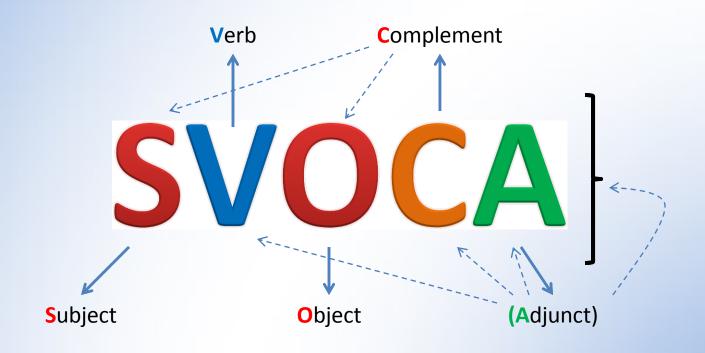


#### **PATTERNS OF ENGLISH**

Presenter: PhuongNQK

## Sentence components



# Subject

Subject can be	Example
Noun	Speech is silver but Silence is gold.
Pronoun	She is intelligent but he is stupid. Who is there?
Adjective used as a noun	The rich must help the poor.
Infinitive	To succeed in an examination is not an easy thing.
Gerund	Swimming is a good sport.
Phrase	How to do that is difficult to decide.
Clause	What you said is true.

# Direct Object

Direct object can be	Example
Noun	He loves his house.
Pronoun	These two sisters love each other.
Adjective used as a noun	The rich must help the poor.
Infinitive	I want to succeed in an examination.
Gerund	She likes swimming.
Phrase	I don't know how to do that.
Clause	I don't believe in what you said.



# Indirect Object

Indirect object can be	Example
Noun	He gave his daughter a house.
Pronoun	Did you buy her a present?
Adjective used as a noun	The law gives the rich a lot of benefits.
Gerund	They gave Mary's acting credit for the success of the play.
Phrase	Give the first to come the best tickets.
Clause	Give whoever comes first the best tickets.

Almost similar to Direct Object

## Prepositional Object

Prepositional object can be	Example
Noun	He threw the ball <b>through</b> the window.
Pronoun	I heard that <u>from</u> him.
Adjective used as a noun	The law is <u>of</u> the rich, <u>by</u> the rich, and <u>for</u> the rich.
Gerund	He looks at them <u>without</u> speaking anything.
Phrase	Fly through the first to come.
Clause	We are looking forward <b>to</b> what you promised.

Similar to Indirect Object

# Complement

Complement can be	Example
Noun	They elected him president.
Pronoun	It is mine.
Adjective used as a noun	The poor becomes the rich.
Adjective	Her husband has made her happy.
Participle	He found her lying near his wife. He made her tired.
Infinitive	She made me laugh. I ask him to open it.
Gerund	Living is struggling.
Phrase	I became the last to leave.
Clause	They are what you need.

# Adjunct

Adjunct can be	Example
Noun	I will visit him next year.  Last night, no one came.
Adverb	I like that very much. Fortunately, he did not show up.
Participle	Frankly speaking, he is not reliable.
Infinitive	To be frank, that car is not nice.
Prepositional phrase  When it is not optional, it is called Verb Complement.	There was talking in the next room.  He has been waiting for more than 3 days.
Clause	I waited until you came.

## 5 basic sentence patterns

• 
$$S + V + O + C$$

- The sun rises.
- The sun rises in the east.
- The sun is rising.
- The sun is rising higher and higher.

$$S + V + C$$

- I am tall.
- I am the tallest in my class.
- I am a doctor.
- I am a doctor in this hospital.

$$S + V + O$$

- He kicks the dog.
- He kicks the dog in its leg.
- He kicks the dog harder and harder.
- Tom loves Mary.
- Big Tom loves Little Mary.
- Big Tom really loves Little Mary.
- Big Tom loves Little Mary until his last breath.

### S + V + iO + dO

- She gives me a book.
- She gives me a very heavy book.
- Last night, she gave me a very heavy book.
- Last night, she gently gave me a very heavy book.
- She gives a book to me.
- She gently gives a book to me.

## S+V+O+C

- He makes me smile.
- He makes me smile a lot.
- Everyday, he makes me smile a lot.
- Everyday, that old man makes me smile a lot.
- Everyday, that old man can make the little girl smile happily a lot.

### Small tests

- She buys me a book.
- Marilyn hates him for 20 years.
- Who wants to buy this ugly, expensive dog?
- I want a bicycle.
- I tried to go as fast as possible.
- I fly as high as I can.
- The huge plane flies above the highest mountain.

#### Small tests

- The spiderman falls down from a tree.
- Everyone is running out of the firing building.
- Do not throw it away!
- Show me the other side of the coin!
- Who can tell me why?
- Who told that sad story this morning in front of the school?
- What did you do to escape from the cave?

# Any question?



# **THANKS FOR** COMING. SEE YA!



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