

气象科研绘图1: 把作业做成sci插图风格!

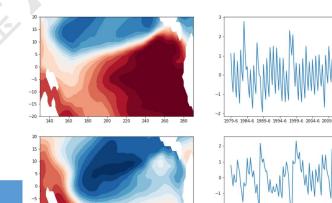
气象科研绘图2:一页多图&子图布局和美化

气象科研绘图3: 地图叠加&cartopy基础应用

气象科研绘图4: 等高线图contourf&colorbar

气象科研绘图5: 折线图plot&时间序列处理

往期视频: Python期末考试



本期内容简介: (1) 等高线图类简介&应用场景 (2) 颜色条colorbar简介 (3) 参数详解&修改热带太平洋区域海温(SST) EOF分析 (4) 获取代码&数据

本期所有内容主要基于 matpletlib

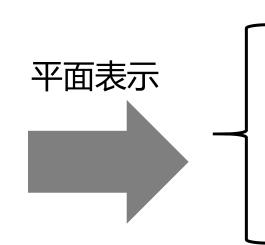
(1) 等高线图类简介&应用场景

包括contour和contourf

> 概念: 场

var(time,lat,lon) 三维数组

在物理学中,场是一个以时空为变量的物理量。场可以分为标量场、矢量场和张量场三种……



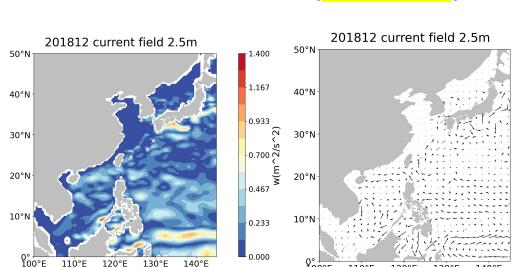
以时间为变量

var(time)

空间某一点/区域的时间系数/年变化/月变化等(

以空间为变量 var(lat,lon)

某一时段/时刻的物理量空间分布



▶ 概念: 场

var(time,lat,lon) 三维数组

在物理学中,场是一个以<mark>时空</mark>为变量的物理量。场可以分为标量场、矢量场和张量场三种……

平面表示

以时间为变量

var(time)

空间某一点/区域的时间系数/年变化/月变化等(时间分布)

状图...

以空间为变量

var(lat,lon)

某一时段/时刻的物理量空间分布

等高线图类 (contour&contourf) 风场图 (quiver&barbs) 高精度填色图 (imshow& pcolormesh)

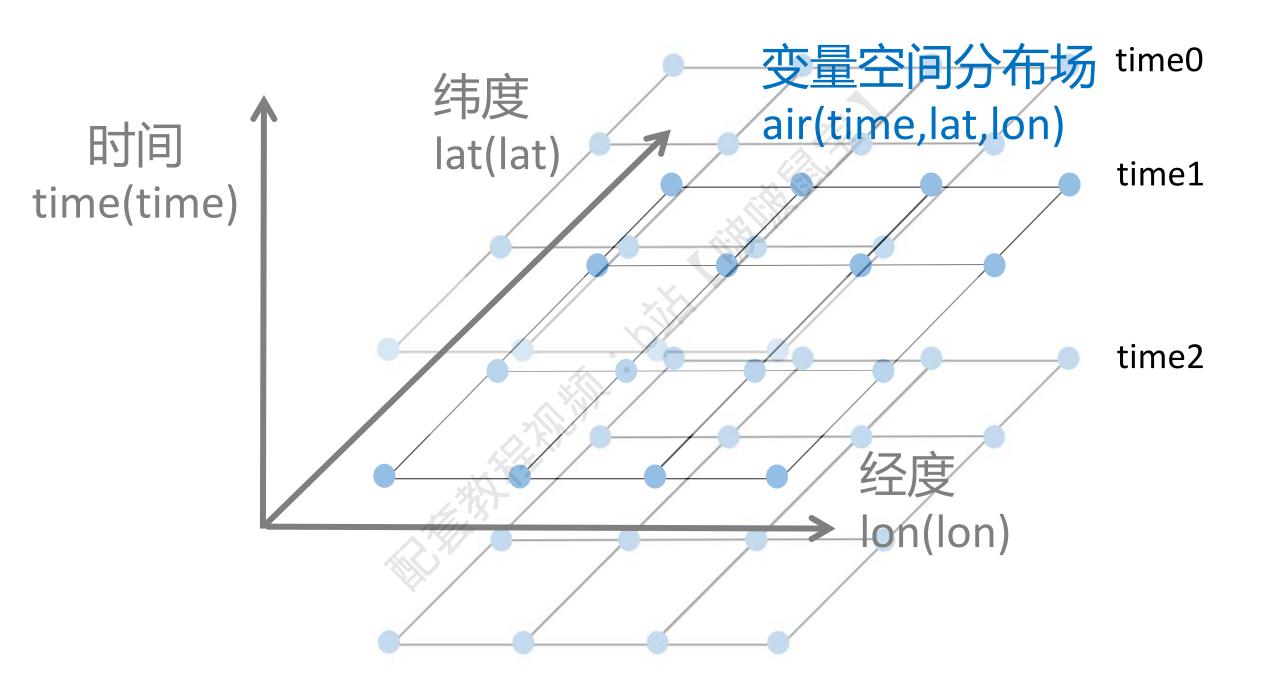
折线图、散点图、柱

示例: 常见的.nc文件

```
▶ import netCDF4 as nc
                                                                   2m温度场
  #导入文件
  filename = r'C:\Users\
                                                 \NCEP_Reanalysis2\air.2m.gauss.2021.nc'
  f = nc. Dataset(filename)
  #获取所有变量信息
  all_vars = f. variables. keys() #查看变量名称
  print(all_vars)
  all_vars_info = f. variables. items() #查看变量详细信息
  print(all_vars_info)
  dict_keys(['level', 'lat', 'lon', 'time', 'air',
                                             'time_bnds'])
   level = f. variables['level'][:]
                              实际上level只有一个变量: 2m
   print (level)
   [2.]
```

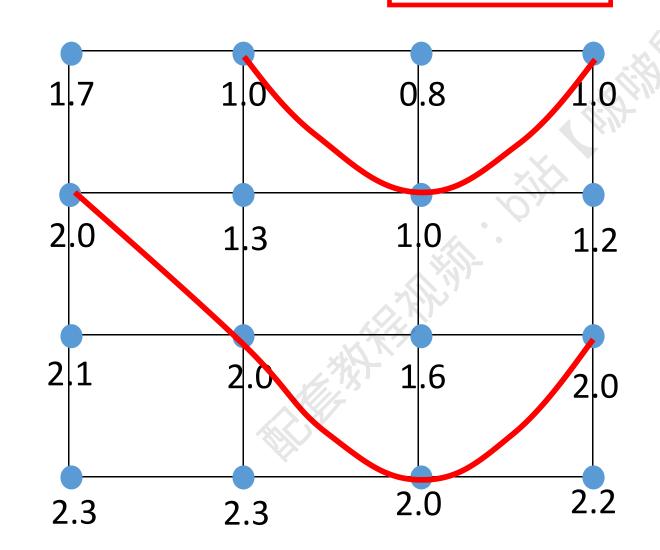
```
float32 lat(lat)
   units. degrees_north
   actual_range: [ 88.542 -88.542]
   long_name: Latitude
                                                                                   lat(lat)
   standard_name: latitude
   axis: Y
   coordinate_defines: point
unlimited dimensions:
current shape = (94,)
filling on, default _FillValue of 9.969209968386869e+36 used), ('lon', <class 'netCDF4._netCDF4.Variable'>
float32 lon(lon)
    units: degrees_east
    long_name: Longitude
    actual_range: [ 0.
                          358, 1251
                                                                                  lon(lon)
    standard_name: longitude
    axis: X
    coordinate defines: point
unlimited dimensions:
current shape = (192.)
filling on, default _FillValue of 9.969209968386869e+36 used), ('time', <class 'netCDF4._netCDF4.Variable'>
float64 time(time)
    units: hours since 1800-1-1 00:00:0.0
                                                                                   时间
    long name: Time
    delta t: 0000-00-00 06:00:00
    standard name: time
                                                                                  time(time)
    axis: T
    actual range: [1937256, 1946010,
    coordinate defines: start
unlimited dimensions: time
current shape = (1460,)
filling on, default _FillValue of 9.969209968386869e+36 used), ('air', <class 'netCDF4._netCDF4.Variable'>
```

```
float32 air(time, level, lat, lon)
                                                                变量空间分布场
   long name: 6-Hourly Forecast of Air temperature at 2 m
   units: degK
                                                                air(time, lat, lon)
   precision: 2
   least significant digit: 1
   GRIB id: 11
   GRIB name: TMP
   var_desc: Air temperature
   dataset: NCEP/DOE AMIP-II Reanalysis (Reanalysis-2)
   1evel desc: 2 m
   statistic: Mean
   parent_stat: Individual Obs
   standard name: air temperature
   missing value: -9.96921e+36
   valid range: [120, 430.]
   actual range: [182.33 327.4]
unlimited dimensions: time
current shape = (1460, 1, 94, 192)
filling on, default _FillValue of 9.969209968386869e+36 used), ('time_bnds', <class 'netCDF4._netCDF4.Variable'>
float64 time bnds(time, nbnds)
unlimited dimensions: time
current shape = (1460, 2)
filling on, default FillValue of 9.969209968386869e+36 used)])
```

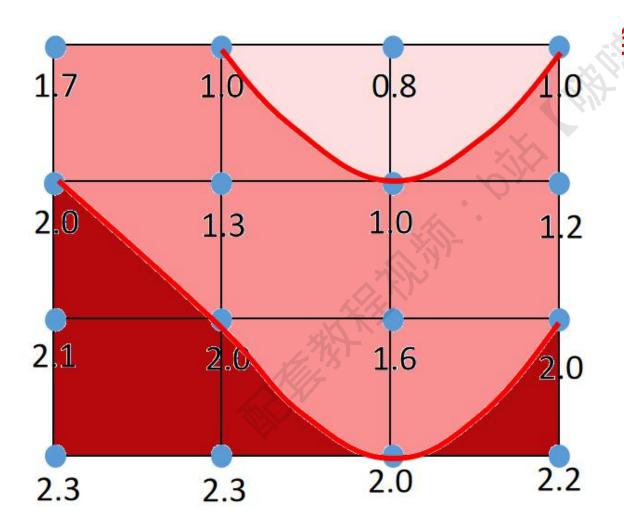


纬度 lat(lat) 变量空间分布场 var(lat,lon) 经度 lon(lon)

> 等高线图类: contour&contourf

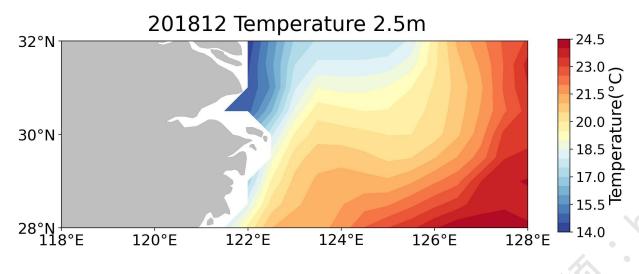


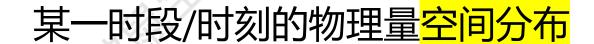
> 等高线图类: contour&contourf



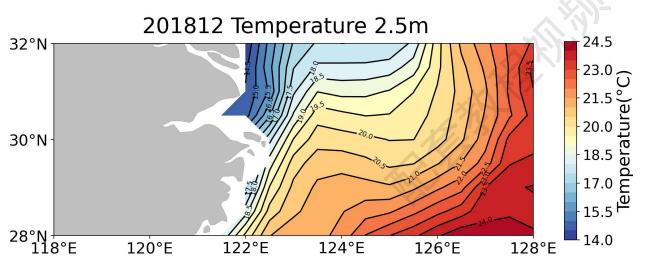
等高线填色图

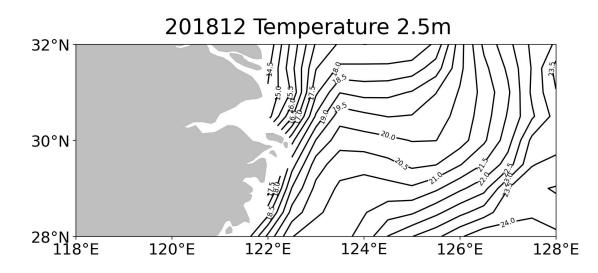
> contour&contourf应用场景





一般来说气压场用等高线图 contour, 其他用等高线填色图 contourf (或contour+contourf)





Plots of arrays and fields

某一时段/时刻的物理量空间分布

Plotting for arrays of data Z(x, y) and fields U(x, y), V(x, y).



imshow(Z)



pcolormesh(X, Y, Z)



contour(X, Y, Z)

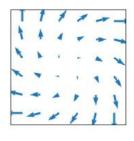


contourf(X, Y, Z)

matplotlib官网: https://matplotlib.org/stable /plot_types/index



barbs(X, Y, U, V)



quiver(X, Y, U, V)



streamplot(X, Y, U, V)

等高线图类 (contour&contourf) 风场图 (quiver&barbs) 高精度填色图 (imshow& pcolormesh)

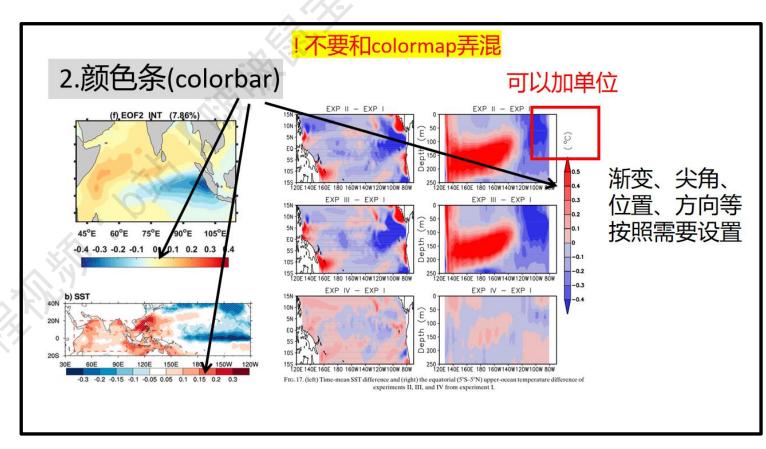
(2) 颜色条colorbar简介

➤ 颜色条colorbar

往期视频: 气象科研绘图1

- 1) 一般和等高线填色图 contourf搭配
- 2)作用和图例legend有相似之处

往期视频:气象科研绘图2



(3) 参数详解&修改热带太平洋区域海温 (SST) EOF分析

> 等高线填色图contourf参数

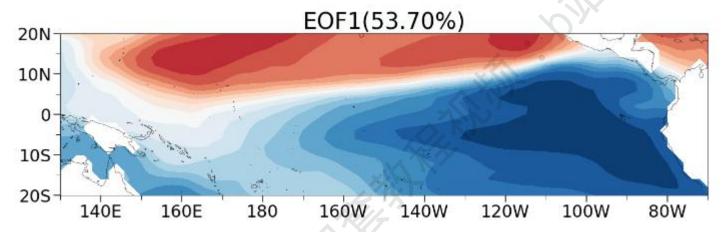
matplotlib.axes.Axes.contourf



#画图网格

X, Y = np. meshgrid(1on, 1at)

```
con1 = ax1.contourf(X, Y, u_eof[0, :, :], levels=np.arange(-0.9, 1.1.0.1).
transform=ccrs.PlateCarree().cmap='RdBu', extend='both')
地图投影
配色方案 颜色条colorbar
colormap 的尖角
```



> 颜色条colorbar参数

matplotlib.colorbar

Colorbars are a visualization of the mapping from scalar values to colors. In Matplotlib they are drawn into a dedicated Axes.

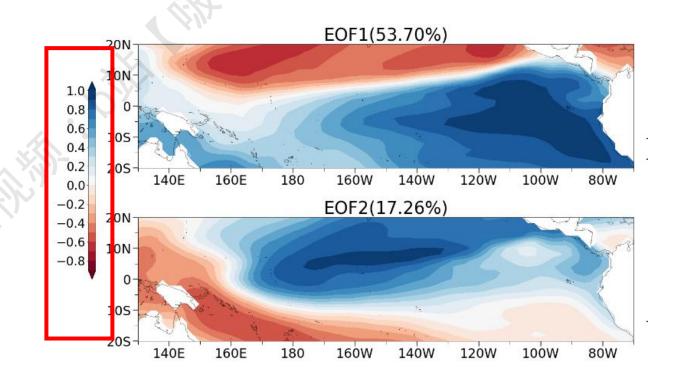
① Note

Colorbars are typically created through Figure.colorbar or its pyplot wrapper pyplot.colorbar, which internally use Colorbar together with make_axes_gridspec (for GridSpec-positioned axes) or make_axes (for non-GridSpec-positioned axes).

End-users most likely won't need to directly use this module's API.

class matplotlib.colorbar.Colorbar(ax, mappable=None, *, cmap=None, norm=None, alpha=None, values=None, boundaries=None, orientation='vertical', ticklocation='auto', extend=None, spacing='uniform', ticks=None, format=None, drawedges=False, filled=True, extendfrac=None, extendrect=False, label='') [source]





(4) 获取代码&数据

热带太平洋区域海温(SST) EOF分析

代码&数据获取方法

1.和鲸社区【啵啵鼠宝】

https://www.heywhale.com/home/user/profile/61dd828ee0dd020017f5a7cc

本期项目名称:《气象科研绘图1-5: 把作业做成sci插图风格!》



2.github仓库【Boboshubao】

https://github.com/orange-Nan/Boboshubao

1 repository result

□ orange-Nan/Boboshubao 气象&海洋数据分析与可视化 python python3 meteorology climatology atmospheric-sciences marine-science ● Jupyter Notebook Updated 1 minute ago

本期项目名称:《气象科研绘图1-5: 把作业做成sci插图风格!》



注意:由于本期数据过大,github提供的是裁剪过经纬度的【sst测试数据】,原数据请移步和鲸社区

代码&数据内容

- •课件:气象科研绘图1-5期ppt (.pdf文件)
- 图文版课件&代码:热带太平洋区域海温(SST) EOF分析.ipynb
- 代码: Before&After代码 (.py文件)
- 数据: sstmnmean.nc/sst测试数据.zip

如果没法下载or找不到可以b站私信我QvQ

- After代码.py
- Before原始代码.py
- sst测试数据.zip
- 本期的数据有点大没法上传至github,请移步【和鲸社区...
- 一 气象科研绘图1: 把作业做成sci插图风格! .pdf
- □ 气象科研绘图2: 一页多图&子图布局和美化.pdf
- 热带太平洋区域海温(SST) EOF分析.ipynb