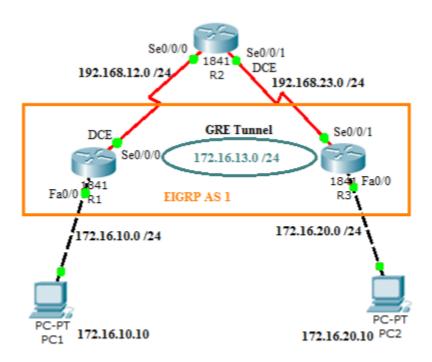
# Experimenty MLP s LFI

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# Topológia



# Generované toky

Generovali sme 3 UDP toky cez D-ITG:

- hlasový tok: konštantný, intenzita 50 pak/s; veľkosti paketov: konšt., 160B telo (s hlavičkami 218B) o využite možnosť v D-ITG vybrať application – Voice s kodekom G.711 (2 samples per packet)
- dátový tok: konštantný, veľkosť paketu 1500B
  - o intenzita toku 1p/s
  - o Intenzita toku 3p/s
  - o Intenzita toku 5p/s
- predvolený D-ITG Gaming tok: CounterStrike active

#### 1.tok

### Konštantný hlasový tok s kodekom G.711

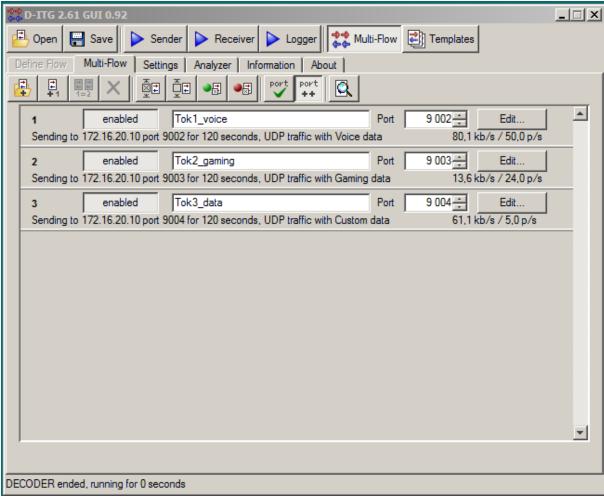
- intenzita 50 p/s
- veľkosť paketu 200B

# 2.tok Gaming tok

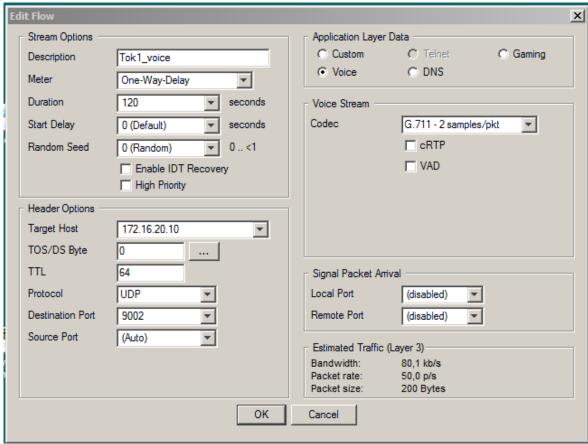
#### 3.tok

#### Náhodný dátový tok

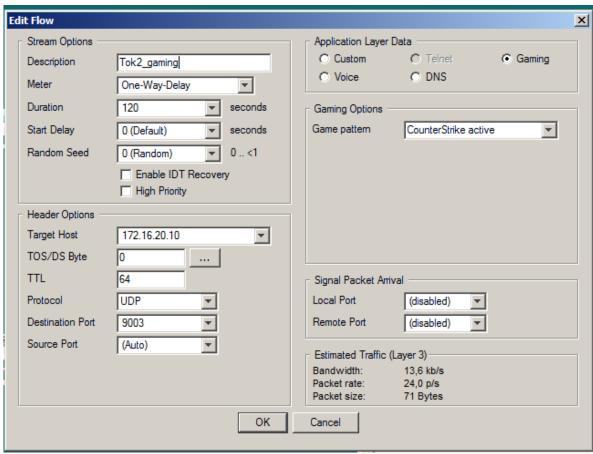
- intenzita 1 p/s, 3p/s, 5p/s
- veľkosť 1500B



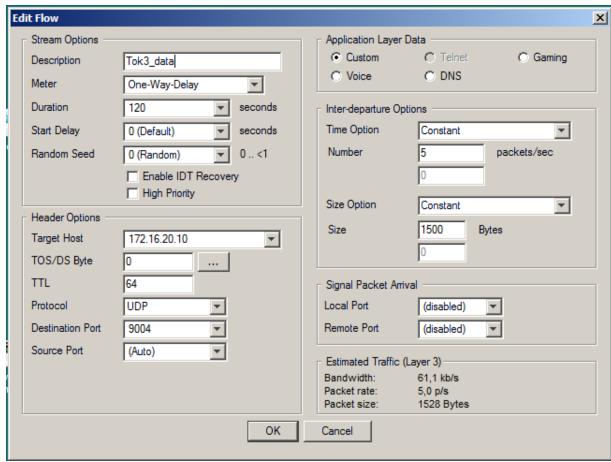
Obrázok 1 Nastavenie Multiflow



Obrázok 2 Generovanie VOICE



Obrázok 2 Generovanie Gaming



Obrázok 3 Generovanie DATA

# Základná konfigurácia

```
policy-map WFQ
class class-default
 fair-queue
interface Tunnel0
ip address 172.16.13.1 255.255.255.0
tunnel source Serial0/3/0
tunnel destination 192.168.23.3
interface FastEthernet0/0
ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0
duplex auto
speed auto
interface Serial0/3/0
bandwidth 128
ip address 192.168.12.1 255.255.255.0
clock rate 128000
service-policy output WFQ
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.12.2
ip route 172.16.20.0 255.255.255.0 Tunnel0
```

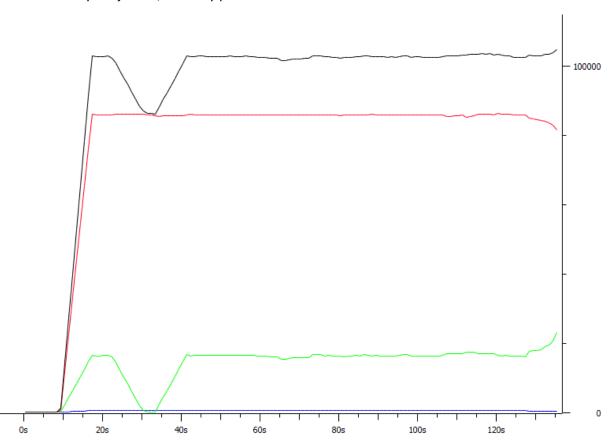
# Úloha 1

- -bez značkovania paketov na vstupe
- -bez použitia QOS preclassify

# 1) Scenár

Flow number: 1

- Súčtový tok je 75%, 1 dátový paket



From 172.16.10.10:60248 To 172.16.20.10:9002	From 172.16.10.10:60250 To 172.16.20.10:9003
Total time = 119.981000 s	Total time = 119.856000 s
Total packets = 6000	Total packets = 2988
Minimum delay = -87.331000 s	Minimum delay = -87.340000 s
Maximum delay = -86.533000 s	Maximum delay = -86.541000 s
Average delay = -87.049648 s	Average delay = -87.051941 s
Average jitter = 0.005617 s	Average jitter = 0.010044 s
Delay standard deviation = 0.211430 s	Delay standard deviation = 0.212830 s
Bytes received = 1032000	Bytes received = 130370
Average bitrate = 68.810895 Kbit/s	Average bitrate = 8.701775 Kbit/s
Average packet rate = 50.007918 pkt/s	Average packet rate = 24.929916 pkt/s
Packets dropped = 0 (0.00 %)	Packets dropped = 0 (0.00 %)
Average loss-burst size = 0.000000 pkt	Average loss-burst size = 0.000000 pkt
Flow number: 3	TOTAL RESULT
From 172.16.10.10:60249	

Flow number: 2

#### To 172.16.20.10:9004

Total time = 118.998000 s Total packets = 120

Minimum delay = -87.239000 s Maximum delay = -86.556000 s Average delay = -87.008242 s Average jitter = 0.016555 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.205261 s

Bytes received = 180000

Average bitrate = 12.101044 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 1.008420 pkt/s Packets dropped = 0 (0.00 %) Average loss-burst size = 0.000000 pkt Number of flows = 3

Total time = 119.987000 s Total packets = 9108

Minimum delay = -87.340000 sMaximum delay = -86.533000 sAverage delay = -87.049855 sAverage jitter = 0.007929 sDelay standard deviation = 0.211868 s

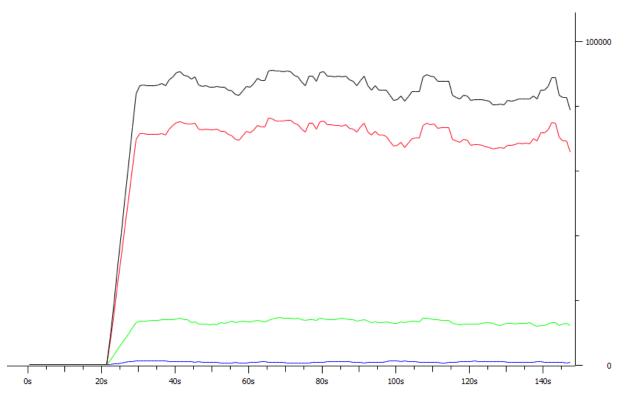
Bytes received = 1342370

Average bitrate = 89.501029 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 75.908223 pkt/s Packets dropped = 0 (0.00 %) Average loss-burst size = 0 pkt

Error lines = 0

#### 2) Scenár

- Súčtový tok je 100%, 3 dátové pakety



# Flow number: 1 From 172.16.10.10:60251 To 172.16.20.10:9002

Total time = 122.274000 s

Total packets = 5126

Minimum delay = -87.241000 s

Maximum delay = -84.655000 s

Average delay = -85.006671 s

# Flow number: 2 From 172.16.10.10:60253 To 172.16.20.10:9003

Total time = 122.128000 s

Total packets = 2395

Minimum delay = -87.168000 s

Maximum delay = -84.651000 s

Average delay = -85.013266 s

Average jitter 0.011376 s Delay standard deviation = 0.434702 s

Bytes received 881672

Average bitrate = 57.685003 Kbit/s Average packet rate 41.922240 pkt/s Packets dropped 874 (14.57 %) Average loss-burst size = 2.601190 pkt

Flow number: 3 From 172.16.10.10:60252 To 172.16.20.10:9004

= 121.546000 s Total time Total packets = 220

Minimum delay -87.139000 s Maximum delay = -84.656000 sAverage delay = -85.009864 s Average jitter 0.038009 s Delay standard deviation = 0.512833 s

Bytes received 330000

Average bitrate = 21.720172 Kbit/s Average packet rate 1.810014 pkt/s Packets dropped 139 (38.72 %) = Average loss-burst size = 2.074627 pkt

Average jitter 0.021820 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.436891 s

Bytes received 104085

Average bitrate 6.818092 Kbit/s = Average packet rate = 19.610573 pkt/s Packets dropped 432 (15.28 %) Average loss-burst size = 1.435216 pkt

**TOTAL RESULT** 

Number of flows 3 Total time = 122.274000 s

Total packets 7741 Minimum delay

= -87.241000 s Maximum delay = -84.651000 s Average delay = -85.008802 sAverage jitter 0.016538 s 0.437800 s

Delay standard deviation =

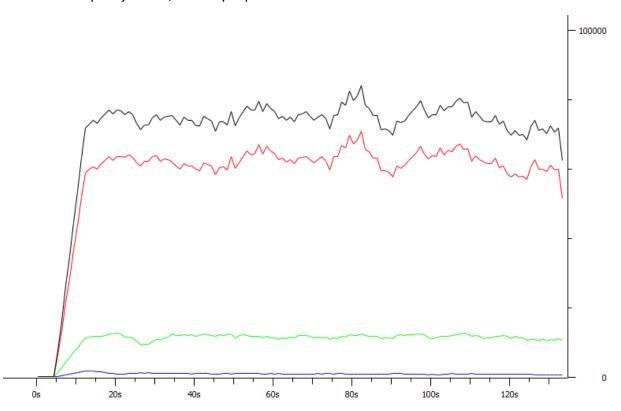
Bytes received 1315757

Average bitrate 86.085807 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 63.308635 pkt/s Packets dropped 1445 (15.73 %) Average loss-burst size = 2.052557 pkt

Error lines 0

#### 3) Scenár

- Súčtový tok je 120%, 5 dátových paketov



# Flow number: 1 From 172.16.10.10:63326 To 172.16.20.10:9002

Total time = 122.225000 s

Total packets = 4467

Minimum delay = -87.073000 s

Maximum delay = -84.184000 s

Average delay = -84.598326 s

Average jitter = 0.015587 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.380022 s

Bytes received = 768324 Average bitrate = 50.289155 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 36.547351 pkt/s Packets dropped = 1531 (25.53 %)

Average loss-burst size = 2.538972 pkt

# Flow number: 3 From 172.16.10.10:63327 To 172.16.20.10:9004

Total time = 122.006000 s

Total packets = 229

Minimum delay = -86.975000 s

Maximum delay = -84.238000 s

Average delay = -84.636651 s

# Flow number: 2 From 172.16.10.10:63328 To 172.16.20.10:9003

Total time = 122.099000 s Total packets 2073 Minimum delay = -86.990000 s Maximum delay = -84.186000 s Average delay -84.606478 s Average jitter 0.027836 s Delay standard deviation = 0.382307 s Bytes received 90219 5.911203 Kbit/s Average bitrate 16.978026 pkt/s Average packet rate Packets dropped 1145 (35.58 %) Average loss-burst size = 2.405462 pkt

#### **TOTAL RESULT**

Number of flows = 3

Total time = 122.231000 s

Total packets = 6769

Minimum delay = -87.073000 s

Maximum delay = -84.184000 s

Average delay = -84.602119 s

Average jitter = 0.022458 s

Average jitter 0.062329 s Delay standard deviation = 0.386168 s Delay standard deviation = Bytes received 1202043 0.515925 s = Bytes received 343500 Average bitrate = 78.673528 Kbit/s Average bitrate = 22.523482 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 55.378750 pkt/s Average packet rate = 1.876957 pkt/s Packets dropped 3047 (31.04 %) = Packets dropped 371 (61.83 %) Average loss-burst size = 2.534942 pkt **Error lines** Average loss-burst size = 3.016260 pkt 0

```
No.
         Time
                       Source
                                            Destination
                                                                 Protocol Length Info
      82 4.388265 172.16.10.10 172.16.20.10 UDP 238 55797+9002 Len=172
      83 4.403231 172.16.10.10 172.16.20.10
84 4.410013 172.16.10.10 172.16.20.10
                                                                 UDP
                                                                           238 55797+9002 Len=172
                                                                 UDP
                                                                           121 55796→9003 Len=55
      85 4.424743 172.16.10.10
                                            172.16.20.10 UDP
                                                                           238 55797→9002 Len=172
      85 4.424743 172.16.10.10 172.16.20.10 UDP 238 55797→9002 Len=1/2
86 4 439401 172 16 10 10 172 16 20 10 UDP 238 55797→9002 Len=172
▶ Ethernet II, Src: CiscoInc 93:83:01 (00:26:99:93:83:01), Dst: CiscoInc 97:eb:59 (ec:44:76:97:eb:59)
■ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.12.1, Dst: 192.168.23.3
     0100 .... = Version: 4
      .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 224
     Identification: 0x0061 (97)
   ▶ Flags: 0x00
     Fragment offset: 0
     Time to live: 254
     Protocol: Generic Routing Encapsulation (47)
     Header checksum: 0x1739 [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source: 192.168.12.1
     Destination: 192.168.23.3
     [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
      [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]

    □ Generic Routing Encapsulation (IP)

■ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.10.10, Dst: 172.16.20.10
     0100 .... = Version: 4
      .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 200
     Identification: 0x00b1 (177)
   ▶ Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
     Fragment offset: 0
     Time to live: 127
     Protocol: UDP (17)
     Header checksum: 0x843f [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source: 172.16.10.10
     Destination: 172.16.20.10
     [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
     [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 55797, Dst Port: 9002
Data (172 bytes)
```

# Úloha 2

- -značkovanie paketov na vstupe
- -bez použitia qos preclassify

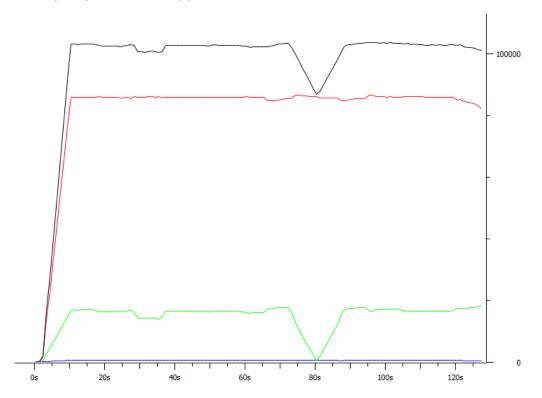
#### Konfigurácia:

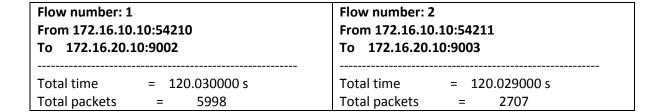
```
access-list 102 permit udp any any eq 9002 access-list 103 permit udp any any eq 9003 access-list 104 permit udp any any eq 9004
```

class-map match-all znackuj2 match access-group 103 class-map match-all znackuj3 match access-group 104 class-map match-all znackuj1 match access-group 102 policy-map znackujP class znackuj1 set dscp ef class znackuj2 set dscp af11 class znackuj3 set dscp default interface FastEthernet0/0 ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0 duplex auto speed auto service-policy input znackujP

#### 1) Scenár

- Súčtový tok je 75%, 1 dátový paket





Minimum delay 7.353000 s Maximum delay 7.536000 s Average delay 7.409242 s 0.005289 s Average jitter Delay standard deviation = 0.037676 s Bytes received 1031656 Average bitrate 68.759877 Kbit/s Average packet rate 49.970841 pkt/s Packets dropped 2 (0.03 %) 2.000000 pkt Average loss-burst size =

Flow number: 3 From 172.16.10.10:54212 To 172.16.20.10:9004

Total time = 119.046000 s **Total packets** 120 Minimum delay 7.441000 s Maximum delay 7.525000 s Average delay 7.453117 s Average jitter 0.006630 s Delay standard deviation = 0.017417 s 180000 Bytes received

Average bitrate = 12.096165 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 1.008014 pkt/s Packets dropped = 0 (0.00 %) Average loss-burst size = 0.000000 pkt Minimum delay = 7.341000 s Maximum delay = 7.537000 s Average delay = 7.406230 s Average jitter = 0.009964 s Delay standard deviation = 0.037221 s

Bytes received = 117595

Average bitrate = 7.837773 Kbit/s

Average packet rate = 22.552883 pkt/s

Packets dropped = 16 (0.59 %)

Average loss-burst size = 16.000000 pkt

**TOTAL RESULT** 

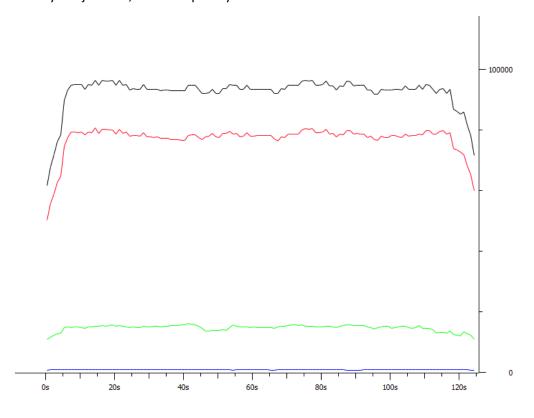
Number of flows 3 Total time 120.046000 s Total packets 8825 Minimum delay 7.341000 s Maximum delay 7.537000 s Average delay 7.408915 s Average jitter 0.007105 s Delay standard deviation = 0.037719 s Bytes received 1329251

Average bitrate = 88.582777 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 73.513486 pkt/s Packets dropped = 18 (0.20 %) Average loss-burst size = 9.000000 pkt

Error lines = 0

#### 2) Scenár

- Súčtový tok je 100%, 3 dátové pakety



# Flow number: 1 From 172.16.10.10:53955

To 172.16.20.10:9002

Total time = 120.165000 s

Total packets = 5490

Minimum delay = -87.563000 s

Maximum delay = -87.232000 s

Average delay = -87.339926 s

Average jitter = 0.008245 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.042007 s

Bytes received = 944280

Average bitrate = 62.865560 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 45.687180 pkt/s Packets dropped = 510 (8.50 %) Average loss-burst size = 2.040000 pkt

# Flow number: 3 From 172.16.10.10:53954

To 172.16.20.10:9004

Total time = 119.900000 s Total packets = 180

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Minimum delay} & = & -87.542000 \ \mbox{s} \\ \mbox{Maximum delay} & = & -87.244000 \ \mbox{s} \\ \mbox{Average delay} & = & -87.297439 \ \mbox{s} \\ \mbox{Average jitter} & = & 0.022441 \ \mbox{s} \\ \mbox{Delay standard deviation} & = & 0.029091 \ \mbox{s} \end{array}$ 

Bytes received = 270000

Average bitrate = 18.015013 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 1.501251 pkt/s Packets dropped = 180 (50.00 %) Average loss-burst size = 1.285714 pkt

### Flow number: 2 From 172.16.10.10:53953 To 172.16.20.10:9003

-----

Total time = 120.249000 s Total packets = 2600 Minimum delay = -87.644000 s

Maximum delay = -87.044000 s Maximum delay = -87.257000 s Average delay = -87.343368 s Average jitter = 0.015275 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.043508 s

Bytes received = 113175

Average bitrate = 7.529377 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 21.621801 pkt/s Packets dropped = 341 (11.59 %) Average loss-burst size = 1.631579 pkt

#### TOTAL RESULT

Number of flows = 3 Total time = 120.292000 s Total packets = 8270

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Minimum delay} & = & -87.644000 \ s \\ \mbox{Maximum delay} & = & -87.232000 \ s \\ \mbox{Average delay} & = & -87.340084 \ s \\ \mbox{Average jitter} & = & 0.011264 \ s \end{array}$ 

Delay standard deviation = 0.042754 s

Bytes received = 1327455 Average bitrate = 88.282180 Kbit/s

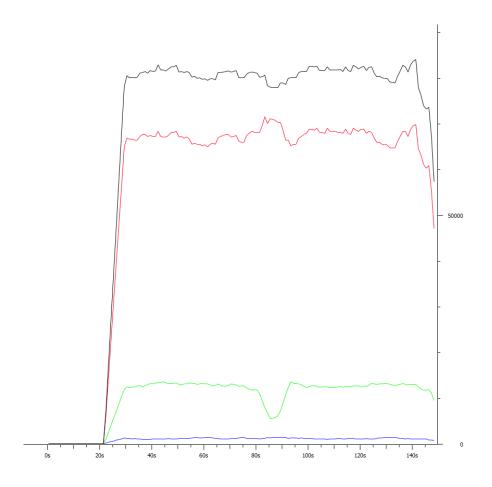
Average packet rate = 68.749377 pkt/s Packets dropped = 1031 (11.08 %)

Average loss-burst size = 1.721202 pkt

Error lines = 0

#### 3) Scenár

- Súčtový tok je 120%, 5 dátových paketov



# Flow number: 1 From 172.16.10.10:53957 To 172.16.20.10:9002

-----

Total time = 120.211000 s

Total packets = 4734

Minimum delay = -87.000000 s

Maximum delay = -86.600000 s

Average delay = -86.728033 s

Average jitter = 0.015219 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.056572 s

Bytes received = 814248

Average bitrate = 54.187920 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 39.380756 pkt/s Packets dropped = 1266 (21.10 %) Average loss-burst size = 2.567951 pkt

Flow number: 3

From 172.16.10.10:53956 To 172.16.20.10:9004

-----

Total time = 120.141000 s

Total packets = 292

Minimum delay = -86.975000 s

Maximum delay = -86.592000 s

Average delay = -86.673151 s

# Flow number: 2 From 172.16.10.10:53958 To 172.16.20.10:9003

Total time = 120.154000 s Total packets 2169 Minimum delay = -87.004000 sMaximum delay = -86.611000 s Average delay = -86.735360 s Average jitter 0.029835 s Delay standard deviation = 0.055801 s Bytes received 94390

Average bitrate = 6.284601 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 18.051833 pkt/s Packets dropped = 712 (24.71 %) Average loss-burst size = 1.687204 pkt

```
Average jitter = 0.061055 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.046817 s

Bytes received = 438000

Average bitrate = 29.165730 Kbit/s

Average packet rate = 2.430478 pkt/s

Packets dropped = 308 (51.33 %)

Average loss-burst size = 2.281481 pkt
```

```
No.
                                                               Protocol Length Info
              Source
                                          Destination
   28 8.909806 172.16.10.10 172.16.20.10 UDP 238 54210→9002 Len=172
29 8.916232 172.16.10.10 172.16.20.10 UDP 111 54211→9003 Len=45
     30 8.930970 172.16.10.10 172.16.20.10 UDP 238 54210→9002 Len=172
   31 8.945564 172.16.10.10 172.16.20.10 UDP 238 54210→9002 Len=172
                                                               UDP
      32 8.960204
                     172.16.10.10
                                          172.16.20.10
                                                                         238 54210→9002 Len=172
▶ Frame 30: 238 bytes on wire (1904 bits), 238 bytes captured (1904 bits) on interface 0
▶ Ethernet II, Src: CiscoInc_93:83:01 (00:26:99:93:83:01), Dst: CiscoInc_97:eb:59 (ec:44:76:97:eb:59)
■ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.12.1, Dst: 192.168.23.3
     0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0xb8 (DSCP: EF PHB, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 224
     Identification: 0xb2c7 (45767)
   ▶ Flags: 0x00
     Fragment offset: 0
     Time to live: 254
     Protocol: Generic Routing Encapsulation (47)
     Header checksum: 0x641a [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source: 192.168.12.1
     Destination: 192.168.23.3
     [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
     [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]

    □ Generic Routing Encapsulation (IP)

■ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.10.10, Dst: 172.16.20.10

     0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0xb8 (DSCP: EF PHB, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 200
     Identification: 0x28e9 (10473)
   ▶ Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
     Fragment offset: 0
     Time to live: 127
     Protocol: UDP (17)
     Header checksum: 0x5b4f [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source: 172.16.10.10
     Destination: 172.16.20.10
     [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
     [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]

    User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 54210, Dst Port: 9002
```

# Úloha 3

- -bez značkovania paketov na vstupe
  - značkovanie sa do gre tunela prenáša, nemusíme teda značkovať
- -s použitím qos preclassify

#### Konfigurácia:

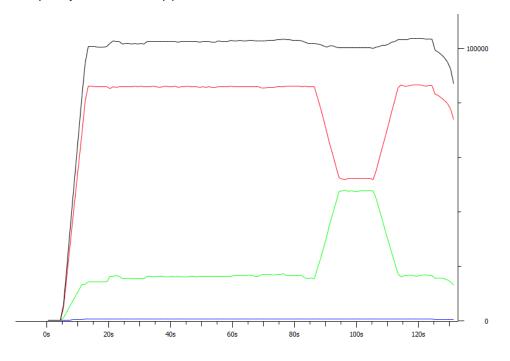
```
interface Tunnel0
ip address 172.16.13.1 255.255.255.0
```

qos pre-classify tunnel source Serial0/3/0 tunnel destination 192.168.23.3

interface FastEthernet0/0 ip address 172.16.10.1 255.255.255.0 duplex auto speed auto

#### 1) Scenár

- Súčtový tok je 75%, 1 dátový paket



# Flow number: 1 From 172.16.10.10:51245 To 172.16.20.10:9002

-----

Total time = 120.055000 s Total packets = 5635

Minimum delay = -86.164000 s Maximum delay = -85.351000 s Average delay = -86.012566 s Average jitter = 0.008965 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.194274 s Bytes received = 969220

Average bitrate = 64.585065 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 46.936821 pkt/s Packets dropped = 362 (6.04 %) Average loss-burst size = 2.350649 pkt

Flow number: 3 From 172.16.10.10:51247 To 172.16.20.10:9004

-----

Total time = 119.067000 s Total packets = 120

Minimum delay = -86.071000 sMaximum delay = -85.709000 sAverage delay = -86.001458 sAverage jitter = 0.031908 sDelay standard deviation = 0.100780 sBytes received = 180000

# Flow number: 2 From 172.16.10.10:51246 To 172.16.20.10:9003

-----

Total time = 120.047000 s Total packets = 3705

Minimum delay = -86.175000 s Maximum delay = -85.603000 s Average delay = -85.997164 s Average jitter = 0.021607 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.163620 s

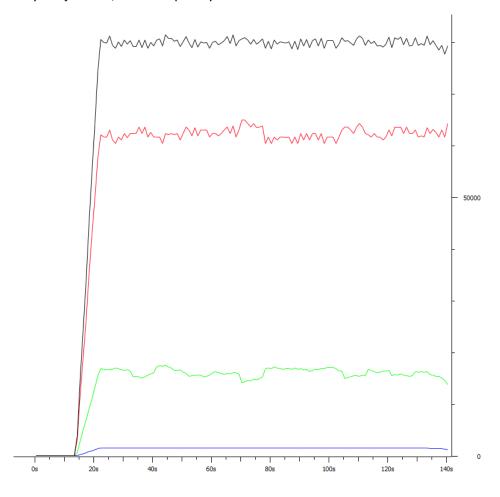
Bytes received = 160675

Average bitrate = 10.707473

Average bitrate = 10.707473 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 30.862912 pkt/s Packets dropped = 170200 (97.87 %) Average loss-burst size = 721.186441 pkt Average bitrate = 12.094031 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 1.007836 pkt/s Packets dropped = 0 (0.00 %) Average loss-burst size = 0.000000 pkt

#### 2) Scenár

- Súčtový tok je 100%, 3 dátové pakety



# Flow number: 1 From 172.16.10.10:63717 To 172.16.20.10:9002

Total time = 120.137000 s

Total packets = 4370

Minimum delay = -86.990000 s

Maximum delay = -86.255000 s

Average delay = -86.460573 s

Average jitter = 0.022796 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.070837 s

Bytes received = 751640

Average bitrate = 50.052190 Kbit/s

# Flow number: 2 From 172.16.10.10:63719 To 172.16.20.10:9003

Average bitrate

Total time = 120.016000 s

Total packets = 2837

Minimum delay = -86.974000 s

Maximum delay = -86.727000 s

Average delay = -86.886344 s

Average jitter = 0.041694 s

Delay standard deviation = 0.050148 s

Bytes received = 123410

8.226237 Kbit/s

Average packet rate = 36.375138 pkt/s Packets dropped = 1611 (26.94 %) Average loss-burst size = 3.420382 pkt Average packet rate = 23.638515 pkt/s Packets dropped = 0 (0.00 %) Average loss-burst size = 0.000000 pkt

Flow number: 3

From 172.16.10.10:63718 To 172.16.20.10:9004

Total time = 119.844000 s

Total time = 119.844000 \$

Total packets = 360

Minimum delay = -86.88900

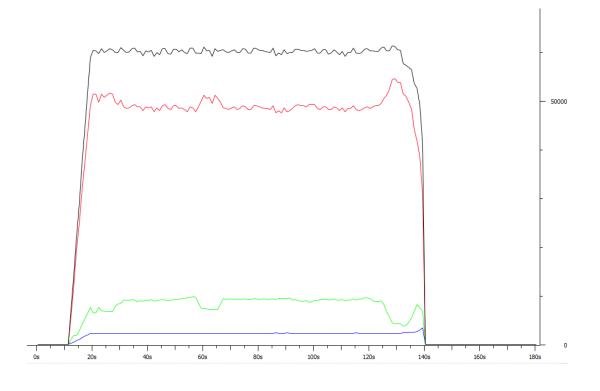
Minimum delay = -86.889000 sMaximum delay = -86.596000 sAverage delay = -86.746400 sAverage jitter = 0.049858 sDelay standard deviation = 0.049589 s

Bytes received = 540000

Average bitrate = 36.046861 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 3.003905 pkt/s Packets dropped = 0 (0.00 %) Average loss-burst size = 0.000000 pkt

## 3) Scenár

- Súčtový tok je 120%, 5 dátových paketov



Flow number: 1 From 172.16.10.10:62838 To 172.16.20.10:9002

Total time = 120.168000 s Total packets = 3462 Flow number: 2 From 172.16.10.10:62839 To 172.16.20.10:9003

Total time = 120.546000 s Total packets = 1505 Minimum delay = -87.538000 sMaximum delay = -86.794000 sAverage delay = -87.011105 sAverage jitter = 0.030279 sDelay standard deviation = 0.073483 s

Bytes received = 595464

Average bitrate = 39.642101 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 28.809666 pkt/s Packets dropped = 2520 (42.13 %) Average loss-burst size = 2.661035 pkt Minimum delay = -87.534000 sMaximum delay = -86.809000 sAverage delay = -87.022385 sAverage jitter = 0.052307 sDelay standard deviation = 0.070053 s

Bytes received = 64979

Average bitrate = 4.312312 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 12.484861 pkt/s Packets dropped = 1181 (43.97 %) Average loss-burst size = 1.661041 pkt

Flow number: 3 From 172.16.10.10:62840 To 172.16.20.10:9004

Total time = 120.746000 s

Total packets = 573

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Minimum delay} & = & -87.436000 \, s \\ \mbox{Maximum delay} & = & -85.965000 \, s \\ \mbox{Average delay} & = & -86.232873 \, s \\ \mbox{Average jitter} & = & 0.034308 \, s \\ \mbox{Delay standard deviation} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Average intermediate} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Delay standard deviation} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Average pitter} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Delay standard deviation} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Average pitter} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Delay standard deviation} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Average pitter} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Delay standard deviation} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Delay standard deviation} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Average pitter} & = & 0.293478 \, s \\ \mbox{Delay standard deviation} & = & 0.293478 \, s$ 

Bytes received = 859500

Average bitrate = 56.945986 Kbit/s Average packet rate = 4.745499 pkt/s Packets dropped = 27 (4.50 %) Average loss-burst size = 1.000000 pkt

```
No.
                                                             Protocol Length Info
        Time
                   Source
                                         Destination
    101 1.263322
                     172.16.10.10
                                                             UDP
                                                                      113 51246→9003 Len=47
                                         172.16.20.10
     102 1.270165
                     172.16.10.10
                                         172.16.20.10
                                                             UDP
                                                                      115 51246→9003 Len=49
     103 1.276917 172.16.10.10
                                   172.16.20.10
                                                           UDP
                                                                   113 51246→9003 Len=47
    104 1.291655 172.16.10.10
                                     172.16.20.10
                                                             UDP
                                                                   238 51245→9002 Len=172
   105 1.306322 172.16.10.10
                                        172.16.20.10
                                                            UDP
                                                                      238 51245→9002 Len=172
Frame 104: 238 bytes on wire (1904 bits), 238 bytes captured (1904 bits) on interface 0
▶ Ethernet II, Src: CiscoInc_93:83:01 (00:26:99:93:83:01), Dst: CiscoInc_97:eb:59 (ec:44:76:97:eb:59)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.12.1, Dst: 192.168.23.3
     0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 224
     Identification: 0x9aa4 (39588)
   ▶ Flags: 0x00
     Fragment offset: 0
     Time to live: 254
     Protocol: Generic Routing Encapsulation (47)
     Header checksum: 0x7cf5 [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source: 192.168.12.1
     Destination: 192.168.23.3
     [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
     [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
▶ Generic Routing Encapsulation (IP)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.16.10.10, Dst: 172.16.20.10
     0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 200
     Identification: 0x7ff5 (32757)
   ▶ Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
     Fragment offset: 0
     Time to live: 127
     Protocol: UDP (17)
     Header checksum: 0x04fb [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source: 172.16.10.10
     Destination: 172.16.20.10
     [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
```

[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]

▷ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51245, Dst Port: 9002