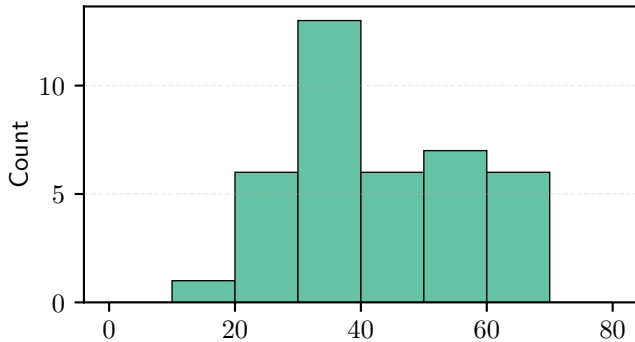


Age



Gender Identity

