupby -bar event.module | groupby  
event.dataset | groupby event.module | groupby event.category  
| groupby observer.name | groupby source.ip | groupby  
destination.ip | groupby destination.port | groupby  
destination\_geo.organization\_name  
Specify a query in Onion Query Language (OQL)

Last24 hoursREFRESH

Version: 2.3.300© 2025 Security Onion Solutions, LLCTerms and Conditions

7:04 PM2/17/2025



## Conclusion

In this experiment, I was able to deploy, configure, and tune Security Onion for network security monitoring. Additionally, I integrated **Wazuh** for host-based monitoring to enhance visibility into security incidents. These configurations will allow future threat-hunting and incident response activities throughout the semester.

