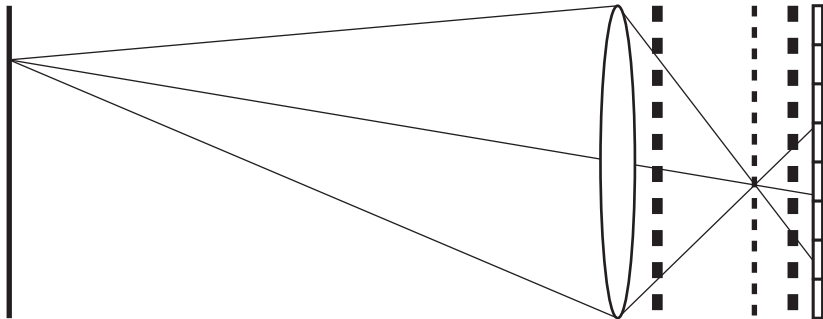


Object
plane

Imaging
lens

Image
plane



Low-resolution
detector array

Mask 1

Mask 2

