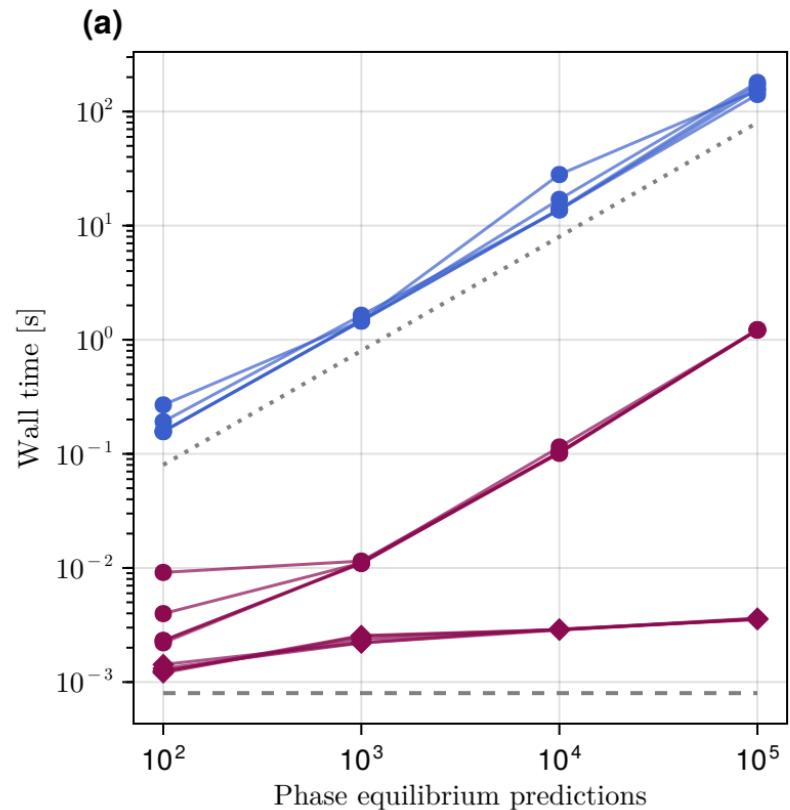
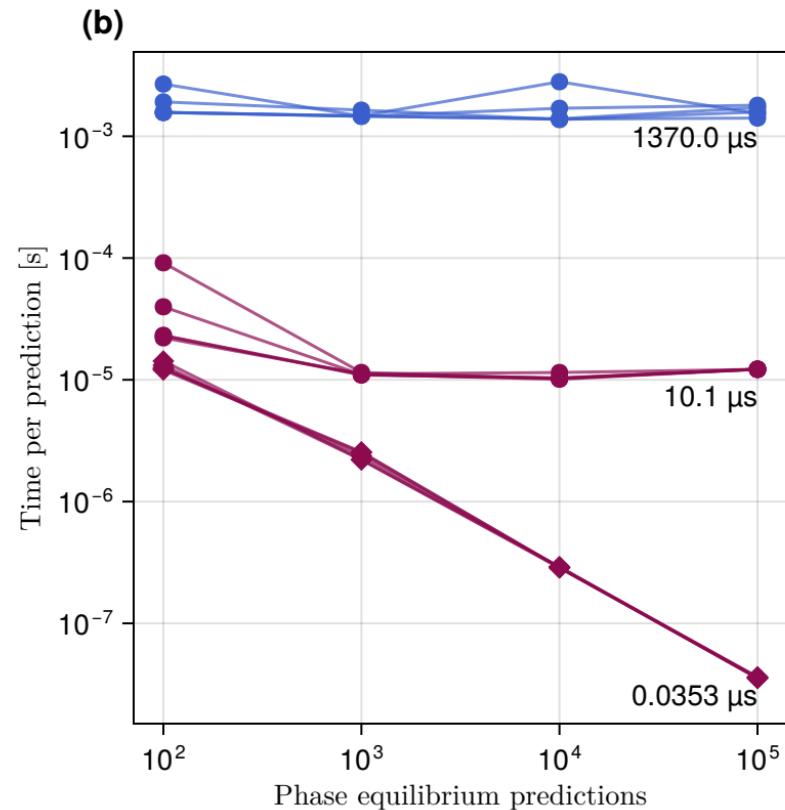


(a)



(b)

**Theoretical complexity    Method**—  $\mathcal{O}(n)$ —  $\mathcal{O}(1)$ 

● MAGEMin

◆ Surrogate

**Device**

···· CPU (12 threads)

-- GPU (3'072 cores)