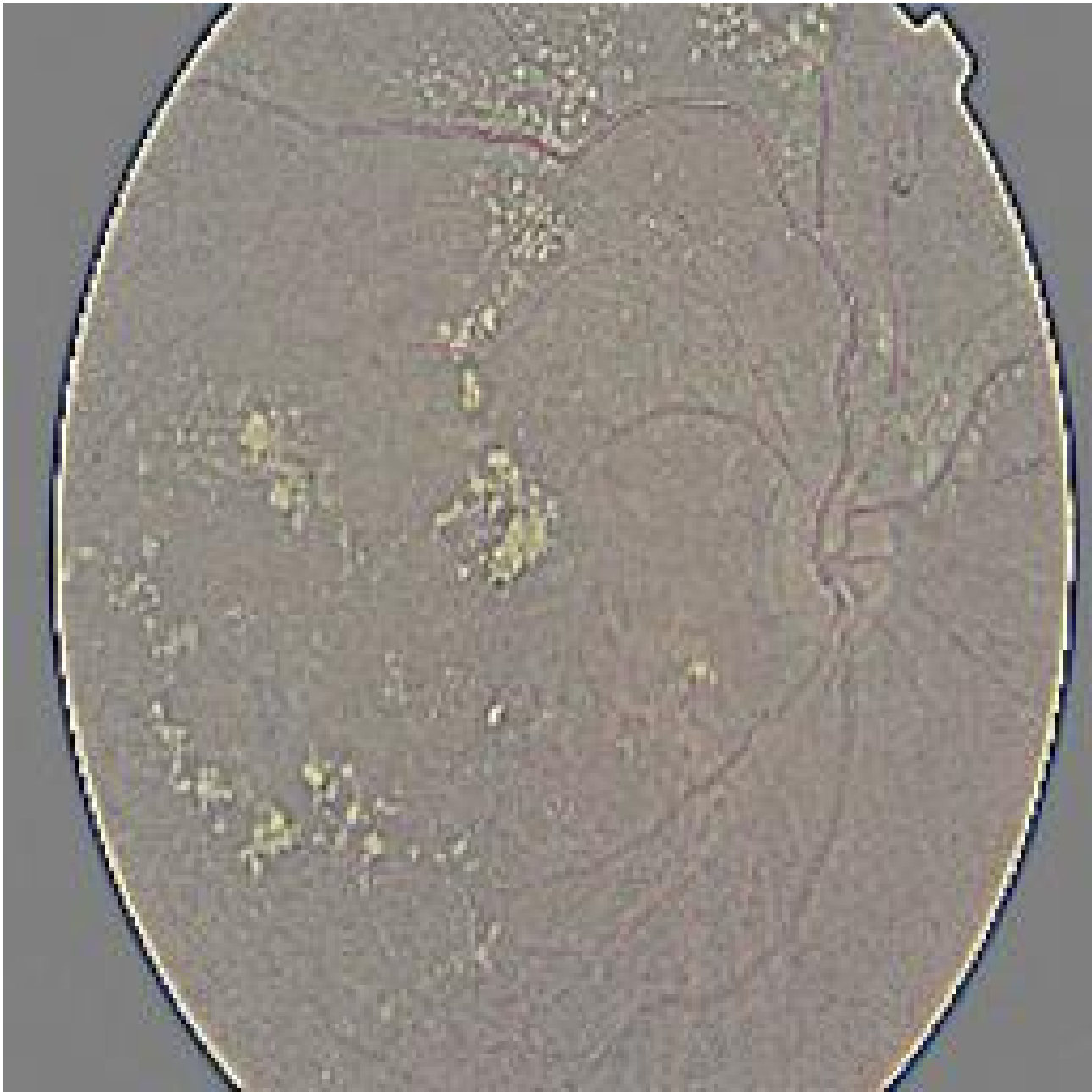


Medical Image Analysis Report

Time: 2025-12-17 11:59:11.928200

Detected Classes:

- None



Severe DR 0.70  
Moderate DR 0.25  
Proliferate DR 0.04  
Mild DR 0.00  
Healthy 0.00

