

2025.11.22 HW8 习题五.

B2. 记 X 为 500 户人家中隔代发病的比例.

Y_i 为第 i 户 ...

则 $Y_i \sim B(1, 10\%)$.

$$X = \frac{Y_1 + Y_2 + \dots + Y_{500}}{500}$$

$$\text{故 } E(X) = 10\%, \text{Var}(X) = \frac{10\% \times (1 - 10\%)}{500} = \frac{9}{50000}.$$

由切比雪夫不等式, $P(|X - 10\%| \leq 5\%)$

$$\begin{aligned} &\geq 1 - \frac{9}{50000 \times (5\%)^2} \\ &= \frac{116}{125} = 92.8\% \end{aligned}$$

B4. 令 $Y_n = a - X_n$, 则 $Y_{(n)} = \min_{1 \leq i \leq n} Y_i$ 有 $X_{(n)} + Y_{(n)} = a$.

而 $Y_n \sim U(0, a)$, 对于 $\forall \varepsilon > 0$, 有 (不妨 $0 < \varepsilon < a$).

$$P(|Y_{(n)}| \geq \varepsilon) = (a - \varepsilon)^n \cdot \frac{1}{a^n} = \left(1 - \frac{\varepsilon}{a}\right)^n \rightarrow 0, n \rightarrow +\infty.$$

故 $Y_{(n)} \xrightarrow{P} 0, n \rightarrow +\infty$, 即

$$X_{(n)} \xrightarrow{P} a, n \rightarrow +\infty.$$

$\{X_i^2\}$ 独立, 同分布.

B6. (1) $E(X_i^2) = D(X_i) + E^2(X) = \mu^2 + \sigma^2$.

\therefore 由辛钦大数定律知依概率收敛.

$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 \xrightarrow{P} \mu^2 + \sigma^2, n \rightarrow +\infty.$$

(2) $E((X_i - \mu)^2) = E(X_i^2) - 2\mu E(X_i) + \mu^2 = \sigma^2$.

同理依概率收敛, $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \mu)^2 \rightarrow \sigma^2, n \rightarrow +\infty$.

(3) 即 $Y_n = \frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n}$, $Z_n = \frac{X_1^2 + X_2^2 + \dots + X_n^2}{n}$.

$\therefore \{X_i\}$ 独立同分布, 由中心极限定理

$$\therefore Y_n \sim N(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n}).$$

同理 $Z_n \sim N(\mu^2 + \sigma^2, \frac{D(X_i^2)}{n})$

$$\therefore E(Y_n) = \mu, E(Z_n) = \mu^2 + \sigma^2,$$

$$\text{即 } \frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n} \xrightarrow{P} \mu, n \rightarrow +\infty.$$

$$\frac{X_1^2 + \dots + X_n^2}{n} \xrightarrow{P} \mu^2 + \sigma^2. \quad \begin{matrix} \text{依概率} \\ \text{收敛} \end{matrix}$$

$$\therefore \frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{X_1^2 + \dots + X_n^2} \xrightarrow{P} \frac{\mu}{\mu^2 + \sigma^2}, n \rightarrow +\infty.$$

(4) 同理, 记 $T_n = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \mu)^2$, 则有 $E(T_n) = \sigma^2$.

有 $\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n} \xrightarrow{P} \mu, n \rightarrow +\infty.$

$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \mu)^2}{n} \xrightarrow{P} \sigma^2, n \rightarrow +\infty.$

故 $\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{\sqrt{n \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \mu)^2}} \xrightarrow{P} \frac{\mu}{\sigma}, n \rightarrow +\infty.$ 依概率收敛

$\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_n}{n} = \bar{X}_n, \quad \frac{X_1^2 + \dots + X_n^2}{n} = \overline{X^2}_n$

由大数定律， $\bar{X}_n \xrightarrow{P} \mu, \overline{X^2}_n \xrightarrow{P} E(X^2)$

$\bar{X}_n \sim N(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n})$

$\frac{\bar{X}_n - \mu}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma^2}{n}}} \xrightarrow{D} N(0, 1)$

$\bar{X}_n = \mu + \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} Z$

$\frac{\bar{X}_n - \mu}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma^2}{n}}} \xrightarrow{D} N(0, 1)$

$\frac{\bar{X}_n - \mu}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma^2}{n}}} \xrightarrow{D} N(0, 1)$