

Pseudocode and Flowcharts

Objectives:

- Pseudo code
- Flowcharts

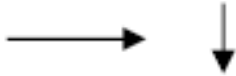



Pseudo code

- Pseudocode is a language very close to English that allows us to represent a program concisely.
- The only thing you need is a statement to show where you are starting and where you are ending a program.
- We will be using the word **Start** for the start point and the word **End** to show the finish point.

Flowcharts

- A more visual way to see the behavior of a program is a **flowchart** which is appealing to the visual learner.
- A flowchart uses symbols and shapes to represent an algorithm. Pseudocode can be translated into a flowchart and vice versa.

Flowcharts Symbols

Flowchart Symbol		Explanation
Arrow		Shows the direction of the program; what to execute next
Oval		Used for the Control and End of a program. Write the word inside the shape.
Rectangle		Used for assignment statements. Write the statements inside the shape.
Parallelogram		Used for input and output. Write the I/O statements inside the shape.

Example

This program asks the user their name then says "Hello [Name]"

pseudo code

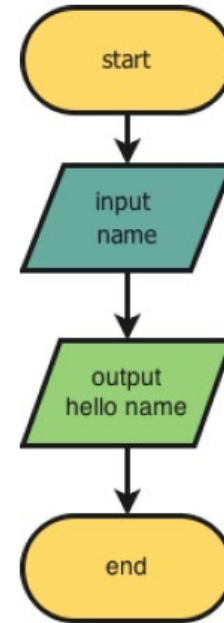
Start

input username

output "Hello username"

End

Flowchart



Activities:

- Pseudo code
- Flowcharts using:

<https://www.draw.io/>