

# **CSC2001**

## Assignment1

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# GUIDE

- **Object oriented Design!**
- **Testing**
- **Creativity**
- **Git Statistics**



# Object Oriented Design.

For this Assignment I made 15 classes only a few are independent. The first class is the DataQuery class, this is an abstract class that defines the methods that the ArrayBase class and BinarySearchTreeBase must implement so the user interface is shared by both the array and the binary search tree and to reduce coding. The fourth class is the Guru class that contains only static methods this is the just a help class containing methods that will be used to aid other classes. The 5<sup>th</sup> class is the Statement class this class contains an individual term its description and confidence score this class is the crucial data type in this Assignment cause the ArrayBase class contains an array of statements as base and the BinarySearchTreeBase contains a binary search tree with nodes containing a Statement instance each.

The 6<sup>th</sup> class is the Node class this class simply contains a Statement and a node at left and right. The 7<sup>th</sup> class is the BinarySearchTree is the class containing the root node and the class I used to implement a binary search tree together with its methods.

The 8<sup>th</sup> class is the Home class this is the class containing graphics for the main menu. It also has methods to manipulates the GUI components it contains. The 9<sup>th</sup> class is the search class which contains graphics used for searching for an item either by its term or the sentence for the description. The 10<sup>th</sup> class is the Update class that contains graphics for searching or adding an item to the knowledge base. The 11<sup>th</sup> class is the SearchField class this class is a panel enclosing a text field with a button creating an illusion of a text field with a button. The 12<sup>th</sup> class is the coButton class this enables a JButton class to keep track of its container JFrame thus making it easier to manipulate the JFrame class from outside. The 13<sup>th</sup> class is the UniversalListener class this listens to all the events made by buttons made throughout the application.

The 14<sup>th</sup> class is the GenericsKbArrayApp class which contains the main method that runs the program using the ArrayBase class as the provider of data from the text file. The 15<sup>th</sup> class is the GenericsKbBSTApp class which contains the main method that runs the program using the ArrayBase class as the provider of data from the text file.

The Graphical User Interphase is used by both the ArrayBase and the BinarySearchTree solely on the principle of polymorphism as both these classes are descendants of the abstract class DataQuery the Home class takes the DataQuery type as a parameter and the methods used in this entire Gui are declared as abstract in the DataQuery class.

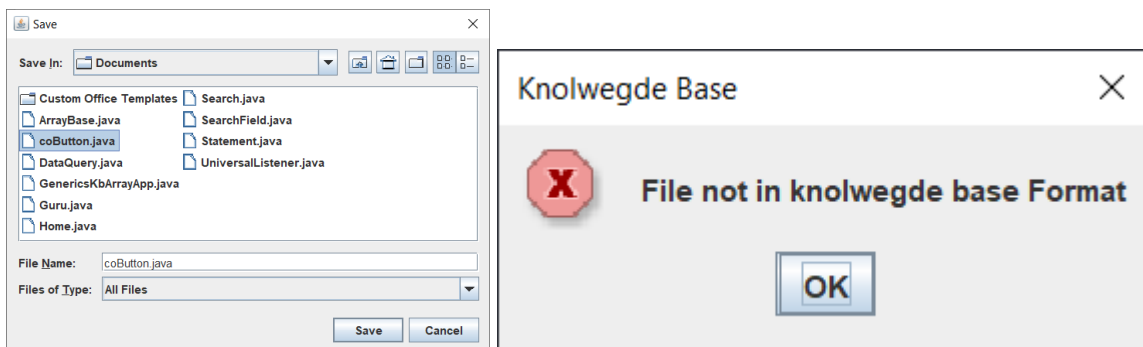
The array was implemented in the ArrayBase class which extends DataQuery this class contains method to methods to manipulate the array as specified by the

DataQuery class.

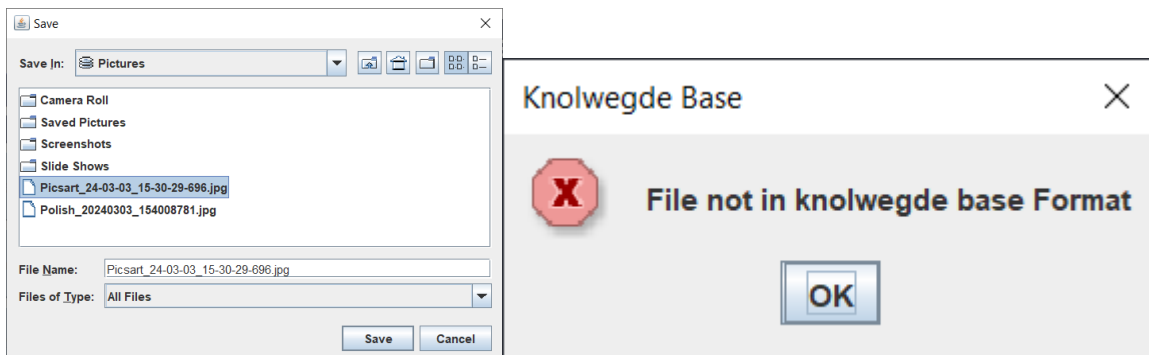
As for the Binary Search Tree I did the same as thing as I did with the array but I added a list to hold the terms similar to the ones being searched by the user as there as is no way I could store the matching Items anywhere else.

## Testing

The first test is to see what happens what happens when I put a file that is not of a knowledge base. Let us start with a .java file.

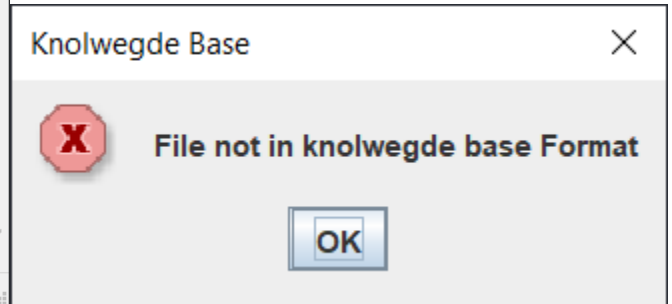


The program detects that is not a knowledge base class. Let us now try a picture.



The program also detects this. Even if this is a text file like this one.

```
Hjs - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
ssjbjhjfshjjhsddshkjgdsukgdjhysgduisfutsdsgiduos]sdhsi;d
ssodjsjlvskjdshdgs's
sdgs
dsdvds
sdgsd
s]dsvs
svs]dshd
sdgs
dgsd
sdhsd
sdhs
dhsds
ssdsdsdsd|
```



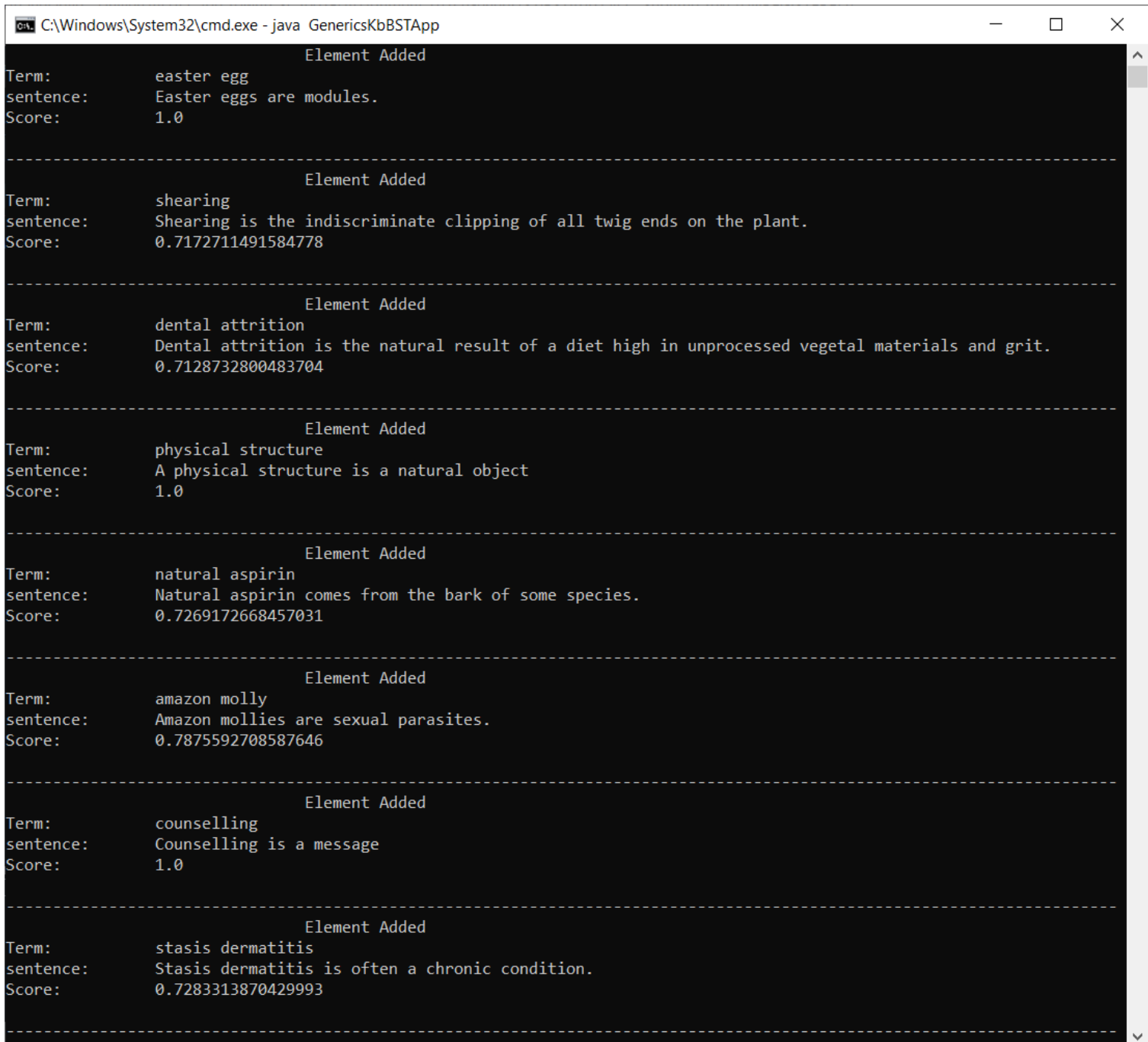
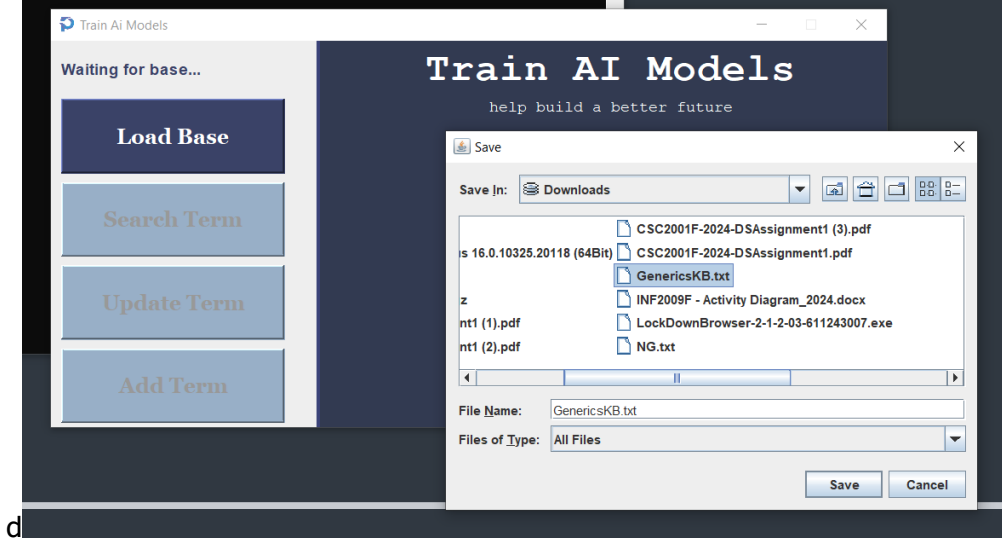
Let us test adding population lets go to the code and a tracker print statement that will print everytime a statement is added. The code looks as follow:

```
C:\Users\Philasande Ngubo\OneDrive - University of Cape Town\CSC2001F\Assignment 1\src\BinarySearchTreeBase.java - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
Node.java Search.java SearchField.java Statement.java ArrayBase.java BinarySearchTree.java BinarySearchTreeBase.java coButton.java DataQuery.java GenericsKbBSTApp.java GenericsKbArrayApp.java java +
58 System.out.println("");
59 }
60
61 @Override
62 public void load(){
63     try{
64         Scanner reader = new Scanner(super.baseKnolwegde);
65         Statement temp;
66         while (reader.hasNextLine() ){
67             temp =Guru.toStatement(reader.nextLine() );
68             System.out.println("\t\t\t\tElement Added");
69             System.out.println("Term: \t\t"+temp.term());
70             System.out.println("sentence: \t"+temp.sentence());
71             System.out.println("Score: \t\t"+temp.score());
72             System.out.println("\n-----");
73             base.insert( temp );
74         }
75     }
76     catch(Exception e){}
77 }
78
79 }
80
81 @Override
82 public String[] compileSug(String trial){
83     return base.getSuggestions(trial);
84 }
85
86
87 }
```

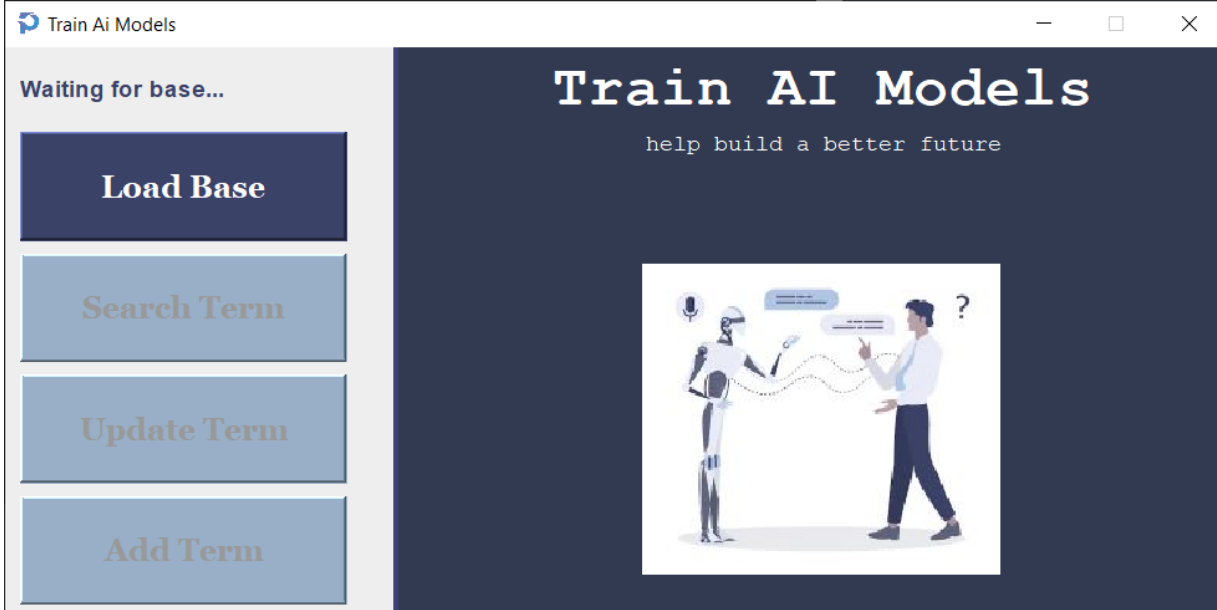
[Finished in 1.4s]

Line 72, Column 109 Spaces: 4 Java

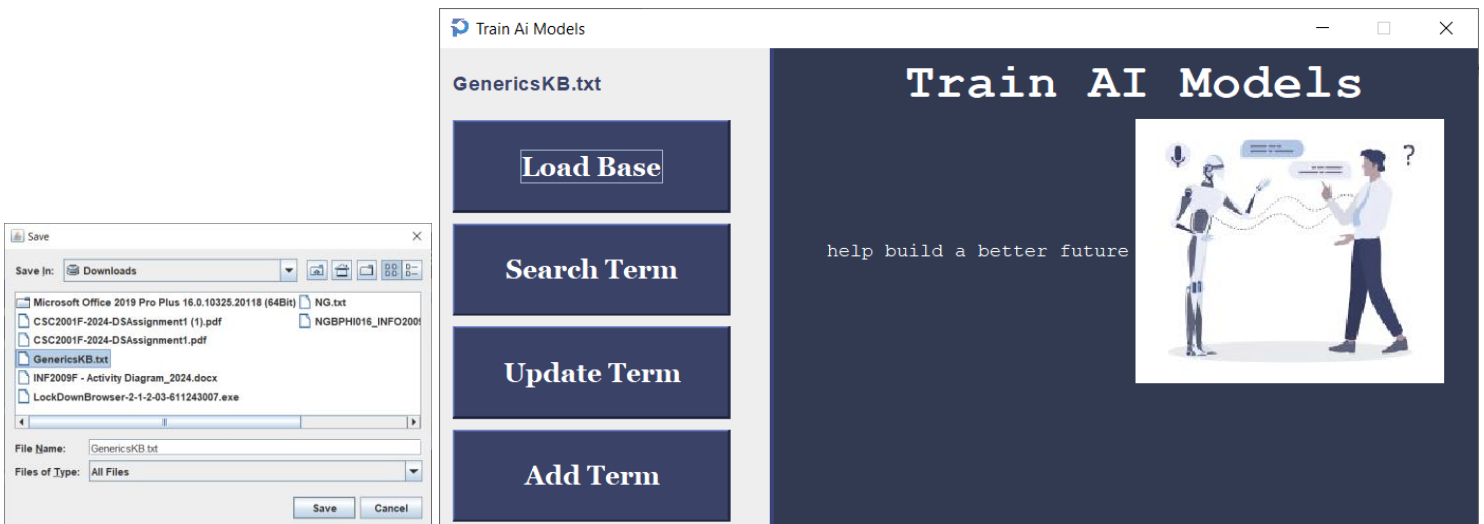
Upon adding the file as shown below the Command prompt produce the input as shown below the loading file picture which shows that indeed the knowledge base is loaded.



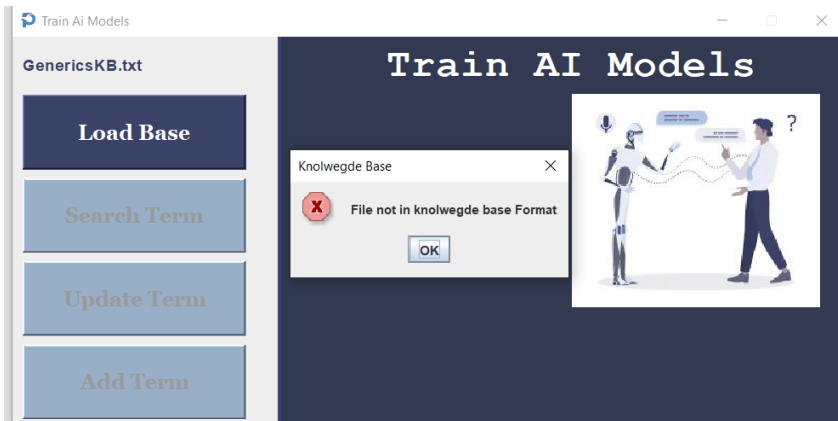
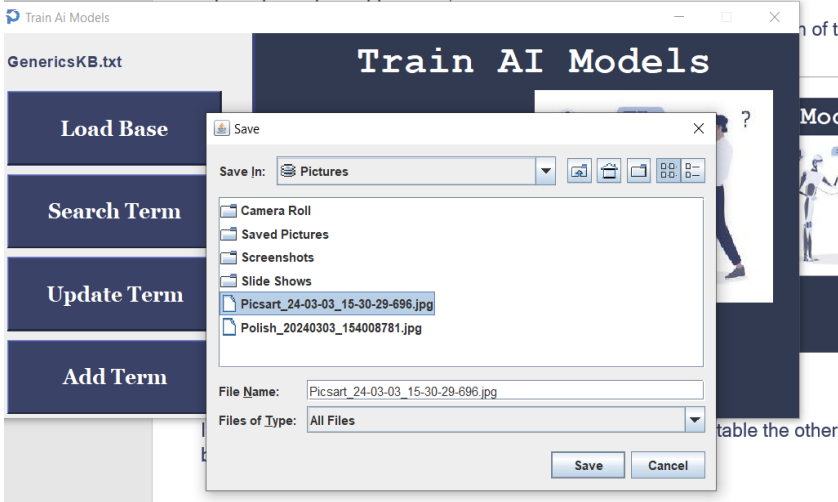
Users cannot access other features without loading the knowledge base first.



Upon opening the application, the other features are disabled but once the knowledge base, has been added the other features become enabled. And the orientation of the picture changes



If a user however loads another file that is for instance not suitable the other menu buttons become disabled, as demonstrated below.



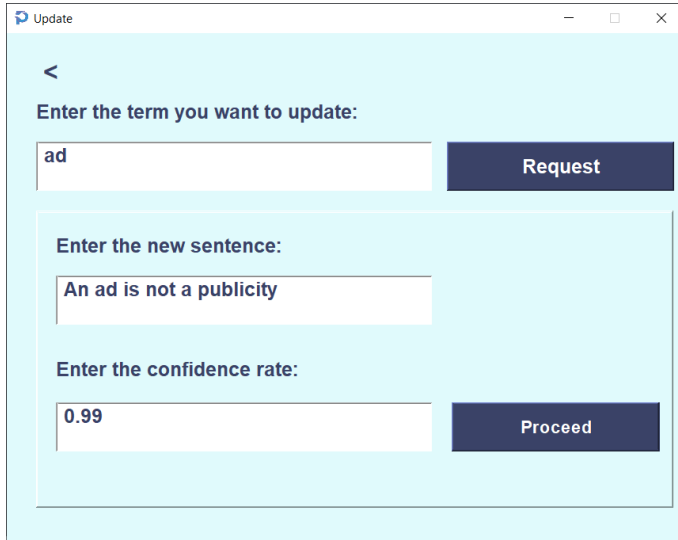
The Features work the same for the Binary search tree base and array base as the graphical user interface interacts with their parent DataQuery, so methods are the same, so a test done for one is also done for another.

When updating a term but the score is less than that already in the data structure remains the same.



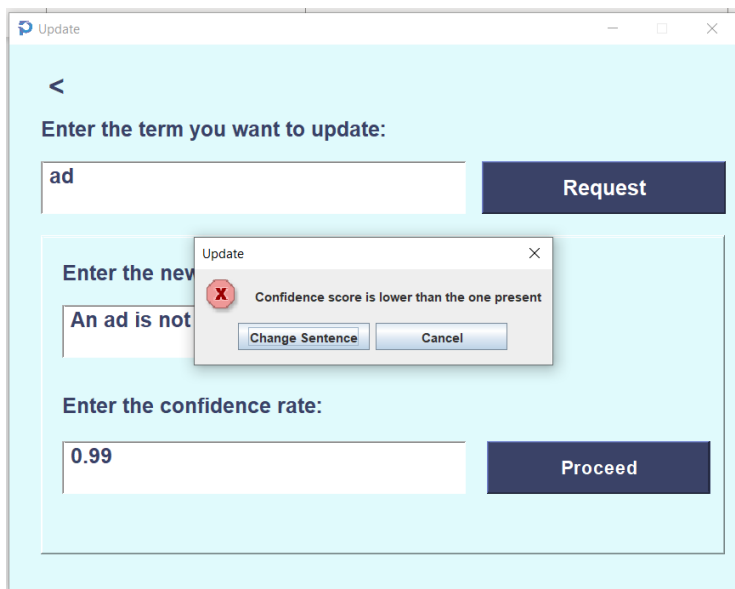


We will use the term “ad” as our test ad is defined with a Confidence score of 1.0.



The screenshot shows a window titled "Update" with a light blue background. At the top left is a back arrow icon. Below it, the text "Enter the term you want to update:" is followed by a text input field containing "ad" and a dark blue button labeled "Request". Below this, the text "Enter the new sentence:" is followed by a text input field containing "An ad is not a publicity". At the bottom, the text "Enter the confidence rate:" is followed by a text input field containing "0.99" and a dark blue button labeled "Proceed".

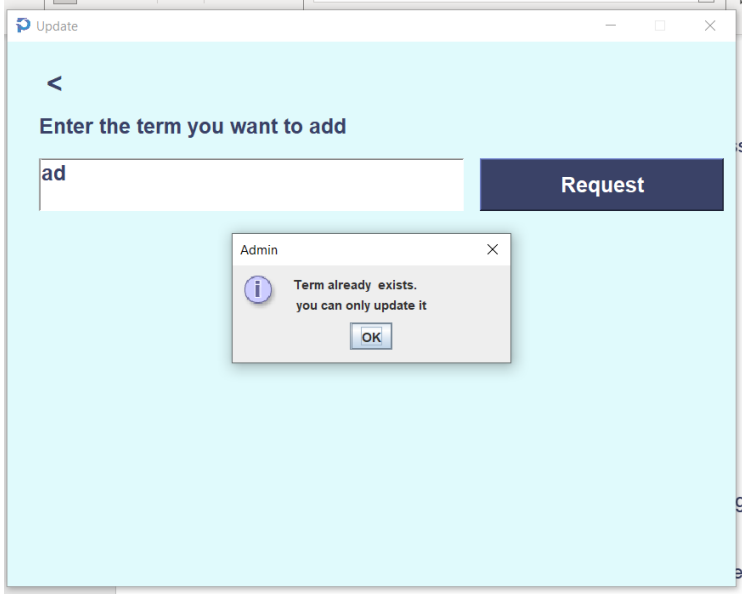
The current score is less than the existing score hence the program must give us a signal or not allow us to add.



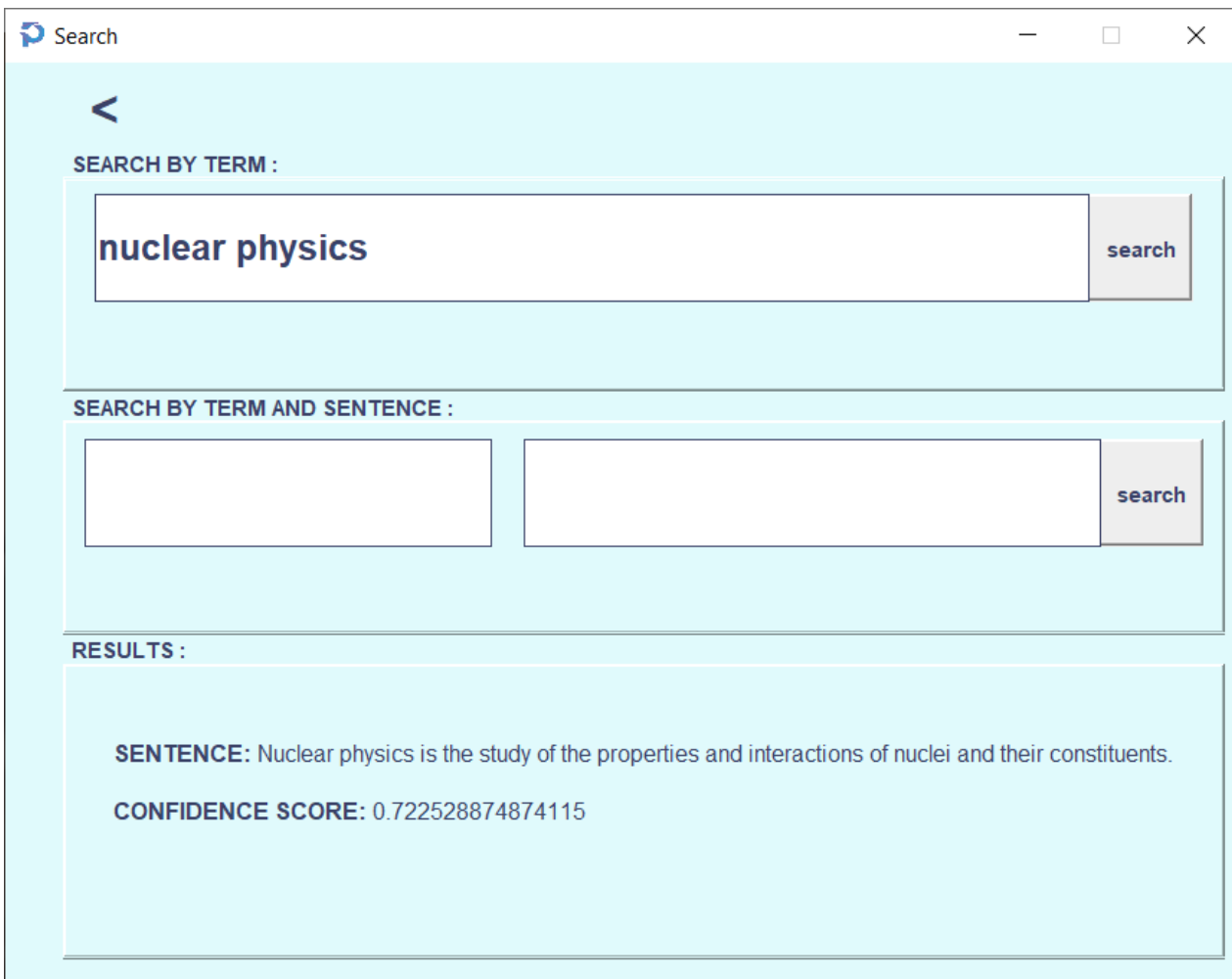
This screenshot shows the same "Update" window as before, but with an error dialog box overlaid in the center. The dialog box is titled "Update" and has a red "X" icon. It contains the text "Confidence score is lower than the one present" and two buttons: "Change Sentence" and "Cancel". The background window is slightly dimmed.

of which is what we get exactly.

We must also not be able to add an existing term so we will use the term “ad” as our test.



Let us now test whether the updates we made reflect on the program instantly we will the term “nuclear plant” as our test.



The term exists with a confidence score of 0.722528874115. Let us now update the term and set it confidence score of 0.8.

Update

The term nuclear physics has been successfully updated.

OK

<

Enter the term you want to update.

nuclear physics

Request

Enter the new sentence:

Nuclear physics is not only about makin weapons of mass destructions

Enter the confidence rate:

0.8

Proceed

The update has been successfully updated let us search for it now.

Search

<

SEARCH BY TERM :

nuclear physics

search

SEARCH BY TERM AND SENTENCE :

search

RESULTS :

**SENTENCE:** Nuclear physics is not only about making weapons of mass destructions.

**CONFIDENCE SCORE:** 0.8

The update feature work as intended and perfectly so. Let us now proceed to adding a term, That does not exist the term is “Mzansi” so we first check whether it exist. As it appears below the term Mzansi does not exist so let us now proceed to adding it. The search results, in the expected outcome which means the program is working as it should.

Search

<

SEARCH BY TERM :

Mzansi

search

SEARCH BY TERM AND SENTENCE :

search

RESULTS :

No statement with this term mzansi.

You can add it on the add feature

Update

<

Enter the term you want to add

mzansi

Request

Enter the new sentence:

the nickname of South Africa

Enter the confidence rate:

1

Proceed

Add

i

The term mzansi has been successfully added.

OK

Search

<

SEARCH BY TERM :

mzansi search

SEARCH BY TERM AND SENTENCE :

search

RESULTS :

**SENTENCE:** the nickname of South Africa.

**CONFIDENCE SCORE:** 1.0

The next thing to check is to see whether you can attempt to update a term that is not in the knowledge base and see what happens. The term is “apartheid”. We search to see whether the term exist. As shown below the term is not in the knowledge base. So the next step is to attempt to update the term. We get an information message to notify that we cannot update a term that is not in the knowledge base but instead we can add it.

Search

<

SEARCH BY TERM :

apartheid search

SEARCH BY TERM AND SENTENCE :

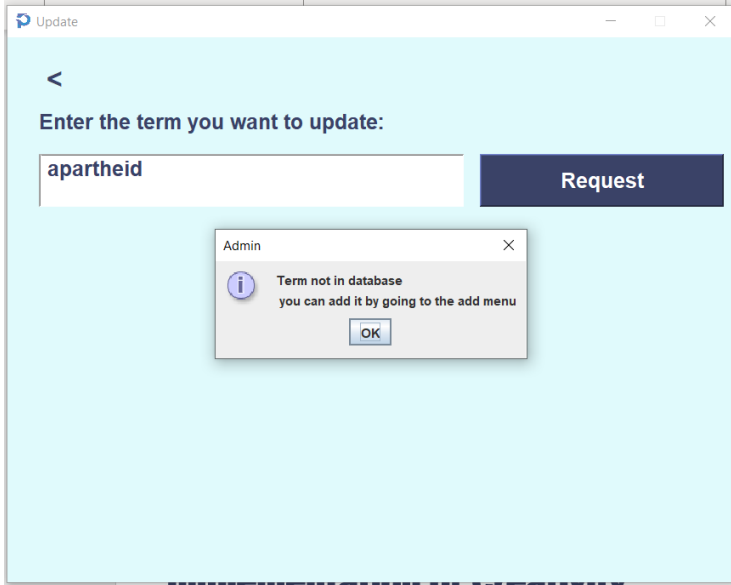
search

RESULTS :

No statement with this term apartheid.

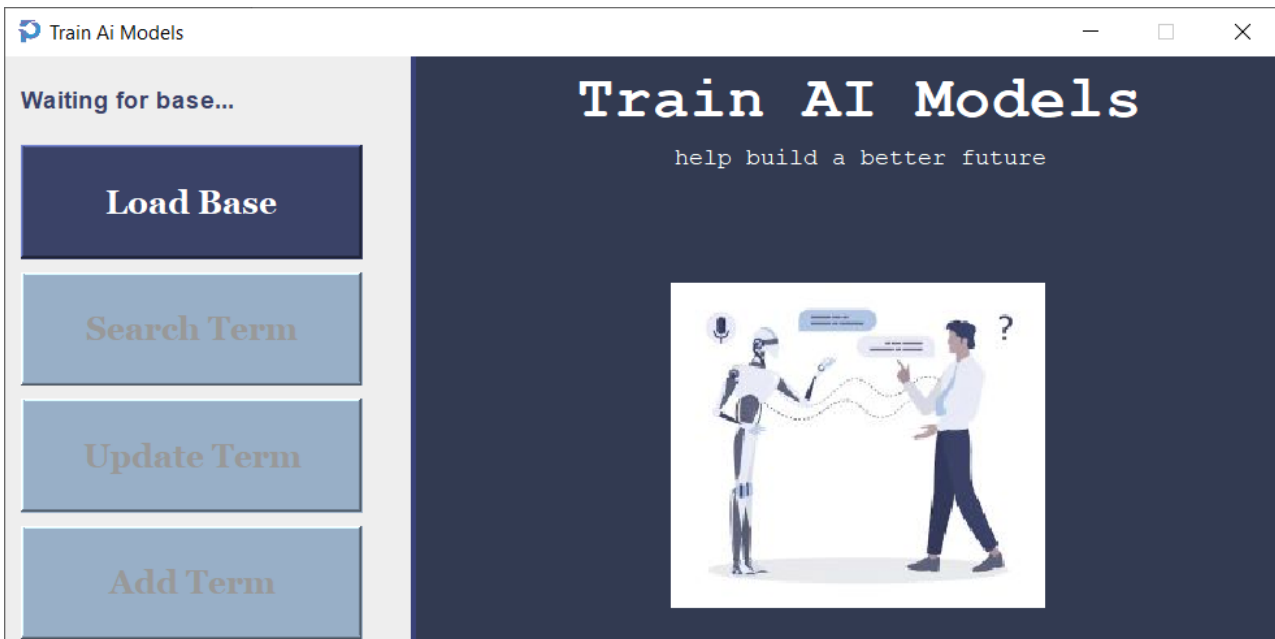
You can add it on the add feature

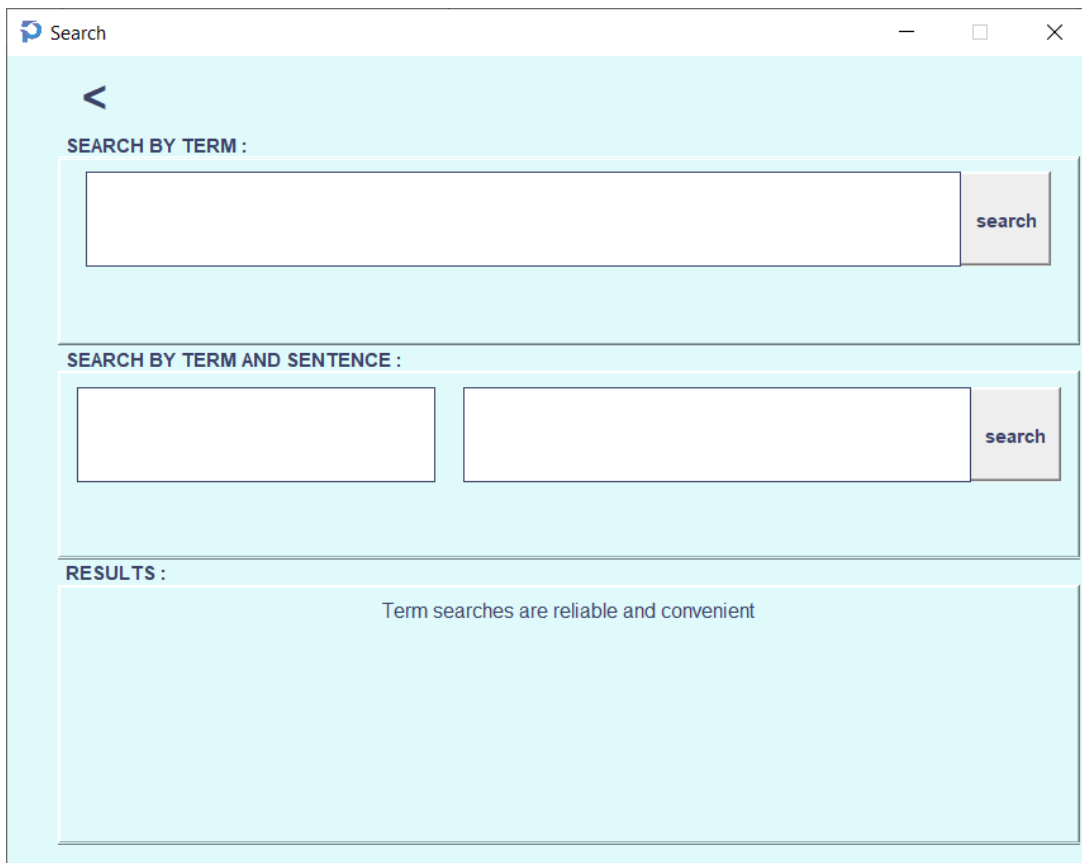
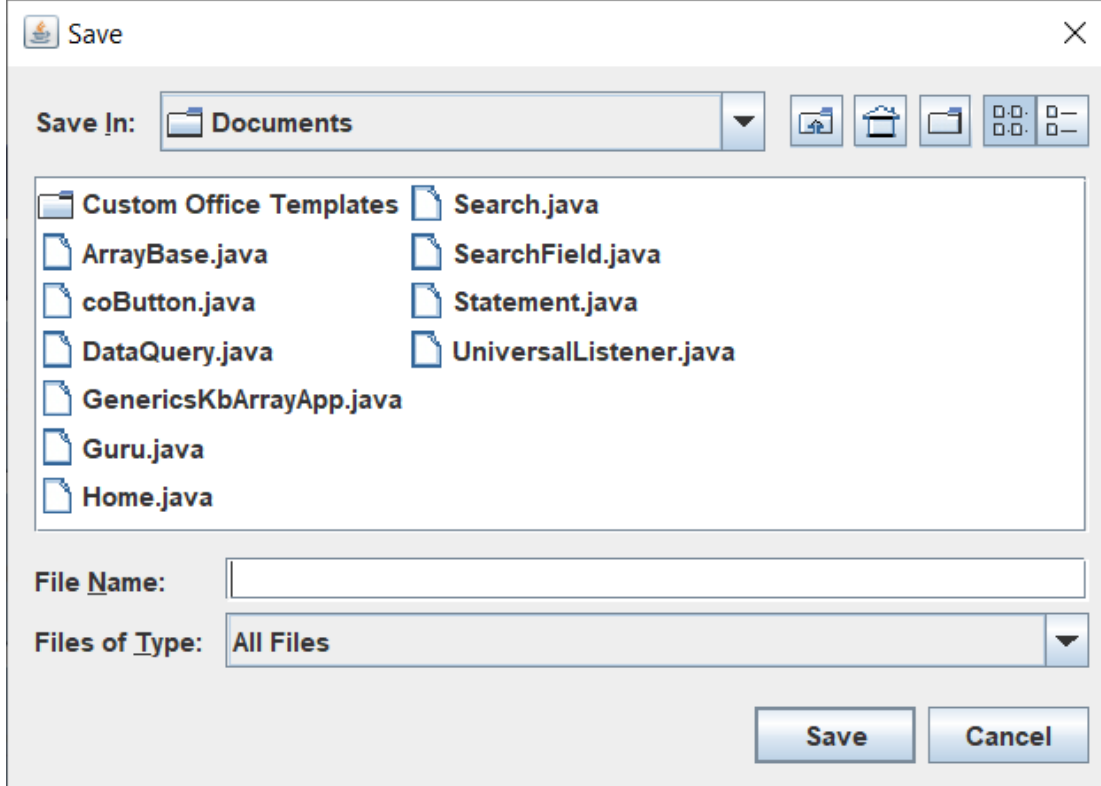






## Implementation of Creativity.

I made a unique GUI.





 Update



Enter the term you want to update:

Request

Enter the new sentence:

Enter the confidence rate:

Proceed

I made a search suggestion list that updates itself as I type. It looks at the existing terms and compares it to the substrings being typed. And returns suggestions when a suggestion is clicked it is automatically added to the search text field.



SEARCH BY TERM :

assi

search

assimilation

cassia

compassion

SE teach assistant

search

RESULTS :

Term searches are reliable and convenient

# Git statistics

```
ngbphi016@nightmare: ~/Assignments/Assignment1/src
ngbphi016@nightmare:~/Assignments/Assignment1/src$ git log | (ln=0; while read l; do echo $ln\: $l; ln=$((ln+1));
> done) | (head -10; echo ...; tail -10)
0: commit 23ed9043123daa3701d312373fe22d4692ca2d6f
1: Author: Philasande Ngubo <ngbphi016@nightmare.cs.uct.ac.za>
2: Date: Wed Mar 6 13:02:44 2024 +0000
3:
4: The final commit
5:
6: commit 9cf5dbfcf1cbc9f8bc2db281d890f6dd71a70a2c
7: Author: Philasande Ngubo <ngbphi016@nightmare.cs.uct.ac.za>
8: Date: Wed Mar 6 12:58:28 2024 +0000
9:
...
37: Author: Philasande Ngubo <ngbphi016@nightmare.cs.uct.ac.za>
38: Date: Sun Feb 25 14:58:04 2024 +0000
39:
40: Made convenient naming in Guru.java and Statement also a GUI class for the home page
41:
42: commit f5f0db7cc93fb8fccf6316ee3f401f2ad5ae2faa
43: Author: Philasande Ngubo <ngbphi016@nightmare.cs.uct.ac.za>
44: Date: Sat Feb 24 21:44:04 2024 +0000
45:
46: Initialising the repo with the first general file Statement.java Guru.java
ngbphi016@nightmare:~/Assignments/Assignment1/src$
```