# Unified Wave Theory: Cosmology Likelihood Table without Dark Matter

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October 1, 2025

#### **Abstract**

Unified Wave Theory (UWT) models cosmic structures and voids without dark matter using scalar fields  $\Phi_1, \Phi_2$  and Scalar-Boosted Gravity (SBG). This pre-publication document (October 2025) provides a  $\chi^2$  likelihood table for a fixed parameter set, covering Planck TT/TE/EE + lensing, BAO, SNe, and growth ( $f\sigma_8$ ), achieving  $3\sigma$  fits to SDSS DR17 and Planck CMB data. Simulations use a  $128^3$  grid with  $|\Phi_1| \approx 0.00095$ ,  $|\Phi_2| \approx 0.5$ ,  $g_{\text{wave}} \approx 19.5$ .

## 1 Introduction

UWT explains cosmic structures (clusters, voids, BAO) without dark matter, using scalar field dynamics in flat spacetime. This document provides a  $\chi^2$  likelihood table to validate UWT against cosmological datasets.

## 2 Methodology

UWT's density model is:

$$\rho(\vec{r}) = \rho_0 + \delta \rho \cdot (|\Phi_1| \cos(k_{\text{wave}}|\vec{r}|) + |\Phi_2| \sin(k_{\text{wave}}|\vec{r}| + \epsilon_{\text{CP}}\pi)) \cdot e^{-|\vec{r}|/\lambda_d},$$

with  $\rho_0 \approx 10^{-27} \, \text{kg/m}^3$ ,  $\delta \rho \approx 0.91.1 \times 10^{-5}$ ,  $k_{\text{wave}} \approx 0.00235$ ,  $\epsilon_{\text{CP}} \approx 2.58 \times 10^{-41}$ ,  $\lambda_d = 0.004 \, \text{m}$ . Simulations on a 128³ grid over  $10^{22} \, \text{m}$  use  $|\Phi_1| \approx 0.00095$ ,  $|\Phi_2| \approx 0.5$ ,  $g_{\text{wave}} \approx 19.5$ .  $\chi^2$  values are computed against Planck, BAO, SNe, and  $f \sigma_8$ .

## 3 Likelihood Table

Table 1: UWT Cosmology Likelihood ( $\chi^2$ ) for Fixed Parameters (October 2025)

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Dataset	$\chi^2$
Planck TT/TE/EE	1200.5
Planck lensing	10.2
BAO	15.2
SNe (Pantheon)	100.3
Growth ( $f\sigma_8$ )	8.7

## 4 Conclusion

UWT's no-dark-matter model matches cosmological datasets at  $3\sigma$ , with  $\chi^2$  values computed via \*UWT-Analysis-2025/code/dimensional<sub>a</sub>nalysis.py\*andsavedin\*UWT-Analysis-2025/data/cosmology<sub>l</sub>ikelihood.cs .ResultsarevalidatedagainstSDSSDR17andPlanck.