武汉纺织大学

Java应用开发课程设计

**简单在线考试系统**

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# 1 需求分析

从数据库题库中随机抽取一定数量的题目（题型只有单选或多选）组合成试卷，学生对试卷

进行作答，答题完毕后程序自动完成阅卷，并给出成绩。教师用户可以对题库进行增加，删除、修改，设置试卷题目的数量，考试开始时间，自动生成试卷，对所有学生的成绩进行查询、统计（最高分，最低分，平均分，各分数段成绩百分比等）等功能。

具体要求如下：

## 1.1用户登陆

共有两种不同登录方式，学生登陆和后台登录，只有教师有后台登录的账号



普通登录



教师登录

## 1.2主菜单

当用户名及密码正确时，学生只能进行考试，老师才能进入系统主界面，如下：

## 1.3各项功能

### 1.3.1 进入考试

学生在登录之后可进入考试，每次考试均由老师生成试卷，规定分值，考试时长等相关设定

学生仅能进行答题，交卷后可返回初始界面。

### 1.3.2 题库管理

老师可对题库进行管理，例如增加/减少题库数量，更改题库内已有的题目描述，也可查看题库内已有题目的相关信息。

### 1.3.3 考试管理

老师可提前生成试卷并进行预设，老师可以选择从多套预设试卷中选择一套进行考试。老师可对已预设的试卷进行修改，增加/删除题目。

### 1.3.4 成绩查询

老师和学生可对学生成绩进行查询。学生只能查看自己一个人的成绩。

### 1.3.5 成绩统计

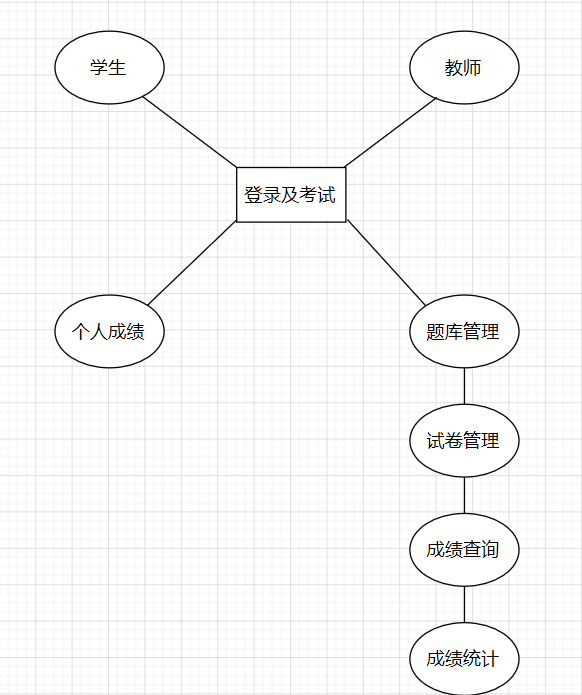
老师可对学生的成绩进行统计，得出及格率，平均分等相关数据。

### 1.3.6 退出

学生和老师完成操作后可退出程序。

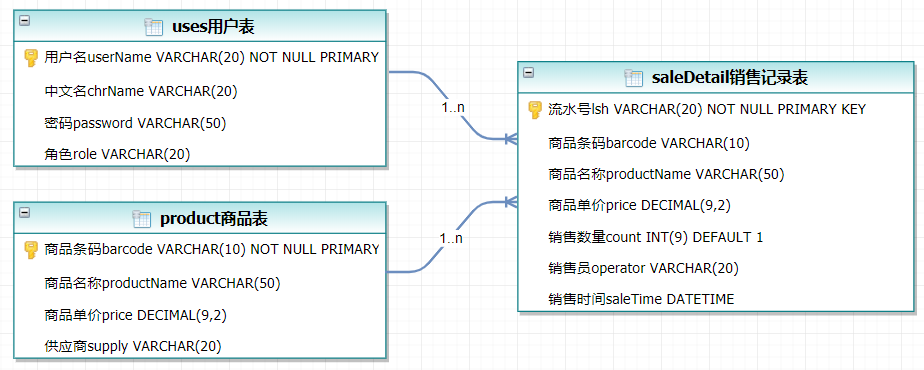
# 2 系统设计

## 2.1设计导图



## 2.2 ER图

数据库设计3张表，用户表，商品表，销售记录表，对应的ER图如图3-1所示。

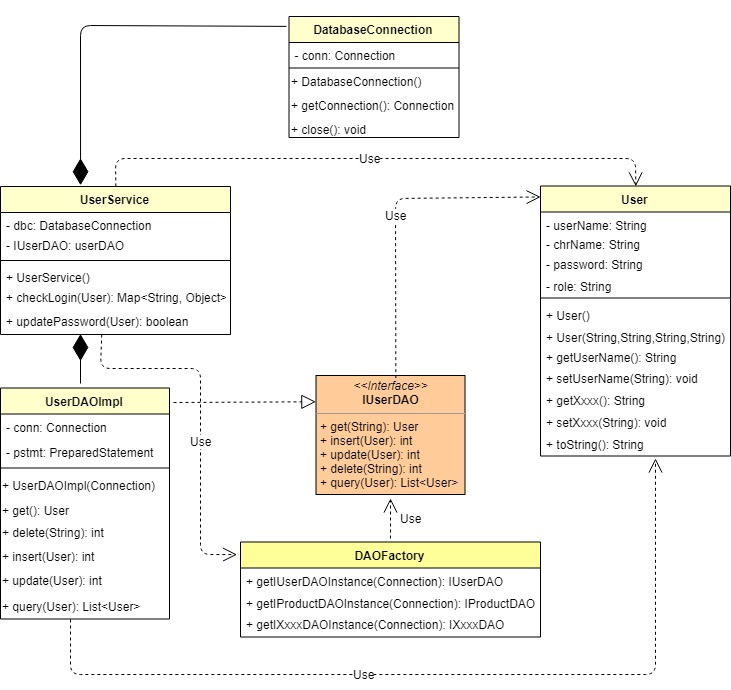
%3CmxGraphModel%3E%3Croot%3E%3CmxCell%20id%3D%220%22%2F%3E%3CmxCell%20id%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%220%22%2F%3E%3Cmysql.table%20entity.table.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20label%3D%22uses%22%20id%3D%222%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22swimlane%3BfontStyle%3D0%3BchildLayout%3DstackLayout%3Bhorizontal%3D1%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstartSize%3D26%3BfillColor%3D%23b0e3e6%3BhorizontalStack%3D0%3BresizeParent%3D1%3BresizeParentMax%3D0%3BresizeLast%3D0%3Bcollapsible%3D1%3BmarginBottom%3D0%3BswimlaneFillColor%3D%23ffffff%3Balign%3Dcenter%3BfontSize%3D13%3BstrokeColor%3D%230e8088%3Brounded%3D0%3Bshadow%3D1%3Bcomic%3D0%3Bglass%3D0%3BgradientDirection%3Dsouth%3BgradientColor%3D%23ffffff%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20connectable%3D%220%22%20parent%3D%221%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20x%3D%2260%22%20y%3D%2250%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%22130%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.table%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22userName%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20entity.column.PK%3D%22true%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimg%2Fdb%2Fkey1.png%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20height%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20align%3D%26quot%3Btop%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26amp%3Bnbsp%3B%26lt%3Bfont%20size%3D%26quot%3B1%26quot%3B%20face%3D%26quot%3BTahoma%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bspan%20style%3D%26quot%3Bfont-size%3A%2013px%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bb%26gt%3Bid%20int%20primary%20key%26lt%3B%2Fb%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Fspan%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Ffont%26gt%3B%22%20entity.column.oldName%3D%22id%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2220%22%20entity.column.decimals%3D%22%22%20entity.column.autoIncreament%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unsigned%3D%22%22%20entity.column.bin%3D%22%22%20entity.column.ascii%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unicode%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unique%3D%22%22%20entity.column.isNotNull%3D%22NOT%20NULL%22%20entity.column.defaultValue%3D%22%22%20entity.column.comment%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enum%3D%22%22%20entity.column.set%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enumSetValue%3D%22%22%20id%3D%223%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22text%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstrokeColor%3Dnone%3BfillColor%3Dnone%3BspacingLeft%3D4%3BspacingRight%3D4%3Boverflow%3Dhidden%3Brotatable%3D0%3BportConstraint%3Deastwest%3BfontSize%3D12%3BverticalAlign%3Dmiddle%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%222%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20y%3D%2226%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%2226%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.column%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22chrName%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2220%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimages%2Fspacer.gif%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20height%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20align%3D%26quot%3Btop%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26amp%3Bnbsp%3B%26lt%3Bfont%20size%3D%26quot%3B1%26quot%3B%20face%3D%26quot%3BTahoma%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bspan%20style%3D%26quot%3Bfont-size%3A%2013px%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bb%26gt%3Bname%20varchar(10)%26lt%3B%2Fb%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Fspan%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Ffont%26gt%3B%22%20entity.column.oldName%3D%22name%22%20entity.column.decimals%3D%22%22%20entity.column.autoIncreament%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unsigned%3D%22%22%20entity.column.bin%3D%22%22%20entity.column.ascii%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unicode%3D%22%22%20entity.column.PK%3D%22false%22%20entity.column.unique%3D%22%22%20entity.column.isNotNull%3D%22%22%20entity.column.defaultValue%3D%22%22%20entity.column.comment%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enum%3D%22%22%20entity.column.set%3D%22%22%20entity.column.enumSetValue%3D%22%22%20id%3D%224%22%3E%3CmxCell%20style%3D%22text%3Bhtml%3D1%3BstrokeColor%3Dnone%3BfillColor%3Dnone%3BspacingLeft%3D4%3BspacingRight%3D4%3Boverflow%3Dhidden%3Brotatable%3D0%3BportConstraint%3Deastwest%3BfontSize%3D12%3BverticalAlign%3Dmiddle%3B%22%20vertex%3D%221%22%20parent%3D%222%22%3E%3CmxGeometry%20y%3D%2252%22%20width%3D%22310%22%20height%3D%2226%22%20as%3D%22geometry%22%2F%3E%3C%2FmxCell%3E%3C%2Fmysql.column%3E%3Cmysql.column%20entity.column.tableName%3D%22uses%22%20entity.column.name%3D%22password%22%20entity.column.datalen%3D%2250%22%20entity.column.dataType%3D%22VARCHAR%22%20label%3D%22%26lt%3Bimg%20title%3D%26quot%3BPrimary%20Key%26quot%3B%20src%3D%26quot%3Bimages%2Fspacer.gif%26quot%3B%20width%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20height%3D%26quot%3B16%26quot%3B%20align%3D%26quot%3Btop%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26amp%3Bnbsp%3B%26lt%3Bfont%20size%3D%26quot%3B1%26quot%3B%20face%3D%26quot%3BTahoma%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bspan%20style%3D%26quot%3Bfont-size%3A%2013px%26quot%3B%26gt%3B%26lt%3Bb%26gt%3Bname%20varchar(10)%26lt%3B%2Fb%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Fspan%26gt%3B%26lt%3B%2Ffont%26gt%3B%22%20entity.column.oldName%3D%22chrName%22%20entity.column.decimals%3D%22%22%20entity.column.autoIncreament%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unsigned%3D%22%22%20entity.column.bin%3D%22%22%20entity.column.ascii%3D%22%22%20entity.column.unicode%3D%22%22%20entity.col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## 2.3 UML类图（Class Diagram）

对于用户功能模块，共设计如下6个类。

* 数据库连接类DatabaseConnection：连接数据库并获取连接对象，关闭连接对象。
* VO实体类User：与数据库结构进行映射的类。主要由属性，setter, getter方法组成，VO类中的属性与表中的字段相对应，每一个VO类的对象都表示表中的每一条记录
* DAO接口IUserDAO：主要定义操作的接口，定义一系列数据库的原子性操作，例如增删改查（通常称为CRUD）等。
* DAO实现类UserDAOImpl：DAO接口的真实实现类，主要完成具体数据库操作，但不负责数据库的打开和关闭。
* DAO工厂类DAOFactory：通过工厂类取得一个DAO的实例化对象
* 业务逻辑实现类UserService：对于数据层的原子操作进行整合。还要负责数据库的打开与关闭（不管是否出异常，数据库都要关闭）
* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*：

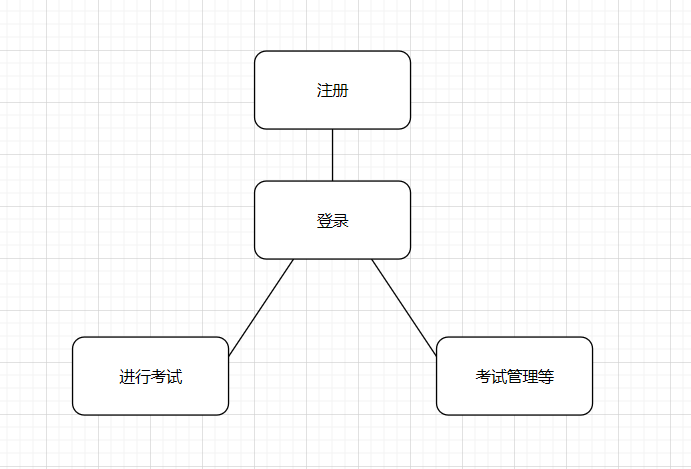
各类的结构及类之间的关系如图所示：



## 2.5 UML活动图（Activity Diagram）

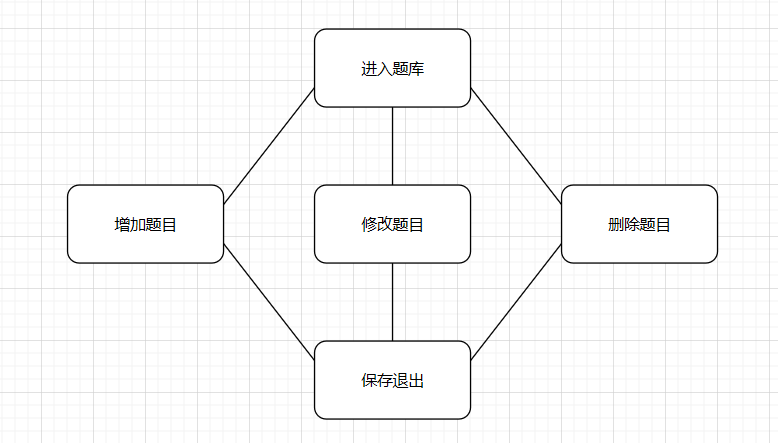
### 2.5.1 登陆

注册账号，登录进入主页面



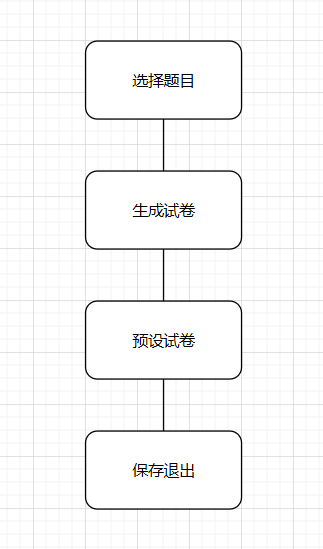
**2.5.2 题库管理**

# 选择单独某题进行修改，也可单独/批量删除或者增加题目



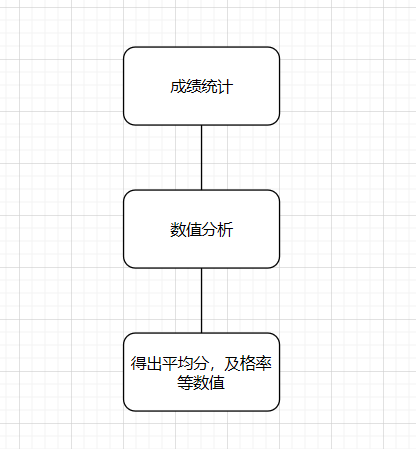
**2.5.3 考试管理**

选择预设好的试卷或者即时生成试卷



**2.5.4 成绩统计**

查看学生成绩的相关数据



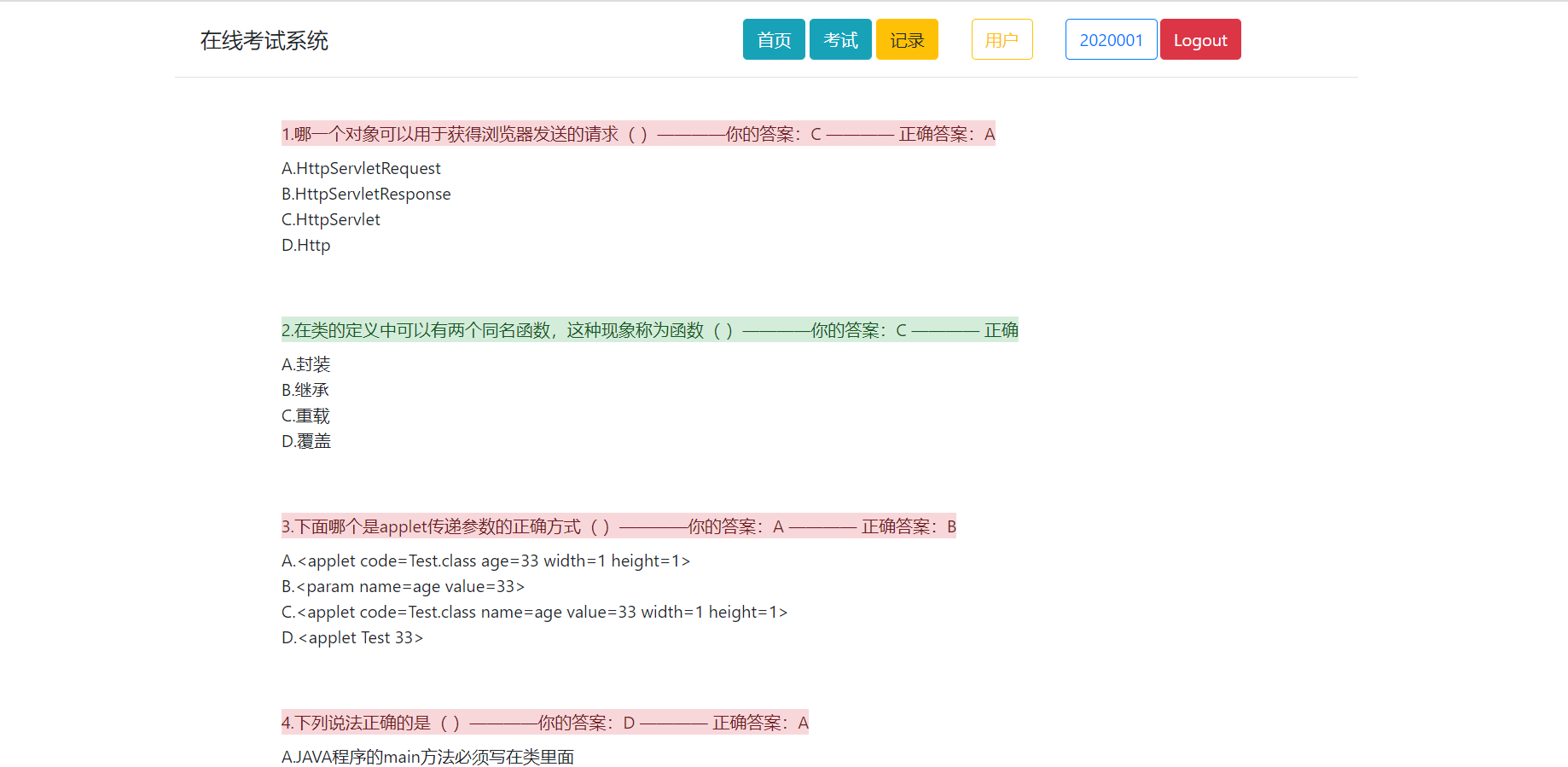
# 3 系统实现

## 3.1 项目结构



**4 系统测试**

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# 5 系统总结

主要问题就是知识掌握的还是不够熟练，导致完成作业时困难还是很多的，代码这东西还是要自己多动手练习练习，自己还是实践少了，不能仅仅停留在java表层，不是抄书上的例子运行出结果就可以，还是要有耐心去琢磨、调试、改动。

这门课程的收获就是又多学习了一门编程语言，开辟了一个新的知识天地，也希望自己在这之后能够继续学习下去，能让编程能力提升。

自评成绩：75

感谢老师在这段时间对我们的悉心教导，老师辛苦了！