

## Round 38

### 1. MATHEMATICS

#### Toss Up: Short Answer

What is the area of the circle  $x^2+y^2=6/\pi^2$  in terms of  $\pi$

**Bonus Answer:**  $6/\pi$

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#### Bonus: Short Answer

What is the area of the circle  $x^2-4x+y^2-6y-2=0$  in terms of  $\pi$

**Bonus Answer:**  $15\pi$

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### 2. CHEMISTRY

#### Toss Up: Multiple Choice

The conjugate base of HCl is which of the following?

- W) A weak acid
- X) A strong acid
- Y) A weak base
- Z) A strong base

**Toss Up Answer:** Y

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#### Bonus: Short Answer

How many sigma and pi bonds does carbon dioxide have?

**Bonus Answer:** 2 sigma, 2 pi

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### 3. BIOLOGY

#### Toss Up: Short Answer

What types of cells in the stomach are pepsins produced from?

**Bonus Answer:** Chief cells

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#### Bonus: Short Answer

What factor of the blood clotting cascade converts prothrombin into active thrombin?

**Bonus Answer:** Factor III; Tissue Factor; Thromboplastin

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### 4. EARTH and SPACE

#### Toss Up: Short Answer

What physical quantity is the Schwarzschild radius of a Black Hole most dependent on?

**Bonus Answer:** Mass

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#### Bonus: Multiple Choice

If the event horizon of a black hole is 10 km, then what is the radius of its photon sphere?

- W) 10km
- X) 15km
- Y) 20km
- Z) 25km

**Bonus Answer:** X

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### 5. CHEMISTRY

#### Toss Up: Multiple Choice

In the reaction  $A + B \rightarrow C + D$ , which of the following occurs when reactant B is added?

- W) The concentration of A decreases
- X) The concentration of C decreases
- Y) The concentration of D decreases
- Z) The reaction shifts to the left

**Toss Up Answer: W**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

Given the specific heat capacity of water is 4.18 Joule/gram°C, if you have 20 grams of water and want to heat it from 10 degrees C to 15 degrees C, how many joules must be added?

**Bonus Answer: 418 Joules**

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## 6. EARTH and SPACE

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What is the average temperature of the universe today to the nearest Kelvin?

**Bonus Answer: 3K**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

What is the most common star in the Milky Way Galaxy?

**Bonus Answer: Red Dwarf**

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## 7. MATHEMATICS

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What is the slope of the tangent line to  $e^{(2x)}$  at  $x=3$

**Bonus Answer:  $2e^6$**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

What is the slope of the tangent line to  $\ln(2x)$  at  $x=3$

**Bonus Answer:  $1/3$**

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## 8. EARTH and SPACE

**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

Which of the following statements is FALSE regarding the volcano in each statement?

- W) Shield volcanoes can stretch up to 3 or 4 miles in diameter
- X) Cinder cone volcanoes rarely rise past 1,000 feet in elevation
- Y) Stratovolcanoes are some of the smallest volcanoes in the world
- Z) Volcanic domes commonly occur within the craters or on the flanks of large composite volcanoes

**Toss Up Answer: Y**

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**Bonus: Multiple Choice**

Which of the following statements is true regarding stratovolcanoes?

- W) Most commonly occur at subduction zones
- X) They produce basaltic magma
- Y) Their eruptions are infrequent
- Z) They are never dormant

**Bonus Answer: W**

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## 9. CHEMISTRY

**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

Which of the following describes the carbon dioxide molecule?

- W) Polar and Linear
- X) Polar and Bent
- Y) Nonpolar and Linear
- Z) Nonpolar and Bent

**Toss Up Answer: Y**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

What hybridization is typically found in linear molecules?

**Bonus Answer: sp**

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## 10. PHYSICS

**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

Who first suggested that radiant energy could exist only in discrete quanta which were proportional to the frequency in order to explain the frequency distribution of blackbody radiation?

- W) Isaac Newton
- X) Max Planck
- Y) Ernest Rutherford
- Z) Paul Dirac

**Toss Up Answer: X**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

Later solved by Planck's quantum radiation formula, what asymptotic result of the classical Rayleigh-Jeans Law was the most troubling?

**Bonus Answer: Ultraviolet Catastrophe**

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## 11. MATHEMATICS

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

Convert CD from hexadecimal to decimal

**Bonus Answer: 205**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

Convert CD from hexadecimal to binary

**Bonus Answer: 11001101**

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## 12. PHYSICS

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What law most directly states that the total of the electric flux out of a closed surface is equal to the charge enclosed divided by the permittivity?

**Bonus Answer: Gauss's Law**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

When a magnet is moved into a coil of wire, changing the magnetic field and magnetic flux through the coil, a voltage will be generated in the coil according to which law?

**Bonus Answer: Faraday's Law**

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## 13. MATHEMATICS

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What is the sum of the interior angles of a nonagon?

**Bonus Answer: 1260 degrees**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

How many edges does an octahedral prism have?

**Bonus Answer: 24 edges**

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**14. PHYSICS**

**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

What type of radiation is both the most penetrating and the most effectively stopped if blocked by a hydrogen-rich material?

- W) Alpha
- X) Beta
- Y) Gamma
- Z) Neutron

**Toss Up Answer: Z**

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**Bonus: Multiple Choice**

What type of radiation originates from the electron cloud?

- W) Alpha
- X) Beta
- Y) X-Ray
- Z) Gamma

**Bonus Answer: Y**

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**15. BIOLOGY**

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What hormone released by juxtaglomerular cells of the kidney regulates blood pressure and filtration rate?

**Bonus Answer: Renin**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

What types of exocrine glands bud their secretions off along with a small portion of the cell itself?

**Bonus Answer: Apocrine glands**

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**16. PHYSICS**

**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

An electron is placed in a horizontally hollow cylindrical solenoid with the current moving clockwise around the solenoid. The electron is released from rest in the middle of the solenoid. What direction will the electron move in?

- W) To the left
- X) To the right
- Y) Stays in the same place
- Z) Oscillates between both ends

**Toss Up Answer: X**

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**Bonus: Multiple Choice**

There are two charges, one with charge  $+2Q$  and one with charge  $-4Q$  a distance of 2 meters from each other.

Assuming the universal charge constant is  $1.6 \times 10^{-19}$ , which of the following is the force of attraction felt by the two charges, rounded to one decimal place

- W)  $4.8 \times 10^{-19}$  C

X)  $9.6 \times 10^{-19}$  C

Y)  $2.4 \times 10^{-19}$  C

Z)  $3.2 \times 10^{-19}$  C

**Bonus Answer: Z**

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## 17. BIOLOGY

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What functional group normally allows the cell to differentiate old and new DNA strands in prokaryotes?

**Bonus Answer: Methyl group; -CH<sub>3</sub>**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

What is it called when the hematocrit rises above normal levels?

**Bonus Answer: hypercythemia; erythrocythemia; hypererythrocythemia**

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## 18. PHYSICS

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What is energy measured in?

**Bonus Answer: Joules**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

What is the unit of charge?

**Bonus Answer: Columbus**

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## 19. BIOLOGY

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What organelle does the cisternal maturation model describe?

**Bonus Answer: Golgi apparatus; Golgi complex**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

What is the part on the retina where cones are tightly packed and creates a small depression?

**Bonus Answer: Fovea; Fovea centralis**

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## 20. CHEMISTRY

**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

Why is diamond a thermal conductor, even though it isn't an electrical conductor?

W) heat vibrations can move along the rigid structure

X) carbon has a low heat capacity

Y) there are no impurities which increase resistance

Z) carbon has a high heat capacity

**Toss Up Answer: W**

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**Bonus: Multiple Choice**

Which of the following has the highest carbon content?

W) wrought iron

X) cast iron

Y) pig iron

Z) slag

**Bonus Answer: Y**

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## **21. BIOLOGY**

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

Which glial cells secrete cerebrospinal fluid?

**Bonus Answer: Ependymal cells**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

Oxygen attaches to hemoglobin to form oxyhemoglobin. What is the resultant molecule called when carbon dioxide attaches to hemoglobin?

**Bonus Answer: Carbaminohemoglobin**

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## **22. CHEMISTRY**

**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

Which of the following exhibits diamagnetism?

W) bronze

X) water

Y) liquid oxygen

Z) diamond

**Toss Up Answer: X**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

Order the following by second ionization energy, from lowest to highest: Sodium, Magnesium, Aluminum

**Bonus Answer: Magnesium, Aluminum, Sodium**

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## **23. BIOLOGY**

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What substance protects the stomach from consuming itself?

**Bonus Answer: Mucus**

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**Bonus: Multiple Choice**

In which organs is thrombopoietin produced?

W) Heart and Liver

X) Liver and Kidney

Y) Kidney and Pancreas

Z) Pancreas and Liver

**Bonus Answer: X**

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## **24. BIOLOGY**

**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

How does atropine counter the effects of nerve gas?

W) Atropine binds to the nerve gas and inactivates it

X) Atropine inactivates acetylcholinesterase and allows more acetylcholine to cross the synaptic cleft

Y) atropine blocks the acetylcholine receptor which blocks the excess acetylcholine lingering in the synaptic cleft

Z) atropine stimulates the production of an enzyme that breaks down the nerve gas

**Toss Up Answer: Y**

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**Bonus: Short Answer**

In order to flower, what does a short-day plant need?

**Bonus Answer: Night that is longer than a certain critical length**

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## **25. BIOLOGY**

**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What is it called when a species of animal becomes two separate species while inhabiting the same area?

**Bonus Answer: Sympatric speciation**

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**Bonus: Multiple Choice**

Cladograms are used to determine?

W) Taxonomy

X) Geographic Distribution

Y) Genotype

Z) Evolutionary relatedness

**Bonus Answer: Z**

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