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TÀI LIỆU ĐI KÈM BÀI GIẢNG
COLLOCATION & VOCABULARY
CLOTHING

Thuộc khóa học : **Plus 1: Luyện từ vựng tích cực**

▪ **garment** (n) /'gɑ:.mənt/

a piece of clothing (quần áo)

Ex: He's fussy about how a **garment** fits him.

▪ **accessory** (n) /ək'ses.ər.i/

something added to a machine or to clothing that has a useful or decorative purpose (phụ kiện)

Ex: Mum's found a lovely dress for the wedding, but she needs to find some matching **accessories**.

▪ **baggy** (adj) /'bæg.i/

hanging loosely because of being too big or having been stretched (rộng thùng thình)

Ex: My T-shirt went all **baggy** in the wash.

▪ **glamorous** (adj) /'glæm.ər.əs/

attractive in an exciting and special way (hào nhoáng)

Ex: Being in fashion industry seems quite **glamorous** amongst youngsters.

▪ **dressings gown** (n) /'dres.ɪŋ ,gaʊn/

a loose piece of clothing like a coat, worn informally inside the house (áo choàng ngoài)

Ex: He had breakfast served in his room, and he ate it in a red **dressings gown** with green tassels.

▪ **tailored** (adj) /'teɪ.ləd/

used to describe a piece of clothing that is shaped to fit a person's body closely (vừa vặn)

Ex: She is wearing beautifully **tailored** suit.

▪ **trendy** (adj) /'tren.di/

modern and influenced by the most recent fashions or ideas (thịnh hành)

Ex: Lisette came back from holiday in New York with a **trendy** asymmetric haircut.

▪ **audacious** (adj) /ɔ:'deɪ.ʃəs/

showing a willingness to take risks or offend people (táo bạo)

Ex: Wearing white always feels like an **audacious** move: bold, carefree and maybe a little brash.

▪ **dressed to kill** (idiom)

wear something with an intention to stand out/impress people and be noticed. (ăn mặc nổi bật)

Ex: I have to be **dressed to kill** at this event tonight—a lot of important people will be there.

▪ **dressed (up) to the nines** (idiom)

to be wearing fashionable or formal clothes for a special occasion (ăn mặc trang trọng)

Ex: The whole family will be **dressed to the nines** at the wedding, I'll make sure of it.

Quiz

Fill in the blanks with the words from the box

garment	baggy	accessories	dresses to kill	trendy
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1. Crystal was constantly wearing _____ outfits that were right out of Lilith Fair.
2. Tanya came in, _____ in scarlet.
3. When you wash your _____, you have so pain stakingly sewn, turn it inside out.
4. What you get is the same old artless lab building dressed in _____ new clothes.
5. The garments and _____ in these shops are as eclectic as the neighborhood.

▪ **conventional** (adj) /kən'ven.ʃn.əl/

traditional and ordinary (cổ truyền, truyền thống)

Ex: I prefer a more **conventional** style of dress.

▪ **apparel** (n) /ə'pær.əl/

clothes, esp. of a special type (ý phục, quần áo)

Ex: Both employers and employees are in need of more working hours, especially in sectors that need large numbers of workers, such as **apparel** and footwear.

▪ **long – sleeved** (adj)

having long sleeves (dài tay)

Ex: I found **long-sleeved** jumpers with chest measurements of 32 in.

▪ **fit like a glove** (idiom)

to be the perfect size and shape for someone (vừa như in)

Ex: I love these pants because they **fit like a glove** and they're so comfortable.

▪ **out of place** (idiom)

not comfortable in or not suitable for a situation (lạc lõng, khác biệt)

Ex: I was the only person to wear a short shirt, so I felt **out of place**.

▪ **well worn** (adj) /wel 'wɔ:n/

worn often and are becoming old (cũ, sờn)

Ex: When hanging out with friends, I prefer **well worn** clothes and some sneakers.

▪ **shabby** (adj) /'ʃæb.i/

looking old and in bad condition because of wear (sờn, mòn, cũ)

Ex: The man wore a long, **shabby** coat.

▪ **fluffy** (adj) /'flʌf.i/

light and full of air, or soft and furry (mềm mại, mịn mượt)

Ex: It also includes fabric conditioner to keep clothes soft and **fluffy**.

▪ **beige** (n) /beɪʒ/

a pale brown colour (màu be)

Ex: The shoes are available in navy blue or **beige**.

▪ **off – the – peg** (adj)

not made especially to fit a particular person (may sẵn)

Ex: By 1960 the company was producing **off-the-peg** suits.

Quiz

Fill in the blanks with the words from the box

fluffy	beige	off – the – peg	conventional	apparel
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1. Don't show up to the interview in some _____ suit - you need to spend a bit more money if you want to impress them.
2. Instead of a _____ dress, the Nicaraguan beauty paired a flowy skirt.
3. International players include German sports _____ group Adidas and Air France.
4. He was dressed for walking, wearing a _____ jacket and trousers with a rucksack.
5. Top men's choices include faux leather jackets, _____ robes and flannel shirts.

▪ **cardigan** (n) /'kɑː.dɪ.ɡən/

a knitted jacket made of wool, usually with no collar and fastened with buttons at the front (áo len đan)

Ex: She came to the door in a frumpy **cardigan** and fluffy slippers.

▪ **mitten** (n) /'mɪt.ən/

a type of glove with a single part for all the fingers and a separate part for the thumb (găng tay hở ngón, găng tay bóng chày)

Ex: She bought a pair of woolen **mittens** and a matching scarf.

▪ **velvet** (n) /'vel.vɪt/

a cloth usually made from silk or cotton with a thick, soft surface (vải nhung)

Ex: I'm currently on the lookout for a lavender **velvet** jacket to throw into the mix.

▪ **corduroy** (n) /'kɔː.də.rɔɪ/

a thick cotton material with soft raised parallel lines, used especially for making clothes (vải nhung kẻ)

Ex: One man had **corduroy** trousers of a faded chewing gum tint.

▪ **pinstriped** (adj) /'pɪn.straɪ pt/

having a pattern of narrow, usually pale, parallel lines / (kẻ sọc nhỏ)

Ex: Some wore shorts and T-shirts, while others arrived in **pinstriped** suits.

▪ **with it** (adj) /'wið ,ɪt/

knowing a lot about new ideas and fashions (am hiểu về thời trang)

Ex: He reads all the style magazines and thinks he's really **with it**.

▪ **chic** (adj) /ʃi:k/

stylish and fashionable (kiểu cách)

Ex: There's an increasing demand for the more **chic**, higher-quality merchandise.

▪ **denim** (n) /'den.ɪm/

a thick, strong cotton cloth, often blue in color, used especially for making jeans (vải bông chéo)

Ex: Leather is very much in fashion this season, as is **denim**.

▪ **close – fitting** (adj) /,kləʊs'fɪt.ɪŋ/

Close-fitting clothing fits very tightly. (vừa sát người)

Ex: Under her little **close-fitting** hat her hair was like black satin, her face like a rose.

▪ **bespoke** (adj)

specially made for a particular person (đặt làm riêng)

Ex: **Bespoke** leather shoes cost an average 1,000 pounds a pair.

Quiz

Fill in the blanks with the words from the box

denim	bespoke	chic	cardigan	close - fitting
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1. Sadly, most modern men don't have a _____ tailor to whip them up fine threads.
2. His dress, a hunting jacket of tanned deer-skin and _____ leggings.
3. Each pair of jeans, he adds enthusiastically, will be made out of organic _____.
4. Everyone could use an extra bag, and lots of us would love to carry one so _____.
5. I had actually narrowed it down to buying a _____ before I read this article.

VOCABULARY HIGHLIGHTS

- ❖ garment (n): quần áo
- ❖ accessory (n): phụ kiện
- ❖ baggy (n): rộng thùng thình
- ❖ glamorous (adj): hào nhoáng
- ❖ dressing gown (n): áo choàng ngoài
- ❖ tailored (adj): vừa vặn
- ❖ trendy (adj): thịnh hành
- ❖ audacious (adj): táo bạo
- ❖ dressed to kill (idiom): ăn mặc nổi bật
- ❖ dressed (up) to the nines (idiom): ăn mặc sang trọng
- ❖ conventional (adj): cổ truyền
- ❖ apparel (n): y phục, quần áo
- ❖ long – sleeved (adj): dài tay
- ❖ fit like a glove (idiom): vừa như in

- ❖ out of place (idiom): lạc lõng, khác biệt
- ❖ well worn (adj): cũ, sờn
- ❖ shabby (adj): mòn, sờn
- ❖ fluffy (adj): mềm mịn
- ❖ beige (n): màu be
- ❖ off – the – peg (adj): may sẵn
- ❖ cardigan (n): áo len đan
- ❖ mitten (n): găng tay bóng chày
- ❖ velvet (n): vải nhung
- ❖ corduroy (n): vải nhung kẻ
- ❖ pinstriped (adj): kẻ sọc nhỏ
- ❖ with it (adj): am hiểu về thời trang
- ❖ chic (adj): kiểu cách
- ❖ denim (n): vải bông chéo
- ❖ close – fitting (adj): vừa sát người
- ❖ bespoke (adj): đặt làm riêng

PRACTICE

Question 1. Women with candy-apple red lipstick wearing dresses and tiny _____ sweaters.

- A. garment B. apparel C. footwear D. cardigan

Question 2. A British governess gets a taste of the _____ life with an American actress.

- A. glamorous B. tailored C. trendy D. baggy

Question 3. Hearing a knock at the front door, the woman threw a(n) _____ over her pyjamas and went downstairs to open the door.

- A. bra B. nightdress C. evening dress D. dressing-gown

Question 4. A pair of _____ trousers, over-used and over-large, did little to improve the boy's appearance.

- A. wide B. baggy C. flowing D. windy

Question 5. She dresses in a rather _____ way, which some might describe as being boring and oldfashioned.

- A. trendy B. carefree C. conventional D. casual

Question 6. You look _____ in those shorts! They're much too big for you.

- A. unrealistic B. unwise C. ludicrous D. impractical

Question 7. The bride was wearing a(n) _____ wedding dress which she had designed and made herself.

- A. one B. single C. unique D. alone

Question 8. As he took his suit out of the _____ he noticed a stain on the sleeve.

- A. drawer B. cupboard C. cabinet D. wardrobe

Question 9. Clare is usually dressed to the _____ in order to impress people.

- A. cardigan B. accessories C. apparel D. nines

Question 10. In ads. the industry promoted car phones as must-have _____ for the elite.

- A. trendy B. long – sleeved C. accessories D. beige

Question 11. Chinese nationals on tourist visas are alleged to have posed as rough sleepers with _____ clothes.

- A. shabby B. mitten C. cardigan D. corduroy

Question 12. I must get a new suit, because this one is completely _____.

- A. finished B. run out C. worn out D. used up

Question 13. She studies many magazines and books about fashion, entertaining and social behavior as she wants to appear _____.

- A. elegant B. fashionable C. polished D. sophisticated

Question 14. My friend came to the party wearing a shabby old suit, worn-out shoes and no socks. He looked just like a _____.

- A. tramp B. merchant C. prisoner D. criminal

Question 15. Though their _____ fur makes them look larger, most foxes weigh 8 to 18 pounds.

- A. fluffy B. baggy C. shabby D. trendy

Question 16. She _____ the material with her fingers, enjoying the smooth silky felling of its surface.

- A. glided B. stroked C. supped D. slid

Question 17. You can find really stylish clothes off the _____, if you look hard enough.

- A. beg B. pig C. bag D. peg

Question 18. Why are you throwing that jacket out? - It's _____. Look it's got a hole under the arm and most of the buttons are missing.

- A. worn-out B. scruffy C. trendy D. unfashionable

Question 19. His jeans was so tight, they _____ when he sat down.

- A. broke B. split C. snapped D. cracked

Question 20. That man's coat has got such wide shoulders, they must be _____.

- A. quilted B. padded C. stuffed D. starched