Let's Create Our Frontend with React

Dr. Nuengwong Tuaycharoen

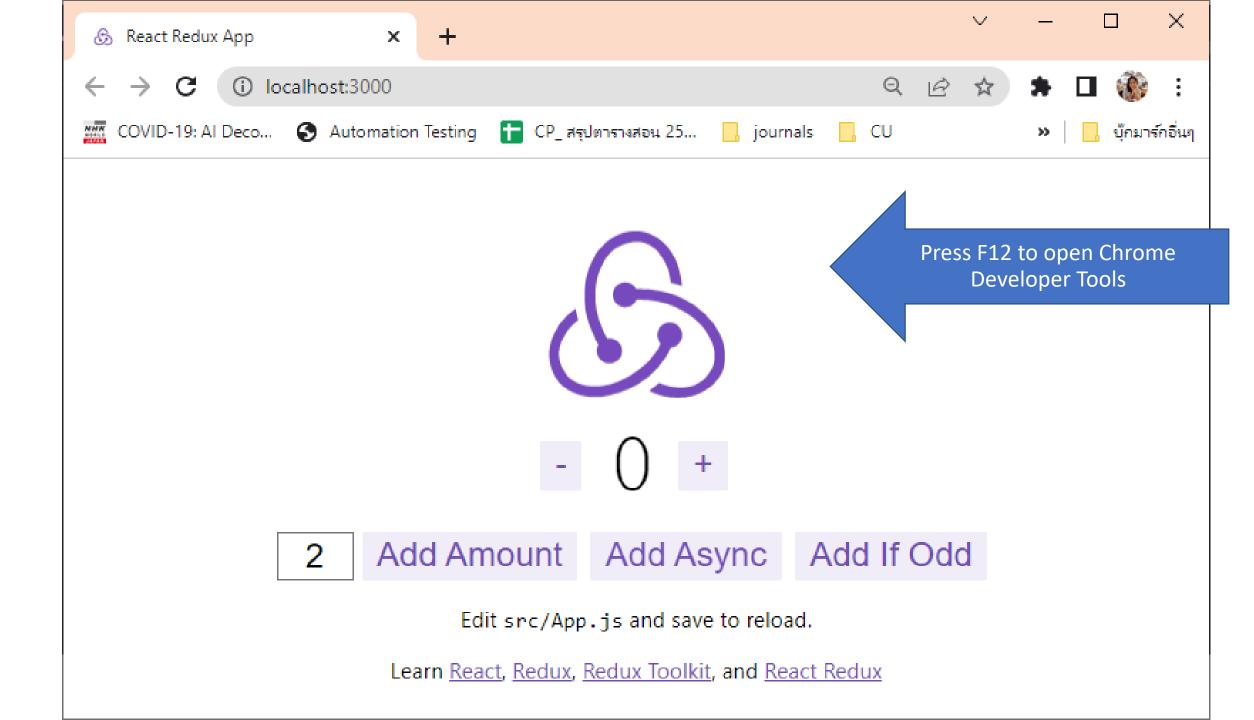
ref: https://www.udemy.com/course/react-front-to-back-2022/

You can copy the code from this chapter's slides!

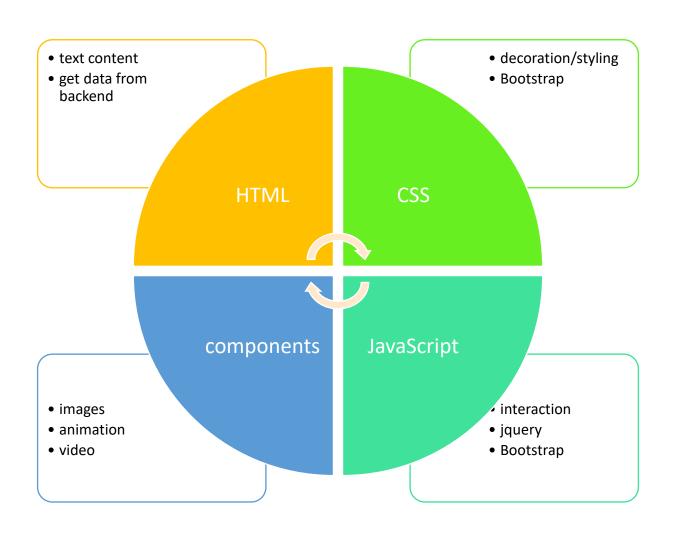
Steps:

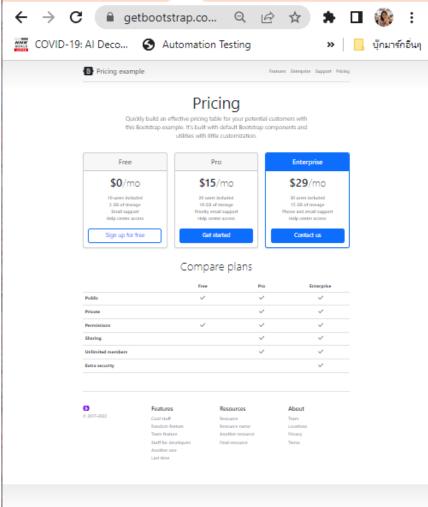
need to be all small characters

- 1. Stay just outside "vacq" folder
- 2. \$npx create-react-app vacqfrontend --template redux
 - a folder "vacqfrontend" created with the node_module folder & react/redux package installed
- 3. \$cd vacqfrontend
- 4. \$npm install react-router-dom react-toastify axios react-icons
- 5. To run your frontend & backend: open 2 terminal windows
 - 1. In vacqfrontend folder: \$npm start
 - 2. In vacq backend folder: \$npm run dev
 - 3. both frontend & backend will restart automatically every time code is changed.
- 6. Go to the "src" folder to add the frontend code.



Original Web Frontend Structure





index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,
initial-scale=1.0">
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"
content="ie=edge">
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="./style.css">
<script defer type="text/javascript"
src="./script.js"></script>
   <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>This is a first level heading in HTML. With CSS, I will turn this into red color</h1>
<h2>This is a second level heading in HTML. With
CSS, I will turn this into blue color</h2>
<h3>This is a third level heading in HTML. With
CSS, I will turn this into green color</h3>
 This is a <em>paragragh</em> As you can see, I placed an empahisis on the word "paragraph". Now, I will change also
the background color of the word "paragraph" to black, and its text color to green, all with just
CSS.
   The main essence of this tutorial is to:
```

```
HTMLCSSJavaScript
```

script.js

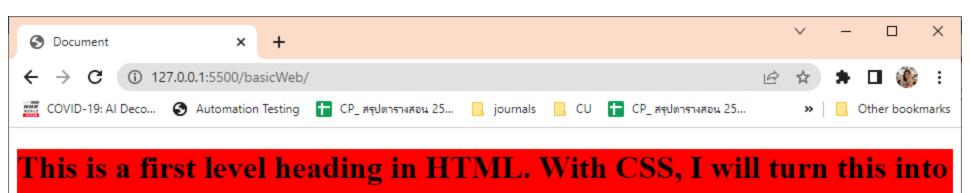
```
function displaySum() {
  let firstNum = Number(document.getElementById('firstNum').innerHTML)
  let secondNum = Number(document.getElementById('secondNum').innerHTML)

  let total = firstNum + secondNum;
  document.getElementById("answer").innerHTML = ` ${firstNum} + ${secondNumequals to ${total}`;
}

document.getElementById('sumButton').addEventListener("click", displaySum)
```

style.css

```
h1 {
  background-color: #ff0000;
h2
  background-color: #0000FF;
h3
  background-color: #00FF00;
em {
  background-color: #000000;
  color: #ffffff;
```



red color

This is a second level heading in HTML. With CSS, I will turn this into blue color

This is a third level heading in HTML. With CSS, I will turn this into green color

This is a paragraph As you can see, I placed an empahisis on the word "paragraph". Now, I will change also the background color of the word "paragraph" to black, and its text color to green, all with just CSS.

The main essence of this tutorial is to:

- Show you how to format a web document with HTML
- Show you how to design a web page with CSS
- . Show you how to program a web document with JavaScript

Next, I am going to add the following two numbers and display the result, all with JavaScript

First number:2

Second number: 7

Therefore, the sum of the two of those numbers is: 2 + 7, equals to 9

Click to add!

React Template: index.html

```
<link rel="apple-touch-icon"
href="/logo192.png" />
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
                                            <link rel="manifest"</pre>
  <head>
                                        href="/manifest.json" />
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
                                            <title>React Redux App</title>
    <link rel="icon" href="/favicon.ico" /> <script defer</pre>
src="/static/js/bundle.js"></script></head>
                                          <body>
                                        <meta name="theme-color"</pre>
content="#000000" />
                                            <div id="root"></div>
    <meta
                                              </body>
     name="description"
                                        </html>
     content="Web site created using
create-react-app"
```

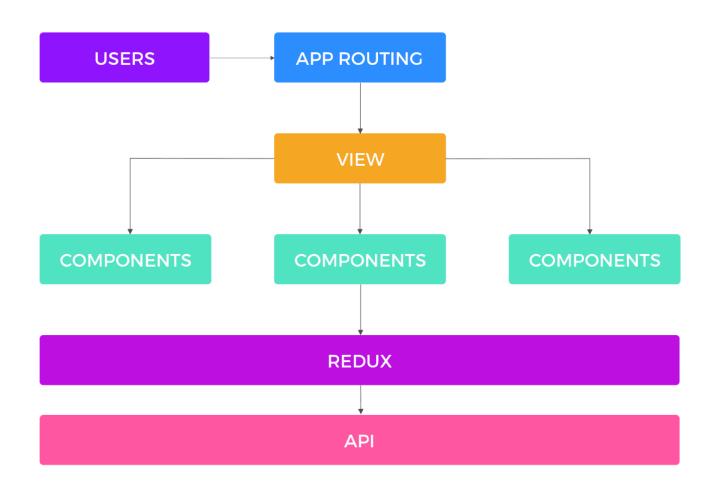
React Template: index.css

```
body {
  margin: 0;
  font-family: -apple-system, BlinkMacSystemFont, 'Segoe UI', 'Roboto', 'Oxygen',
    'Ubuntu', 'Cantarell', 'Fira Sans', 'Droid Sans', 'Helvetica Neue',
    sans-serif;
  -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased;
  -moz-osx-font-smoothing: grayscale;
code {
  font-family: source-code-pro, Menlo, Monaco, Consolas, 'Courier New',
    monospace;
```

React Template: JavaScript & JSX

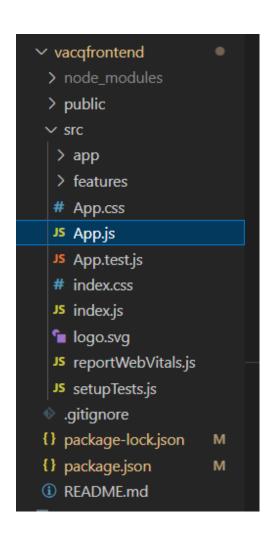
```
import React from 'react';
import { createRoot } from 'react-dom/client';
import { Provider } from 'react-redux';
import { store } from './app/store';
import App from './App';
import reportWebVitals from './reportWebVitals';
import './index.css';
const container = document.getElementById('root');
const root = createRoot(container);
root.render(
  <React.StrictMode>
    <Provider store={store}>
      <App />
    </Provider>
  </React.StrictMode>
reportWebVitals();
```

React.js Application Flow



https://www.blog.duomly.com/how-to-create-frontend-project-structure-that-scales-and-is-easy-to-maintain/

frontend file structure



- index.js: frontend entry point (no modification)
- index.css: main decoration
- App.js: Your main code is here, including all components
- App.css: decoration for App.js
- package.json: frontend installation settings

index.css

| Poppins | Sansserif | height | 100 whi) at text-decoration: none: color: 6000; port | inchesibit | 17. Jul | list-style: none; jul | line-height | 2.2 Jul | h.Z. Jul | h.Z. Jul | h.Z. Jul | font-weight | 600; margin-bottom: 10px; container | width: 100%; max-width: 960px; margin: 0 auto; padding: 0 20px; text-align: center; header (display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center; padding: 20px; header ull | a | display: flex; solid: #666666, margin-bottom: 60px; header ull | display: flex; align-items: center; padding: 20px; header ull | a | display: flex; align-items: center; background: 10 a | display: flex; align-items: center; background:

App.js

```
import {BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route} from
'react-router-dom'
                                                                    <Route path='/' element={<Home/>} />
                                                                    <Route path='/login' element={<Login/>} />
import {ToastContainer} from 'react-toastify'
                                                                    <Route path='/register' element={<Register/>} />
import 'react-toastify/dist/ReactToastify.css'
                                                                  </Routes>
import Header from './components/Header'
                                                                </div>
import Home from './pages/Home'
                                                                </Router>
import Login from './pages/Login'
                                                                <ToastContainer />
import Register from './pages/Register'
                                                                </>
function App() {
  return (
                                                            export default App;
    <>
    <Router>
    <div className="container">
      <Header />
      <Routes>
```

create 4 components

- 1. create a folder /src/pages
- 2. create 3 files for 3 components
 - 1. Home.jsx
 - 2. Login.jsx
 - 3. Register.jsx
- 3. create a folder /src/components
- 4. create a file: Header.jsx

pages/Home.jsx

```
import {Link} from 'react-router-dom'
                                                    <FaOuestionCircle</pre>
                                     />Create New Appointment
import {FaQuestionCircle, FaTicketAlt}
from 'react-icons/fa'
                                                </Link>
                                     function Home(){
   return(
                                                   <FaTicketAlt />View My
       <>
                                     Appointments
          <section className='heading'>
                                                </Link>
              <h1>Vac Q: A Vaccine
                                            </>
Booking System</h1>
              Please choose from an
option below
          </section>
                                     export default Home;
```

pages/Register.jsx

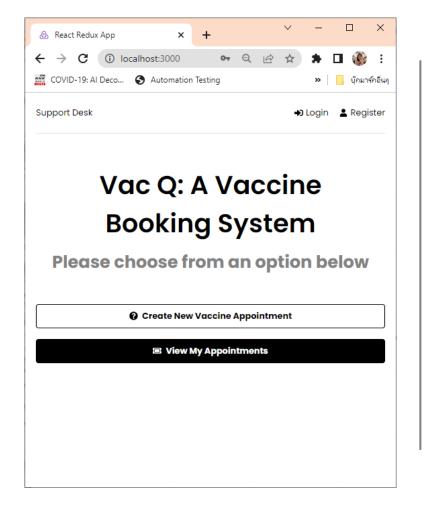
```
import {useState} from 'react'
                                                                        if(password!==password2){
import {toast} from 'react-toastify'
                                                                            toast.error('Passwords do not match')
                                                                                                                                                    <div className="form-group">
                                                                                                                                 import {FaUser} from 'react-icons/fa'
function Register(){
   const [formData,setFormData]=useState({
                                                                                                                                                    <div className="form-group">
      name:'',
                                                                                                                                 email: '',
                                                                            <section className="heading">
      password: '',
      password2:''
                                                                                   <FaUser /> Register
                                                                                                                                                    <div className='form-group'>
                                                                                                                                                        <button className='btn btn-</pre>
                                                                                                                                  block'>Submit</button>
                                                                               Please create an account
   const {name,email,password,password2}=formData;
                                                                                                                                                </form>
   const onChange = (e) =>{
                                                                            <section className='form'>
      setFormData((prevState)=>({
                                                                               <form onSubmit={onSubmit}>
          ...prevState,
                                                                                   <div className="form-group">
          [e.target.name]: e.target.value
                                                                id='name' name='name' value={name} onChange={onChange}
placeholder='Enter Your name' required/>
                                                                                                                                  export default Register;
   const onSubmit =(e) => {
                                                                                   <div className="form-group">
                                                                id='email' name='email' value={email} onChange={onChange}
placeholder='Enter Your email' required/>
      e.preventDefault()
```

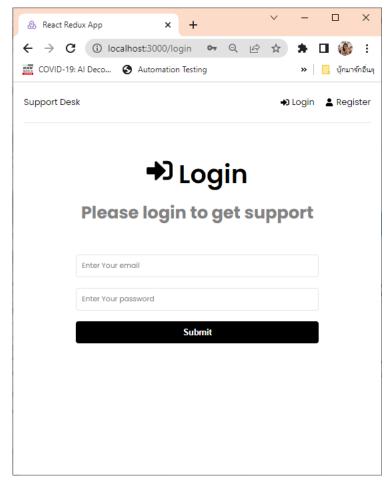
pages/Login.jsx

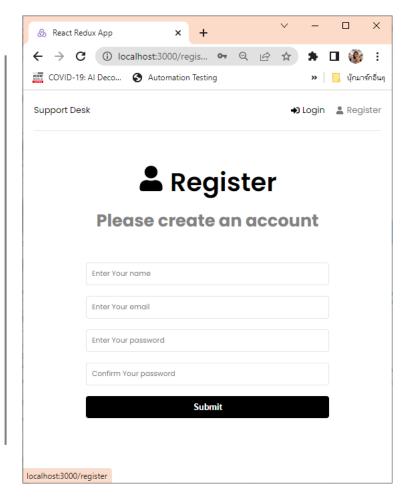
```
import {useState} from 'react'
import {toast} from 'react-toastify'
                                                                                               <FaSignInAlt /> Login
import {FaSignInAlt} from 'react-icons/fa'
                                                                                            Please login to get support
function Login(){
  const [formData,setFormData]=useState({
     email: '',
                                                                                         <section className='form'>
     password: '',
                                                                                            <form onSubmit={onSubmit}>
                                                                                               <div className="form-group">
                                                                               const {name,email,password,password2}=formData;
                                                                                               </div>
  const onChange = (e) =>{
                                                                                               <div className="form-group">
     setFormData((prevState)=>({
                                                                               ...prevState,
        [e.target.name]: e.target.value
                                                                                               <div className='form-group'>
                                                                                                  <button className='btn btn-block'>Submit
  const onSubmit =(e) => {
     e.preventDefault()
  return(
        <section className="heading">
                                                                               export default Login;
```

components/Header.jsx

```
import {FaSignInAlt, FaSignOutAlt, FaUser} from
'react-icons/fa'
                                                                   <1i>>
                                                                       <Link to='/register'>
import {Link} from 'react-router-dom'
                                                                           <FaUser />Register
                                                                       </Link>
function Header(){
                                                                   return (
                                                               <header className='header'>
                                                          </header>
            <div className='logo'>
                <Link to='/'>Support Desk</Link>
            </div>
            <l
                                                  export default Header
                <1i>>
                    <Link to='/login'>
                        <FaSignInAlt />Login
                    </Link>
```







GIT

- git init
- git add.
- git commit –m 'add pages: Home, Login, Register, Header'

Connect Register with Database

- delete the folder "features/counter" and all files inside
 - they are sample code to use redux.
- create a folder features/auth
- create 2 files:
 - authService.js
 - authSlice.js

features/auth/authService.js

```
import axios from 'axios'
                                                                     return response.data.name//response.data
                                                                 } catch(error) {
const
                                                                     console.log('authService: register')
API URL='http://localhost:5000/api/v1/auth/register'
                                                                     console.log(error);
//Register user
const register = async (userData) => {
    try{
const response = await
axios.post(API_URL,userData)
        console.log(JSON.stringify(response.data))
                                                            const authService ={
        console.log(response.data.name)
                                                                register,
        if(response.data) {
            //localStorage.setItem('user', JSON.stringify(
response.data)
                                                            export default authService;
            localStorage.setItem('user', response.data.nam
e)
```

features/auth/authSlice.js

```
import {createSlice, createAsyncThunk} from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
                                                                                    return thunkAPI.rejectWithValue(message)
                                                                                                                                                             builder.addCase(register.pending, (state)=>{
import authService from './authService'
                                                                                                                                                               state.isLoading=true
//Get user from localstorage
                                                                                                                                                              .addCase(register.fulfilled,(state, action)=>{
//const user = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem('user'))
                                                                                                                                                               state.isLoading = false
const user=localStorage.getItem('user')
                                                                           //Login user
                                                                                                                                                                state.isSuccess=true
                                                                           export const login =
createAsyncThunk('auth/login',async(user,thunkAPI)=>{
const initialState={
                                                                                                                                                                state.user=action.payload
   user: user? user: null,
                                                                               console.log(user);
                                                                                                                                                              .addCase(register.rejected,(state, action)=>{
   isError: false,
                                                                                                                                                               state.isLoading = false
   isSuccess:false,
                                                                           export const authSlice = createSlice({
                                                                                                                                                                state.isError=true
   isLoading: false,
                                                                               name: 'auth',
                                                                                                                                                               state.message=action.payload
   message: ''
                                                                               initialState,
                                                                                                                                                                state.user=null
                                                                               reducers: {
//Register new user
                                                                                    reset: (state)=> {
export const register =
createAsyncThunk('auth/register',async(user,thunkAPI)=>{
                                                                                        state.isLoading = false
                                                                                        state.isError = false
 console.log(user);
                                                                                                                                                       export const {reset} = authSlice.actions
                                                                                        state.isSuccess = false
   try {
                                                                                                                                                       export default authSlice.reducer
                                                                                        state.message = ''
        return await authService.register(user)
   } catch (error) {
const message=(error.response && error.response.data &&
error.response.data.message)||error.message||error.toString();
                                                                               extraReducers: (builder)=> {
```

app/store.js

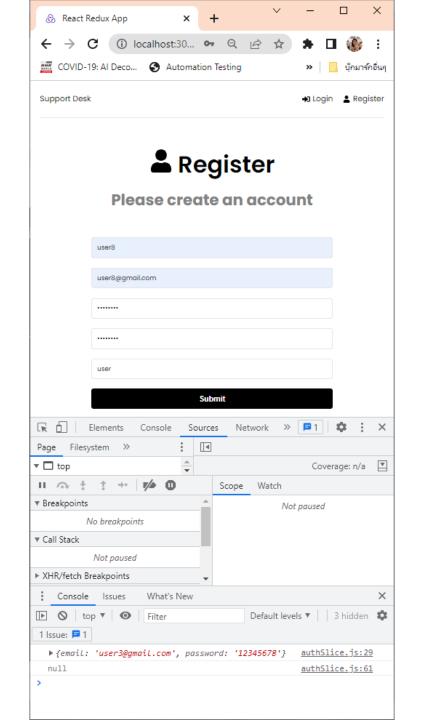
```
import { configureStore } from '@reduxjs/toolkit';
import authReducer from '../features/auth/authSlice';
export const store = configureStore({
  reducer: {
    auth: authReducer,
```

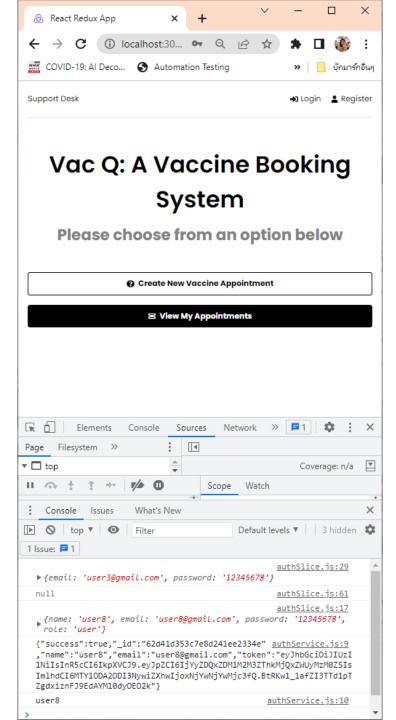
pages/Register.jsx

```
import {useState, useEffect} from 'react'
                                                                     },[isError, isSuccess, user, message, navigate, dispatch])
                                                                                                                                               <section className='form'>
mport {useNavigate} from 'react-router-dom
                                                                     const onChange = (e) =>{
                                                                                                                                                   <form onSubmit={onSubmit}>
import {toast} from 'react-toastify'
                                                                         setFormData((prevState)=>({
                                                                                                                                                      <div className="form-group">
import {FaUser} from 'react-icons/fa'
                                                                                                                                   id='name' name='name' value={name} onChange={onChange}
placeholder='Enter Your name' required/>
                                                                            ...prevState,
.mport {useSelector, useDispatch} from 'react-redux'
                                                                             [e.target.name]: e.target.value
mport {register, reset} from '../features/auth/authSlice'
                                                                                                                                                      <div className="form-group">
function Register(){
                                                                                                                                   id='email' name='email' value={email} onChange={onChange}
placeholder='Enter Your email' required/>
   const [formData,setFormData]=useState({
                                                                     const onSubmit =(e) => {
      name:'',
                                                                         e.preventDefault()
                                                                                                                                                      </div>
      email: '',
                                                                                                                                                      <div className="form-group">
                                                                         if(password!==password2){
      password: '',
                                                                                                                                   toast.error('Passwords do not match')
      password2:'',
      role: 'user'
                                                                             const userData ={
                                                                                                                                                      <div className="form-group">
                                                                                name,
                                                                                                                                   const {name,email,password,password2,role}=formData;
                                                                                email,
   const dispatch = useDispatch()
                                                                                password,
   const navigate=useNavigate()
                                                                                role
                                                                                                                                                      <div className="form-group">
                                                                                                                                   const {user,isLoading, isError, isSuccess,
message}=useSelector((state)=>{
                                                                             dispatch(register(userData))
      return state.auth
                                                                                                                                                      <div className='form-group'>
                                                                                                                                                          <button className='btn btn-</pre>
   useEffect(()=>{
                                                                                                                                   block'>Submit</button>
       if(isError){
                                                                     return(
                                                                                                                                                      </div>
          toast.error(message)
                                                                                                                                                   </form>
                                                                             <section className="heading">
                                                                                    <FaUser /> Register
      if(isSuccess || user){
          navigate('/')
                                                                                Please create an account
                                                                                                                                   export default Register;
       disnatch(reset())
```

backend/controllers/auth.js >> sendTokenResponse()

```
/Get token from model, create cookie and send response
const sendTokenResponse=(user,statusCode,res)=>{
   //Create token
   const token=user.getSignedJwtToken();
   const options={
       expires:new Date(Date.now()+process.env.JWT COOKIE EXPIRE*24*60*60*1000),
       httpOnly:true
   };
   if(process.env.NODE_ENV==='production'){
       options.secure=true;
   res.status(statusCode)/*.cookie('token',token,options)*/.json({
       success:true,
       //add for frontend
        _id:user._id,
       name: user.name,
       email:user.email,
       //end for frontend
       token
```





pages/Login.jsx

```
import {useState, useEffect} from 'react'
import {toast} from 'react-toastify'
                                                                              dispatch(reset())
                                                                                                                                                         <section className='form'>
import {FaSignInAlt} from 'react-icons/fa'
                                                                                                                                                             <form onSubmit={onSubmit}>
                                                                          },[isError, isSuccess, user, message, navigate, dispatch])
.mport {useSelector, useDispatch} from 'react-redux'
                                                                                                                                                                 <div className="form-group">
                                                                          const onChange = (e) =>{
mport {login,reset} from '../features/auth/authSlice'
                                                                                                                                            id='email' name='email' value={email} onChange={onChange}
placeholder='Enter Your email' required/>
                                                                              setFormData((prevState)=>({
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom'
                                                                                  ...prevState,
                                                                                  [e.target.name]: e.target.value
                                                                                                                                                                 <div className="form-group">
function Login(){
                                                                                                                                            const [formData, setFormData] = useState({
       email: '',
                                                                          const onSubmit =(e) => {
       password: '',
                                                                                                                                                                 <div className='form-group'>
                                                                              e.preventDefault()
                                                                                                                                                                     <button className='btn btn-</pre>
                                                                                                                                            block'>Submit</button>
                                                                              const userData={
   const {name,email,password,password2}=formData;
                                                                                  email,
   const dispatch = useDispatch()
                                                                                  password
   const navigate =useNavigate()
const {user,isLoading, isError, isSuccess,
message}=useSelector(state=>state.auth)
                                                                              dispatch(login(userData))
   useEffect(()=>{
                                                                          return(
                                                                                                                                             export default Login;
       if(isError){
           toast.error(message)
                                                                                  <section className="heading">
                                                                                          <FaSignInAlt /> Login
       if(isSuccess || user){
           navigate('/')
                                                                                      Please login to get support
```

features/auth/authService.js

```
import axios from 'axios'
                                                                                          localStorage.setItem('user',response.data.name)
const API_URL='http://localhost:5000/api/v1/auth/'
//Register user
                                                                                      console.log(response.data);
const register = async (userData) => {
                                                                                      return response.data
   const response = await axios.post(API_URL+'register/',userData)
   if(response.data) {
        //localStorage.setItem('user', JSON.stringify(response.data))
                                                                                  const logout = () => {
        localStorage.setItem('user', response.data.name)
                                                                                      localStorage.setItem('user', null);
   console.log(response.data);
   return response.data
                                                                                 const authService ={
                                                                                      register,
                                                                                     logout,
                                                                                      login,
 /Login user
const login = async (userData) => {
                                                                                 export default authService;
   const response = await axios.post(API_URL + 'login',userData)
   if(response.data) {
```

features/auth/authSlice.js

```
})
//Register new user
export const register =
                                                                                .addCase(login.pending, (state)=>{
createAsyncThunk('auth/register',async(user,thunkAPI)=>{
                                                                                 state.isLoading=true
  . . .
                                                                                .addCase(login.fulfilled,(state, action)=>{
                                                                                 state.isLoading = false
export const login =
                                                                                 state.isSuccess=true
createAsyncThunk('auth/login',async(user,thunkAPI)=>{
                                                                                 state.user=action.payload
    try {
      return await authService.login(user)
                                                                                .addCase(login.rejected,(state, action)=>{
   catch (error) {
                                                                                 state.isLoading = false
const message=(error.response && error.response.data &&
error.response.data.message)||error.message||error.toString();
                                                                                 state.isError=true
      return thunkAPI.rejectWithValue(message)
                                                                                 state.message=action.payload
                                                                                 state.user=null
                                                                                .addCase(logout.fulfilled,(state)=>{
                                                                                 state.user=null
 //Logout user
export const logout = createAsyncThunk('auth/logout',async()=>{
                                                                             },
  await authService.logout()
                                                                         export const {reset} = authSlice.actions
export const authSlice = createSlice({
                                                                         export default authSlice.reducer
      .addCase(register.rejected,(state, action)=>{
```

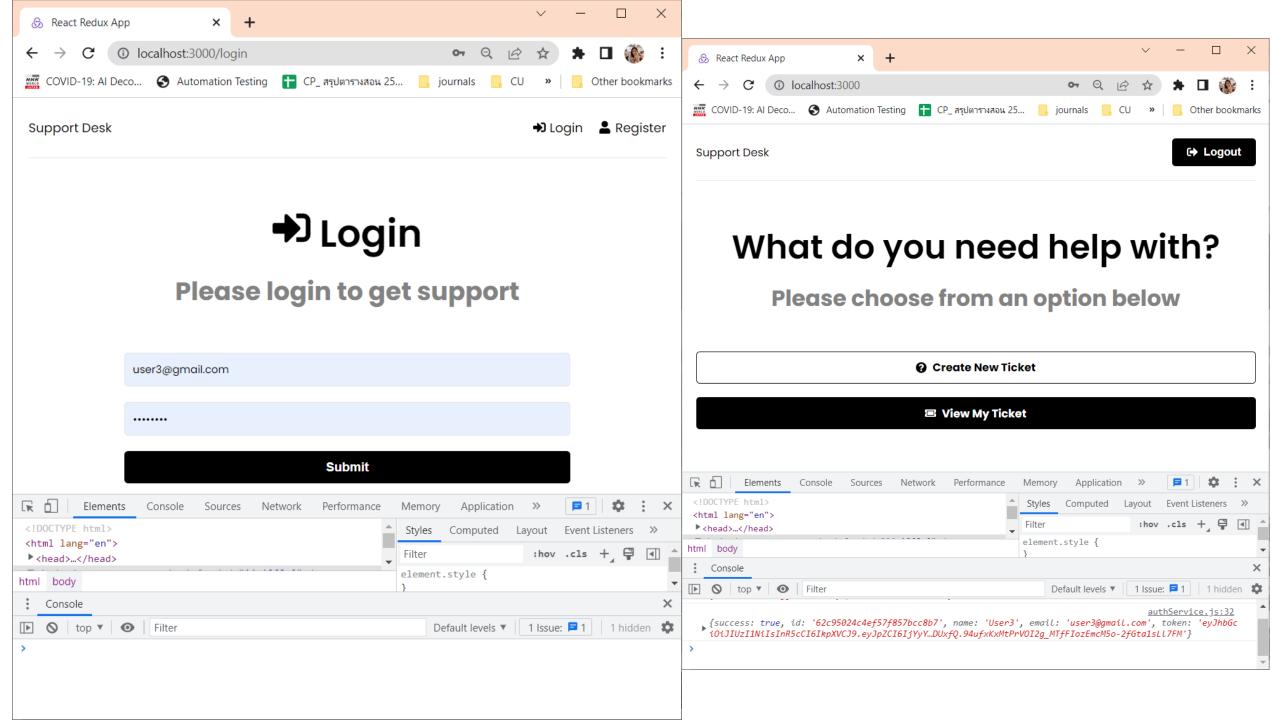
components/Header.jsx

```
import {FaSignInAlt, FaSignOutAlt, FaUser} from 'react-icons/fa'
import {Link, useNavigate} from 'react-router-dom'
import {useSelector, useDispatch} from 'react-redux'
import {logout, reset} from '../features/auth/authSlice'
                                                                                                                  <Link to='/login'>
                                                                                                                     <FaSignInAlt />Login
function Header(){
                                                                                                                  </Link>
   const navigate = useNavigate();
                                                                                                              const dispatch = useDispatch()
   const {user} = useSelector((state)=>state.auth)
                                                                                                                  <Link to='/register'>
   const onLogout =()=>{
                                                                                                                     <FaUser />Register
       dispatch(logout())
                                                                                                                  </Link>
       dispatch(reset())
                                                                                                              navigate('/')
   return (
                                                                                                  <header className='header'>
                                                                                              </header>
           <div className='logo'>
               <Link to='/'>Support Desk</Link>
           </div>
                                                                                      export default Header
               {user?(
                       <button className='btn' onClick={onLogout}><FaSignOutAlt />
ogout</button>
```

CORS

- if you get this error:
 - Access to XMLHttpRequest at 'http://localhost:5000/api/v1/auth/register' from origin 'http://localhost:3000' has been blocked by **CORS** policy: Response to preflight request doesn't pass access control check: No 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' header is present on the requested resource.
- stop your backend server & go to your backend folder.
- \$npm install cors --save
- add theses 2 lines in your server.js

```
const cors = require('cors');
...
const app = express();
app.use(cors());
```



Conclusions

- HTML, CSS, JavaScript
- React-JSX
- Redux
 - authSlice
 - authService
- Register
- Login