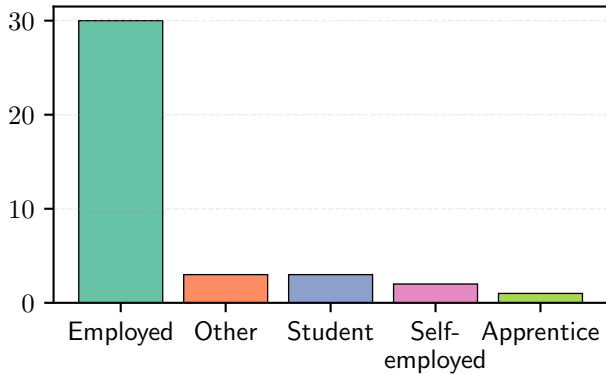


Occupation



Favorite App

