

Round 44

1. BIOLOGY

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Which of the following is true regarding anthrax:

- W) Anthrax is caused by a virus
- X) Anthrax is highly contagious
- Y) Inhalation anthrax and cutaneous anthrax are caused by separate strains of *Bacillus anthracis*
- Z) Inhalation Anthrax requires infection with a large number of spores

Toss Up Answer: Z

Bonus: Short Answer

Give the binomial nomenclature of the pathogen that causes anthrax:

Bonus Answer: *Bacillus anthracis*

2. CHEMISTRY

Toss Up: Short Answer

How many mL of 0.5 M Barium Hydroxide are needed to neutralize 500 mL of 1 M Hydrochloric Acid completely?

Bonus Answer: 500 mL

Bonus: Short Answer

Calculate the pOH of a solution given the H^+ concentration is 1.0×10^{-5}

Bonus Answer: 9

3. BIOLOGY

Toss Up: Short Answer

What is considered the most unifying concept in biology?

Bonus Answer: Evolution

Bonus: Multiple Choice

You capture a Pikachu and make it hold a Light Ball. You breed this Pikachu and the resulting Pokemon inherits the move Volt Tackle. This phenomenon of inheriting traits due to the actions of individuals reflects what theory:

- W) Darwinian Natural Selection
- X) Lamarckian Inheritance
- Y) Oak-azaki Fragments
- Z) Parental Mimicry

Bonus Answer: X

4. CHEMISTRY

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

What is the fourth most abundant element on Earth?

- W) Oxygen
- X) Carbon
- Y) Sulfur
- Z) Argon

Toss Up Answer: X

Bonus: Short Answer

What metal forms compounds that give a grayish-white color?

Bonus Answer: Lead

5. EARTH and SPACE

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

What is the name of the igneous rock that is a porous volcanic glass formed by rapidly cooling lava?

W) Obsidian

X) Gabbro

Y) Basalt

Z) Pumice

Toss Up Answer: Z

Bonus: Short Answer

What are the three general types of magma?

Bonus Answer: Basaltic magma, Andesitic magma, and Rhyolitic magma

6. CHEMISTRY

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Which of these compounds is not a saturated compound?

W) ethane

X) propanol

Y) butanal

Z) acetylene

Toss Up Answer: Z

Bonus: Short Answer

What are the two compounds formed when ethanoic acid and ethanol react?

Bonus Answer: Ethyl ethanoate and water

7. EARTH and SPACE

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

The San Andreas fault is what specific type of fault line?

W) Transform plate boundary

X) Normal fault

Y) Reverse fault

Z) Strike slip fault

Toss Up Answer: Z

Bonus: Short Answer

There are different types of seismic waves, body waves and surface waves. Name the two different types of body waves.

Bonus Answer: P waves and S waves

8. PHYSICS

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

In the absence of air resistance, the magnitude of the vertical component of a projectile's acceleration

W) is constant until the projectile hits the ground.

X) always decreases with time until the projectile hits the ground.

Y) is equal to the magnitude of the horizontal component of the projectile's acceleration.

Z) increases and/or decreases with time, depending on the projectile's velocity.

Toss Up Answer: W

Bonus: Multiple Choice

In the laboratory, the speed of sound is measured to be 344 meters per second, different from the actual value of 343 meters per second. What is the percent error in the measurement?

- W) 1%
- X) 1%
- Y) 10%
- Z) 0.30%

Bonus Answer: Z

9. ENERGY**Toss Up: Short Answer**

Which of the following, by name or number, are not considered to be a greenhouse gas: Nitrous Oxide, Water Vapor, Methane, and Nitrogen gas.

Bonus Answer: Nitrogen Gas, 4

Bonus: Short Answer

What are the two most used fuels for nuclear reactors?

Bonus Answer: Plutonium and Uranium

10. PHYSICS**Toss Up: Short Answer**

The speedometer in your car tells you what

Bonus Answer: instantaneous speed

Bonus: Short Answer

Projectile 'A' is fired at an angle of 50° above the horizontal; projectile 'B' is fired with the same speed at an angle of 40° above the horizontal. Assuming level ground and negligible air resistance, what is true about range and height of both objects?

Bonus Answer: A' will reach a smaller height and have a greater range than 'B'.

11. EARTH and SPACE**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

Which type of weather front is represented by alternating purple spikes and semicircles?

- W) Cold front
- X) Warm front
- Y) Occluded front
- Z) Stationary front

Toss Up Answer: Y

Bonus: Short Answer

What weather front is formed as a cold air mass pushes under a warm air mass?

Bonus Answer: Cold front

12. PHYSICS**Toss Up: Short Answer**

The property of a moving object to continue moving is what Galileo called

Bonus Answer: inertia

Bonus: Multiple Choice

If an object is moving, then the magnitude of its ____ cannot be zero

- W) speed
- X) velocity
- Y) acceleration
- Z) W,X

Bonus Answer: Z

13. BIOLOGY**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

Which were the investigators lived at the same time?

- W) Koch and Pasteur
- X) Darwin and Woese
- Y) Van Leeuwenhoek and Ricketts
- Z) Berg and Hooke

Toss Up Answer: W

Bonus: Short Answer

The third founder of microbiology, Ferdinand Cohn, classified bacteria by shape. This system is still used today. Name three shapes of bacteria.

Bonus Answer: Three of these: sphericals, short rods [rod], threads, and spirals

14. PHYSICS**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

Who did not have a unit of electrical measurement named after him?

- W) Voltaire
- X) Georg Ohm
- Y) Andre Ampere
- Z) Charles Coulomb

Toss Up Answer: W

Bonus: Short Answer

It converts electrical energy into electromagnetic radiation and vice versa. Name this device designed to transmit and receive radio waves.

Bonus Answer: Antenna

15. EARTH and SPACE**Toss Up: Short Answer**

What is the term for the reflection of radiation off Earth's surface?

Bonus Answer: Albedo

Bonus: Short Answer

Which planet is most similar to Earth in size?

Bonus Answer: Venus

16. BIOLOGY**Toss Up: Multiple Choice**

The phospholipids present in cytoplasm membrane of the archaeo-bacteria is:

- W) phosphoglycerides
- X) polyisoprenoid
- Y) polyisoprenoid branched chain lipids
- Z) none of the above

Toss Up Answer: Y

Bonus: Multiple Choice

The phospholipids present in cytoplasm membrane of eubacteria is mainly:

- W) phosphoglycerides
- X) polyisoprenoid
- Y) phospholipoprotein
- Z) none of these

Bonus Answer: W

17. EARTH and SPACE

Toss Up: Short Answer

What is the name of the tectonic plate that is currently undergoing subduction under the South American plate, responsible for the Andes mountains?

Bonus Answer: Nazca

Bonus: Multiple Choice

Which of the following has the highest number of cleavage planes?

- W) Muscovite
- X) Halite
- Y) Fluorite
- Z) Mica

Bonus Answer: Y

18. PHYSICS

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

The circuit breaker in a typical household light circuit is rated for how many amps?

- W) 2
- X) 20
- Y) 200
- Z) 2000

Toss Up Answer: X

Bonus: Short Answer

Most power lines carry high voltages. Before the electricity is fed into your home, it must be put through what device that lowers the voltage to 110 volts?

Bonus Answer: Transformer

19. BIOLOGY

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

A person with phenylketonuria cannot convert:

- W) phenylalanine to tyrosine

X) phenylalanine to isoleucine

Y) phenol into ketones

Z) phenylalanine to lysine

Toss Up Answer: W

Bonus: Short Answer

In the normal breakdown of phenylalanine, it is initially degraded to:

Bonus Answer: Tyrosine

20. PHYSICS

Toss Up: Short Answer

A step-down transformer has a turns ratio less than

Bonus Answer: One

Bonus: Multiple Choice

By design, wires with the highest resistance are built into

W) Clocks

X) Toasters

Y) Telephones

Z) Stereo Speakers

Bonus Answer: X

21. ENERGY

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Which of the following outputs the most energy?

W) Coal

X) Natural Gas

Y) Petroleum

Z) Surface Oil

Toss Up Answer: W

Bonus: Short Answer

What is the powerhouse of the cell?

Bonus Answer: Mitochondria

22. BIOLOGY

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Stabilization of the unique coiled structure of an alpha helix in a protein is primarily attributed to:

W) disulfide bridges between cysteine side chains

X) carbohydrate moieties attached to polar amino acids

Y) peptide linkages that covalently bond amino acids

Z) an abundance of amino acids with electrically charged side chains

Toss Up Answer: Z

Bonus: Multiple Choice

Histidine is degraded to α -ketoglutarate and is described as a:

W) gluco amino acid

X) glucogenic amino acid

- Y) ketogenic amino acid
- Z) keto-gluco amino acid

Bonus Answer: X

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23. PHYSICS

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

A light ray passes through a prism, causing a dispersion of light. Which color will have the greatest angle of deviation?

- W) Red
- X) Yellow
- Y) Green
- Z) Blue

Toss Up Answer: Z

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Bonus: Short Answer

Put the following electromagnetic waves in order of increasing wavelength: Microwaves, Ultraviolet, Gamma Rays, Radio Waves, Visible Light, Infrared, X-rays.

Bonus Answer: Gamma Rays, X-rays, Ultraviolet, Visible Light, Infrared, Microwaves, Radio Waves

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24. BIOLOGY

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

One day you see the headline on a tabloid and it says: "BACTERIA ARE EATING MY FACE." The species of bacteria that most commonly causes the condition (necrotizing fasciitis) sensationalized above is:

- W) Staphylococcus aureus
- X) Streptococcus agalactiae
- Y) Staphylococcus epidermis
- Z) Streptococcus pyogenes

Toss Up Answer: Z

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Bonus: Short Answer

Staphylococcus aureus produces many enzymes that contribute to its virulence. It produces an enzyme that breaks down an acid crucial to the structural integrity of tissues. This acid is:

Bonus Answer: Hyaluronic acid (accept: Hyaluronic)

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25. BIOLOGY

Toss Up: Multiple Choice

Which of the following is a bacteriostatic antibiotic that works by disrupting protein synthesis?

- W) Erythromycin
- X) Penicillin
- Y) Trimethoprim
- Z) Nalidixic acid

Toss Up Answer: W

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Bonus: Multiple Choice

In India, during a cholera epidemic of 1926, European men poured a treatment for cholera into village wells unbeknownst to the villagers. What was the treatment?

- W) Alcohol
- X) antibiotics

Y) Phages

Z) Iodine

Bonus Answer: Y

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