Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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NeoColab_REC_CS23231_DATA STRUCTURES

REC_DS using C_Week 4_MCQ_Updated

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 20
Marks Obtained : 13

Section 1 : MCQ

1. What will be the output of the following code?

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX_SIZE 5
typedef struct {
    int arr[MAX_SIZE];
    int front;
    int rear;
    int size;
} Queue;

void enqueue(Queue* queue, int data) {
    if (queue->size == MAX_SIZE) {
        return;
    }
    queue->rear = (queue->rear + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
```

```c
      queue->arr[queue->rear] = data;
      queue->size++;
   }
   int dequeue(Queue* queue) {
      if (queue->size == 0) {
         return -1;
      }
      int data = queue->arr[queue->front];
      queue->front = (queue->front + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
      queue->size--;
      return data;
   }
   int main() {
   Queue queue;
      queue.front = 0;
      queue.rear = -1;
      queue.size = 0;
      enqueue(&queue, 1);
      enqueue(&queue, 2);
      enqueue(&queue, 3);
      printf("%d ", dequeue(&queue));
      printf("%d ", dequeue(&queue));
      enqueue(&queue, 4);
      enqueue(&queue, 5);
      printf("%d ", dequeue(&queue));
      printf("%d ", dequeue(&queue));
      return 0;
   }
```

Answer

3 2 1 4

Status : Wrong   *Marks : 0/1*

2. Insertion and deletion operation in the queue is known as

Answer

Enqueue and Dequeue

3. In linked list implementation of a queue, the important condition for a queue to be empty is?

Answer

FRONT is null

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

4. What is the functionality of the following piece of code?

```
public void function(Object item)
{
    Node temp=new Node(item,trail);
    if(isEmpty())
    {
        head.setNext(temp);
        temp.setNext(trail);
    }
    else
    {
        Node cur=head.getNext();
        while(cur.getNext()!=trail)
        {
            cur=cur.getNext();
        }
        cur.setNext(temp);
    }
    size++;
}
```

Answer

Fetch the element at the rear end of the dequeue

Status : Wrong   *Marks : 0/1*

5. Which operations are performed when deleting an element from an

array-based queue?

Answer

Dequeue

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

6. Which of the following properties is associated with a queue?

Answer

First In First Out

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

7. The process of accessing data stored in a serial access memory is similar to manipulating data on a

Answer

Queue

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

8. In what order will they be removed If the elements "A", "B", "C" and "D" are placed in a queue and are deleted one at a time

Answer

DCBA

Status : Wrong   *Marks : 0/1*

9. After performing this set of operations, what does the final list look to contain?

InsertFront(10);
InsertFront(20);
InsertRear(30);
DeleteFront();

```
InsertRear(40);
InsertRear(10);
DeleteRear();
InsertRear(15);
display();
```

Answer

20 30 40 15

Status : Wrong   *Marks : 0/1*

10.   Which one of the following is an application of Queue Data Structure?

Answer

All of the mentioned options

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

11.   What does the front pointer in a linked list implementation of a queue contain?

Answer

The address of the first element

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

12.   When new data has to be inserted into a stack or queue, but there is no available space. This is known as

Answer

overflow

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

13.   Front and rear pointers are tracked in the linked list implementation of a queue. Which of these pointers will change during an insertion into the EMPTY queue?

Answer

Both front and rear pointer

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

14. In a linked list implementation of a queue, front and rear pointers are tracked. Which of these pointers will change during an insertion into a non-empty queue?

Answer

Both front and rear pointer

Status : Wrong   *Marks : 0/1*

15. A normal queue, if implemented using an array of size MAX_SIZE, gets full when

Answer

Rear = MAX_SIZE − 1

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

16. What will be the output of the following code?

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAX_SIZE 5
typedef struct {
    int* arr;
    int front;
    int rear;
    int size;
} Queue;
Queue* createQueue() {
    Queue* queue = (Queue*)malloc(sizeof(Queue));
    queue->arr = (int*)malloc(MAX_SIZE * sizeof(int));
    queue->front = -1;
```

```c
    queue->rear = -1;
    queue->size = 0;
    return queue;
}
int isEmpty(Queue* queue) {
    return (queue->size == 0);
}
int main() {
    Queue* queue = createQueue();
    printf("Is the queue empty? %d", isEmpty(queue));
    return 0;
}
```

Answer

Is the queue empty? 1

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

17.   What will the output of the following code?

```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
typedef struct {
    int* arr;
    int front;
    int rear;
    int size;
} Queue;
Queue* createQueue() {
    Queue* queue = (Queue*)malloc(sizeof(Queue));
    queue->arr = (int*)malloc(5 * sizeof(int));
    queue->front = 0;
    queue->rear = -1;
    queue->size = 0;
    return queue;
}
int main() {
    Queue* queue = createQueue();
    printf("%d", queue->size);
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

Answer

0

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

18.   The essential condition that is checked before insertion in a queue is?

Answer

Overflow

Status : Correct   *Marks : 1/1*

19.   Which of the following can be used to delete an element from the front end of the queue?

Answer

public Object deleteFront() throws emptyDEQException{if(isEmpty())throw new emptyDEQException("Empty");else{Node temp = head.getNext();Node cur = temp.getNext();Object e = temp.getEle();head.setNext(temp);size--;return e;}}

Status : Wrong   *Marks : 0/1*

20.   What are the applications of dequeue?

Answer

Can be used as both stack and queue

Status : Wrong   *Marks : 0/1*