

EXERCISE 1

- Input one number word (ex: "1458756") in the console
- Print the sum of numbers which are **before** the first number 7.
- If there is not number 7, print the sum of all numbers.

For the session, we will use black boxes:

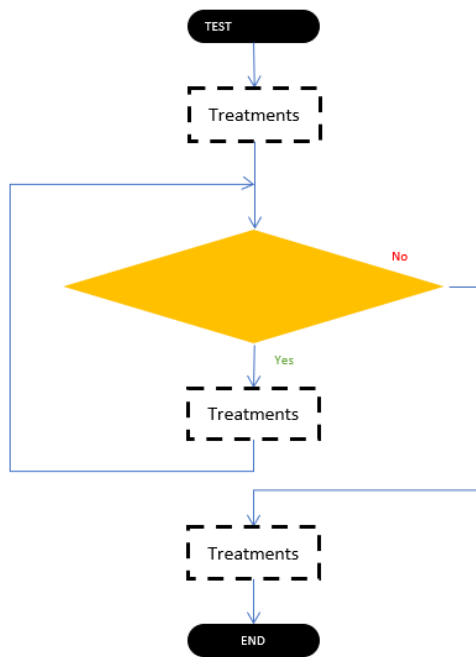


Box for zero or more
statements

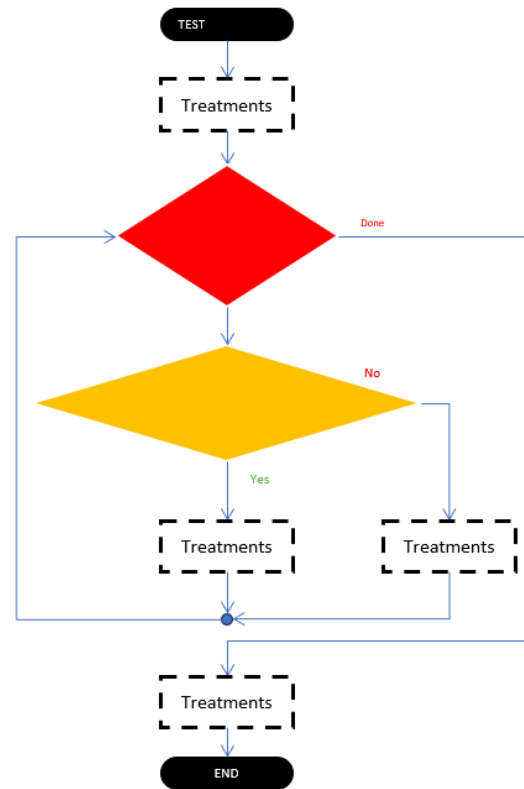
Q1: What will be the **result** for these outputs?

| Input | Output |
|--------|---------------------------------|
| 148756 | 13 (13 = 1 + 4 + 8) |
| 426850 | 25 (25 = 4 + 2 + 6 + 8 + 5 + 0) |
| 159753 | |
| 369874 | |
| 489632 | |

Q2: Choose a structure to solve this problem.



Structure 1



Structure 2

Q3: Complete the structure you chose with the missing treatments.

Q4: Find the bug on this code and test it

```

word = input()
pos = 0
sum = 0
while pos < len(word) or word[pos] < 7:
    sum += int(word[pos])
    pos += 1
print(sum)
  
```

Q5: Implement another version using a FOR loop, and test it





EXERCISE 2

- Input one number word (ex: "1458756") in the console
- Print the sum of numbers which are **after** the first number 7.
- If there is not number 7, print 0

Q1: What will be the **result** for these outputs?

| Input | Output |
|--------|--------|
| 148756 | 11 |
| 426850 | |
| 159753 | |
| 369874 | |

Q2: Analyze **the symbols** you need to solve this problem.

| Element | | Do you need it? | For what? |
|----------------|---|-----------------|-----------|
| Action |  | | |
| Decision |  | | |
| Repeat |  | | |
| Input / Output |  | | |

Q3: Change the code of exercise 1 (Q2) to solve this similar problem.

EXERCISE 3

- Input a **text** in the console.
- Count the number of times the "ab" pattern appears in a string.

Q1: What will be the **result** for these outputs?

| Input | Output |
|------------|--------|
| abcdvqzaxb | 1 |
| abacab | 1 |
| bababacab | 3 |
| abdvcbaac | |
| acb | |
| abcabcabc | |
| bcacbab | |

Q2: Analyse the problem and propose a flowchart.

Q3: Execute flowchart and complete the execution table.

| STEP | | ... |
|------|------|-----|
| 1 | | |
| 2 | | |
| ... | | |

Q4: Discuss, in a group of 3, your choice.