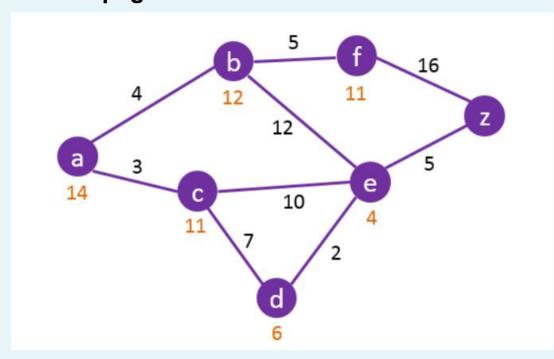


## Bài tập 01

#### Cho bài toán sau: Bài toán tìm đường

Cho bản đồ đường đi như hình bên dưới, các điểm a, b, c,... là các địa điểm với điểm xuất phát là a và điểm kết thúc là z. Biết giá trị ghi trên các cạnh của đồ thị là chi phí di chuyển giữa 2 địa điểm, giá trị tại các nút đồ thị là giá trị của hàm ước lượng Heuristic.



a/. Hãy áp dụng giải thuật BFS, DFS, UCS để tìm đường đi từ a đến z. Không cần ghi bước lặp, chỉ vẽ cây trạng thái, lưu ý thứ tự sinh trạng thái cũng như đưa vào hàng đợi hoặc ngăn xếp trong BFS và DFS được thực hiện theo thứ tự alphabet của tên nút.

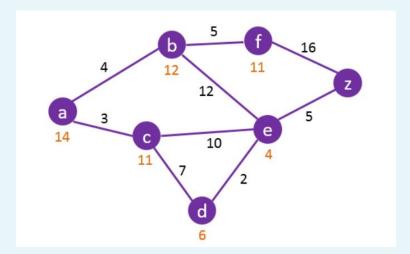
b/. Áp dụng giải thuật Greedy và A\* tìm đường đi từ a đến z.



Open

a

Close



a

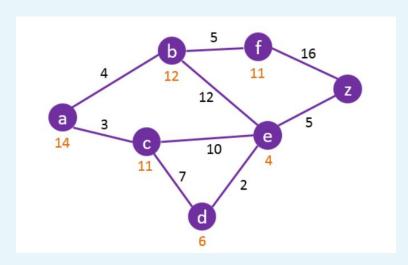


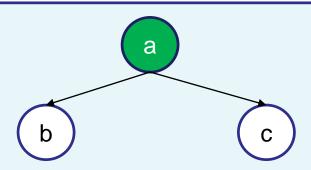
Open

b c

Close

a





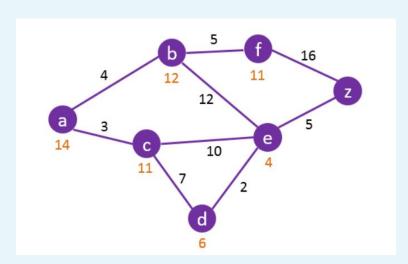


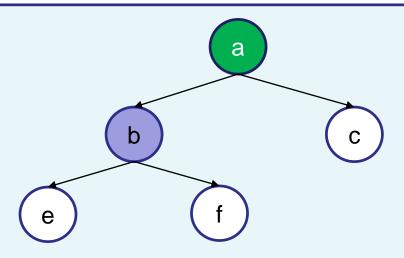
Open

c e f

Close

a b





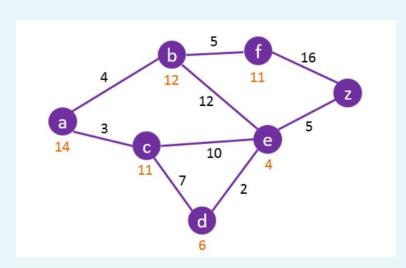


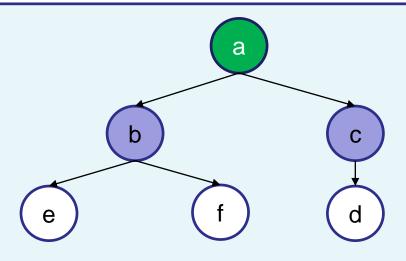
Open

e f d

Close

a b c





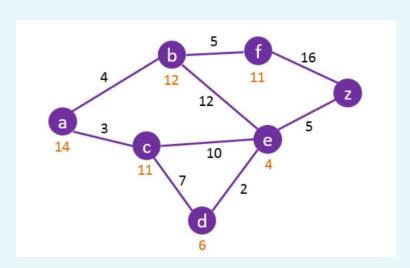


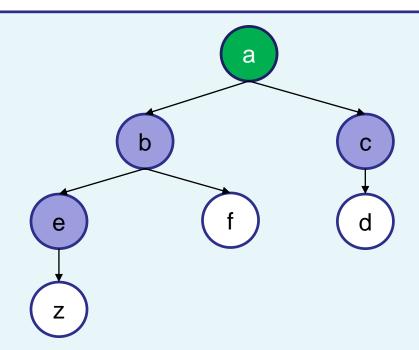
Open

f d z

Close

a b c e





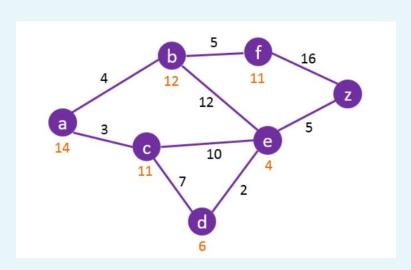


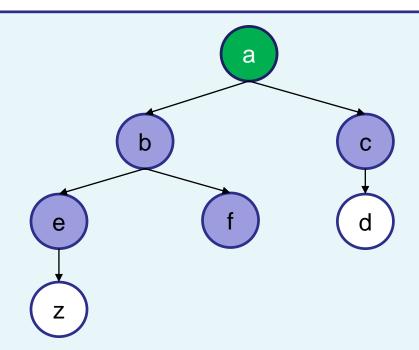
Open

d z

Close

a b c e f





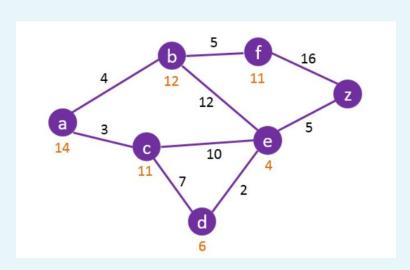


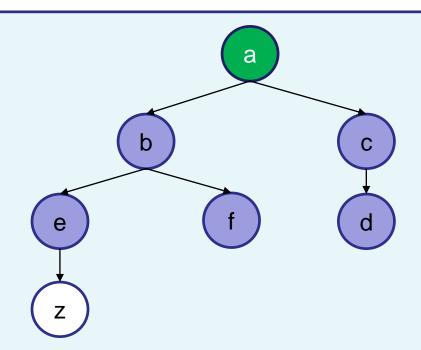
Open

Z

Close

a b c e f d



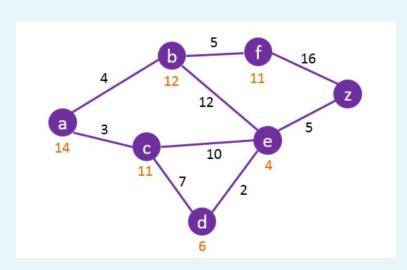


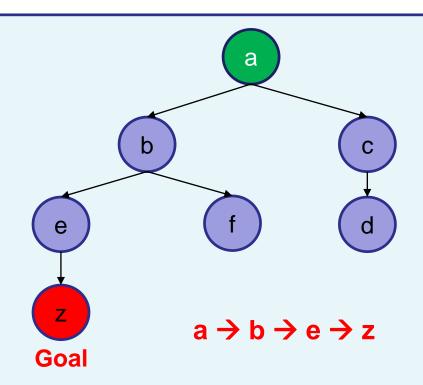


Open

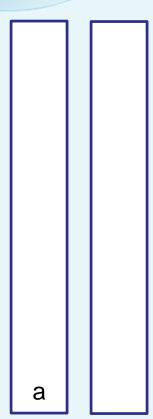
Close

a b c e f d z



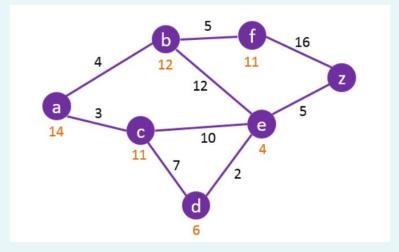




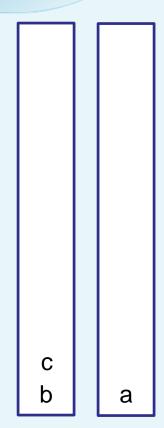


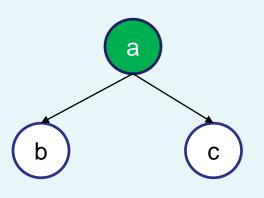


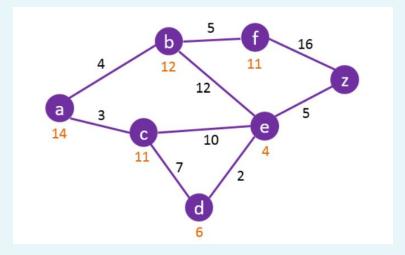






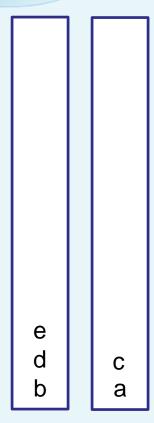


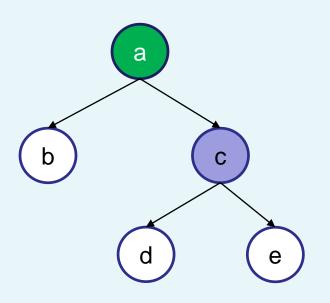


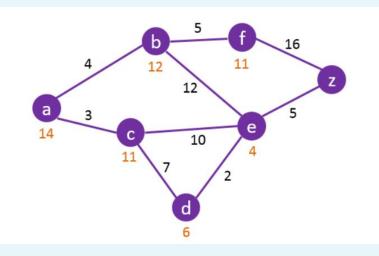


Open Close



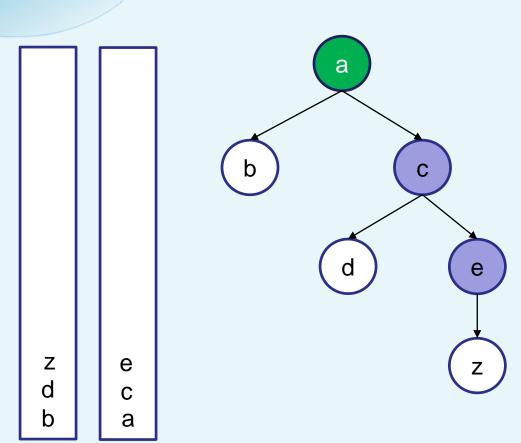


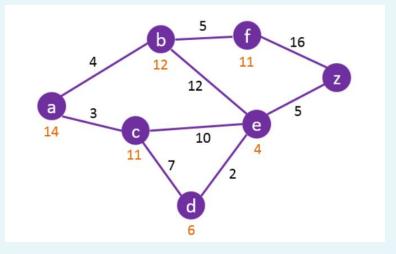




Open Close

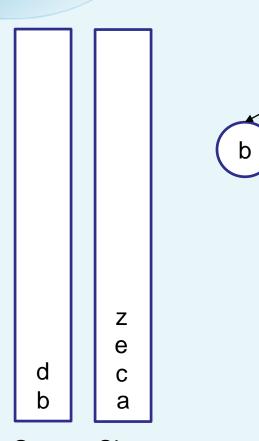




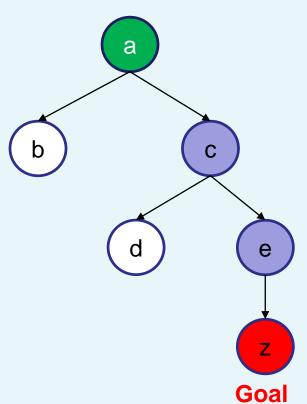


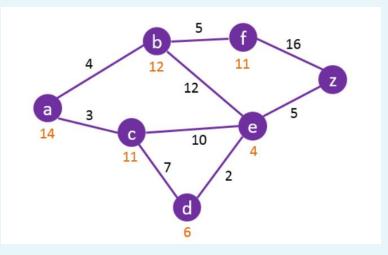
Open Close





Open Close





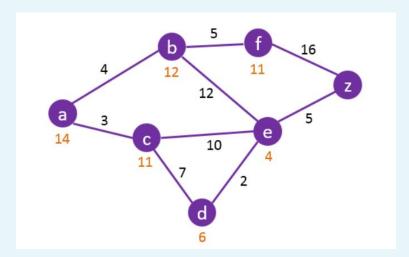
$$a \rightarrow c \rightarrow e \rightarrow z$$



Open

a(0)

Close



а

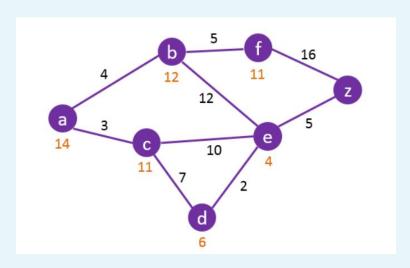


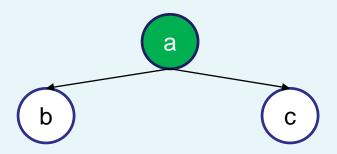
Open

c(3) b(4)

Close

a(0)





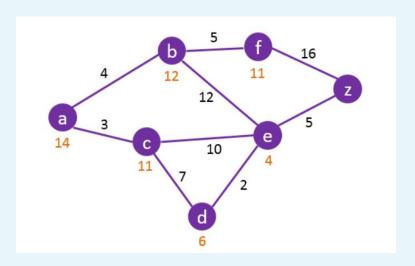


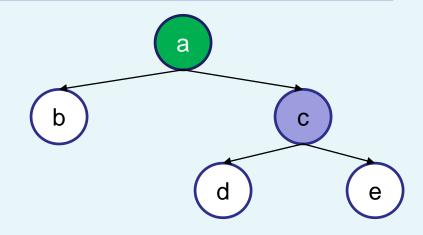
Open

b(4) d(10) e(13)

Close

a(0) c(3)





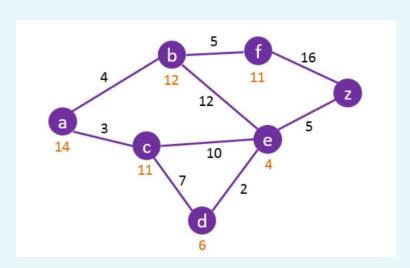


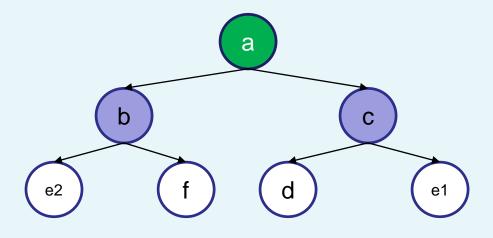
Open

f(9) d(10) e1(13) e2(16)

Close

a(0) c(3) b(4)





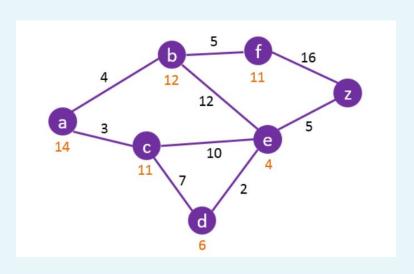


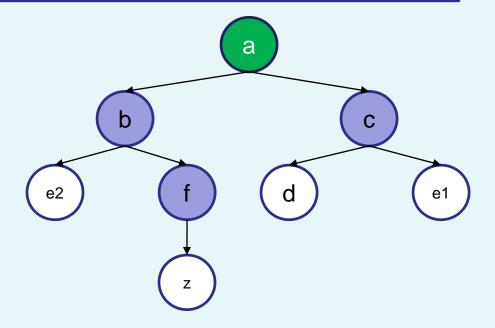
Open

d(10) e1(13) e2(16) z(25)

Close

a(0) c(3) b(4) f(9)





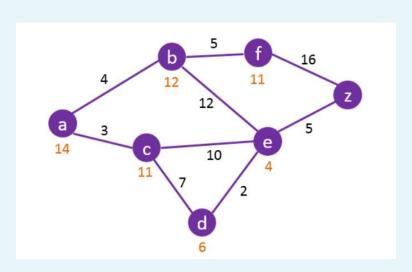


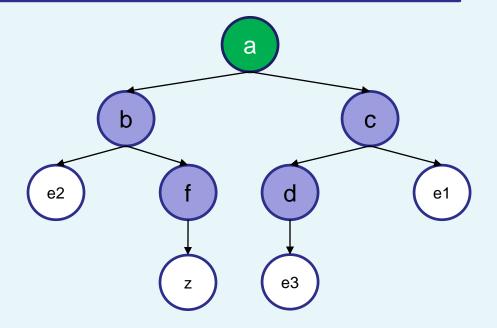
Open

e3(12) e1(13) e2(16) z(25)

Close

a(0) c(3) b(4) f(9) d(10)





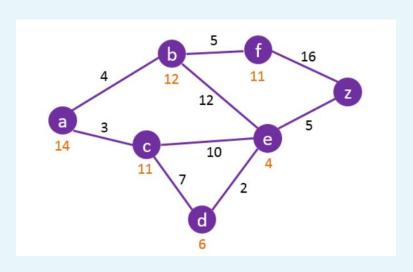


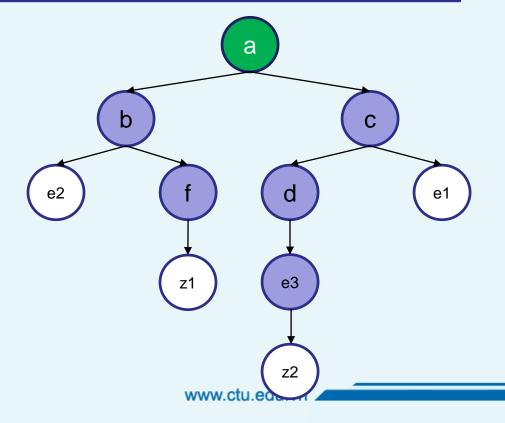
Open

e1(13) e2(16) z2(17) z1(25)

Close

a(0) c(3) b(4) f(9) d(10) e3(12)





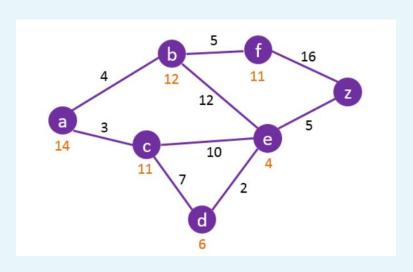


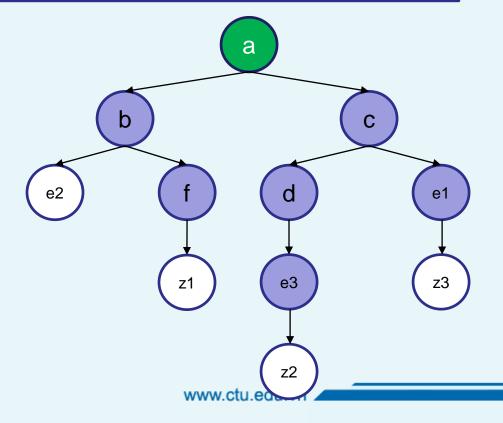
Open

e2(16) z2(17) z3(18) z1(25)

Close

a(0) c(3) b(4) f(9) d(10) e3(12) e1(13)





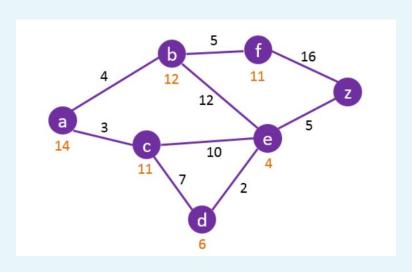


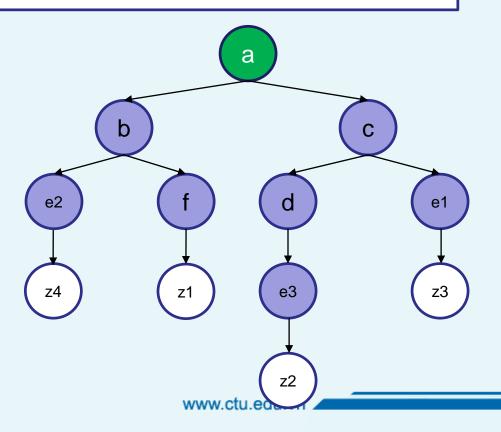
Open

z2(17) z3(18) z4(21) z1(25)

Close

a(0) c(3) b(4) f(9) d(10) e3(12) e1(13) e2(16)





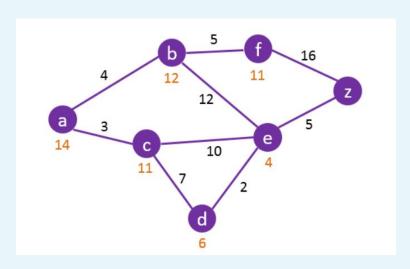


Open

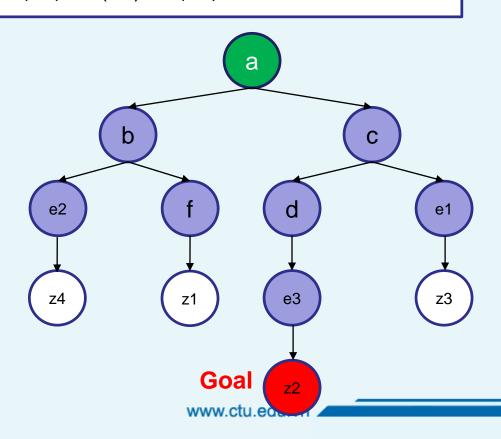
z3(18) z4(21) z1(25)

Close

a(0) c(3) b(4) f(9) d(10) e3(12) e1(13) e2(16) z2(17)

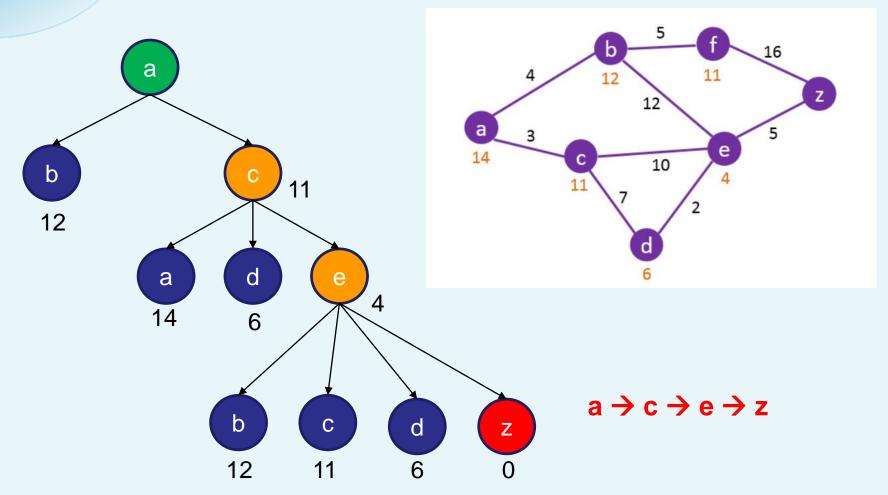


 $a \rightarrow c \rightarrow d \rightarrow e \rightarrow z$ 

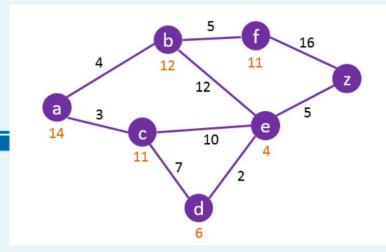




## Bài tập 01 - Greedy









**a** 0,14,14,\_

Đã xét

Chưa xét

b 
$$16 = 4 + 12$$
  
 $g(b) = g(a) + [a,b]$   
 $= 0 + 4 = 4$ 

**c** ) 14 = 3 + 11

Bỏ qua không xét do chi phí g đang xét lớn hơn chi phí đã tồn tại

-----▶ Mũi tên ngụ ý so sánh 2 giá trị g



