

Figure 9: Privacy budget of UeDP-Alg $f_{\mathcal{E}}$, UeDP-Alg $f_{\mathcal{E}^+}$, and User-level DP as a function of iterations in CONLL-2003, AG, and SEC datasets. UeDP-Alg $f_{\mathcal{E}^+}$ achieves a tighter privacy budget compared with UeDP-Alg $f_{\mathcal{E}}$ and User-level DP.