

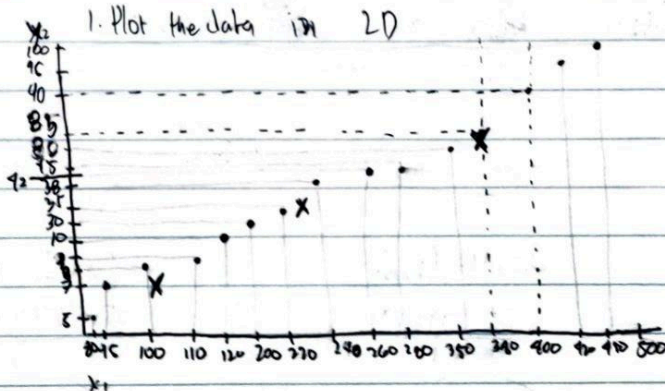
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COM231

NO.:  
DATE:

Money Spent # Minutes inside

380 — 85  
 190 — 5  
 280 — 45  
 400 — 90  
 220 — 35  
 110 — 9  
 350 — 80  
 900 — 100  
 100 — 8  
 290 — 38  
 130 — 10  
 260 — 42  
 95 — 7  
 200 — 30  
 420 — 45



2-3 Using the randomly selected data points,  
 Calculate the distance. Assign each data point to  
 a cluster

2-3 Money Spent	Minutes inside	$d_1$	$d_2$	$d_3$	Cluster
1. 380	85	310.98	30.91	188.71	B
2. 80	5	0	280.22	177.58	A
3. 280	45	203.96	78.76	281.51	B
4. 400	90	331.10	221.5100	305.99	B
5. 220	35	301.50	571.32	20.61	C
6. 110	9	20.26	250.78	92.41	A
7. 350	80	70.22	0	158.11	B
8. 900	100	362.0	102	209.6	B
9. 100	8	20.22	678.81	102	A
10. 290	38	163.3	117.75	10.80	C
11. 120	10	40.3	290.4	82.9	A
12. 260	42	183.8	47.7	61.2	C
13. 95	7	125.15	265.2	107.46	A
14. 200	30	172.0	158.1	0	C
15. 420	45	340.97	70.7	228.0	B

351 9

4. Calculate the New Means

Cluster 1 New  $x$  mean (money) Cluster 2 New  $x$  (money)

$$(90 + 110 + 100 + 120 + 95)$$

$$(380 + 280 + 400 + 250 + 950 + 920)$$

$$x = 110$$

$$x = 82.5$$

New  $y =$  (mins)

$y =$  (mins)

$$(5 + 9 + 8 + 10 + 7)$$

$$(85 + 45 + 90 + 80 + 100 + 95)$$

$$y = 7.5$$

$$y = 82.5$$

Centroid 1: (110, 7.5)

Centroid (380, 82.5)

Cluster 3  $x = (220 + 290 + 260 + 240)$

$$= 230$$

$$y = (35 + 30 + 42 + 30)$$

$$= 34.25$$

Centroid (230, 34.25)

F1

1 1 (230, 34.25) | Final Cluster

$$= \frac{9}{230}$$

$$y = \frac{35 + 30 + 42 + 30}{4}$$

$$= 34.25$$

Centroids (230, 36.25)

Fi

$d_1 (101, 7.8)$		$d_2 (380, 82.5)$	$d_3 (230, 34.25)$	Final Cluster
1 289.5		2.5	157.7	2
2 21.2		709.8	153.2	1
3 182.8		106.8	50.8	3
4 310.1		21.9	178.3	2
5 122.1		166.9	10.1	3
6 9.1		279.8	123.1	1
7 254.3		70.1	127.7	2
8 361.0		72.2	229.1	2
9 1.0		289.7	133.0	1
10 112.2		116.9	10.2	3
11 19.1		269.9	113.1	1
12 162.6		126.7	30.5	3
13 6.1		299.8	13.1	1
14 101.5		188.5	VICTORY 30.6	3
15 272.7		99.9	148.9	2

# Solution

Solution 14-15

(14)  $(200-10)^2 + (30-5)^2$   
 $19000 + 625$   
 $\sqrt{19625}$   
 $122.6$

d2  $(200-350)^2 + (20-80)^2$   
 $22500 + 2500$   
 $25000$   
 $\sqrt{25000}$   
 $158.1$

(15)  
d1  $(410-20)^2 + (90-5)^2$   
 $\sqrt{115600 + 625}$   
 $11675$

d2  $(410-350)^2 + (90-80)^2$   
 $9400 + 100$   
 $\sqrt{9500}$

d1  $(260-350)^2 + (41-80)^2$   
 $2100 + 1449$   
 $\sqrt{3549}$

d2  $(260-200)^2 + (41-30)^2$   
 $7000 + 149$   
 $7149$   
 $\sqrt{7149}$

(13)  $(95-80)^2 + (7-5)^2$   
 $225 + 4$

d1  $(95-310)^2 + (7-80)^2$   
 $65025 + 5329$   
 $70354$   
 $\sqrt{70354}$

d2  $(95-260)^2 + (7-30)^2$   
 $11025 + 529$   
 $\sqrt{11554}$

d1  $(290-350)^2 + (30-80)^2$   
 $12100 + 1764$   
 $\sqrt{13864}$

d2  $(290-200)^2 + (30-30)^2$   
 $6400 + 0$   
 $\sqrt{6400}$   
 $80$

(1)  $(110-80)^2 + (10-5)^2$   
 $1000 + 25$   
 $1025$   
 $\sqrt{1025}$   
 $32.03$

d1  $(170-350)^2 + (10-80)^2$   
 $52900 + 4900$   
 $57800$   
 $\sqrt{57800}$   
 $240.4$

d2  $(110-200)^2 + (10-30)^2$   
 $6400 + 900$   
 $7300$   
 $\sqrt{7300}$

(12)  $(200-80)^2 + (412-5)^2$   
 $32400 + 1369$   
 $33769$   
 $\sqrt{33769}$   
 $183.8$



$$d_3 = \sqrt{(110-70)^2 + (9-70)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{2400 + 491}$$

$$= \sqrt{2891}$$

$$d_2 = \sqrt{(350-20)^2 + (80-5)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{72900 + 5625}$$

$$= \sqrt{78525}$$

$$d_3 = \sqrt{(350-200)^2 + (20-30)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{22500 + 2500}$$

$$= \sqrt{(150-80)^2 + (100-5)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{136900 + 4025}$$

$$= \sqrt{140925}$$

$$d_2 = \sqrt{(950-70)^2 + (100-80)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{10000 + 400}$$

$$= \sqrt{10400}$$

$$= 102$$

$$d_3 = \sqrt{(950-700)^2 + (100-70)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{62500 + 900}$$

$$= \sqrt{63400}$$

$$d_1 = \sqrt{(100-100)^2 + (8-5)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{400 + 9}$$

$$= \sqrt{409}$$

$$d_2 = \sqrt{(100-350)^2 + (8-20)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{62500 + 5184}$$

$$= \sqrt{67684}$$

$$d_3 = \sqrt{(100-200)^2 + (20-30)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{10000 + 400}$$

$$= \sqrt{10400}$$

$$d_1 = \sqrt{(2900-20)^2 + (38-5)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{25600 + 1089}$$

$$= \sqrt{26689}$$

$$= 163.3$$

$$d_1 \sqrt{(280-200)^2 + (45-5)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{6400 + 225}$$

$$= 81.34$$

$$d_1 \sqrt{(1900-80)^2 + (40-5)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{102700 + 725}$$

$$= 321.10$$

$$d_2 \sqrt{(400-310)^2 + (90-20)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{2500 + 100}$$

$$= 51.96$$

$$d_3 \sqrt{(100-100)^2 + (90-30)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{0 + 3600}$$

$$= 60$$

$$d_1 \sqrt{(120-60)^2 + (35-5)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{4000 + 400}$$

$$= 70.71$$

$$d_2 \sqrt{(220-140)^2 + (35-25)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{32400 + 200}$$

$$= 571.78$$

$$d_3 \sqrt{(220-200)^2 + (35-30)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{400 + 25}$$

$$= 20.62$$

$$d_1 \sqrt{(110-20)^2 + (9-5)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{8100 + 16}$$

$$= 90.09$$

$$d_1 \sqrt{(110-350)^2 + (9-80)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{57600 + 4091}$$

$$= 241.78$$



$$d_1 = \sqrt{(80-80)^2 + (0-5)^2}$$

$$= 0$$

$$d_2 = \sqrt{(80-350)^2 + (5-80)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{72400 + 5625}$$

$$= \sqrt{78025}$$

$$= 280.223$$

$$d_3 = \sqrt{(80-200)^2 + (5-30)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{14400 + 625}$$

$$= \sqrt{15025}$$

$$= 122.577$$

$$d_4 = \sqrt{(80-200)^2 + (45-5)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{14400 + 1600}$$

$$= \sqrt{16000}$$

$$= 126.491$$

$$d_5 = 203.96$$

$$d_6 = \sqrt{(260-300)^2 + (45-80)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{16000 + 1225}$$

$$= 130.26$$

Solution

$$\begin{array}{lcl} d_1 & \sqrt{(x-a_1)^2 + (y-b_1)^2} & \begin{array}{cc} x & y \\ 320 & 85 \end{array} \\ d_2 & \sqrt{(x-a_2)^2 + (y-b_2)^2} & \\ d_3 & \sqrt{(x-a_3)^2 + (y-b_3)^2} & \textcircled{1.} \end{array}$$

$$d_1 \sqrt{(320-80)^2 + (85-5)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{900 + 6900}$$

$$d_1 = \sqrt{7800}$$

$$d_2 \sqrt{(320-350)^2 + (85-20)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{900 + 25} = 30.91$$

$$d_3 \sqrt{(320-100)^2 + (85-30)^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{32400 + 2025}$$

$$= 188.21$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} x & y \\ 80 & 5 \end{array} \textcircled{2.}$$

$$d_1 \sqrt{x-a_1}$$

$$d_2 \sqrt{\quad}$$

$$d_3 \sqrt{\quad}$$