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Bài 3

import thư viện và viết các hàm predict, loss

```
import tensorflow as tf

@tf.function
def layer1(X, W, B):
    return tf.nn.relu(X@W + B)

def layer2(X, W, B):
    return tf.nn.softmax(X@W + B)

@tf.function
def predict(X, W1, B1, W2, B2):
    return layer2(layer1(X, W1, B1), W2, B2)

@tf.function
def L(y, y_hat):
    return - tf.reduce_mean(tf.reduce_sum(y * tf.math.log(y_hat + 0.00001), axis=1))
```

Khởi tạo tham số và training

```

X = tf.constant([
    [0.0, 0],
    [0, 1],
    [1, 0],
    [1, 1]
])
y = tf.constant([
    [1.0, 0, 0],
    [0, 1, 0],
    [0, 1, 0],
    [0, 0, 1]
])

n = 2
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(n, 2)))
B1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(2,)))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(2, 3)))
B2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(3,)))

alpha = 0.1
epochs = 1000

for i in range(epochs):
    with tf.GradientTape() as t:
        current_loss = L(y, predict(X, W1, B1, W2, B2))
    print("epoch ", i, " ", current_loss)

    dw1, db1, dw2, db2 = t.gradient(current_loss, [W1, B1, W2, B2])
    W1.assign_sub(alpha*dw1)
    B1.assign_sub(alpha*db1)
    W2.assign_sub(alpha*dw2)
    B2.assign_sub(alpha*db2)

```

kết quả khi sau khi training:

```
epoch 960 tf.Tensor(0.079318100, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 961 tf.Tensor(0.07921183, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 962 tf.Tensor(0.079105884, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 963 tf.Tensor(0.07900016, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 964 tf.Tensor(0.078894645, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 965 tf.Tensor(0.078789435, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 966 tf.Tensor(0.078684375, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 967 tf.Tensor(0.07857971, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 968 tf.Tensor(0.0784752, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 969 tf.Tensor(0.07837099, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 970 tf.Tensor(0.07826699, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 971 tf.Tensor(0.0781632, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 972 tf.Tensor(0.078059725, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 973 tf.Tensor(0.077956446, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 974 tf.Tensor(0.07785349, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 975 tf.Tensor(0.077750765, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 976 tf.Tensor(0.0776482, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 977 tf.Tensor(0.077545926, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 978 tf.Tensor(0.07744389, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 979 tf.Tensor(0.07734206, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 980 tf.Tensor(0.0772405, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 981 tf.Tensor(0.07713921, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 982 tf.Tensor(0.077038094, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 983 tf.Tensor(0.076937236, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 984 tf.Tensor(0.076836646, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 985 tf.Tensor(0.076736234, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 986 tf.Tensor(0.07663607, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 987 tf.Tensor(0.076536186, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 988 tf.Tensor(0.07643655, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 989 tf.Tensor(0.0763371, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 990 tf.Tensor(0.07623788, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 991 tf.Tensor(0.07613893, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 992 tf.Tensor(0.076040104, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 993 tf.Tensor(0.07594164, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 994 tf.Tensor(0.075843275, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 995 tf.Tensor(0.075745285, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 996 tf.Tensor(0.0756474, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 997 tf.Tensor(0.07554981, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 998 tf.Tensor(0.07545238, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 999 tf.Tensor(0.07535525, shape=(), dtype=float32)
```

Bài 4:

import thư viện, đọc tập dữ liệu và viets các hàm cần thiết

```

import tensorflow as tf
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import numpy as np

df = pd.read_csv('/content/data.csv')

X = df.iloc[:, :-1]
y = df.iloc[:, -1:]

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2)

X_train = tf.cast(X_train, dtype=tf.float32)
X_test = tf.cast(X_test, dtype=tf.float32)
y_train = tf.cast(y_train, dtype=tf.float32)
y_test = tf.cast(y_test, dtype=tf.float32)

@tf.function
def layer1(X, W, B):
    return tf.nn.relu(X@W + B)

def layer2(X, W, B):
    return tf.nn.sigmoid(X@W + B)

@tf.function
def predict(X, W1, B1, W2, B2):
    return layer2(layer1(X, W1, B1), W2, B2)

@tf.function
def L(y, y_hat):
    return -1 * tf.reduce_mean(((y * tf.math.log(y_hat)) + (1-y)*tf.math.log(1-y_hat)))

```

Khởi tạo tham số và tranining:

```

n = 2
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(n, 2)))
B1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(2,)))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(2, 1)))
B2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(1,)))

alpha = 0.1
epochs = 2000

for i in range(epochs):
    with tf.GradientTape() as t:
        current_loss = L(y_train, predict(X_train, W1, B1, W2, B2))
        print("epoch ", i, " ", current_loss)

    dw1, db1, dw2, db2 = t.gradient(current_loss, [W1, B1, W2, B2])
    W1.assign_sub(alpha*dw1)
    B1.assign_sub(alpha*db1)
    W2.assign_sub(alpha*dw2)
    B2.assign_sub(alpha*db2)

```

```

epoch 1974 tf.Tensor(0.655294, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1975 tf.Tensor(0.6552928, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1976 tf.Tensor(0.6552917, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1977 tf.Tensor(0.65529054, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1978 tf.Tensor(0.6552894, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1979 tf.Tensor(0.6552882, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1980 tf.Tensor(0.655287, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1981 tf.Tensor(0.65528595, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1982 tf.Tensor(0.6552848, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1983 tf.Tensor(0.65528375, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1984 tf.Tensor(0.6552826, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1985 tf.Tensor(0.6552815, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1986 tf.Tensor(0.6552804, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1987 tf.Tensor(0.6552793, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1988 tf.Tensor(0.65527815, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1989 tf.Tensor(0.655277, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1990 tf.Tensor(0.655276, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1991 tf.Tensor(0.6552749, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1992 tf.Tensor(0.65527374, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1993 tf.Tensor(0.65527266, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1994 tf.Tensor(0.65527165, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1995 tf.Tensor(0.6552706, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1996 tf.Tensor(0.65526944, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1997 tf.Tensor(0.65526843, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1998 tf.Tensor(0.65526736, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 1999 tf.Tensor(0.65526634, shape=(), dtype=float32)

```

viets hàm dự đoán:

```

@tf.function
def predict_label(X, W1,B1,W2, B2, threshold=0.5):
    preds = predict(X, W1,B1,W2, B2)
    return tf.where(preds>=threshold, 1.0,0.0)

[ ] @tf.function
def evaluate(y_pred, y_true):
    return (len(y_true) - tf.reduce_sum(tf.math.abs(tf.math.subtract(y_pred, y_true)))) / len(y_true)

[ ] y_preds = predict(X_test, W1, B1, W2, B2)
y_label = predict_label(X_test, W1, B1, W2, B2)
print(evaluate(y_label, y_test).numpy())

0.8

[ ]

```

Bài 5

import thư viện và đọc tập dữ liệu:

```
[ ] import scipy.io
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
    import tensorflow as tf
    import numpy as np
    from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
    from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

    Follow link (ctrl + click)

    !wget https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/character-trajectories/mixoutALL_shifted.mat
    mat_data = scipy.io.loadmat('mixoutALL_shifted.mat')
    constants = mat_data['consts'][0][0]
    constants_charlabels = constants[4][0] - 1
    mixout = mat_data['mixout'][0]

    --2023-09-06 02:41:55-- https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/character-trajectories/mixoutALL_shifted.mat
    Resolving archive.ics.uci.edu (archive.ics.uci.edu)... 128.195.10.252
    Connecting to archive.ics.uci.edu (archive.ics.uci.edu)|128.195.10.252|:443... connected.
    HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
    Length: unspecified
    Saving to: 'mixoutALL_shifted.mat.5'

    mixoutALL_shifted.m  [ <=> ] 7.54M 43.0MB/s in 0.2s

    2023-09-06 02:41:56 (43.0 MB/s) - 'mixoutALL_shifted.mat.5' saved [7912437]
```

xử lí tập dữ liệu

```
def load_dataset():
    global mixout
    maximum_sample = max([len(sample[0]) for sample in mixout])
    # building the data dictionary
    dict1=[]
    for i,samp in enumerate(mixout):
        dict2=[]
        for j,channel in enumerate(samp):
            dict3=[]
            for k in range(maximum_sample):
                if k < len(channel):
                    dict3.append(channel[k])
                else:
                    dict3.append(0)
            dict2.append(dict3)
        dict1.append(dict2)
    mixout = np.array(dict1)
    inputs = mixout
    labels = constants_charlabels
    return inputs, labels

[ ] X, y = load_dataset()


[ ] X.shape


(2858, 3, 205)

[ ] y.shape

(2858,)
```

```
[ ] X = np.reshape(X, (X.shape[0], -1))
```

 X.shape

 (2858, 615)

+ Copy

```
[ ] X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2)
```

```
[ ] enc = OneHotEncoder(sparse=False)
enc.fit(y)
y_train = enc.transform(y_train)
y_test = enc.transform(y_test)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/preprocessing/_encoders.py:868: FutureWarning: `s`
warnings.warn()

```
[ ] X_train = tf.cast(X_train, dtype=tf.float32)
X_test = tf.cast(X_test, dtype=tf.float32)
y_train = tf.cast(y_train, dtype=tf.float32)
y_test = tf.cast(y_test, dtype=tf.float32)
```

```
[ ] X_train.shape
```

TensorShape([2286, 615])

thử các kiến trúc và training

```
@tf.function
def layer1(X, W, B):
    return tf.nn.relu(X@W + B)

def layer2(X, W, B):
    return tf.nn.softmax(X@W + B)

@tf.function
def predict(X, W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4):
    return layer2(layer1(layer1(layer1(X, W1, B1), W2, B2), W3, B3), W4, B4)

# @tf.function
# def predict(X, W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4, W5, B5, W6, B6, W7, B7, W8, B8, W9, B9, W10, B10):
#     return layer2(layer1(layer1(layer1(layer1(layer1(layer1(layer1(layer1(X, W1, B1), W2, B2), W3, B3), W4, B4), W5, B5), W6, B6), W7, B7), W8, B8), W9, B9), W10, B10)

@tf.function
def L(y, y_hat):
    return - tf.reduce_mean(tf.reduce_sum(y * tf.math.log(y_hat + 0.00001), axis=1))

n = 615
W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(n, 250)))
B1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(250,)))
W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(250, 200)))
B2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(200,)))
W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(200, 66)))
B3 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(66,)))
W4 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(66, 20)))
B4 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(20,)))

# n = 615
# W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(n, 50)))
# B1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(50,)))
# W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(50, 50)))
# B2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(50,)))
# W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(50, 40)))
# B3 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40,)))
# W4 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40, 40)))
# B4 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40,)))
# W5 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40, 40)))
```



```

B4 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(20,)))

# n = 615
# W1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(n, 50)))
# B1 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(50,)))
# W2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(50, 50)))
# B2 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(50,)))
# W3 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(50, 40)))
# B3 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40,)))
# W4 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40, 40)))
# B4 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40,)))
# W5 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40, 40)))
# B5 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40,)))
# W6 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(40, 30)))
# B6 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30,)))
# W7 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30, 30)))
# B7 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30,)))
# W8 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30, 30)))
# B8 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30,)))
# W9 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30, 30)))
# B9 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30,)))
# W10 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30, 20)))
# B10 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(20,)))

alpha = 0.01
epochs = 500

for i in range(epochs):
    with tf.GradientTape() as t:
        current_loss = L(y_train, predict(X_train, W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4))
        print("epoch ", i, " ", current_loss)

    # for i in range(epochs):
    #     with tf.GradientTape() as t:
    #         current_loss = L(y_train, predict(X_train, W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4, W5, B5, W6, B6, W7, B7, W8, B8, W9, B9, W10, B10))
    #         print("epoch ", i, " ", current_loss)

    dw1, db1, dw2, db2, dw3, db3, dw4, db4 = t.gradient(current_loss, [W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4])
    W1.assign_sub(alpha*dw1)

```

```

# W5 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30, 30)))
# B9 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30,)))
# W10 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(30, 20)))
# B10 = tf.Variable(tf.random.normal(shape=(20,)))

alpha = 0.01
epochs = 500

for i in range(epochs):
    with tf.GradientTape() as t:
        current_loss = L(y_train, predict(X_train, W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4))
        print("epoch ", i, " ", current_loss)

    # for i in range(epochs):
    #     with tf.GradientTape() as t:
    #         current_loss = L(y_train, predict(X_train, W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4, W5, B5, W6, B6, W7, B7, W8, B8, W9, B9, W10, B10))
    #         print("epoch ", i, " ", current_loss)

    dw1, db1, dw2, db2, dw3, db3, dw4, db4 = t.gradient(current_loss, [W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4])
    W1.assign_sub(alpha*dw1)
    B1.assign_sub(alpha*db1)
    W2.assign_sub(alpha*dw2)
    B2.assign_sub(alpha*db2)
    W3.assign_sub(alpha*dw3)
    B3.assign_sub(alpha*db3)
    W4.assign_sub(alpha*dw4)
    B4.assign_sub(alpha*db4)
    # W5.assign_sub(alpha*dw5)
    # B5.assign_sub(alpha*db5)

    # dw1, db1, dw2, db2, dw3, db3, dw4, db4, dw5, db5, dw6, db6, dw7, db7, dw8, db8, dw9, db9, dw10, db10 = t.gradient(current_loss, [W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4, W5, B5, W6, B6, W7, B7, W8, B8, W9, B9, W10, B10])
    # W1.assign_sub(alpha*dw1)
    # B1.assign_sub(alpha*db1)
    # W2.assign_sub(alpha*dw2)
    # B2.assign_sub(alpha*db2)
    # W3.assign_sub(alpha*dw3)
    # B3.assign_sub(alpha*db3)
    # W4.assign_sub(alpha*dw4)
    # B4.assign_sub(alpha*db4)

```

```

epoch 105 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 106 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 107 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 108 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 109 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 110 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 111 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 112 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 113 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 114 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 115 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 116 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 117 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 118 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 119 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 120 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 121 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 122 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 123 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 124 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 125 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 126 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 127 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 128 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 129 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 130 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 131 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 132 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 133 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 134 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 135 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 136 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 137 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 138 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 139 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 140 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 141 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 142 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)
epoch 143 tf.Tensor(10.802819, shape=(), dtype=float32)

```

```

[ ] @tf.function
def predict_label(X, W1,B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4):

```


hàm dự đoán:

```
▶ @tf.function
def predict_label(X, W1,B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4):
    preds = predict(X, W1,B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4)
    return tf.argmax(preds, axis=1)

[ ] y_test_enc = tf.argmax(y_test, axis=1)

[ ] y_preds = predict_label(X_test, W1, B1, W2, B2, W3, B3, W4, B4)

[ ] print(y_test_enc.shape, y_preds.shape)

(572,) (572,)
```