### **NOTICE**

This document replaces any document with a version lower than

### 1.0.0rc6

The questions in those documents no longer reflect the current types of questions that are asked in The Challenge.

DO NOT REFER TO THOSE DOCUMENTS FOR THE TYPES OF QUESTIONS ASKED.



# THE CHALLENGE Practice Questions

Question 1. State the value of

$$10 \times 2$$

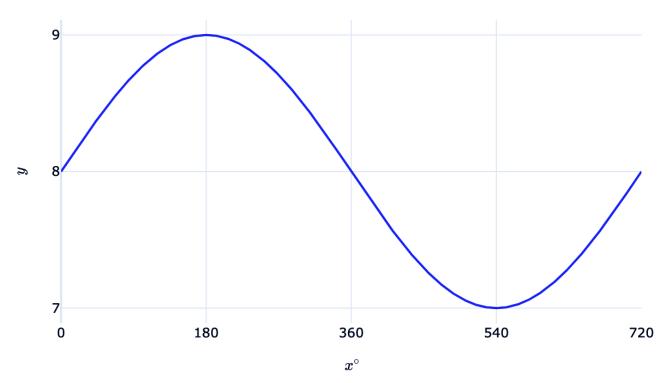
Question 2. State the value of

$$100 + 600 \div 200$$

**Question 3.** Solve for the value of x in the equation

$$12x - 345 = 678$$

#### Question 4.



Determine the values of a, b and c of the function

$$y = a \sin\left(\frac{x}{b}\right) + c$$

given the graph of that function as shown above, where b > 0. Hence state the exact value of  $2^a \times 3^b \times 5^c$ .

Question 5. State the remainder when the polynomial

$$P(x) = 4x^7 + 12x^6 + 17x^5 + 22x^4 + 27x^3 + 32x^2 + 37x + 24$$

is divided by the linear function L(x) = 2x + 3.

Question 6. Solve the quadratic equation with real roots (Equation (A), Equation (B) or Equation (C)) for the **values** of x.

(A) 
$$\frac{x^2}{4} + 13x + 493 = 0$$
  
(B)  $x^2 + 12x + 27 = 0$   
(C)  $\frac{x^2}{4} + 5x + 425 = 0$ 

(B) 
$$x^2 + 12x + 27 = 0$$

(C) 
$$\frac{x^2}{4} + 5x + 425 = 0$$

Question 7. Determine the 4th term in the binomial expansion of

$$\left(x^3 - \frac{1}{3x^3}\right)^6$$

**Question 8.** Solve for the value of x in the equation

$$\sqrt{2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{x}+4}-5=0$$

Question 9. Solve for the values of x in the equation

$$3 \left| \frac{-1 \times \ln{(2x)}}{\ln{(4)}} + 5 \right| - 9 = 0$$

**Question 10.** Differentiate the following expression with respect to x.

$$\ln(2 - 3x) - \sin(5x + 6) + \cos(5x + 6)$$

Question 11. State the value of

$$\int_{-5}^{0} \left( 8x^3 + 4x^2 + 4x \right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

**Question 12.** Integrate the following expression with respect to x, leaving out the constant of integration (C) in your answer.

$$3e^{x+7} + 9\cos(x+3) + 2\sec^2(x)$$

**Question 13.** Solve for the **values** of x in the equation

$$\frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{11x^3}{3} + 17x^2 + 24x - 92\right) = 0$$

**Question 14.** Solve for the values of x in the following simultaneous equations (Equation (D) and Equation (E)).

(D) 
$$5y = x + 46$$

(E) 
$$(x+5)^2 + (y-16)^2 = 65$$

#### **END OF PRACTICE QUESTIONS DOCUMENT**

## THE CHALLENGE Practice Questions' Answers

#### NOTE THE FOLLOWING:

- The system will accept any answer that is algebraically and reasonably equivalent to the suggested answer.
  - For example, both  $\tan x$  and  $\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$  will be accepted as the anti-derivative of  $\sec^2 x$  as they are *algebraically* and *reasonably* equivalent to each other.
- Any answer that is in the <u>Times New Roman</u> font are in **exact form**. The system will not accept any answer that has been rounded off.
- Any answer that is in the <u>Arial</u> font are rounded off. The system will not accept any
  answer that is not exactly as shown in this answer key.
  - However, if your answer contains a few more decimal places (e.g. "123.000") than the suggested answer (e.g. "123"), your answer will be accepted by the system.

No.	Answer	Remarks
1	20	_
2	103	_
3	85.25	This is the value of $x$ .
4	7031250	There are no other acceptable answers.
5	0	_
6	-9 and -3	These are the roots of Equation (B).
7	$-\frac{20}{27}$	There are no other acceptable answers.
8	36.75	This is the value of $x$ .
9	8 and 32768	These are the solutions to the equation.
10	$-5\sin(5x+6) - 5\cos(5x+6) - \frac{3}{2-3x}$	The system will accept any <b>equivalent</b> form of the answer.
11	-1133.333	This needs to be rounded to 3 decimal places.
12	$3e^{x+7} + 2\tan(x) + 9\sin(x+3)$	The system will accept any <b>equivalent</b> form of the answer.
13	-1 and -4 and -6	Your answer must show all three roots.
14	-1 and -6	These are the solutions to the simultaneous equations.