

Resistance

1.000

0.975

0.950

0.925

Aboveground biomass

Carbon stock

Nitrogen stock

Soil respiration rate

Nitrogen mineralisation
rate

Commercially valuable
fungi richness

Timber volume

Aesthetic value

Recreation value

Fungi species richness

Ground flora
species richness

Lichen species
richness

Tree species richness

Ecosystem service/biodiversity metric

Management

