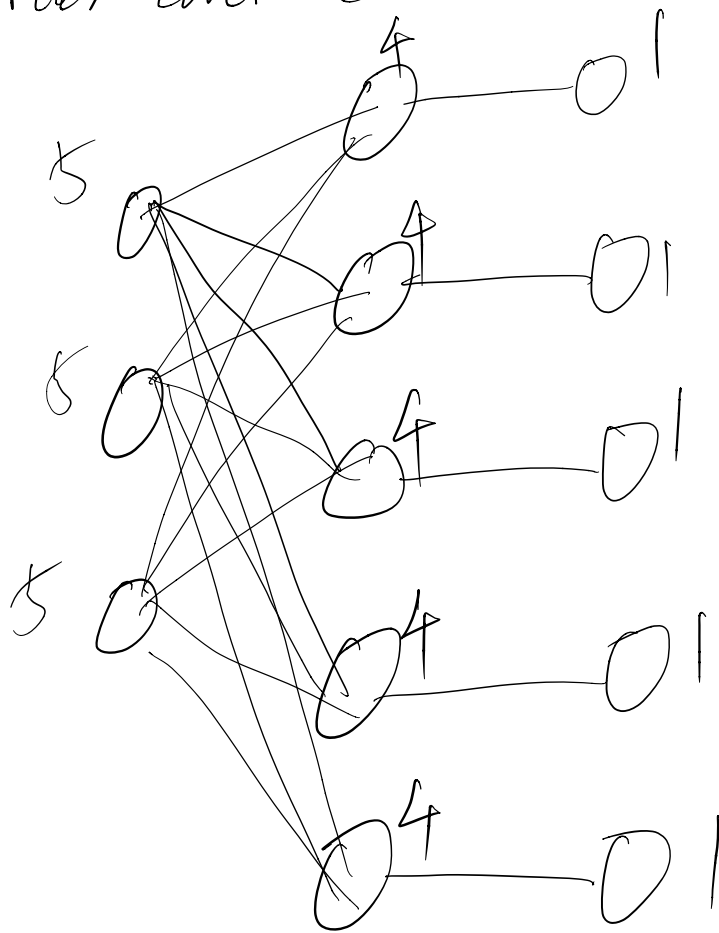


vertex cover counter case



$$OPT = 5 \uparrow \quad AC1) \geq OPT$$

$$AC1) = 8 \uparrow$$

$\log_2 7$  与  $\log_3 24$  比较大小

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \log_2 7 - 3 = \log_2 \frac{7}{8} \quad \log_3 24 - 3 = \log_3 \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \ln \frac{7}{8} < \ln \frac{8}{9} < 0$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 0 < \ln 2 < \ln 3$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \frac{\ln \frac{7}{8}}{\ln 2} < \frac{\ln \frac{8}{9}}{\ln 2} < \frac{\ln \frac{8}{9}}{\ln 3} < 0$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \overset{\parallel}{\log_2 \frac{7}{8}} \qquad \qquad \overset{\parallel}{\log_3 24}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \log_2 \frac{7}{8} < \log_3 24$$

bin packing First Fit Counter case

$$20 \times 0.05 \quad 100 \times 0.24 \quad 100 \times 0.6$$

$$OPT = 100 \quad 0.24 + 0.6 = 0.84$$

$$0.84 \text{ 还可再加 } 0.05 \\ = 0.89$$

First Fit

$$20 \times 0.05 = 1 \uparrow$$
$$100 \times 0.24 = 50 \uparrow 0.68$$
$$100 \times 0.6 = 100 \uparrow 0.6$$

$$A(1) = 151$$

$$A(1) > 1.5 OPT$$

思考： $A(1) = 2 \quad OPT = 2$

$$\frac{2}{2} = 0.667$$

$$A(1) = 151 \quad OPT = 100$$

$$\frac{100}{151} < \frac{100}{150} = \frac{2}{3}$$