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R-Type protocol

Abstract

This document specifies an Internet protocol for the R-Type game.
Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

Status of This Memo

This is an Internet Standards Track document.

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1. Introduction

The R-Type we will refer to in this memo is a video game copy of the actual R-Type game produced by Irem in 1987. From now on, any mention of R-Type will refer to the copy one unless it is specifically said otherwise.

R-Type is an online shoot-em-up game that can be play from 1 to an infinite number of player. It requires a server and a client to be played with.

R-Type is strictly using the UDP protocol as defined in RFC 768 [RFC0768].

The maximum number of players required to play a map depends of the map.

The goal of this memo is to keep track of the R-Type protocol.

2. RFC Editor's Philosophy

Since this document is very likely not to be read by anyone else, the philosophy of this memo is "do enough but not too much".

3. Conventions Used in This Document

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14, RFC 2119 [RFC2119].

4. Definitions

Every variable MUST be in little endian and MUST have the following form.

+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+
ID	GameID	Size	Datas
+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+
uint16	uint32	uint16	Size * uint8
+-----+	+-----+	+-----+	+-----+

ID MUST be an uint16. Each packet as an unique ID.

GameID MUST be an uint32. Each game room on the server as an unique GameID.

Size MUST be an uint16. Size is the actual octet count of Datas.

Datas has different interpretations depending on the ID.

For better clarification the following packets tables will only describe the Datas of the packet.

4.1. Default Types Used

If no mention concerning a variable is made to its type then it refers the default matching type of this section.

A size, either a byte size or an array size, MUST be an uint16.

SizeOfArray MUST be the number of case of an array. It MUST NOT be its byte size. It MUST be followed by the array it is linked to.

An array MUST be represented with end square brackets. The size MAY be written into the brackets.

A structure name MUST end with underscore and 't' ("_t") characters.

A bool is an uint8 value, equal to zero (false) or non-zero (true)..

4.2. Update Entities

ID: 10

Update Entities contains entities from an "Entity Component System". It sends the shared entities possessed by the sender to a receiver.

An Update Entities packet is an array of entity_t.

```

+-----+-----+
| SizeOfArray |      entity_t[SizeOfArray]      |
+-----+-----+
|      uint16  | SizeOfArray * sizeof entity_t |
+-----+-----+

```

entity_t:

```

+-----+-----+
| EntityID | SizeOfData :
+-----+-----+
|  uint32  |  uint16   :
+-----+-----+

```

```

+-----+-----+
: SizeOfType |      Type[SizeOfType]      :
+-----+-----+
:  uint16    | SizeOfType * sizeof char :
+-----+-----+

```

```

+-----+-----+
: SizeOfName |      Name[SizeOfName]      :
+-----+-----+
:  uint16    | SizeOfName * sizeof char :
+-----+-----+

```

```

+-----+-----+-----+
: IsOwner | IsEnabled | ComponentData[SizeOfData] |
+-----+-----+-----+
:  bool   |   bool   | SizeOfArray * sizeof uint8 |
+-----+-----+-----+

```

5. Security Considerations

Anybody can join any game. This protocol is inadequate to a large community of players. Admins SHOULD find a way to communicate with their community using IRC or another kind of open chat system. Indeed, without further indications, a player has no way to know if a room exist or not.

6. Contributors

Paul-Maxime Le Duc contributed largely to the thinking of the protocol.

7. References

7.1. Normative References

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7.2. Informative References

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7.3. URL References

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