

Lu Lu

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Division of Applied Mathematics, Brown University

Education

Brown University

8/2014–5/2020

- **Ph.D.** in Applied Mathematics
- **M.Sc.** in Computer Science
- **M.Sc.** in Applied Mathematics
- **M.Sc.** in Engineering
- **GPA 3.96/4.00**

Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

8/2009–7/2013

- **B.Eng.** in Energy, Power System and Automation
- **B.Ec.** in Economics
- **Minor** in Computer Technology and Application
- **GPA 93.8/100, Rank 1/87**

Research Experience

George Em Karniadakis' Group, Division of Applied Mathematics, Brown University

9/2014–5/2020

- **Deep learning**
 - **Theory:** Proved that deep neural networks will converge to erroneous mean states of the target function with high probability. Quantified the generalization error of neural networks for classification problems in terms of data distribution and neural network smoothness.
 - **Algorithms & applications:** Developed physics-informed neural networks to solve forward and inverse partial differential equations (PDEs), fractional PDEs, and stochastic PDEs. Developed multi-fidelity networks to predict mechanical properties of solid materials. Developed deep operator networks to learn operators from a relatively small dataset with exponential convergence.
 - **Software:** Developed DeepXDE¹, a deep learning library for solving differential equations. (>30,000 downloads on PyPI and Anaconda, >200 GitHub Stars, >70 Forks)
- **Computational biophysics**
 - **Molecular biomechanics:** Developed a multiscale coarse-grained particle model of sickle hemoglobin (HbS) to probe the polymerization process, mechanical and structural properties of HbS fibers in sickle cell disease (SCD). Developed coarse-grained models to simulate the self-assembly of amyloids.
 - **Cellular biomechanics:** Simulated the dynamics of red blood cells (RBCs) traversing the interendothelial slit in the human spleen, which reveals that the spleen senses and clears RBCs with abnormal shapes and deformability.
 - **Kinetics:** Developed a kinetic model of erythrocyte sickling to examine the effectiveness of potential anti-sickling drug candidates.
 - **Software:** Developed OpenRBC², a fast simulator of red blood cells at protein resolution. (Third Prize, IBM OpenPOWER Developer Challenge contest, 2016)

Publications

- [Google Scholar](#)
- All the papers, presentations, and talks are available at <https://lululxvi.github.io>
- *Contributed equally

¹<https://github.com/lululxvi/deepxde>

²<https://devpost.com/software/openrbc>, <https://github.com/yhtang/OpenRBC>

Preprints

1. A. Yazdani*, L. Lu*, M. Raissi, & G. E. Karniadakis. Systems biology informed deep learning for inferring parameters and hidden dynamics. *bioRxiv*, 865063, 2020.
2. L. Lu, P. Jin, & G. E. Karniadakis. DeepONet: Learning nonlinear operators for identifying differential equations based on the universal approximation theorem of operators. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1910.03193*, 2019.
3. L. Lu, X. Meng, Z. Mao, & G. E. Karniadakis. DeepXDE: A deep learning library for solving differential equations. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1907.04502*, 2019.
4. L. Lu*, Y. Shin*, Y. Su, & G. E. Karniadakis. Dying ReLU and initialization: Theory and numerical examples. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1903.06733*, 2019.
5. L. Lu, Y. Su, & G. E. Karniadakis. Collapse of deep and narrow neural nets. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1808.04947*, 2018.

Journal Papers

1. P. Jin*, L. Lu*, Y. Tang, & G. E. Karniadakis. Quantifying the generalization error in deep learning in terms of data distribution and neural network smoothness. *Neural Networks*, 130, 85–99, 2020.
2. Y. Chen, L. Lu, G. E. Karniadakis, & L. D. Negro. Physics-informed neural networks for inverse problems in nano-optics and metamaterials. *Optics Express*, 28(8), 11618–11633, 2020.
3. L. Lu*, M. Dao*, P. Kumar, U. Ramamurty, G. E. Karniadakis, & S. Suresh. Extraction of mechanical properties of materials through deep learning from instrumented indentation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 117(13), 7052–7062, 2020.
4. G. Pang*, L. Lu*, & G. E. Karniadakis. fPINNs: Fractional physics-informed neural networks. *SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing*, 41(4), A2603–A2626, 2019.
5. L. Lu*, Z. Li*, H. Li*, X. Li, P. G. Vekilov, & G. E. Karniadakis. Quantitative prediction of erythrocyte sickling for the development of advanced sickle cell therapies. *Science Advances*, 5(8), eaax3905, 2019. **(Highlighted on Science Advances homepage)**
6. D. Zhang, L. Lu, L. Guo, & G. E. Karniadakis. Quantifying total uncertainty in physics-informed neural networks for solving forward and inverse stochastic problems. *Journal of Computational Physics*, 397, 108850, 2019.
7. H. Li*, L. Lu*, X. Li, P. A. Buffet, M. Dao, G. E. Karniadakis, & S. Suresh. Mechanics of diseased red blood cells in human spleen and consequences for hereditary blood disorders. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 115(38), 9574–9579, 2018.
8. H. Li, D. Papageorgiou, H. Y. Chang, L. Lu, J. Yang, & Y. Deng. Synergistic integration of laboratory and numerical approaches in studies of the biomechanics of diseased red blood cells. *Biosensors*, 8(3), 76, 2018.
9. L. Lu*, Y. Deng*, X. Li, H. Li, & G. E. Karniadakis. Understanding the twisted structure of amyloid fibrils via molecular simulations. *The Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 122(49), 11302–11310, 2018.
10. H. Li, J. Yang, T. T. Chu, R. Naidu, L. Lu, R. Chandramohanadas, M. Dao & G. E. Karniadakis. Cytoskeleton remodeling induces membrane stiffness and stability changes of maturing reticulocytes. *Biophysical Journal*, 114(8), 2014–2023, 2018. **(Highlighted on Biophysical Journal homepage)**
11. H. Li, H. Y. Chang, J. Yang, L. Lu, Y. H. Tang, & G. Lykotrafitis. Modeling biomembranes and red blood cells by coarse-grained particle methods. *Applied Mathematics and Mechanics*, 39(1), 3–20, 2018.
12. L. Lu, H. Li, X. Bian, X. Li, & G. E. Karniadakis. Mesoscopic adaptive resolution scheme toward understanding of interactions between sickle cell fibers. *Biophysical Journal*, 113(1), 48–59, 2017. **(Cover Article)**
13. Y. H. Tang*, L. Lu*, H. Li, C. Evangelinos, L. Grinberg, V. Sachdeva, & G. E. Karniadakis. OpenRBC: A fast simulator of red blood cells at protein resolution. *Biophysical Journal*, 112(10), 2030–2037, 2017. **(Highlighted on Biophysical Journal homepage)**
14. L. Lu, X. Li, P. G. Vekilov, & G. E. Karniadakis. Probing the twisted structure of sickle hemoglobin fibers via particle simulations. *Biophysical Journal*, 110(9), 2085–2093, 2016. **(Highlighted on Biophysical Journal homepage)**
15. L. Lu, X. Zhang, Y. Yan, J. M. Li, & X. Zhao. Theoretical analysis of natural-gas leakage in urban medium-pressure pipelines. *Journal of Environment and Human*, 1(2), 71–86, 2014.

Workshop Papers

1. L. Lu, X. Meng, Z. Mao, & G. E. Karniadakis. DeepXDE: A deep learning library for solving differential equations. *AAAI Spring Symposium on Combining Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning with Physical Sciences*, 2020.
2. L. Lu, X. Meng, Z. Mao, & G. E. Karniadakis. DeepXDE: A deep learning library for solving differential equations. *Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems Workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences*, 2019.

Patents

1. S. Suresh, **L. Lu**, G. E. Karniadakis, & M. Dao. Machine learning techniques for estimating mechanical properties of solid materials. *US Provisional Patent* filed on June 24, 2019.
2. X. Dong, J. M. Li, Y. Yan, H. Zhang, **L. Lu**, J. Wang, & H. Xiao. A test device and method for simulating natural gas leakage in soil. *China Invention Patent* CN103712755A, filed on June 14, 2013, and issued on April 9, 2014.

Awards and Honors

- Chinese Government Award for Outstanding Self-Financed Students Abroad, 2020. (500 students per year)
- Joukowsky Family Foundation Outstanding Dissertation Award³, Brown University, 2020. (the most prestigious Ph.D. award at Brown; 4 students per year)
- David Gottlieb Memorial Award⁴, Division of Applied Mathematics, Brown University, 2020. (1 student in the division)
- Full Member, Sigma Xi, 2020.
- SIAM Student Travel Award, SIAM Conference on Mathematics of Data Science, 2020.
- Luis W. Alvarez Fellowship, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 2020. (declined)
- Lawrence Fellowship, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, 2020. (declined)
- Stephen Timoshenko Fellowship, Stanford University, 2020. (declined)
- Eugene P. Wigner Fellowship, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, 2020. (declined)
- J. H. Wilkinson Fellowship, Argonne National Laboratory, 2020. (declined)
- Conference Travel Fund, Brown University, 2020.
- Travel Grant, Physics Informed Machine Learning Workshop, 2020.
- J. Robert Oppenheimer Fellowship, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 2019. (declined)
- Travel Support Award, Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences workshop (NeurIPS), 2019.
- Open Graduate Education Travel Award, Brown University, 2019.
- International Conference Travel Fund, Brown University, 2019.
- Associate Member, Sigma Xi, 2018.
- George Irving Hopkins Fellowship, Brown University, 2017.
- Open Graduate Education Program⁵, Brown University, 2017. (10 Brown doctoral students selected per year to pursue a master's degree in a secondary field)
- Third Prize, IBM OpenPOWER Developer Challenge contest⁶, 2016. (top 6 of more than 350 teams around the world)
- Fellowship for graduate students, Brown University, 2015.
- Provincial Outstanding Graduates, Beijing, China, 2013. (top 5% of graduating students)
- Provincial Merit Student, Beijing, China, 2013. (top 1 student in every department)
- Outstanding Graduates, Tsinghua University, 2013. (top 2% of graduating students)
- Outstanding Undergraduate Graduation Thesis, Tsinghua University, 2013. (top 5% of graduating students)
- Excellent Student Cadre, Tsinghua University, 2013. (top 3 students in every department)
- December Ninth Scholarship, Tsinghua University, 2012. (top 1 student in every department)
- Summer Research Scholarship, Chinese Undergraduate Visiting Research Program⁷, Stanford University, 2012. (18 students selected in China)
- Outstanding Volunteer, Tsinghua University learning center, 2012.
- Member of "Spark" Innovative Talent Cultivation Program⁸, Tsinghua University, 2011. (top 36 of 3300 students)
- Tsinghua Friend-Kai Feng Fellowship, Tsinghua University, 2011. (top 10 students in every grade)
- Best Paper Award, 10th National Symposium on Refrigerators, Air Conditioners and Compressors, Shandong, China, 2011. (the only undergraduate student received the award)
- Third Prize, 29th "Challenge Cup" Tsinghua University Students' Extracurricular Academic Science and Technology Works Contest, 2011.
- Three-star Volunteer, Tsinghua University, 2011. (entitled to those who devoted more than 100 hours to voluntary work)

³<https://www.brown.edu/academics/gradschool/about/newsletter/leaders-their-fields-four-students-selected-2020-joukowsky-prizes>

⁴<https://www.brown.edu/academics/applied-mathematics/graduate-program/awards>

⁵<https://www.brown.edu/academics/gradschool/opengraduateeducation>

⁶<https://openpowerfoundation.org/blogs/openpower-developer-challenge-finalists/>

⁷<https://engineering.stanford.edu/students-academics/programs/global-engineering-programs/chinese-ugvr>

⁸<https://student.tsinghua.edu.cn/topic/xinghuo/index.html>

- Tsinghua Friend–Kai Feng Fellowship, Tsinghua University, 2010. (top 10 students in every grade)
- First Prize, 27th Annual National Physics Contest for College Students, Beijing, China, 2010.
- Second Prize, 4th Intelligent Car Competition, Tsinghua University, 2010.
- First Prize, Chinese Physics Olympiad, Jiangsu, China, 2008.
- First Prize, Chinese Mathematical Olympiad, Jiangsu, China, 2008.
- Third Prize, Chinese Chemistry Olympiad, Jiangsu, China, 2008.
- Second Prize, Chinese Physics Olympiad, Jiangsu, China, 2007.

Talks and Presentations

Invited Talks

1. DeepONet: Learning nonlinear operators based on the universal approximation theorem of operators. *SIAM Conference on Mathematics of Data Science*, June 2020.
2. DeepXDE: A deep learning library for solving differential equations. *SIAM Conference on Mathematics of Data Science*, June 2020.
3. Physics-informed deep learning. *Emory University, Scientific Computing Group*, Apr. 2020.
4. Scientific machine learning. *Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Computing Sciences*, Mar. 2020.
5. Scientific machine learning. *Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory*, Feb. 2020.
6. Scientific machine learning. *Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Mathematical Sciences Department*, Feb. 2020.
7. Scientific machine learning. *Oak Ridge National Laboratory*, Jan. 2020.
8. Scientific machine learning. *Argonne National Laboratory, Mathematics and Computer Science Division*, Jan. 2020.
9. DeepONet: Learning nonlinear operators for identifying differential equations based on the universal approximation theorem of operators. *Joint Mathematics Meetings*, Denver, CO, Jan. 2020.
10. Scientific machine learning. *University of Pittsburgh, Department of Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science*, Nov. 2019.
11. Scientific machine learning. *University of North Carolina at Charlotte, Department of Mathematics and Statistics*, Nov. 2019.
12. Collapse of deep and narrow neural nets. *ICERM Scientific Machine Learning*, Providence, RI, Jan. 2019.
13. OpenRBC: A fast simulator of red blood cells at protein resolution. *SIAM Annual Meeting*, Pittsburgh, PA, July 2017.

Conference Presentations

1. DeepXDE: A deep learning library for solving differential equations. *AAAI Spring Symposium on Combining Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning with Physical Sciences*, Stanford, CA, Mar. 2020. (Oral Presentation)
2. DeepXDE: A deep learning library for solving forward and inverse differential equations. *3rd Physics Informed Machine Learning Workshop*, Santa Fe, NM, Jan. 2020. (Oral and Poster Presentation)
3. DeepXDE: A deep learning library for solving differential equations. *Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems Workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences*, Vancouver, Canada, Dec. 2019. (Poster Presentation)
4. DeepXDE: A deep learning library for solving differential equations. *Deep Learning for Science School*, Berkeley, CA, July 2019. (Poster Presentation)
5. Quantitative prediction of erythrocyte sickling for anti-polymerization activities in sickle cell disease. *60th Annual Red Cell Meeting*, New Haven, CT, Oct. 2018. (Poster Presentation)
6. Probing the twisted structure of sickle hemoglobin fibers via particle simulations. *20th Biennial Hemoglobin Switching Conference*, Pacific Grove, CA, Sept. 2016. (Poster Presentation)
7. Shock tube ignition delay time study of RP-1/oxygen/argon mixtures. *Stanford Undergraduate Visiting Research Symposium*, Stanford, CA, Aug. 2012. (Oral and Poster Presentation)
8. The feasibility analysis of small-sized commercial ice-storage air-conditioning system. *10th National Symposium on Refrigerators, Air Conditioners and Compressors*, Qingdao, Shandong, Aug. 2011. (Oral Presentation)

Professional Services

- Minisymposium Organizer: SIAM Conference on Mathematics of Data Science – Machine Learning for Physical Systems (2020)
- Journal Reviewer: IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems, Journal of Computational Physics, Neurocomputing, Multiscale Modeling & Simulation, Computers in Biology and Medicine, European

Journal of Applied Mathematics, Journal of Eye Study and Treatment, International Journal of Blood Research and Disorders

- Conference Reviewer: Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (2019), International Conference on Machine Learning (2020), Mathematical and Scientific Machine Learning (2020)

Teaching Experience

- Teaching Assistant, Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations I 9/2018–12/2018
- Teaching Assistant, Operations Research: Probability Models 1/2018–5/2018
- Teaching Assistant, Computational Probability and Statistics 9/2017–12/2017
- Teaching Assistant, Advanced Fluid Mechanics 1/2015–5/2015
- Instructor, Tsinghua University National Students' Innovation Camp (instructed 24 senior high school students to complete 8 innovation projects in one week) 8/2011
- Instructor, Tsinghua University learning center (taught freshmen mathematics and physics) 3/2010–12/2011

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