

Round 39

1. PHYSICS

Writer: Raafiul Hossain

Toss Up: Short Answer

An educated guess or explanation for an observation or experimental result. Not yet fully accepted as fact is what?

Bonus Answer: Hypothesis

Bonus: Short Answer

A systematic methodology for gathering, organizing and applying knowledge is?

Bonus Answer: A scientific method

2. EARTH and SPACE

Writer: Shamaul Dilmohamed

Toss Up: Short Answer

In terms of mass, what are the four biggest planets in our solar system?

Bonus Answer: Jupiter, Saturn, Neptune, Uranus

Bonus: Multiple Choice

Dark energy makes up about how much of the energy in the universe?

W) 20%

X) 40%

Y) 70%

Z) 80%

Bonus Answer: Y

3. BIOLOGY

Writer: Josh Tish

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

What is the cause of trisomy 21?

W) error during meiosis

X) error during mitosis

Y) over duplication of chromosome 21

Z) chromosomal insertion

Toss Up Answer: W

Bonus: Multiple Choice

Why is pepsinogen secreted as a zymogen into the stomach?

W) to change the pH of the stomach fluids to aid digestion.

X) to prevent digestion of the gastric glands

Y) to inactivate pepsinogen

Z) to digest complex carbohydrates

Bonus Answer: X

4. EARTH and SPACE

Writer: Zoe Orlin

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

In the Northern Hemisphere, the Coriolis force deflects in which direction?

- W) Up
- X) Down
- Y) Right
- Z) Left

Toss Up Answer: Y

Bonus: Short Answer

The altitude of Polaris is equal to...

Bonus Answer: Your latitude

5. CHEMISTRY

Writer: Andrew Chen

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

From what two molecules is an ester synthesized?

- W) alcohol and ester
- X) alcohol and aldehyde
- Y) carboxylic acid and ester
- Z) carboxylic acid and alcohol

Toss Up Answer: Z

Bonus: Short Answer

If one mole of an acid is dissolved in a liter of water, and the acid has a pKa of 10, what is the pH of the solution?

Bonus Answer: 7

6. PHYSICS

Writer: Charles Zhang

Toss Up: Short Answer

The coefficient of linear expansion of a certain steel is $0.000034 \text{ per } ^\circ\text{C}$ (READ AS: celsius degree). What is the exact coefficient of volume expansion, in $(^\circ\text{C})^{-1}$ (READ AS: celsius degree to the negative 1)?

Bonus Answer: 0.000102 (DO NOT ACCEPT APPROXIMATIONS)

Bonus: Multiple Choice

The energy given off as heat by 300 g of an alloy as it cools through 50°C (READ AS: 50 celsius degree) raises the temperature of 300 g of water from 30°C (READ AS: 30 degrees celsius) to 40°C . The specific heat of the alloy (in $\text{cal/g} \cdot ^\circ\text{C}$) is:

- W) 0.0015
- X) 0.1
- Y) 0.2
- Z) 1

Bonus Answer: Y

7. BIOLOGY

Writer: Josh Tish

Toss Up: Short Answer

A population of 2800 flowers is in Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium, and 2352 of them are red in color. The red allele R is dominant; the white allele r is recessive. What is the frequency of heterozygotes in the population?

Bonus Answer: 48%, or any equivalent form

Bonus: Multiple Choice

Which of the following would be least damaged by a lipase?

- W) endoplasmic reticulum
- X) mitochondria
- Y) ribosome
- Z) nuclei

Bonus Answer: Y

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8. PHYSICS

Writer: Charles Zhang

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

The sound intensity 3.0m from a point source is 22 W/m² (READ AS: 25 watts per meter squared). The power output of the source is:

- W) 53
- X) 396π
- Y) 168
- Z) 300π

Toss Up Answer: X

Bonus: Short Answer

A string has length L and mass M. If its fundamental frequency is f, find its tension in terms of L, M and f.

Bonus Answer: $4LMf^2$ (READ AS: 4 times L times M times f squared)

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9. BIOLOGY

Writer: Josh Tish

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Isolated RNA molecules are generally less stable than DNA at physiological pH because:

- W) RNA has ribose
- X) RNA is always linear
- Y) RNA uses uracil instead of thymine
- Z) RNA is usually single-stranded

Toss Up Answer: W

Bonus: Multiple Choice

What is the half-life of DNA?

- W) 673 years
- X) 100 years
- Y) 272 years
- Z) 521 years

Bonus Answer: Z

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10. CHEMISTRY

Writer: Andrew Chen (Senior)

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Choose the strongest acid from the choices below.

- W) Hydrochloric acid
- X) Hydrobromic acid

Y) Hydroiodic acid
Z) Hydrofluoric acid
Toss Up Answer: Y

Bonus: Short Answer

What are the conjugate bases of HCl, HBr, and HI?

Bonus Answer: Cl-, Br-, I-

11. BIOLOGY

Writer: Kerwin Chen

Toss Up: Short Answer

Which two scientists are credited with the discovery of the double helix of DNA?

Bonus Answer: James Watson and Francis Crick, Watson and Crick

Bonus: Short Answer

Which scientist incorrectly proposed the triple DNA helix model, with the nitrogenous bases pointing outwards and the phosphate forming the core?

Bonus Answer: Linus Pauling, Paulingb

12. PHYSICS

Writer: Charles Zhang

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

A wave's equation is given as $y = 0.1 \sin(3x + 10t)$ (READ AS: y equals 0.1 times sine of open parentheses 3x plus 10t close parentheses). What is the angular wave number?

W) 0.3

X) 1

Y) 10

Z) 3

Toss Up Answer: Z

Bonus: Short Answer

An EM wave has a magnetic field with an amplitude of 200 Teslas. What is the amplitude of the wave's electric field in N/c (READ AS: newtons per coulomb)?

Bonus Answer: 6×10^{10} N/c

13. MATHEMATICS

Writer: Andrew Chen (Senior)

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Simplify the following expression: $(x^3 + 27)/(x + 3)$ if $x = 12$

W) 125

X) 117

Y) 136

Z) 109

Toss Up Answer: X

Bonus: Short Answer

Find all the real solutions of $x^4 - 18 = -2$

Bonus Answer: $x = 2, x = -2$

14. CHEMISTRY

Writer: Andrew Chen (Senior)

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Given the following ions, Na⁺, Br⁻, Ag⁺, and Cu²⁺ which ion has the greatest atomic radius?

W) Na⁺

X) Br⁻

Y) Ag⁺

Z) Cu²⁺

Toss Up Answer: Y

Bonus: Short Answer

Name the group of elements with the least electronegativity.

Bonus Answer: Noble gases (Group 18)

15. MATHEMATICS

Writer: Ashneel Das

Toss Up: Short Answer

If Robert can paint a fence in 12 hours and George can paint a fence in 6 hours how long will they take to paint the fence together?

Bonus Answer: 4 hours

Bonus: Multiple Choice

What is the coefficient of the 3rd term in the expansion of $(x+y)^7$

W) 1

X) 7

Y) 21

Z) 35

Bonus Answer: Y

16. CHEMISTRY

Writer: Andrew Chen (Senior)

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

When 50 mL of stock solution of 6M NaCl (aq) is diluted into a 150 mL solution what will be the molarity of the diluted solution?

W) 3M

X) 2M

Y) 1M

Z) 6M

Toss Up Answer: X

Bonus: Short Answer

What is the given equation for calculating molarity?

Bonus Answer: Moles of solute divided by liters of solution

17. EARTH and SPACE

Writer: Zoe Orlin

Toss Up: Short Answer

What determines a mineral's properties?

Bonus Answer: The internal arrangement of its atoms.

Bonus: Short Answer

What type of currents cause plates to move in the mantle?

Bonus Answer: Convection currents

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18. PHYSICS

Writer: Charles Zhang

Toss Up: Short Answer

If an object attached to one end of a spring makes 20 complete oscillations in 2π s, what is its angular frequency?

Bonus Answer: 20 rad/s

Bonus: Multiple Choice

A 1-kg object attached to a spring whose spring constant is 400N/m executes simple harmonic motion. If its maximum speed is 5.0m/s, find the amplitude of its oscillation.

W) 0.1

X) 0.25 m

Y) 0.45

Z) 0.75

Bonus Answer: X

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19. MATHEMATICS

Writer: Ashneel Das

Toss Up: Short Answer

What is $64x^3 + 27y^3$ factored in simplest form?

Bonus Answer: $(4x+3y)(16x^2-12xy+9y^2)$

Bonus: Short Answer

If i is the square root of -1 , what is the value of i^{97} ?

Bonus Answer: i

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20. CHEMISTRY

Writer: Ashneel Das

Toss Up: Short Answer

Where does oxidation occur in an electrochemical cell?

Bonus Answer: Anode

Bonus: Short Answer

In the redox reaction $2H_2 + O_2 \rightarrow 2H_2O$ how many electrons are transferred?

Bonus Answer: 4

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21. MATHEMATICS

Writer: Hussain Waris

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

A set is countable:

W) If and only if it is finite.

X) If and only if a surjection can be made between the set and the natural numbers.

Y) If it has the same cardinality as some subset of the natural numbers.

Z) If it has the same cardinality as some subset of the real numbers.

Toss Up Answer: Y

Bonus: Short Answer

Who was the famous German mathematician that invented Set Theory and effectively proved the uncountableness of the reals?

Bonus Answer: Georg Cantor (accept Cantor)

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22. BIOLOGY

Writer: Kerwin Chen

Toss Up: Short Answer

Where is the smallest bone in your body located?

Bonus Answer: Ear

Bonus: Short Answer

What is the name of the smallest bone in the human body

Bonus Answer: Stapes, Stirrup

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23. BIOLOGY

Writer: Kerwin Chen

Toss Up: Short Answer

What is the smallest and simplest amino acid called?

Bonus Answer: Glycine, GLY

Bonus: Short Answer

What is the R group of the amino acid glycine?

Bonus Answer: a single hydrogen

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24. BIOLOGY

Writer: Kerwin Chen

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Tetrachromacy is the condition of possessing how many types of cone cells?

W) 1

X) 2

Y) 3

Z) 4

Toss Up Answer: Z

Bonus: Short Answer

The lens of the human eye blocks out ultraviolet light, which in turn prevents us from seeing UV light directly. What is the absence of the lens of the eye called?

Bonus Answer: Aphakia

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25. BIOLOGY

Writer: Kerwin Chen

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

How many sections does the small intestine consist of?

W) 2

X) 3

Y) 4

Z) 5

Toss Up Answer: X

Bonus: Short Answer

What are the names of the three sections of the small intestine?

Bonus Answer: Duodenum, Jejunum, Ileum

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