Physics-Informed Learning Machines Literature

Citations from my *Physics of Data* Obsidian vault

Alfonso R. Reyes

2025-08-17

Table of Contents

Citation Bibliography - PhysicsOfData Vault	2
Executive Summary	2
Table 1: Citation Categorization Summary	2
Bibliometric Analysis	2
Table 2: Temporal and Repository Coverage	2
Table 3: Quality and Impact Metrics	3
Table 4: Journal and Publisher Distribution	3
Table 5: Document Type Distribution	4
Citation Format Specification	4
1. Physics-Informed Learning Machines, SciML, PINNs	5
2. Supporting	61
Processing Summary	68

Citation Bibliography - PhysicsOfData Vault

Executive Summary

Total Citations Found: 518

Table 1: Citation Categorization Summary

Category	Number of Citations	Percentage
Scientific Machine Learning (Core)	462	89.2%
Supporting Papers	56	10.8%

Bibliometric Analysis

Table 2: Temporal and Repository Coverage

Metric	Value
Publication Year Range	1915 - 2025
Median Publication Year	2019
Most Productive Decade	2020s (246 citations)
Citations with Git Repositories	158
Repository Coverage Rate	30.5%
Citations with Reference Counts	494
Reference Data Coverage	95.4%
Average References per Citation	61
Citations with KDensity Scores	518
KDensity Coverage Rate	100%

Table 3: Quality and Impact Metrics

Metric	Value
Avg. KDensity - Scientific Machine Learning (Core)	28.27
Avg. KDensity - Supporting Papers	3.47
Citations with Highlights in PDF	332
PDF Highlights Coverage	64.1%
Citations with Keyword Matches	508
Keyword Match Coverage	98.1%

Table 4: Journal and Publisher Distribution

Publisher/Source	N	Percentage
arXiv Preprint	182	35.1%
Elsevier	101	19.5%
Other Publishers	76	14.7%
Springer	27	5.2%
Nature Publishing	20	3.9%
Conference Proceedings	15	2.9%
IEEE	14	2.7%
Science/AAAS	14	2.7%
SIAM	12	2.3%
PNAS	11	2.1%
Not Specified	9	1.7%
Wiley	8	1.5%
APS (Physical Review)	7	1.4%
AIP Publishing	6	1.2%
ACM	5	1%

Table 5: Document Type Distribution

Document Type	N	Percentage
Paper	462	89.2%
Book	20	3.9%
Software	9	1.7%
Slides	6	1.2%
Chapter	5	1%
PhDThesis	4	0.8%
TechReport	4	0.8%
Video	3	0.6%
BScThesis	2	0.4%
Article	1	0.2%
MastersThesis	1	0.2%
Patent	1	0.2%

Citation Format Specification

Standard Format: Author(s), Year. *Title*. Journal/Publisher, Volume(Issue): Pages. DOI: [identifier]. KDensity: [score]. Repository: [URL]. References: [count].

Metadata Fields:

• K-Density Score: Kernel density estimation score for citation impact

• **Repository Link:** GitHub or institutional repository URL when available

• Reference Count: Number of references cited within the document

1. Physics-Informed Learning Machines, SciML, PINNs

- Kong, Yamashita, Foggo, Yu. 2022. Dynamic Parameter Estimation with Physics-based Neural Ordinary Differential Equations. 5 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/pesgm48719.202
 2.9916840. KDensity: 178.8. Refs: 20.
- 2. Lu, Meng, Mao, Karniadakis. 2019. *DeepXDE: A Deep Learning Library for Solving Differential Equations*. SIAM Review 63(1):208-228. 2 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/19M1 274067. KDensity: 157.5. Repo. Refs: 1.
- 3. Wang, Wang, Perdikaris. 2021. Learning the solution operator of parametric partial differential equations with physics-informed DeepONets. Science Advances. 29 Sep 2021. Vol 7, Issue 40. 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.abi8605. KDensity: 137.33. Repo. Refs: 74.
- 4. Jagtap, Karniadakis. 2020. Extended Physics-Informed Neural Networks (XPINNs): A Generalized Space-Time Domain Decomposition Based Deep Learning Framework for Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations. Communications in Computational Physics. Volume 28, Issue 5pp. 2002–2041. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.4208/cicp.OA-2020-0164. KDensity: 134.99. Repo. Refs: 11.
- 6. Chen, Sondak, Protopapas, Mattheakis, Liu, Agarwal, Giovanni. 2020. NeuroDiffEq: A Python package for solving differential equations with neural networks. Journal of Open Source Software, 5(46), 1931,. 3 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01931. KDensity: 99.33. Repo. Refs: 10.
- 7. Arzani, Wang, D'Souza. 2021. *Uncovering near-wall blood flow from sparse data with physics-informed neural networks*. Physics of Fluids. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0055600. KDensity: 98.4. Repo. Refs: 67.

- 8. Liu, Zhu, Lu, Sun, Wang. 2023. *Multi-resolution partial differential equations preserved learning framework for spatiotemporal dynamics*. Communication Physics. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s42005-024-01521-z. KDensity: 98.05. Repo. Refs: 82.
- 9. Falas, Konstantinou, Michael. 2020. *Physics-Informed Neural Networks for Securing Water Distribution Systems*. 4 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2009.08842. KDensity: 94.5. Refs: 16.
- 11. Anumasa, Srijith. 2021. *Improving Robustness and Uncertainty Modelling in Neural Ordinary Differential Equations*. IEEE Explore. 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2 112.12707. KDensity: 86.56. Repo. Refs: 28.
- 12. Liu, Xiao, Si, Cao, Kumar, Hsieh. 2019. Neural SDE: Stabilizing Neural ODE Networks with Stochastic Noise. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1906.02355. KDensity: 79.13. Repo. Refs: 23.
- 13. Champion, Lusch, Kutz, Brunton. 2019. *Data-driven discovery of coordinates and governing equations*. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.116 (45) 22445-22451,. 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1906995116. KDensity: 76.58. Repo. Refs: 57.
- Finlay, Jacobsen, Oberman. 2020. How to train your neural ODE: the world of Jacobian and kinetic regularization. Accepted to ICML 2020. 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/a rXiv.2002.02798. KDensity: 74.18. Refs: 38.
- 15. Fang. 2021. A High-Efficient Hybrid Physics-Informed Neural Networks Based on Convolutional Neural Network. IEEE Trans Neural Netw Learn Syst. 2022 Oct;33(10):5514-5526. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/tnnls.2021.3070878. KDensity: 73.09. ♠Repo. Refs: 34.
- 16. Meng, Li, Zhang, Karniadakis. 2019. *PPINN: Parareal Physics-Informed Neural Network for time-dependent PDEs.* Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Vol-

- ume. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2020.113250. KDensity: 70.65. Refs: 25.
- 17. Zhu, Liu, Yan. 2021. *Machine learning for metal additive manufacturing: predicting temperature and melt pool fluid dynamics using physics-informed neural networks*. Computational Mechanics. Volume 67. Issue number 2. State Published Feb 2021. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s00466-020-01952-9. KDensity: 70.07. Refs: 119.
- 18. Yan, Du, Tan, Feng. 2020. *On Robustness of Neural Ordinary Differential Equations*. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1910.05513. KDensity: 69.06. Repo. Refs: 34.
- 19. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2017. *Physics Informed Deep Learning (Part I): Data-driven Solutions of Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations*. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.485 50/arXiv.1711.10561. KDensity: 67.31. Repo. Refs: 24.
- 20. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2017. *Physics Informed Deep Learning (Part II): Data-driven Discovery of Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations*. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1711.10566. KDensity: 67.16. Repo. Refs: 18.
- 21. Gao, Huang, Trask, Reza. 2020. *Physics-Informed Graph Neural Network for Circuit Compact Model Development*. Conference: Physics-Informed Graph Neural Network for Circuit Compact Model Development.. 4 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.23919/SISPAD4947 5.2020.9241634. KDensity: 66.5. Refs: 13.
- 22. Bongard, Lipson. 2007. Automated reverse engineering of nonlinear dynamical systems.

 Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2007 Jun 12;104(24):9943-8. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.107
 3/pnas.0609476104. KDensity: 66.17. Refs: 49.
- 23. Zhao, Ding, Prakash. 2023. *PINNsFormer: A Transformer-Based Framework For Physics-Informed Neural Networks*. cs> arXiv:2307.11833. 17 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.11833v3. KDensity: 66.12. Refs: 46.
- 24. Cai, Wang, Wang, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2021. *Physics-Informed Neural Networks for Heat Transfer Problems*. Journal of Heat Transfer 143(6).. 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4050542. KDensity: 66. Refs: 59.

- 26. Rudy, Brunton, Proctor, Kutz. 2017. *Data-driven discovery of partial differential equations*. Science Advances. 26 Apr 2017. Vol 3, Issue 4.. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.1602614. KDensity: 65.5. Repo. Refs: 50.
- 27. Fan, Xu, Darve. 2020. Solving Inverse Problems in Steady State Navier-Stokes Equations using Deep Neural Networks. 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2008.13074. KDensity: 65.43. Repo. Refs: 22.
- Cai, Mao, Wang, Yin, Karniadakis. 2021. Physics-informed neural networks (PINNs) for fluid mechanics: A review. ODE-Net. The Chinese Society of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics (CSTAM) 2020. 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2105.09506. KDensity: 64.92. Refs: 59.
- 29. Yu, Swaminathan, Ji, White. 2017. *A method for creating behavioral models of oscillators using augmented neural networks.* 2017 IEEE 26th Conference on Electrical Performance of Electronic Packaging and Systems (EPEPS). 3 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/EPEP S.2017.8329714. KDensity: 63.33. Refs: 7.
- 31. Dolean, Heinlein, Mishra, Moseley. 2024. *Multilevel domain decomposition-based architectures for physics-informed neural networks*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering 429 (2024) 117116. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2024.117116. KDensity: 62.23. Repo. Refs: 62.
- 32. Han, Jentzen, E. 2018. *Solving high-dimensional partial differential equations using deep learning*. Han J, Jentzen A, Weinan E. . Proc Natl Acad Sci 2018;115:8505–10.. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1718942115. KDensity: 62.16. Refs: 32.

- 33. Matthews, Bihlo. 2024. *PinnDE: Physics-Informed Neural Networks for Solving Differential Equations*. Fluid Dynamics (physics.flu-dyn); Machine Learning (cs.LG). 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2408.10011. KDensity: 61.42. Refs: 44.
- 34. Faroughi, Mostajeran, Mashhadzadeh, Faroughi. 2025. *Scientific Machine Learning with Kolmogorov-Arnold Networks*. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Computational Engineering, Finance, and Science (cs.CE); Mathematical Physics (math-ph). 44 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2507.22959. KDensity: 59.01. Refs: 241.
- 35. Brunton, Hemati, Tair. 2020. *Special issue on machine learning and data-driven methods in fluid dynamics*. Theoretical and Computational Fluid Dynamics.. 5 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s00162-020-00542-y. KDensity: 58.8. Refs: 28.
- 37. Kim, Kim, Lee, Lee. 2021. *Knowledge Integration into deep learning in dynamical systems:* an overview and taxonomy. J Mech Sci Technol. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s1 2206-021-0342-5. KDensity: 53.81. Refs: 72.
- 38. Heiden, Millard, Coumans, Sheng, Sukhatme. 2021. *Neuralsim: Augmenting differentiable simulators with neural networks*. 2021 IEEE International Conference onRobotics and Automation (ICRA), IEEE, 2021, pp. 9474–9481.. 8 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2011.04217. KDensity: 53.5. Repo. Refs: 64.
- 39. Ruthotto, Haber. 2018. *Deep Neural Networks Motivated by Partial Differential Equations*.

 Journal of Mathematical Imaging and Vision. 8 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s108

 51-019-00903-1. KDensity: 52.87. Repo. Refs: 40.
- 40. Akbarian, Raissi. 2023. PINNs-Torch: Enhancing Speed and Usability of Physics-Informed Neural Networks with PyTorch. NeurIPS 2023 Workshop. 14 pages. DOI: https://openreview.net/forum?id=nl1ZzdHpab. KDensity: 52.14. Repo. Refs: 28.
- 41. Waheed, Haghighat, Alkhalifah, Song, Hao. 2021. PINNeik: Eikonal solution using physics-

- informed neural networks. Computers & Geosciences. Volume 155, October. 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cageo.2021.104833. KDensity: 52.01. Repo. Refs: 64.
- 42. Psichogios, Ungar. 1992. A hybrid neural network-first principles approach to process modeling. AIChE J., 38: 1499-1511. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/aic.690381003. KDensity: 51.53. Refs: 31.
- 43. Dwivedi, Parashar, Srinivasan. 2021. *Distributed learning machines for solving forward and inverse problems in partial differential equations.* Neurocomputing. Volume. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2020.09.006. KDensity: 51.5. Refs: 28.
- 44. Kochkov, Smith, Alieva, Wang, Brenner, Hoyer. 2021. *Machine learning accelerated computational fluid dynamics*. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 118 (21) (2021).. 8 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2101784118. KDensity: 50.39. Repo. Refs: 56.
- 45. Jagtap, Mao, Adams, Karniadakis. 2022. *Physics-informed neural networks for inverse problems in supersonic flows.* math>arXiv:2202.11821. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2022.111402. KDensity: 50.27. Refs: 46.
- 46. Zhang, Dao, Karniadakis, Suresh. 2022. *Analyses of internal structures and defects in materials using physics-informed neural networks*. Science Advances. 2022 Feb 18;8(7):eabk0644.doi: 10.1126/sciadv.abk0644. Epub 2022 Feb 16.. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.abk0644. KDensity: 49.07. Refs: 64.
- 47. Hodas, Stinis. 2018. *Doing the Impossible: Why Neural Networks Can Be Trained at All.*Front. Psychol., 11 July 2018 Sec. Cognitive Science. Volume 9 2018. 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2018.01185. KDensity: 48.86. Repo. Refs: 23.
- 48. Akbarian, Raissi. 2023. *PINNs-TF2: Fast and User-Friendly Physics-Informed Neural Networks in TensorFlow V2*. Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences Workshop, NeurIPS 2023. 13 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2311.03626v1. KDensity: 48.31. Repo. Refs: 24.

- 49. Koryagin, Khudorozkov, Tsimfer. 2019. *PyDEns: a Python Framework for Solving Differential Equations with Neural Networks.* 8 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1909.11544. KDensity: 48.02. Repo. Refs: 9.
- 50. Brunton, Proctor, Kutz. 2016. *Sparse Identification of Nonlinear Dynamics with Control* (*SINDYc*). Accepted for NOLCOS conference. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1605.06682. KDensity: 47.99. Refs: 41.
- 51. Zhang, Yao, Gholami, Keutzer, Gonzalez, Biros, Mahoney. 2019. *ANODEV2: A Coupled Neural ODE Evolution Framework*. NeurIPS 2019 Workshop. 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1906.04596. KDensity: 47.72. Refs: 25.
- 52. Kidger, Morrill, Foster, Lyons. 2020. Neural Controlled Differential Equations for Irregular Time Series. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 33 (NeurIPS 2020). 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2005.08926. KDensity: 47.09. Repo. Refs: 74.
- 53. Kharazmi, Zhang, Karniadakis. 2019. Variational Physics-Informed Neural Networks For Solving Partial Differential Equations. arXiv e-prints. 24 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.485 50/arXiv.1912.00873. KDensity: 46.75. Refs: 39.
- 54. Lu, Jin, Pang, Zhang, Karniadakis. 2021. Learning nonlinear operators via DeepONet based on the universal approximation theorem of operators. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s42256-021-00302-5. KDensity: 46.34. ♠Repo. Refs: 55.
- 55. Chen, Rubanova, Bettencourt, Duvenaud. 2018. Neural Ordinary Differential Equations.
 32nd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2018), Montréal,
 Canada.. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1806.07366. KDensity: 46. Repo.
 Refs: 60.
- 56. Wang, Teng, Perdikaris. 2020. *Understanding and mitigating gradient pathologies in physics-informed neural networks*. NA. 28 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2001.04536v1. KDensity: 45.5. Repo. Refs: 54.
- 57. Yıldız, Heinonen, Lähdesmäki. 2019. *ODE2VAE: Deep generative second order ODEs with Bayesian neural networks.* 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1905.10994.

- KDensity: 45.21. Repo. Refs: 33.
- 58. Li, Zheng, Kovachki, Jin, Chen, Liu, Azizzadenesheli, Anandkumar. 2021. *Physics-Informed Neural Operator for Learning Partial Differential Equations*. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2111.03794. KDensity: 45. Refs: 58.
- 60. Ren, Rao, Liu, Wang, Sun. 2020. *PhyCRNet: Physics-informed Convolutional-Recurrent Network for Solving Spatio-temporal PDEs.* Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2021.114399. KDensity: 44.61. Repo. Refs: 86.
- 61. Rasht-Behesht, Huber, Shukla, Karniadakis. 2021. *Physics-Informed Neural Networks* (*PINNs*) for Wave Propagation and Full Waveform Inversions. Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth, 127. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1029/2021JB023120. KDensity: 44.58. Refs: 54.
- 62. Li, Kovachki, Azizzadenesheli, Liu, Bhattacharya, Stuart, Anandkumar. 2021. Fourier Neural Operator for Parametric Partial Differential Equations. Published as a conference paper at ICLR 2021. 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2010.08895. KDensity: 44.57. Refs: 34.
- 63. Jagtap, Kawaguchi, Karniadakis. 2019. Locally adaptive activation functions with slope recovery term for deep and physics-informed neural networks. Proc Math Phys Eng Sci. 2020 Jul 15; 476(2239):20200334.. 20 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.2020.0334. KDensity: 44.25. Repo. Refs: 27.
- 64. Adeli. 2001. *Neural Networks in Civil Engineering: 1989–2000.* Comput. Aided Civ. Inf. Eng.. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1111/0885-9507.00219. KDensity: 43.65. Refs: 219.
- 65. Chang, Meng, Haber, Ruthotto, Begert, Holtham. 2017. Reversible Architectures for Arbi-

- trarily Deep Residual Neural Networks. The Thirty-Second AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-18). 8 pages. DOI: http://10.1609/aaai.v32i1.11668. KDensity: 43.64. Refs: 49.
- 66. Cong, Li, Sun, Ren. 2025. *Using physics-informed derivative networks to solve the forward problem of a free-convective boundary layer problem.* Scientific Reports volume 15, Article number: 18766 (2025). 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-03918-4. KDensity: 43.33. Refs: 31.
- 67. Artrith, Butler, Coudert, Han, Isayev, Jain, Walsh. 2021. *Best practices in machine learning for chemistry.* (2021) .Nat Chem 13:505–508. 4 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41557-021-00716-z. KDensity: 43. Refs: 34.
- 68. Matsubara, Yaguchi. 2023. *Number Theoretic Accelerated Learning of Physics-Informed Neural Networks*. cs> arXiv:2307.13869. 14 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.13869v2. KDensity: 42.93. Refs: 55.
- 69. Al-Adly, Kripakaran. 2025. *Developing physics-informed neural networks for virtual sensing in beams with moving loads*. Engineering Structures. Volume. 20 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engstruct.2025.120535. KDensity: 42.1. Refs: 62.
- 71. Jia, Benson. 2019. *Neural Jump Stochastic Differential Equations*. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 32 (NeurIPS 2019). 12 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 41.83. Repo. Refs: 45.
- 72. Penwarden, Zhe, Narayan, Kirby. 2021. *Multifidelity Modeling for Physics-Informed Neural Networks (PINNs)*. physics> arXiv:2106.13361. 17 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.13361v2. KDensity: 41.47. Refs: 44.
- 73. Tang, Chen, Lou, Fan, Yu, Nonaka, Yao, Gao. 2025. Optical neural engine for solving sci-

- entific partial differential equations. Nature Communications volume 16, Article number: 4603 (2025). 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-025-59847-3. KDensity: 41.3. Refs: 55.
- 74. Zou, Wang, Karniadakis. 2025. Learning and discovering multiple solutions using physics-informed neural networks with random initialization and deep ensemble. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Computational Physics (physics.comp-ph). 23 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.485 50/arXiv.2503.06320. KDensity: 41.13. Refs: 95.
- 75. Shukla, Jagtap, Karniadakis. 2021. *Parallel Physics-Informed Neural Networks via Domain Decomposition*. arXiv [Submitted on 20 Apr 2021 (v1), last revised 8 Sep 2021 (this version, v3)]. 23 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2104.10013v3. KDensity: 41. Refs: 40.
- 76. Lu, Zhong, Li, Dong. 2018. Beyond Finite Layer Neural Networks: Bridging Deep Architectures and Numerical Differential Equations. Proceedings of the 35th International Conference on Machine Learning, PMLR 80:3276-3285, 2018.. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1710.10121. KDensity: 40.87. Repo. Refs: 52.
- 77. Kossaifi, Kovachki, Li, Pitt, Liu-Schiaffini, George, Bonev, Azizzadenesheli, Berner, Anandkumar. 2024. *A Library for Learning Neural Operators*. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Artificial Intelligence (cs.AI). 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2412.10354. KDensity: 40.66. Refs: 22.
- 78. Toscano, Oommen, Varghese, Zou, Daryakenari, Wu, Karniadakis. 2024. *From PINNs to PIKANs: Recent Advances in Physics-Informed Machine Learning*. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Artificial Intelligence (cs.AI); Computational Physics (physics.comp-ph). 90 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2410.13228. KDensity: 40.52. Refs: 416.
- 79. McClenny, Haile, Braga-Neto. 2021. *TensorDiffEq: Scalable Multi-GPU Forward and Inverse Solvers for Physics Informed Neural Networks*. arxiv [Submitted on 30 Mar 2021]. 8 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.16034v1. KDensity: 40.38. Refs: 24.
- 80. Darbon, Meng. 2020. On some neural network architectures that can represent viscosity solutions of certain high dimensional Hamilton–Jacobi partial differential equations. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109

- 907. KDensity: 40.27. Repo. Refs: 118.
- 81. Cuomo, Cola, Giampaolo, Rozza, Raissi, Piccialli. 2022. Scientific Machine Learning

 Through Physics-Informed Neural Networks: Where we are and What's Next. 85 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s10915-022-01939-z. KDensity: 40.2. Repo. Refs: 196.
- 82. Pacific, Laboratory. 2021. *PhILMS: Collaboratory on Mathematics and Physics-Informed Learning Machines for Multiscale and Multiphysics Problems.* October 2021. 47 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 40.09. Repo. Refs: 63.
- 83. Jagtap, Kharazmi, Karniadakis. 2020. Conservative physics-informed neural networks on discrete domains for conservation laws: Applications to forward and inverse problems. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2020.113028. KDensity: 40.08. Refs: 30.
- 84. Liu, Sun, Wang. 2022. Predicting parametric spatio-temporal dynamics by multi-resolution PDE structure-preserved deep learning. Commun Phys. 41 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2205.03990. KDensity: 40.08. Refs: 72.
- 85. Gafoor, Boya, Jinka, Gupta, Tyagi, Sarkar, Subramani. 2025. *A physics-informed neural network for turbulent wake simulations behind wind turbines*. Physics of Fluids. 23 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0245113. KDensity: 40.03. Repo. Refs: 97.
- 86. Yang, Meng, Karniadakis. 2021. *B-PINNs: Bayesian physics-informed neural networks for forward and inverse PDE problems with noisy data.* Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 32 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109913. KDensity: 39.94. Refs: 31.
- 87. Wang. 2024. Scientific Machine Learning for Computational Physics. SHTC Short Course, Anaheim, CA, July. 103 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 39.83. Refs: 40.
- 88. Rubanova, Chen, Duvenaud. 2019. *Latent ODEs for Irregularly-Sampled Time Series*. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1907.03907. KDensity: 39.81. Repo. Refs: 18.
- 89. Butler, Davies, Cartwright, Isayev, Walsh. 2018. *Machine learning for molecular and materials science*. Nature. 10 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/s41586-018-0337-2.

- KDensity: 39.7. Repo. Refs: 99.
- 90. Rackauckas, Nie. 2017. DifferentialEquations.jl A Performant and Feature-Rich Ecosystem for Solving Differential Equations in Julia. Journal of Open Research Software 5(1). 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5334/jors.151. KDensity: 39.6. Refs: 30.
- 91. Sun, Gao, Pan, Wang. 2019. Surrogate Modeling for Fluid Flows Based on Physics-Constrained Deep Learning Without Simulation Data. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. 56 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2019.112732. KDensity: 39.44. Repo. Refs: 79.
- 92. Reyes, Howard, Perdikaris, Tartakovsky. 2020. *Learning unknown physics of non-Newtonian fluids*. Phys. Rev. Fluids. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevFluids. 6.073301. KDensity: 39. Refs: 23.
- 93. Cheng, Zhang. 2021. Deep Learning Method Based on Physics Informed Neural Network with Resnet Block for Solving Fluid Flow Problems. Water 13, no. 4: 423. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.3390/w13040423. KDensity: 38.76. Refs: 30.
- 94. Lusch, Kutz, Brunton. 2018. *Deep learning for universal linear embeddings of nonlinear dynamics*. Nature Communications volume 9, Article number: 4950 (2018). 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-018-07210-0. KDensity: 38.5. Repo. Refs: 56.
- 95. Berardi, Difonzo, Icardi. 2025. *Inverse Physics-Informed Neural Networks for transport models in porous materials*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2024.117628. KDensity: 38.19. Refs: 60.
- 96. Sun, Wang. 2020. Physics-constrained bayesian neural network for fluid flow reconstruction with sparse and noisy data. 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.taml.2020.01.031. KDensity: 38.11. Repo. Refs: 41.
- 97. Detorakis. 2024. *Practical Aspects on Solving Differential Equations Using Deep Learning: A Primer.* 32 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2408.11266v2. KDensity: 38.04. Repo. Refs: 67.

- 98. Wong, Ooi, Gupta, Chiu, Low, Dao, Ong. 2023. *Generalizable Neural Physics Solvers by Baldwinian Evolution*. Neural and Evolutionary Computing. 26 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2312.03243. KDensity: 38. Repo. Refs: 50.
- 99. Jeong, Batuwatta-Gamage, Bai, Xie, Rathnayaka, Zhou, Gu. 2023. *A complete Physics-Informed Neural Network-based framework for structural topology optimization*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume 417, Part A, 1 December. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2023.116401. KDensity: 37.95. Refs: 81.
- 100. Mkadem, Boumaiza. 2011. *Physically Inspired Neural Network Model for RF Power Amplifier Behavioral Modeling and Digital Predistortion*. IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques, vol. 59, no. 4, pp. 913-923, April 2011. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/TMTT.2010.2098041. KDensity: 37.88. Refs: 38.
- 101. Trask, G.Patel, Gross, Atzberger. 2020. *GMLS-Nets: A machine learning framework for unstructured data*. AAAI-MLPS Proceedings, (2020). 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.485 50/arXiv.1909.05371. KDensity: 37.78. Repo. Refs: 30.
- 102. Yu, Lu, Meng, Karniadakis. 2021. *Gradient-enhanced physics-informed neural networks for forward and inverse PDE problems*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2022.114823. KDensity: 37.46. Refs: 34.
- 103. Stiller, Bethke, Böhme, Pausch, Torge, Debus, Vorberger, Bussmann, Hoffmann. 2020. *Large-Scale Neural Solvers for Partial Differential Equations*. Driving Scientific and Engineering Discoveries Through the Convergence of HPC, Big Data and AI. SMC 2020. Communications in Computer and Information Science, vol 1315. Springer,. 15 pages. DOI:
 https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-63393-6_2. KDensity: 37.07. Repo. Refs: 13.
- 104. Mojgani, Balajewicz, Hassanzadeh. 2023. *Kolmogorov n−width and Lagrangian physics-informed neural networks: A causality-conforming manifold for convection-dominated PDEs.*Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 30 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2022.115810. KDensity: 37.04. Repo. Refs: 82.
- 105. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2019. Physics-informed neural networks: A deep learning

- framework for solving forward and inverse problems involving nonlinear partial differential equations. Journal of Computational Physics, vol. 378, pp. 686–707, 2019.. 45 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2018.10.045. KDensity: 36.77. Repo. Refs: 50.
- 106. Hochlehnert, Terenin, Sæmundsson, Deisenroth. 2021. *Learning contact dynamics using physically structured neural networks*. International Conference on Artificial In-telligence and Statistics, PMLR, 2021, pp. 2152–2160.. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2102.11206. KDensity: 36.5. Repo. Refs: 27.
- 107. Eshaghi, Anitescu, Thombre, Wang, Zhuang, Rabczuk. 2025. *Variational Physics-informed Neural Operator (VINO) for solving partial differential equations*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cm a.2025.117785. KDensity: 36.31. Repo. Refs: 59.
- 108. Keller. 2025. Data-driven radiative hydrodynamics simulations of the solar photosphere using physics-informed neural networks: proof of concept. Solar and Stellar Astrophysics (astro-ph.SR). 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2505.04865. KDensity: 36.25. Refs: 27.
- 109. Martin, Peng, Mahoney. 2021. Predicting trends in the quality of state-of-the-art neural networks without access to training or testing data. Nature Communications volume 12, Article number: 4122 (2021). 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-021-24025-8. KDensity: 36.23. Refs: 43.
- 110. Roth, Klein, Kannapinn, Peters, Weeger. 2025. *Stable Port-Hamiltonian Neural Networks*. cs> arXiv:2502.02480. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2502.02480. KDensity: 36.13. Refs: 53.
- 111. Rackauckas, Innes, Ma, Bettencourt, White, Dixit. 2019. DiffEqFlux.jl A Julia Library for Neural Differential Equations. 17 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.02376v1.KDensity: 36.12. Refs: 7.
- 112. Moseley, Markham, Nissen-Meyer. 2023. Finite basis physics-informed neural networks (FBPINNs): a scalable domain decomposition approach for solving differential equations.

 Adv Comput Math. 39 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s10444-023-10065-9. KDensity:

- 36.08. Refs: 64.
- 113. van-Milligen, Tribaldos, Jiménez. 1995. *Neural Network Differential Equation and Plasma Equilibrium Solver*. Phys. Rev. Lett.. 4 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.75 .3594. KDensity: 35.75. Refs: 12.
- 114. Shin, Darbon, Karniadakis. 2020. On the convergence of physics informed neural networks for linear second-order elliptic and parabolic type PDEs. Communications in Computational Physics, Vol. 28 (2020), Iss. 5: pp. 2042–2074. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2004.01806. KDensity: 35.58. Refs: 39.
- 115. Bram, Nahum, Schropp, Pfister, Koch. 2023. *Low-dimensional neural ODEs and their application in pharmacokinetics*. Journal of Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s10928-023-09886-4. KDensity: 35.56. Refs: 41.
- 116. Long, Lu, Ma, Dong. 2017. *PDE-Net: Learning PDEs from Data*. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1710.09668. KDensity: 35.52. Refs: 22.
- 117. Kobayashi, Park, Liu, Koric, Abueidda, Alam. 2025. When Network Architecture Meets

 Physics: Deep Operator Learning for Coupled Multiphysics. Machine Learning (cs.LG). 19

 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2507.03660. KDensity: 35. Refs: 65.

- 120. Wang, Wang, Perdikaris. 2021. On the eigenvector bias of Fourier feature networks: From regression to solving multi-scale PDEs with physics-informed neural networks. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2021.113938. KDensity: 34.52. Repo. Refs: 49.

- 121. Kosma, Nikolentzos, Panagopoulos, Steyaert, Vazirgiannis. 2023. *Neural Ordinary Differential Equations for Modeling Epidemic Spreading*. Published in Trans. Mach. Learn. Res. 2023. 18 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 34.44. Repo. Refs: 31.
- 122. Wang, Yu, Perdikaris. 2020. When and why PINNs fail to train: A neural tangent kernel perspective. Journal of Computational Physic. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp. 2021.110768. KDensity: 34.31. Repo. Refs: 47.
- 123. Cheng, Fu, Wang, Dong, Jin, Jiang, Maa, Qin, Liu. 2022. *Data-driven, multi-moment fluid modeling of Landau damping*. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2209.04726. KDensity: 34.3. Refs: 35.
- 124. Jagtap, Kawaguchi, Karniadakis. 2020. *Adaptive activation functions accelerate convergence in deep and physics-informed neural networks*. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 28 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2019.109136. KDensity: 34.17. Refs: 42.
- 125. Chen, Shi, He, Fang. 2024. *Data-driven solutions and parameter estimations of a family of higher-order KdV equations based on physics informed neural networks.* Scientific Reports. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-024-74600-4. KDensity: 34. Refs: 64.
- 126. Schmidhuber. 2015. *Deep learning in neural networks: An overview*. Neural Networks. Volume 61, January 2015, Pages 85-117. 33 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet.2014. 09.003. KDensity: 33.97. Refs: 886.
- 127. LeCun, Bengio, Hinton. 2015. *Deep Learning*. Nature 521 (2015)436–444.. 10 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1038/nature14539. KDensity: 33.7. Repo. Refs: 103.
- 128. Brunton, Noack, Koumoutsakos. 2020. *Machine Learning for Fluid Mechanics*. Annual Review of Fluid Mechanics Volume. 32 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-fluid-010719-060214. KDensity: 33.69. Refs: 169.
- 129. Chen, Lu, Karniadakis, Negro. 2020. *Physics-informed neural networks for inverse problems in nano-optics and metamaterials*. April 2020 Optics Express 28(8). 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1912.01085. KDensity: 33.63. Refs: 40.

- 130. Shaviner, Chandravamsi, Pisnoy, Chen, Frankel. 2025. *PINNs for Solving Unsteady Maxwell's Equations: Convergence Issues and Comparative Assessment with Compact Schemes*. Computational Physics (physics.comp-ph). 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2504.12144. KDensity: 33.6. Refs: 57.
- 131. Kashinath, Mustafa, Albert, Wu, Jiang, Esmaeilzadeh, Azizzadenesheli, Wang, Chattopadhyay, Singh, Manepalli, Chirila, Yu, Walters, White, Xiao, Tchelepi, Marcus, Anandkumar, Hassanzadeh. 2021. *Physics-informed machine learning: case studies for weather and climate modelling*. Royal Society Volume 379 Issue 2194. 36 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2020.0093. KDensity: 33.59. Repo. Refs: 130.
- 132. Abbasi, Jagtap, Moseley, Hiorth, Andersen. 2025. *Challenges and Advancements in Modeling Shock Fronts with Physics-Informed Neural Networks: A Review and Benchmarking Study.* Fluid Dynamics (physics.flu-dyn); Machine Learning (cs.LG). 37 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2503.17379. KDensity: 33.51. Refs: 0.
- 133. Zhang, Gao, Unterman, Arodz. 2020. *Approximation Capabilities of Neural ODEs and Invertible Residual Networks*. Proceedings of the 37th International Conference on Machine Learning, PMLR 119:11086-11095. 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1907.12 998. KDensity: 33.36. Refs: 24.
- 134. Nath, Meng, Smith, Karniadakis. 2023. *Physics-informed neural networks for predicting gas flow dynamics and unknown parameters in diesel engines.* Sci Rep. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-023-39989-4. KDensity: 33.26. Refs: 24.
- 135. Al-Adly, Kripakaran. 2024. *Physics-informed neural networks for structural health monitoring: a case study for Kirchhoff–Love plates.* Published online by Cambridge University Press: 13 March 2024. 24 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/dce.2024.4. KDensity: 33.17. Refs: 0.
- 136. McClenny, Braga-Neto. 2020. Self-Adaptive Physics-Informed Neural Networks using a Soft Attention Mechanism. cs> arXiv:2009.04544. 24 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.04544v5. KDensity: 33.09. Repo. Refs: 36.
- 137. Qin, Wu, Xiu. 2019. Data Driven Governing Equations Approximation Using Deep Neural

- *Networks*. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1 016/j.jcp.2019.06.042. KDensity: 32.89. Refs: 54.
- 138. Hutchinson, Steiert, Soubret, Wagg, Phipps, Peck, Charoin, Ribba. 2019. *Models and machines: how deep learning will take clinical pharmacology to the next level.* (2019) . CPT-Pharmacometrics Syst Pharmacol. https://doi.org/10.1002/psp4.12377. 4 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/psp4.12377. KDensity: 32.5. Refs: 10.
- 139. Zhang, Yin, Karniadakis. 2020. *Physics-Informed Neural Networks for Nonhomogeneous Material Identification in Elasticity Imaging*. arXiv. [Submitted on 2 Sep 2020]. 10 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.04525v1. KDensity: 32.5. Refs: 19.
- 140. O'Leary, Paulson, Mesbah. 2022. *Stochastic Physics-Informed Neural Ordinary Differential Equations*. Journal of Computational Physics. Vol. 468, No. C. 35 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2022.111466. KDensity: 32.45. Repo. Refs: 86.
- 141. Dupont, Doucet, Teh. 2019. Augmented Neural ODEs. 20 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.4 8550/arXiv.1904.01681. KDensity: 32.35. Repo. Refs: 22.
- 142. Cranmer, Greydanus, Hoyer, Battaglia, Spergel, Ho. 2020. *Lagrangian Neural Networks*.

 Published in ICLR 2020 Deep Differential Equations Workshop.. 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2003.04630. KDensity: 32.33. Repo. Refs: 21.
- 143. Lai, Mylonas, Nagarajaiah, Chatzi. 2021. *Structural identification with physics-informed neural ordinary differential equations*. Journal of Sound and Vibration. Volume. 36 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsv.2021.116196. KDensity: 32.28. Refs: 58.
- 144. Lagaris, Likas, Fotiadis. 1997. Artificial Neural Networks for Solving Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations. IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks (Volume: 9, Issue: 5, September 1998). 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.physics/9705023. KDensity: 31.72. Refs: 13.
- 145. Pang, Lu, Karniadakis. 2019. *fPINNs: Fractional Physics-Informed Neural Networks*. Methods and Algorithms for Scientific Computing. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/18 M1229845. KDensity: 31.66. Refs: 68.

- 146. Rao, Sun, Liu. 2021. *Physics informed deep learning for computational elastodynamics without labeled data.* Journal of Engineering Mechanics 147 (8) (2021) 04021043.. 26 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.08472v1. KDensity: 31.5. Repo. Refs: 65.
- 147. Blechschmidt, Ernst. 2021. *Three ways to solve partial differential equations with neural networks A review.* Volume 44, Issue 2 Special Issue:Scientific Machine Learning Part II June 2021 e202100006. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/gamm.202100006. KDensity: 31.08. Repo. Refs: 183.
- 148. Li, Bragone, Barreau, Morozovska. 2025. *MILP initialization for solving parabolic PDEs with PINNs*. Machine Learning (cs.LG). 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2501. 16153. KDensity: 31. Refs: 22.
- 149. Wang, Sankaran, Wang, Perdikaris. 2023. *An Expert's Guide to Training Physics-informed Neural Networks*. cs>arXiv:2308.08468. 36 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2308.08468v1. KDensity: 30.7. Refs: 78.
- 150. Pascanu, Gulcehre, Cho, Bengio. 2014. *How to Construct Deep Recurrent Neural Networks*. Accepted at ICLR 2014 (Conference Track).. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1312.6026. KDensity: 30.69. Refs: 48.
- 151. Choi, Cheung, Kim, Tsai, Diaz, Zanardi, Chung, Copeland, Kendrick, Anderson, Iliescu, Heinkenschloss. 2025. *Defining Foundation Models for Computational Science: A Call for Clarity and Rigor.* cs> arXiv:2505.22904. 26 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2505.22904. KDensity: 30.62. Refs: 62.
- 152. Erichson, Muehlebach, Mahoney. 2019. *Physics-informed Autoencoders for Lyapunov-stable Fluid Flow Prediction*. 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1905.10866. KDensity: 30.29. Refs: 41.
- 153. Faroughia, Mostajerana. 2025. Neural Tangent Kernel Analysis to Probe Convergence in Physics-informed Neural Solvers: PIKANs vs. PINNs. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Mathematical Physics (math-ph); Analysis of PDEs (math.AP); Spectral Theory (math.SP). 30 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2506.07958. KDensity: 30.2. Refs: 104.

- 154. Innes, Edelman, Fischer, Rackauckas, Saba, Shah, Tebbutt. 2019. *A Differentiable Programming System to Bridge Machine Learning and Scientific Computing*. Submitted to NeurIPS 2019. 14 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.07587v2. KDensity: 29.64. Repo. Refs: 49.
- 155. Cai, Wang, Fuest, Jeon, Gray, Karniadakis. 2021. Flow over an espresso cup: inferring 3-D velocity and pressure fields from tomographic background oriented Schlieren via physics-informed neural networks. Journal of Fluid Mechanics. 2021;915:A102. 17 pages. DOI: ht tp://10.1017/jfm.2021.135. KDensity: 29.59. Refs: 33.
- 156. Alkin, Fürst, Schmid, Gruber, Holzleitner, Brandstetter. 2024. *Universal Physics Transformers: A Framework For Efficiently Scaling Neural Operators*. NeurIPS 2024. 37 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2402.12365. KDensity: 29.54. Repo. Refs: 119.
- 157. Sun, Zhang, Schaeffer. 2020. NeuPDE: Neural network based ordinary and partial differential equations for modeling time-dependent data. Mathematical and ScientificMachine Learning, PMLR, 2020, pp. 352–372.. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1908.03190. KDensity: 29.48. Refs: 41.
- 159. Rudy, Alla, Brunton, Kutz. 2018. *Data-driven identification of parametric partial differential equations*. arxiv math arXiv:1806.00732. 17 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.00732v1. KDensity: 28.82. Refs: 63.
- 160. Paszke, Gross, Chintala, Chanan, Yang, DeVito, Lin, Desmaison, Antiga, Lerer. 2017.
 Automatic differentiation in PyTorch. NIPS 2017 Workshop Autodiff Decision Program
 Chairs. 4 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 28.75. Refs: 6.
- 161. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2018. Multistep Neural Networks for Data-driven Discovery of Nonlinear Dynamical Systems. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1801.0123
 6. KDensity: 28.74. Repo. Refs: 31.

- 162. Goswami, Anitescu, Chakraborty, Rabczuk. 2020. Transfer learning enhanced physics informed neural network for phase-field modeling of fracture. Theoretical and Applied Fracture Mechanics. Volume 106, April. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tafmec.2019. 102447. KDensity: 28.72. Refs: 28.
- 163. Kissas, Yang, Hwuang, Witschey, Detre, Perdikaris. 2020. *Machine learning in cardiovas-cular flows modeling: Predicting arterial blood pressure from non-invasive 4D flow MRI data using physics-informed neural networks*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 30 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2019.112623. KDensity: 28.7. Refs: 69.
- 164. Pathak, Wikner, Fussell, Chandra, Hunt, Girvan, Ott. 2018. *Hybrid Forecasting of Chaotic Processes: Using Machine Learning in Conjunction with a Knowledge-Based Model.* Chaos. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5028373. KDensity: 28.59. Refs: 21.
- 165. Wang, Sankaran, Stinis, Perdikaris. 2025. Simulating Three-dimensional Turbulence with Physics-informed Neural Networks. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Artificial Intelligence (cs.AI); Computational Physics (physics.comp-ph); Fluid Dynamics (physics.flu-dyn). 24 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2507.08972. KDensity: 28.5. Refs: 51.
- 166. Patra, Panda, Parida, Arya, Jacobs, Bondar, Sen. 2024. *Physics Informed Kolmogorov-Arnold Neural Networks for Dynamical Analysis via Efficent-KAN and WAV-KAN.* cs>arXiv:2407.18373. 18 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2407.18373v2. KDensity: 28.44. Refs: 50.
- 167. Pearlmutter. 1995. *Gradient calculations for dynamic recurrent neural networks: a survey.*IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks, vol. 6, no. 5, pp. 1212-1228, Sept. 1995. 21 pages.

 DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/72.410363. KDensity: 28.26. Refs: 164.
- 168. Wang, Bai, Eshaghi, Anitescu, Zhuang, Rabczuk, Liu. 2025. Transfer Learning in Physics-Informed Neurals Networks: Full Fine-Tuning, Lightweight Fine-Tuning, and Low-Rank Adaptation. International Journal of Mechanical System Dynamics . Volume 5, Issue 2. June 2025. Pages 212-235. 24 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/msd2.70030. KDensity: 28.21. Refs: 43.

- 169. Sirignano, Spiliopoulos. 2018. *DGM: A deep learning algorithm for solving partial dif- ferential equations.* Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2018.08.029. KDensity: 28.1. Refs: 49.
- 170. Belbute-Peres, Economon, Kolter. 2020. *Combining differentiable PDE solvers and graph neural networks for fluid flow prediction.* International Conference on MachineLearning, PMLR, 2020, pp. 2402–2411.. 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2007.04439. KDensity: 28.07. Repo. Refs: 25.
- 171. Csala, Mohan, Livescu, Arzani. 2025. *Physics-constrained coupled neural differential equations for one dimensional blood flow modeling*. Computers in Biology and Medicine. Volume 186, March. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compbiomed.2024.109644. KDensity: 28.01. Refs: 0.
- 172. Gal, Ghahramani. 2016. *Dropout as a Bayesian Approximation: Representing Model Uncertainty in Deep Learning*. Proceedings of The 33rd International Conference on Machine Learning, PMLR 48:1050-1059, 2016.. 10 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 28. Refs: 42.
- 173. Greydanus, Dzamba, Yosinski. 2019. *Hamiltonian Neural Networks*. Conference paper at NeurIPS 2019. 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1906.01563. KDensity: 28. Repo. Refs: 45.
- 174. Haghighat, Raissi, Moure, Gomez, Juanes. 2021. *A physics-informed deep learning framework for inversion and surrogate modeling in solid mechanics*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma. 2021.113741. KDensity: 28. Repo. Refs: 51.
- 175. Michoski, Milosavljevic, Oliver, Hatch. 2019. *Solving Irregular and Data-enriched Differential Equations using Deep Neural Networks*. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1905.04351. KDensity: 27.87. Refs: 61.
- 176. Schaeffer, Caflisch, Hauck, Osher. 2013. *Sparse dynamics for partial differential equations*. Applied Mathematics 110 (17) 6634-6639. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.130 2752110. KDensity: 27.67. Refs: 18.

- 177. Utkarsh, Cai, Edelman, Gomez-Bombarelli, Rackauckas. 2025. *Physics-Constrained Flow Matching: Sampling Generative Models with Hard Constraints*. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Computational Engineering, Finance, and Science (cs.CE); Mathematical Physics (mathph. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2506.04171. KDensity: 27.67. Refs: 72.
- 178. Zhang, Guo, Karniadakis. 2020. Learning in Modal Space: Solving Time-Dependent Stochastic PDEs Using Physics-Informed Neural Networks. SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing. Vol. 42, Iss. 2 (2020)10.1137/19M1260141. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/19M1260141. KDensity: 27.57. Refs: 30.
- 179. Hao, Wang, Su, Ying, Dong, Liu, Cheng, Song, Zhu. 2023. *GNOT: A general neural operator transformer for operator learning*. Proceedings of the 40th International Conference on Machine Learning, pp.12556–12569. PMLR, 2023.. 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2302.14376. KDensity: 27.56. Repo. Refs: 38.
- 180. Ren, Rao, Chen, Wang, Sun, Liu. 2022. SeismicNet: Physics-informed neural networks for seismic wave modeling in semi-infinite domain. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2210.14044. KDensity: 27.54. Repo. Refs: 68.
- 181. Wang, Zeng, Wang, Shang, Zhang, Luo, Dowling. 2022. When physics-informed data analytics outperforms black-box machine learning: A case study in thickness control for additive manufacturing. Digital Chemical Engineering. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dc he.2022.100076. KDensity: 27.12. Refs: 60.
- 182. Hennigh, Narasimhan, Nabian, Subramaniam, Tangsali, Fang, Rietmann, Byeon, Choudhry. 2021. *NVIDIA SimNet: An AI-Accelerated Multi-Physics Simulation Framework*. ICCS 2021. ICCS 2021. Lecture Notes in Computer Science(), vol 12746.. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-77977-1_36. KDensity: 27.11. Repo. Refs: 20.

- 184. Graepel. 2003. Solving Noisy Linear Operator Equations by Gaussian Processes: Application to Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations. Proceedings of the Twentieth International Conference on Machine Learning. 8 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 27.01. Refs: 16.
- 185. Shukla, Leoni, Blackshire, Sparkman, Karniadakis. 2020. *Physics-informed neural network for ultrasound nondestructive quantification of surface breaking cracks.* arXiv. [Submitted on 7 May 2020]. 19 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2005.03596v1. KDensity: 26.99. Refs: 24.
- 186. Iftakher, Golder, Hasan. 2025. *Physics-Informed Neural Networks with Hard Nonlinear Equality and Inequality Constraints*. Machine Learning (cs.LG). 20 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2507.08124. KDensity: 26.95. Refs: 44.
- 187. Krannichfeldt, Orehounig, Fink. 2025. *Combining physics-based and data-driven modeling for building energy systems*. Applied Energy. Volume. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2025.125853. KDensity: 26.85. Refs: 51.
- 188. Jia, Willard, Karpatne, Read, Zwart, Steinbach, Kumar. 2020. Physics-Guided Machine Learning for Scientific Discovery: An Application in Simulating Lake Temperature Profiles. ACM/IMS Transactions on Data Science, Volume 2, Issue 3. Article No.: 20, Pages 1 - 26. 26 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1145/3447814. KDensity: 26.81. Refs: 62.
- 189. Moore, Wong, Giera, Oyarzun, Gongora, Lin, Li, Owens, Nguyen, Ehlinger, Chung, Roy, DeOtte, Cross, Aui, Choi, Goldman, Jeong, Ye, Sarkar, Duoss, Hahn, Baker. 2024. *Accelerating climate technologies through the science of scale-up*. Nature Chemical Engineering volume 1, pages 731–740 (2024). 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s44286-024-00143-0. KDensity: 26.6. Refs: 75.
- 191. Kharazmi, Zhang, Karniadakis. 2021. hp-VPINNs: Variational physics-informed neural networks with domain decomposition. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2020.113547. KDensity:

- 26.38. Refs: 46.
- 192. Aldakheel, Elsayed, Heider, Weeger. 2025. *Physics-based Machine Learning for Computational Fracture Mechanics*. math> arXiv:2502.09025. 20 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.485 50/arXiv.2502.09025. KDensity: 26.3. Refs: 53.
- 193. Lu, Pestourie, Yao, Wang, Verdugo, Johnson. 2020. *Physics-Informed Neural Networks with Hard Constraints for Inverse Design*. SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing. Volume 43 Issue 6 January 2021. Pages: B1105 B1132. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/21M1 397908. KDensity: 26.03. Refs: 62.
- 194. Rahim, Al-Ramadhan. 2002. *Dynamic equivalent of external power system and its parameter estimation through artificial neural networks*. International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems. Volume 24, Issue 2, February 2002, Pages 113-120. 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0142-0615(01)00016-3. KDensity: 26.01. Refs: 15.
- 195. Mathews, Francisquez, Hughes, Hatch, Zhu, Rogers. 2021. *Uncovering turbulent plasma dynamics via deep learning from partial observations*. Phys. Rev. E. 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.104.025205. KDensity: 26. Repo. Refs: 55.
- 196. Raissi. 2017. Parametric Gaussian Process Regression for Big Data. arxiv [Submitted on 11 Apr 2017 (v1), last revised 4 May 2017 (this version, v2)]. 6 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.03144v2. KDensity: 26. Repo. Refs: 30.
- 197. Raissi. 2018. Deep Hidden Physics Models: Deep Learning of Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations. 26 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1801.06637. KDensity: 25.96. Repo. Refs: 47.
- 198. De-Ryck, Jagtap, Mishra. 2022. Error estimates for physics informed neural networks approximating the Navier-Stokes equations. NA. 34 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2203.09346. KDensity: 25.86. Refs: 48.
- 199. Han, Gao, Pfaff, Wang, Liu. 2022. *Predicting Physics in Mesh-reduced Space with Temporal Attention*. ICLR 2022. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2201.09113. KDensity: 25.85. Refs: 54.

- 200. Canizares, Murari, Schönlieb, Sherry, Shumaylov. 2024. Symplectic Neural Flows for Modeling and Discovery. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Computational Physics (physics.compph); Fluid Dynamics (physics.flu-dyn). 26 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2412. 16787. KDensity: 25.57. Refs: 64.
- 201. Shi, Chen, Wang, Yeung, Woo, 2015. Convolutional LSTM Network: A Machine Learning Approach for Precipitation Nowcasting. 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.485 50/arXiv.1506.04214. KDensity: 25.56. Repo. Refs: 26.
- 202. Jin, Lu, Tang, Karniadakis. 2019. Quantifying the generalization error in deep learning in terms of data distribution and neural network smoothness. Neural Networks. Volume 130, October 2020, Pages 85-99. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet.2020.06.024. KDensity: 25.41. Refs: 62.
- 203. Bahmani, Kevrekidis, Shields. 2025. *Neural Chaos: A Spectral Stochastic Neural Operator.* Computational Engineering, Finance, and Science (cs.CE); Computational Physics (physics.comp-ph); Machine Learning (stat.ML). 30 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2502.11835. KDensity: 25.23. Refs: 48.
- 204. Huang, Wang, Lan. 2011. *Extreme learning machines: a survey*. International Journal of Machine Learning and Cybernetics 2(2):107–122. 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s13042-011-0019-y. KDensity: 25.07. Refs: 119.
- 205. Abadi, Agarwal, Barham, Brevdo, Chen, Citro, Corrado, Davis, Dean, Devin, Ghemawat, Goodfellow, Harp, Irving, Isard, Jia, Jozefowicz, Kaiser, Kudlur, Levenberg, Mane, Monga, Moore, Murray, Olah, Schuster, Shlens, Steiner, Sutskever, Talwar, Tucker, Vanhoucke, Vasudevan, Viegas, Vinyals, Warden, Wattenberg, Wicke, Yu, Zheng. 2016. *TensorFlow: Large-Scale Machine Learning on Heterogeneous Distributed Systems.* 19 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1603.04467v2. KDensity: 24.85. Refs: 56.
- 206. Yin, Zheng, Humphrey, Karniadakis. 2021. *Non-invasive inference of thrombus material properties with physics-informed neural networks*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. 38 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2020.113603. KDensity: 24.85. Refs: 63.

- 207. Brunton, Kutz, Manohar, Aravkin, Morgansen, Klemisch, Goebel, Buttrick, Poskin, Blom-Schieber, Hogan, McDonald. 2020. *Data-driven aerospace engineering: Reframing the industry with machine learning*. American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics Journal. 35 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2008.10740. KDensity: 24.85. Refs: 169.
- 208. Li, Du, Zhou, Jing, Zhou, Zeng, Xiao, Zhu, Liu, Zhang. 2022. *ODE Transformer: An Ordinary Differential Equation-Inspired Model for Sequence Generation*. Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/20 22.acl-long.571. KDensity: 24.71. Repo. Refs: 67.
- 209. Rosofsky. 2021. *Physics Informed Deep Learning*. UIUC Department of Physics. NCSA Gravity group. HAL Training Series. 19 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 24.69. Repo. Refs: 24.
- 210. Chung, Mai. 2020. Neural Ordinary Differential Equations Network and its Extensions. Hoa Lac campus FPT University. 40 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 24.52. Refs: 33.
- 211. Mohan1, Chattopadhyay, Miller. 2024. What You See is Not What You Get: Neural Partial Differential Equations and The Illusion of Learning. Los Alamos National Laboratory Unlimited Release LA-UR-24-32422. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2411.1510
 1. KDensity: 24.52. Refs: 53.
- 212. Quarteroni, Gervasio, Regazzon. 2025. *Combining physics–based and data–driven models: advancing the frontiers of research with Scientific Machine Learning*. 127 pages. Published in Mathematical Models and Methods in Applied Sciences (2025). 127 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1142/S0218202525500125. KDensity: 24.49. Refs: 267.
- 213. Baty. 2024. A hands-on introduction to Physics-Informed Neural Networks for solving partial differential equations with benchmark tests taken from astrophysics and plasma physics.

 38 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2403.00599. KDensity: 24.42. Repo. Refs: 22.
- 214. Hagge, Stinis, Yeung, Tartakovsky. 2017. *Solving differential equations with unknown constitutive relations as recurrent neural networks*. arxiv [Submitted on 6 Oct 2017]. 16 pages.

- DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.02242v1. KDensity: 24.39. Refs: 12.
- 215. Zhang, Lu, Guo, Karniadakis. 2019. *Quantifying total uncertainty in physics-informed neu-* ral networks for solving forward and inverse stochastic problems. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 34 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2019.07.048. KDensity: 24.24. Refs: 51.
- 216. Ramabathiran, Ramachandran. 2021. SPINN: Sparse, Physics-based, and partially Interpretable Neural Networks for PDEs. Journal of Computational Physics, Volume. 58 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2102.13037. KDensity: 24.04. Repo. Refs: 45.
- 217. Perkins, Jaeger, Reinitz, Glass. 2006. Reverse Engineering the Gap Gene Network of Drosophila melanogaster. PLoS Comput Biol 2(5): e51.. 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pcbi.0020051. KDensity: 24.01. Refs: 54.
- 218. Bradbury, Frostig, Hawkins, Johnson, Leary, Maclaurin, Necula, Paszke, VanderPlas, Milne, Zhang. 2018. JAX: composable transformations of Python+NumPy programs. 100 pages. URL: https://github.com/jax-ml. KDensity: 24. Refs: 0.
- Nwankpa, Ijomah, Gachagan, Marshall. 2018. Activation Functions: Comparison of trends in Practice and Research for Deep Learning. 20 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1811.03378. KDensity: 23.95. Refs: 82.
- 220. Raissi. 2018. Forward-Backward Stochastic Neural Networks: Deep Learning of Highdimensional Partial Differential Equations. arxiv [Submitted on 19 Apr 2018]. 17 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1804.07010v1. KDensity: 23.77. Refs: 24.
- 221. Berman, Buczak, Chavis, Corbett. 2019. *A Survey of Deep Learning Methods for Cyber Security*. Machine Learning for Cyber-Security. 35 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.3390/info 10040122. KDensity: 23.75. Refs: 174.
- 222. Pun, Batra, Ramprasad, Mishin. 2019. Physically informed artificial neural networks for atomistic modeling of materials. Nature Communications volume 10, Article number:
 2339 (2019). 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-10343-5. KDensity:
 23.7. Refs: 70.

- 223. He, Barajas-Solano, Tartakovsky, Tartakovsky. 2020. Physics-informed neural networks for multiphysics data assimilation with application to subsurface transport. Advances in Water Resources. Volume 141, July. 38 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.advwatres.2020.103 610. KDensity: 23.61. Refs: 39.
- 224. Schiassi, Furfaro, Leake, Florio, Johnston, Mortari. 2021. Extreme theory of functional connections: A fast physics-informed neural network method for solving ordinary and partial differential equations. Neurocomputing. Volume. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2021.06.015. KDensity: 23.61. Refs: 40.
- 225. Dissanayake, Phan-Thien. 1994. *Neural-network-based approximations for solving partial differential equations*. Commun. Numer. Meth. Engng., 10: 195-201. 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/cnm.1640100303. KDensity: 23.57. Refs: 5.
- 226. Grathwohl, Chen, Bettencourt, Sutskever, Duvenaud. 2019. *FFJORD: Free-form Continuous Dynamics for Scalable Reversible Generative Models*. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1810.01367. KDensity: 23.31. Refs: 23.
- 227. Lee, Bahri, Novak, Schoenholz, Pennington, Sohl-Dickstein. 2017. *Deep Neural Networks as Gaussian Processes*. NA. 17 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1711.00165v3. KDensity: 23.3. Refs: 29.
- 228. Mattheakis, Protopapas, Sondak, Giovanni, Kaxiras. 2019. *Physical Symmetries Embedded in Neural Networks*. 16 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.08991v3. KDensity: 23.25. Refs: 22.
- 229. Fabiani, Vandecasteele, Goswami, Siettos, Kevrekidis. 2025. *Enabling Local Neural Operators to perform Equation-Free System-Level Analysis*. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Dynamical Systems (math.DS); Numerical Analysis (math.NA); Machine Learning (stat.ML). 33 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2505.02308. KDensity: 23.18. Refs: 73.
- 230. Paszke, Gross, Massa, Lerer, Bradbury, Chanan, Killeen, Lin, Gimelshein, Antiga, Desmaison, Kopf, Yang, DeVito, Raison, Tejani, Chilamkurthy, Steiner, Fang, Bai, Chintala. 2019. *PyTorch: An Imperative Style, High-Performance Deep Learning Library*. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 32 (NeurIPS 2019). 12 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/

- abs/1912.01703v1. KDensity: 23.17. Refs: 44.
- 231. Gao, Wang. 2021. A Bi-fidelity ensemble kalman method for PDE-constrained inverse problems in computational mechanics. Comput Mech. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s00466-021-01979-6. KDensity: 23.11. Refs: 57.
- 232. Kurth, Treichler, Romero, Mudigonda, Luehr, Phillips. 2018. Exascale Deep Learning for Climate Analytics. International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis. 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/SC.2018.00054. KDensity: 23.08. Refs: 35.
- 233. Choi, Bahadori, Schuetz, Stewart, Sun. 2016. *Doctor AI: Predicting Clinical Events via Recurrent Neural Networks*. Proceedings of the 1st Machine Learning for Healthcare Conference, PMLR 56:301-318, 2016.. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1511.05942. KDensity: 23.05. Repo. Refs: 51.
- 234. Fan, Wang. 2023. Differentiable hybrid neural modeling for fluid-structure interaction.

 Journal of Computational Physics. 42 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2023.1
 12584. KDensity: 23.05. Refs: 63.
- 235. Jin, Cai, Li, Karniadakis. 2021. NSFnets (Navier-Stokes flow nets): Physics-informed neural networks for the incompressible Navier-Stokes equations. Journal of Computational Physics. 26 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109951. KDensity: 22.92. Refs: 38.
- 236. Du, Dai, Trivedi, Upadhyay, Gomez-Rodriguez, Song. 2016. *Recurrent marked temporal point processes: Embedding event history to vector.* Association for Computing Machinery. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1145/2939672.2939875. KDensity: 22.9. Refs: 40.
- 237. Klooster. 2021. *Approximating differential equations using neural ODEs.* U of Twenhte. Department of Applied Mathematics. Faculty of Electrical Engineering. 22 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 22.77. Refs: 21.
- 238. Beidokhti, Malek. 2009. Solving initial-boundary value problems for systems of partial differential equations using neural networks and optimization techniques. Journal of the Franklin Institute. Volume 346, Issue 9, November 2009, Pages 898-913. 16 pages. DOI:

- https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jfranklin.2009.05.003. KDensity: 22.68. Refs: 51.
- 239. Wiewel, Becher, Thuerey. 2018. *Latent-space Physics: Towards Learning the Temporal Evolution of Fluid Flow.* 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1802.10123. KDensity: 22.57. Refs: 55.
- 240. He, Zhao, Chu. 2019. *AutoML: A Survey of the State-of-the-Art.* Elsevier Knowledge-Based Systems. Volume. 37 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.knosys.2020.106622. KDensity: 22.51. Refs: 312.
- 241. Berg, Nyström. 2019. *Data-driven discovery of PDEs in complex datasets*. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2019.01.036. KDensity: 22.5. Refs: 38.
- 242. Baty, Baty. 2023. Solving differential equations using physics informed deep learning: a hand-on tutorial with benchmark tests. 23 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2302. 12260. KDensity: 22.49. Repo. Refs: 7.
- 243. Glorot, Bengio. 2010. *Understanding the difficulty of training deep feedforward neural networks*. International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics 2010. 8 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 22.38. Refs: 20.
- 244. Darbon, Langlois, Meng. 2019. Overcoming the curse of dimensionality for some Hamilton-Jacobi partial differential equations via neural network architectures. 44 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1910.09045. KDensity: 22.36. Refs: 149.
- 245. Laubscher. 2021. Simulation of multi-species flow and heat transfer using physics-informed neural networks. Physics of Fluids POF21-AR-02440.. 25 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0058529. KDensity: 22.36. Refs: 28.
- 246. Bonate. 2011. *Pharmacokinetic-pharmacodynamic modeling and simulation*. Bonate PL (2011) . Springer New York, NY. 30 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 22.33. Refs: 0.
- 247. Lu, Jin, Karniadakis. 2020. DeepONet: Learning nonlinear operators for identifying differential equations based on the universal approximation theorem of operators. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1910.03193. KDensity: 22.32. Repo. Refs: 34.

- 248. Yang, Perdikaris. 2019. *Adversarial Uncertainty Quantification in Physics-Informed Neural Networks*. Journal of Computational Physics. 33 pages, 7 figures. 33 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2019.05.027. KDensity: 22.27. Repo. Refs: 58.
- 249. Pfaff, Fortunato, Sanchez-Gonzalez, Battaglia. 2020. *Learning Mesh-Based Simulation with Graph Networks*. International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2021. 18 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.03409v4. KDensity: 22. Repo. Refs: 49.
- 250. Sompolinsky. 1988. *Statistical Mechanics of Neural Networks*. Physics Today 41 (12), 70–80 (1988). 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1063/1.881142. KDensity: 21.91. Refs: 21.
- 251. Wight, Zhao. 2020. Solving Allen-Cahn and Cahn-Hilliard Equations using the Adaptive Physics Informed Neural Networks. math> arXiv:2007.04542. 25 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2007.04542v1. KDensity: 21.72. Refs: 31.
- 252. Zhang, Cheng, Gnanaskandan, Jagtap. 2025. *BubbleONet—A Physics-Informed Neural Operator for High-Frequency Bubble Dynamics*. Machine Learning (cs.LG). 35 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2508.03965. KDensity: 21.66. Refs: 56.
- 253. Ramachandran, Zoph, Le. 2017. *Searching for Activation Functions*. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1710.05941. KDensity: 21.62. Refs: 53.
- 254. Akhare, Luo, Wang. 2022. Physics-integrated Neural Differentiable (PiNDiff) Model for Composites Manufacturing. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering.. 44 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2023.115902. KDensity: 21.59. Refs: 63.
- 255. Ozbay, Hamzehloo, Laizet, Tzirakis, Rizos, Schuller. 2021. *Poisson CNN: Convolutional neural networks for the solution of the Poisson equation on a Cartesian mesh.* Data-Centric Engineering. 2021;2:e6.. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/dce.2021.7. KDensity: 21.45. Repo. Refs: 40.
- 256. Sutskever, Vinyals, Le. 2014. Sequence to Sequence Learning with Neural Networks. NIPS'14: Proceedings of the 27th International Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems Volume 2. Pages 3104 3112. 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1409.3215. KDensity: 21.44. Refs: 31.

- 257. Kalinin, Ziatdinov, Sumpter, White. 2022. *Physics is the New Data*. Data Analysis, Statistics and Probability (physics.data-an). 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2204. 05095. KDensity: 21.43. Refs: 27.
- 258. Liao, Poggio. 2016. Bridging the Gaps Between Residual Learning, Recurrent Neural Networks and Visual Cortex. 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1604.03640. KDensity: 21.43. Refs: 39.
- 259. Baymani, Kerayechian, Effati. 2010. *Arti*⊠*cial neural networks approach for solving stokes problem.* Applied Mathematics, Vol.1 No.4, 2010. 5 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/am.2010.14037. KDensity: 21.4. Refs: 8.
- 261. McGreivy, Hakim. 2024. Weak baselines and reporting biases lead to overoptimism in machine learning for fluid-related partial differential equations. Nature Machine Intelligence volume 6, pages 1256–1269 (2024). 47 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s42256-024-00897-5. KDensity: 21.08. Refs: 185.
- 262. Brunton, Proctor, Kutz. 2016. Discovering governing equations from data by sparse identification of nonlinear dynamical systems. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.113 (15) 3932-3937,. 20 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1517384113. KDensity: 21.03. Refs: 45.
- 263. Guo, Agarwal, Cooper, Tian, Gao, Guo, Guo. 2022. *Machine Learning for Metal Additive Manufacturing:Towards a Physics-Informed Data-Driven Paradigm.* Journal of Manufacturing Systems. Volume 62, January 2022, Pages 145-163. 40 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmsy.2021.11.003. KDensity: 21.01. Refs: 193.
- 264. Pakravan, Mistani, Aragon-Calvo, Gibou. 2020. *Solving inverse-PDE problems with physics-aware neural networks*. 39 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2001.03608v3. KDensity: 20.9. Refs: 91.
- 265. Loiseau, Brunton. 2018. Constrained sparse Galerkin regression. J. Fluid Mech.. 27 pages.

- DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/jfm.2017.823. KDensity: 20.86. Repo. Refs: 65.
- 266. Li, Kovachki, Azizzadenesheli, Liu, Bhattacharya, Stuart, Anandkumar. 2020. *Neural Operator: Graph Kernel Network for Partial Differential Equations*. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2003.03485. KDensity: 20.82. Repo. Refs: 41.
- 267. Wang, Perdikaris. 2021. *Deep learning of free boundary and Stefan problems*. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109914. KDensity: 20.81. Repo. Refs: 71.
- 268. Tartakovsky, Marrero, Perdikaris, Tartakovsky, Barajas-Solano. 2018. *Learning Parameters and Constitutive Relationships with Physics Informed Deep Neural Networks.* math> arXiv:1808.03398. 22 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.03398v2. KDensity: 20.78. Refs: 28.
- 269. Jordan, Mitchell. 2015. *Machine learning: Trends, perspectives, and prospects.* Science, 349(6245):255–260, 2015. 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aaa8415. KDensity: 20.72. Refs: 31.
- 270. Xie, Franz, Chu, Thuerey. 2018. tempoGAN: A Temporally Coherent, Volumetric GAN for Super-resolution Fluid Flow. ACM Transactions on Graphics (SIGGRAPH). 2018; 37(4): 1-15.; arXiv pre-print 1801.09710.. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1145/3072959.3073643. KDensity: 20.47. Repo. Refs: 60.
- 71. Morrill, Salvi, Kidger, Foster, Lyons. 2021. Neural Rough Differential Equations for Long Time Series. Proceedings of the Thirty-Second AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, (AAAI-18), the 30th innovative Applications of Artificial Intelligence (IAAI-18), and the 8th AAAI Symposium on Educational Advances in Artificial Intelligence (EAAI-18), New Orleans, Louisiana, USA, February 2-7, 2018, pages 2811−2818. AAAI Press.. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2009.08295. KDensity: 20.41. ♠Repo. Refs: 37.
- 272. Hackenberg, Grodd, Kreutz, Fischer, Esins, Grabenhenrich, Karagiannidis, Binder. 2021. *Using differentiable programming for flexible statistical modeling*. TheAmerican Statistician (2021) 1–10. 25 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1080/00031305.2021.2002189. KDensity: 20.4. Repo. Refs: 37.

- 273. Meng, Karniadakis. 2020. A composite neural network that learns from multi-fidelity data:

 Application to function approximation and inverse PDE problems. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2019.109020. KDensity: 20.31. Refs: 37.
- 274. Bram, Parrott, Hutchinson, Steiert. 2022. *Introduction of an artificial neural network-based method for concentration-time predictions.* (2022) CPT Pharmacometrics Syst Pharmacol11:745–754. https://doi.org/10.1002/psp4.12786. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/psp4.12786. KDensity: 20.3. Refs: 21.
- 275. Pang, D'Elia, Parks, Karniadakis. 2020. nPINNs: nonlocal Physics-Informed Neural Networks for a parametrized nonlocal universal Laplacian operator. Algorithms and Applications. Journal of Computational Physics. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109760. KDensity: 20.23. Refs: 38.
- 276. Goswami, Yin, Yu, Karniadakis. 2021. *A physics-informed variational DeepONet for predicting the crack path in brittle materials*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 39 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2022.114587. KDensity: 20.1. Refs: 53.
- 277. He, Zhang, Ren, Sun. 2015. *Deep Residual Learning for Image Recognition*. Proceedings of the IEEE conference on computer vision and pattern recognition, 2016, pp. 770–778.. 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1512.03385. KDensity: 20. Refs: 50.
- 278. Milano, Koumoutsakos. 2002. *Neural Network Modeling for Near Wall Turbulent Flow*.

 Journal of Computational Physics. Volume 182, Issue. 26 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1006/jcph.2002.7146. KDensity: 20. Refs: 28.
- 279. Lukosevicius, Jaeger. 2009. *Reservoir computing approaches to recurrent neural network training*. Computer Science Review. Volume 3, Issue 3, August 2009, Pages 127-149. 23 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosrev.2009.03.005. KDensity: 19.96. Refs: 149.
- 280. Dwivedi, Srinivasan. 2019. *Physics Informed Extreme Learning Machine (PIELM)–A rapid method for the numerical solution of partial differential equations.* Neurocomputing. Volume. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2019.12.099. KDensity: 19.93. Refs:

23.

- 281. Lew, Shah, Pati, Cattell, Zhang, Sandhupatla, Ng, Goli, Sinclair, Rogers, Aamodt. 2018. *Analyzing Machine Learning Workloads Using a Detailed GPU Simulator.* 2019 IEEE International Symposium on Performance Analysis of Systems and Software (ISPASS). 11 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1811.08933. KDensity: 19.9. Repo. Refs: 19.
- 282. Iten, Metger, Wilming, Rio, Renner. 2020. *Discovering Physical Concepts with Neural Networks*. Phys. Rev. Lett.. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.124.010508. KDensity: 19.83. Repo. Refs: 93.
- 283. Gomez, Ren, Urtasun, Grosse. 2017. *The Reversible Residual Network: Backpropagation Without Storing Activations*. Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1707.04585. KDensity: 19.64. Repo. Refs: 37.
- 284. Sun, Han, Gao, Wang, Liu. 2023. *Unifying Predictions of Deterministic and Stochastic Physics in Mesh-reduced Space with Sequential Flow Generative Model.* 32nd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2018), Montréal, Canada.. 25 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 19.52. Refs: 54.
- 285. Gardner, Pleiss, Weinberger, Bindel, Wilson. 2018. *GPyTorch: Blackbox Matrix-Matrix Gaussian Process Inference with GPU Acceleration*. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 31 (NeurIPS 2018). 11 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1809.11165v6. KDensity: 19.27. Refs: 53.
- 286. He, Tran, Bortz, Choi. 2025. *Physics-informed active learning with simultaneous weak-form latent space dynamics identification*. International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering 126, no. 1 (2025): e7634. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.240 7.00337. KDensity: 19.12. Refs: 62.
- 287. Raissi, Yazdani, Karniadakis. 2020. *Hidden fluid mechanics: Learning velocity and pressure fields from flow visualizations*. Science 367(6481), 1026–1030 (2020). 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aaw4741. KDensity: 19.12. Repo. Refs: 19.

- 288. Kim, Choi, Widemann, Zohdi. 2022. *A fast and accurate physics-informed neural network reduced order model with shallow masked autoencoder.* Journal of Computational Physics, Journal Name: Journal of Computational Physics Vol. 451; ISSN 0021-9991. 35 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2021.110841. KDensity: 19. Refs: 77.
- 289. Alipanahi, Delong, Weirauch, Frey. 2015. *Predicting the sequence specificities of DNA-and RNA-binding proteins by deep learning*. Nature biotechnology 33 (2015) 831–838.. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/nbt.3300. KDensity: 18.98. Repo. Refs: 51.
- 290. Gao, Sun, Wang. 2021. *PhyGeoNet: Physics-informed geometry-adaptive convolutional neu-* ral networks for solving parameterized steady-state PDEs on irregular domain. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 57 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2020.110079. KDensity: 18.95. Repo. Refs: 94.
- 291. Zobeiry, Humfeld. 2021. *A physics-informed machine learning approach for solving heat transfer equation in advanced manufacturing and engineering applications*. Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence. Volume 101, May. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engappai.2021.104232. KDensity: 18.89. Refs: 24.
- 292. Rasmussen, Ghahramani. 2001. *Occam's Razor*. Part of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 13 (NIPS 2000). 7 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 18.86. Refs: 5.
- 293. Weinan. 2017. *A Proposal on Machine Learning via Dynamical Systems*. Commun. Math. Stat.. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s40304-017-0103-z. KDensity: 18.84. Refs: 16.
- 294. Kollmannsberger, D'Angella, Jokeit, Herrmann. 2021. *Physics-informed neural networks for high-speed flows*. Computational Mechanics. Studies in Computational Intelligence, Springer International Publishing, Cham, p 55–84. 108 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-76587-3_5. KDensity: 18.67. Repo. Refs: 92.
- 295. Raissi, Wang, Triantafyllou, Karniadakis. 2019. *Deep learning of vortex-induced vibrations*. Journal of Fluid Mechanics. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/jfm.2018.872. KDensity: 18.57. Repo. Refs: 51.
- 296. Sun, Gao, Pan, Wang. 2020. Surrogate modeling for fluid flows based on physics-

- constrained deep learning without simulation data. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 43 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2019.112732. KDensity: 18.47. Repo. Refs: 77.
- 297. Samaniego, Anitescu, Goswami, Nguyen-Thanh, Guo, Hamdia, Zhuang, Rabczuk. 2020. An energy approach to the solution of partial differential equations in computational mechanics via machine learning: Concepts, Implementation and Applications. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 37 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2019.112790. KDensity: 18.41. Repo. Refs: 29.
- 298. Saxe, McClelland, Ganguli. 2013. Exact solutions to the nonlinear dynamics of learning in deep linear neural networks. International Conference on Learning Representations 2014.
 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1312.6120. KDensity: 18.08. Refs: 25.
- 299. Subramani, Vadivelu, Kamath. 2020. Enabling Fast Differentially Private SGD via Just-in-Time Compilation and Vectorization. arxiv [Submitted on 18 Oct 2020 (v1), last revised 26 Oct 2021 (this version, v2)]. 30 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.09063v2. KDensity: 18.07. Refs: 71.
- 300. Raissi, Babaee, Givi. 2019. *Deep Learning of Turbulent Scalar Mixing*. Phys. Rev. Fluids. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevFluids.4.124501. KDensity: 18.01. Refs: 69.
- 301. Patel, Manickam, Trask, Wood, Lee, Tomas, Cyr. 2020. *Thermodynamically consistent physics-informed neural networks for hyperbolic systems.* eprint arXiv:2012.05343. 36 pages. DOI: https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/link_gateway/2020arXiv201205343P/doi: 10.48550/arXiv.2012.05343. KDensity: 17.9. Refs: 80.
- 302. Lutter, Ritter, Peters. 2019. *Deep Lagrangian Networks: Using Physics as Model Prior for Deep Learning*. Published at ICLR 2019. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1907.04490. KDensity: 17.83. Repo. Refs: 47.
- 303. Haber, Ruthotto. 2017. Stable Architectures for Deep Neural Networks Inverse Problems. Volume 34, Number 1 Inverse Problems, Volume 34, Number. 23 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1705.03341. KDensity: 17.75. Refs: 48.

- 304. Huang, Xu, Farhat, Darve. 2020. Learning Constitutive Relations from Indirect Observations Using Deep Neural Networks. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 40 pages. DOI: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0021999120302655?via%3Dihub. KDensity: 17.73. Repo. Refs: 66.
- 305. Xu, Li, Darve, Harris. 2019. Learning Hidden Dynamics using Intelligent Automatic Differentiation. 25 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1912.07547. KDensity: 17.72. Repo. Refs: 34.
- 306. Baldillou. 2024. *An introduction to neural ordinary differential equations*. U of Barcelona. 73 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 17.63. **?**Repo. Refs: 34.
- 307. Geneva, Zabaras. 2020. *Transformers for Modeling Physical Systems*. Neural Networks; Volume 146, February 2022, Pages 272-289. 39 pages. DOI: https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/link_gateway/2020arXiv201003957G/doi:10.48550/arXiv.2010.03957. KDensity: 17.45. Refs: 73.
- 308. Raissi, Karniadakis. 2018. *Hidden physics models: Machine learning of nonlinear partial differential equations.* Journal of Computational Physics 357(4). 31 pages. DOI: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0021999117309014?via%3Dihub. KDensity: 17.37. Repo. Refs: 41.
- 309. Lake, Salakhutdinov, Tenenbaum. 2015. *Human-level concept learning through probabilistic program induction*. Science 350 (2015)1332–1338.. 8 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.112 6/science.aab3050. KDensity: 17.26. Repo. Refs: 62.
- 310. Blundell, Cornebise, Kavukcuoglu, Wierstra. 2015. Weight Uncertainty in Neural Networks.
 In Proceedings of the 32nd International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2015).
 10 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1505.05424v2. KDensity: 17.2. Refs: 43.
- 311. Meibohm, Derendorf. 1997. *Basic concepts of pharmacokinetic/pharmacodynamic (PK/PD) modelling*. Int J Clin Pharmacol Ther. 1997 Oct;35(10):401-13.. 13 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 17.15. Refs: 41.
- 312. Mao, Jagtap, Karniadakis. 2020. Physics-informed neural networks for high-speed flows.

- Computer Methods in AppliedMechanics and Engineering. 38 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2019.112789. KDensity: 17.11. Refs: 50.
- 313. Mariappan, Nath, Karniadakis. 2024. *Learning thermoacoustic interactions in combustors using a physics-informed neural network*. Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence. Volume 138, Part B, December. 42 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engappai.2 024.109388. KDensity: 17.1. Refs: 78.
- 314. Chiaramonte, Kiener. 2018. *Solving differential equations using neural networks*. Stanford. 5 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 17. Refs: 0.
- 315. Thompson, Connors, Zavala, Venturelli. 2025. *Physics-constrained neural ordinary dif-*ferential equation models to discover and predict microbial community dynamics. bioRxiv 2025.07.08.663743. 45 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1101/2025.07.08.663743. KDensity: 16.93. Refs: 53.
- 316. Xu, Darve. 2019. The Neural Network Approach to Inverse Problems in Differential Equations. NA. 32 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1901.07758. KDensity: 16.88. Refs: 54.
- 317. Kovachki, Li, Liu, Azizzadenesheli, Bhattacharya, Stuart, Anandkumar. 2021. *Neural Operator: Learning Maps Between Function Spaces*. Kovachki, N., Li, Z., Liu, B., Azizzadenesheli, K., Bhattacharya, K., Stuart, A., and Anandkumar, A.Neural operator: Learning maps between function spaces. arXiv preprint arXiv:2108.08481, 2021.. 97 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2108.08481. KDensity: 16.75. Repo. Refs: 133.
- 318. Cao. 2021. *Choose a Transformer: Fourier or Galerkin*. Part of Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 34 (NeurIPS 2021). 36 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 16.72. Repo. Refs: 100.
- 319. He, Choi, Fries, Belof, Chen. 2023. *gLaSDI: Parametric physics-informed greedy latent space dynamics identification*. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 53 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2023.112267. KDensity: 16.7. Refs: 102.
- 320. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2017. Inferring solutions of differential equations using

- noisy multi-fidelity data. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2017.01.060. KDensity: 16.63. Refs: 135.
- 321. Lin, Tegmark, Rolnick. 2017. Why Does Deep and Cheap Learning Work So Well?. J Stat Phys. 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s10955-017-1836-5. KDensity: 16.58. Refs: 50.
- 322. Graves. 2011. *Practical Variational Inference for Neural Networks*. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 24 (NIPS 2011). 9 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 16.56. Refs: 26.
- 323. Hensman, Lawrence. 2013. *Gaussian Processes for Big Data*. arxiv [Submitted on 26 Sep 2013]. 9 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1309.6835v1. KDensity: 16.56. Refs: 17.
- 324. Dwivedi, Srinivasan, Krishnamurthi. 2024. *Physics informed contour selection for rapid image segmentation*. Scientific Reports volume 14, Article number: 6996 (2024). 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-024-57281-x. KDensity: 16.48. Refs: 26.
- 325. Jha. 2025. From Theory to Application: A Practical Introduction to Neural Operators in Scientific Computing. Computational Engineering, Finance, and Science (cs.CE); Machine Learning (cs.LG). 53 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2503.05598. KDensity: 16.46. Refs: 40.
- 326. Errico. 1997. *What Is an Adjoint Model?*. Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society. Volume 78. Issue 11. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0477(1997)078%3C2577: WIAAM%3E2.0.CO;2. KDensity: 16.4. Refs: 55.
- 327. Hornik, Stinchcombe, White. 1989. *Multilayer feedforward networks are universal approximators*. Neural Networks. Volume 2, Issue. 8 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/0893-6080(89)90020-8. KDensity: 16.38. Refs: 26.
- 328. Deighan, Actor, Patel. 2025. *Mixture of neural operator experts for learning boundary conditions and model selection.* https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2502.04562. 25 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2502.04562. KDensity: 16.36. Refs: 30.
- 329. Lipton, Kale, Elkan, Wetzel. 2017. Learning to Diagnose with LSTM Recurrent Neural Net-

- works. International Conference on Learning Representations. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1511.03677. KDensity: 16.33. Refs: 54.
- 330. Yang, Zhang, Karniadakis. 2020. *Physics-Informed Generative Adversarial Networks for Stochastic Differential Equations*. 35 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/18M1225409. KDensity: 16.28. Refs: 38.
- 331. Rackauckas, Ma, Martensen, Warner, Zubov, Supekar, Skinner, Ramadhan, Edelman. 2021. Universal differential equations for scientific machine learning. (2021) arXiv:200104385v4 [csLG]. https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2001.04385. 55 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2001.04385. KDensity: 16.27. Repo. Refs: 126.
- 332. Qiao, Liang, Koltun, Lin. 2020. Scalable Differentiable Physics for Learning and Control.

 ICML 20 Proceedings of the 37th International Conference on Machine Learning. Article

 No.: 727, Pages 7847 7856. 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2007.02168.

 KDensity: 16.16. Repo. Refs: 30.
- 333. Falcon. 2019. *PyTorch Lightning*. GitHub. 1 pages. URL: https://github.com/Lightning-AI/pytorch-lightning. KDensity: 16. Refs: 0.
- 334. Lu, Dao, Kumar, Ramamurty, Karniadakis, Suresh. 2020. Extraction of mechanical properties of materials through deep learning from instrumented indentation. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.. 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1922210117. KDensity: 15.81. Repo. Refs: 50.
- 335. Gopalani, Karmakar, Kumar, Mukherjee. 2024. *Towards Size-Independent Generalization Bounds for Deep Operator Nets.* Transactions on Machine Learning Research. 33 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 15.78. Repo. Refs: 58.
- 336. Baydin, Pearlmutter, Radul, Siskind. 2018. *Automatic Differentiation in Machine Learning:*A Survey. Journal of Machine Learning Research. 43 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1502.05767. KDensity: 15.77. Repo. Refs: 208.
- 337. Jin, Zhang, Zhu, Tang, Karniadakis. 2020. *SympNets: Intrinsic structure-preserving symplectic networks for identifying Hamiltonian systems.* cs> arXiv:2001.03750. 18 pages. DOI:

- https://arxiv.org/abs/2001.03750v3. KDensity: 15.72. Refs: 53.
- 338. Petra, Petra, Zhang, Constantinescu, Anitescu. 2016. *A Bayesian Approach for Parameter Estimation With Uncertainty for Dynamic Power Systems*. IEEE Transactions on Power Systems (Volume: 32, Issue: 4, July 2017). 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/TPWRS. 2016.2625277. KDensity: 15.6. Repo. Refs: 40.
- 339. Perdikaris, Venturi, Karniadakis. 2016. *Multifidelity Information Fusion Algorithms for High-Dimensional Systems and Massive Data sets.* SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing. Vol. 38, Iss. 4 (2016)10.1137/15M1055164. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/15M1055164. KDensity: 15.58. Refs: 35.
- 340. Babuška, Suri. 1990. *The p- and h-p versions of the finite element method, an overview*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume 80, Issues 1–3, June 1990, Pages 5-26. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/0045-7825(90)90011-A. KDensity: 15.41. Refs: 83.
- 341. Perdikaris, Raissi, Damianou, Lawrence, Karniadakis. 2017. *Nonlinear information fusion algorithms for data-efficient multi-fidelity modelling*. Proc. R. Soc. A.47320160751. 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1098/rspa.2016.0751. KDensity: 15.32. Refs: 26.
- 342. Jasak1, Jemcov, Tukovi. 2007. *OpenFOAM: A C++ library for complex physics simula- tions.* In: International Workshop on Coupled Methods in Numerical Dynamics, vol. 1000,
 pp. 1–20. IUC Dubrovnik Croatia (2007). 20 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 15.3. Refs: 24.
- 343. Karalias, Loukas. 2020. Erdos Goes Neural: an Unsupervised Learning Framework for Combinatorial Optimization on Graphs. Advances on Neural Information Processing Systems, pp. 6659–6672. 21 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2006.10643. KDensity: 15.24. Repo. Refs: 88.
- 344. Pestourie, Mroueh, Rackauckas, Johnson. 2023. *Physics-enhanced deep surrogates for partial differential equations*. Nature Machine Intelligence volume 5, pages 1458–1465 (2023). 40 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/s42256-023-00761-y. KDensity: 15.23. Repo. Refs: 52.

- 345. Lagaris, Likas, Papageorgiou. 2000. Neural-network methods for boundary value problems with irregular boundaries. IEEE Trans Neural Netw. 2000;11(5):1041-9.. 9 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/72.870037. KDensity: 15.21. Refs: 12.
- 346. Brunton. 2023. *Neural ODEs (NODEs) Physics Informed Machine Learning*. YouTube. 23 pages. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nJphsM4obOk. KDensity: 15.17. Refs: 4.
- 347. Gao, Han, Fan, Sun, Liu, Duan, Wang. 2024. *Bayesian conditional diffusion models for versatile spatiotemporal turbulence generation*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. 37 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2024.117023. KDensity: 15.16. Refs: 59.
- 348. Cheridito, Jentzen, Rossmannek. 2019. *Efficient approximation of high-dimensional functions with neural networks*. IEEE Trans. Neural Netw. Learn. Syst. (2021). 15 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.04310v3. KDensity: 15.13. Refs: 43.
- 349. Lin, Chen, Yan. 2013. *Network In Network*. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1 312.4400. KDensity: 15.1. Refs: 20.
- 350. Hui, Chris, Carlos, Claes, Peter, S.. 2018. Spectral/hp element methods: Recent developments, applications, and perspectives. Volume 30, pages 1–22, (2018). 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s42241-018-0001-1. KDensity: 15. Refs: 144.
- 351. Li, Wong, Chen, Duvenaud. 2020. Scalable Gradients for Stochastic Differential Equations.

 AISTATS 2020. 25 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2001.01328. KDensity: 14.96.

 Repo. Refs: 90.
- 352. Sun, Tao, Du. 2018. *Stochastic Training of Residual Networks: a Differential Equation View*point. 20 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1812.00174v1. KDensity: 14.95. Refs: 36.
- 353. Shahriari, Swersky, Wang, Adams, Freitas. 2016. *Taking the Human Out of the Loop: A Review of Bayesian Optimization*. 28 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/JPROC.2015.249 4218. KDensity: 14.83. Refs: 163.
- 354. Yang, Daskalakis, Karniadakis. 2020. Generative Ensemble Regression: Learning Particle

 Dynamics from Observations of Ensembles with Physics-Informed Deep Generative Models.

- cs> arXiv:2008.01915. 35 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2008.01915v2. KDensity: 14.75. Refs: 32.
- 355. Jin, McCann, Froustey, Unser. 2017. *Deep Convolutional Neural Network for Inverse Problems in Imaging*. IEEE Transactions on Image Processing, vol. 26, no. 9, pp. 4509-4522, Sept. 2017. 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/TIP.2017.2713099. KDensity: 14.65. Refs: 65.
- 356. Shwartz-Ziv, Tishby. 2017. *Opening the Black Box of Deep Neural Networks via Information*. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1703.00810. KDensity: 14.31. Refs: 22.
- 357. Luo, Yang. 2020. *Two-Layer Neural Networks for Partial Differential Equations: Optimization and Generalization Theory*. math> arXiv:2006.15733. 31 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.15733v2. KDensity: 14.28. Refs: 52.
- 358. Voleti. 2020. *A brief tutorial on Neural ODEs.* 51 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 14.25. **?** Repo. Refs: 33.
- 359. Dai, Khalil, Zhang, Dilkina, Song. 2017. *Learning Combinatorial Optimization Algorithms over Graphs*. Advances on Neural Information Processing Systems, pp. 6351–6361, 2017. 24 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1704.01665. KDensity: 14.04. Repo. Refs: 38.
- 360. Siegelmann, Sontag. 1992. *On the computational power of neural nets*. COLT '92: Proceedings of the fifth annual workshop on Computational learning theory. Pages 440 449. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1145/130385.130432. KDensity: 14. Refs: 21.
- 361. Hopfield. 1982. Neural Networks and Physical Systems with Emergent Collective Computational Abilities. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. 5 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.79.8.2554. KDensity: 14. Refs: 32.
- 362. Tariyal, Majumdar, Singh, Vatsa. 2016. *Greedy Deep Dictionary Learning*. 9 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1602.00203v1. KDensity: 13.99. Refs: 67.
- 363. Chang, Zhang, Han, Yu, Guo, Tan, Cui, Witbrock, Hasegawa-Johnson, Huang. 2017. Di-

- lated Recurrent Neural Networks. Event 31st Annual Conference on Neural Information
 Processing Systems, NIPS 2017 Long Beach, United States Duration: Dec 4 2017 → Dec
 9 2017. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1710.02224. KDensity: 13.92. ♠
 Repo. Refs: 30.
- 364. Gulian, Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2018. *Machine Learning of Space-Fractional Dif- ferential Equations*. Computer Science > Machine Learning. arXiv:1808.00931. 26 pages.

 DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.00931v3. KDensity: 13.89. Refs: 40.
- 365. Schmidt, Lipson. 2009. *Distilling Free-Form Natural Laws from Experimental Data*. Science Vol. 324, No. 5923. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1165893. KDensity: 13.8. Refs: 25.
- 366. Lee, You. 2019. *Data-driven prediction of unsteady flow over a circular cylinder using deep learning*. Journal of Fluid Mechanics, Volume 879, 25 November 2019, pp. 217 254. 38 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/jfm.2019.700. KDensity: 13.63. Refs: 39.
- 367. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2017. *Machine learning of linear differential equations using Gaussian processes*. Journal ofComputational Physics. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2017.07.050. KDensity: 13.61. Refs: 42.
- 368. Berg, Hasenclever, Tomczak, Welling. 2018. *Sylvester Normalizing Flows for Variational Inference*. arxiv [Submitted on 15 Mar 2018 (v1), last revised 20 Feb 2019 (this version, v2)]. 12 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1803.05649v2. KDensity: 13.59. Refs: 27.
- 369. Krizhevsky, Sutskever, Hinton. 2012. *ImageNet Classification with Deep Convolutional Neural Networks*. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems. 9 pages. DOI: ht tp://dx.doi.org/10.1145/3065386. KDensity: 13.45. Refs: 26.
- 370. Raissi, Yazdani, Karniadakis. 2018. *Hidden Fluid Mechanics: A Navier-Stokes Informed Deep Learning Framework for Assimilating Flow Visualization Data*. arxiv [Submitted on 13 Aug 2018]. 33 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.04327v1. KDensity: 13.42. Refs: 44.
- 371. Tartakovsky, Marrero, Perdikaris, Tartakovsky, Barajas-Solano. 2020. Physics-Informed

- Deep Neural Networks for Learning Parameters and Constitutive Relationships in Subsurface Flow Problems. Water Resources Research. Volume 56. Issue number 5. 47 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1029/2019WR026731. KDensity: 13.36. Refs: 43.
- 372. Majda, Harlim. 2012. *Physics constrained nonlinear regression models for time series*. Non-linearity 26 201. 21 pages. DOI: http://10.1088/0951-7715/26/1/201. KDensity: 13.24. Refs: 39.
- 373. Patel, Trask, Wood, Cyr. 2020. *A physics-informed operator regression framework for extracting data-driven continuum models*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 38 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cma.2020.113500. KDensity: 13.13. Repo. Refs: 60.
- 374. Cai, Kang, Wang. 2017. *A stochastic SIRS epidemic model with nonlinear incidence rate.*Applied Mathematics and Computation. Volume. 20 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j. amc.2017.02.003. KDensity: 12.95. Refs: 70.
- 375. Kidger. 2022. *On Neural Differential Equations*. University of Oxford. Mathematical Institute. 231 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2202.02435. KDensity: 12.92. Repo. Refs: 291.
- 376. Rowley, Mezic, Bagheri, Schlatter, Henningson. 2009. *Spectral analysis of nonlinear flows*.

 J. Fluid Mech., 645:115–127, 2009.. 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022112009992
 059. KDensity: 12.91. Refs: 15.
- 377. Mezic. 2013. *Analysis of fluid flows via spectral properties of the koopman operator*. Annual Review of Fluid Mechanics, 45:357–378, 2013.. 24 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-fluid-011212-140652. KDensity: 12.75. Refs: 49.
- 378. Zhu, Zabaras, Koutsourelakis, Perdikaris. 2019. *Physics-Constrained Deep Learning for High-dimensional Surrogate Modeling and Uncertainty Quantification without Labeled Data*. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 51 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2019.05.024. KDensity: 12.63. Repo. Refs: 92.
- 379. Mao, Lu, Marxen, Zaki, Karniadakis. 2020. DeepM&Mnet for hypersonics: Predicting the

- coupled flow and finite-rate chemistry behind a normal shock using neural-network approximation of operators. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 37 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2021.110698. KDensity: 12.57. Refs: 55.
- 380. Basdevant, Deville, Haldenwang, Lacroix, Ouazzani, Peyret, Orlandi, Patera. 1986. *Spectral and finite difference solutions of the Burgers equation*. Computers & fluids 14 (1986) 23–41.. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/0045-7930(86)90036-8. KDensity: 12.47. Refs: 15.
- 381. Diaz, Choi, Heinkenschloss. 2023. *A fast and accurate domain-decomposition nonlinear manifold reduced order model.* Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering, Volume. 41 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2305.15163. KDensity: 12.46. Refs: 72.
- 382. Zhou. 2024. *Nonlocal Turbulence Models with neural networks*. Virginia Tech. 47 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 12.46. Refs: 4.
- 383. Chen, Duan, Karniadakis. 2019. Learning and meta-learning of stochastic advection-diffusion-reaction systems from sparse measurements. European Journal of Applied Mathematics. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1910.09098. KDensity: 12.32. Refs: 24.
- 384. McFall, Mahan. 2009. Artificial Neural Network Method for Solution of Boundary Value Problems With Exact Satisfaction of Arbitrary Boundary Conditions. IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks (Volume: 20, Issue: 8, August 2009). 13 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1 109/TNN.2009.2020735. KDensity: 12.31. Refs: 20.
- 385. Zubov, McCarthy, Ma, Calisto, Pagliarino, Azeglio, Bottero, Luján, Sulzer, Bharambe, Vinchhi, Balakrishnan, Upadhyay, Rackauckas. 2021. NeuralPDE: Automating Physics-Informed Neural Networks (PINNs) with Error Approximations. cs> arXiv:2107.09443. 77 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2107.09443v1. KDensity: 12.16. Repo. Refs: 60.
- 386. Lawrence. 2004. *Gaussian Process Latent Variable Models for Visualisation of High Dimensional Data.* Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 16 (NIPS 2003). 8 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 12.13. Refs: 11.

- 387. Tang, Liu, Durlofsky. 2020. A deep-learning-based surrogate model for data assimilation in dynamic subsurface flow problems. 47 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2020.10945
 6. KDensity: 12.01. Refs: 47.
- 388. Kalajahi, Csala, Mamun, Yadav, Amili, Arzani, D'Souza. 2024. *Input Parameterized Physics Informed Neural Network for Advanced 4D Flow MRI Processing*. Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence. Volume. 50 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.engappai.2025. 110600. KDensity: 12. Refs: 66.
- 389. Lee, Liu, Darbon, Karniadakis. 2024. *Automatic discovery of optimal meta-solvers via multi-objective optimization*. Numerical Analysis (math.NA); Optimization and Control (math.OC). 25 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2412.00063. KDensity: 11.88. Refs: 5.
- 390. Franke, Schaback. 1998. *Solving partial differential equations by collocation using radial basis functions*. Applied Mathematics and Computation. Volume 93, Issue. 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0096-3003(97)10104-7. KDensity: 11.75. Refs: 18.
- 391. Shi, Tsymbalov, Dao, Suresh, Shapeev, Li. 2019. *Deep elastic strain engineering of bandgap through machine learning*. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1818555116. KDensity: 11.66. Refs: 29.
- 392. Pang, Yang, Karniadakis. 2018. Neural-net-induced Gaussian process regression for function approximation and PDE solution. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 24 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2019.01.045. KDensity: 11.59. Repo. Refs: 24.
- 393. Hethcote. 2000. The Mathematics of Infectious Diseases. SIAM Review. Vol. 42, Iss. 4 (2000). 55 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/S0036144500371907. KDensity: 11.58. Refs: 202.
- 394. Mhaskar, Poggio. 2019. *Function approximation by deep networks*. Communications in pure and applied mathematics. 9 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.12882v2. KDensity: 11.55. Refs: 22.
- 395. Zhang, Sandu. 2014. FATODE: a library for forward, adjoint, and tangent linear integration

- of ODEs. SIAM Journal on Scientific ComputingVol. 36, Iss. 5 (2014). 30 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/130912335. KDensity: 11.54. Refs: 28.
- 396. Rebai, Boukhris, Toujani, Gueddiche, Banna, Souissi, Lasram, Rayana, Zaag. 2023. *Unsupervised physics-informed neural network in reaction-diffusion biology models (Ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease cases) A preliminary study.* cs>arXiv:2302.07405. 85 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2302.07405. KDensity: 11.34. Refs: 56.
- 397. Lauzon, Cheung, Shin, Choi, Copeland, Huynh. 2024. *S-OPT: A Points Selection Algorithm for Hyper-Reduction in Reduced Order Models*. Numerical Analysis (math.NA); Computational Engineering, Finance, and Science (cs.CE). 26 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2203.16494. KDensity: 11.31. Refs: 66.
- 398. Manohar, Brunton, Kutz, Brunton. 2018. *Data-driven sparse sensor placement for reconstruction: Demonstrating the benefits of exploiting known patterns*. IEEE Control Systems Magazine. Volume 38, Issue 3. 34 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/MCS.2018.2810460. KDensity: 11.3. Repo. Refs: 149.
- 399. Luo, Kareem. 2020. *Bayesian deep learning with hierarchical prior: Predictions from limited and noisy data*. Structural Safety. Volume 84, May. 34 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.strusafe.2019.101918. KDensity: 11.2. Refs: 41.
- 400. Li, Wang, Lee, Luo. 2022. *Physics-informed neural networks for solving multiscale mode-resolved phonon Boltzmann transport equation.* Materials Today Physics. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mtphys.2021.100429. KDensity: 11.15. Repo. Refs: 63.
- 401. Wang, Wu, Ling, Iaccarino, Xiao. 2017. A Comprehensive Physics-Informed Machine Learning Framework for Predictive Turbulence Modeling. Physical Review Fluids.. 34 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1701.07102v2. KDensity: 11.09. Refs: 35.
- 402. Lanthaler, Mishra, Karniadakis. 2021. Error estimates for DeepOnets: A deep learning framework in infinite dimensions. math> arXiv:2102.09618. 123 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.09618v3. KDensity: 11.09. Refs: 67.
- 403. Schmid. 2010. Dynamic mode decomposition of numerical and experimental data. Journal

- of Fluid Mechanics, 656:5–28, August 2010.. 25 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/S00221 12010001217. KDensity: 11. Refs: 30.
- 404. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2017. *Numerical Gaussian Processes for Time-dependent and Non-linear Partial Differential Equations*. Methods and Algorithms for Scientific Computing. 51 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/17M1120762. KDensity: 10.99. Refs: 37.
- 405. Duvenaud. 2018. *Neural Ordinary Differential Equations*. YouTube. 32 pages. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=V6nGT0Gakyg. KDensity: 10.97. Repo. Refs: 7.
- 406. BergKaj, Nyström. 2018. A unified deep artificial neural network approach to partial differential equations in complex geometries. Neurocomputing. Volume. 36 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neucom.2018.06.056. KDensity: 10.96. Refs: 36.
- 407. Barreau, Shen. 2025. Accuracy and Robustness of Weight-Balancing Methods for Training PINNs. Computer Science > Machine Learning. 39 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2501.18582. KDensity: 10.95. ♠Repo. Refs: 60.
- 408. Zhu, Yin. 2009. *On competitive Lotka-Volterra model in random environments*. Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications 357 (1)(2009) 154–170.. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmaa.2009.03.066. KDensity: 10.95. Refs: 59.
- 409. Brunton, Kutz. 2019. Data-Driven Science and Engineering: Machine Learning, Dynamical Systems, and Control. Cambridge University Press. 495 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108380690. KDensity: 10.9. Repo. Refs: 573.
- 410. Stein. 1987. Large Sample Properties of Simulations Using Latin Hypercube Sampling. Technometrics Volume. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.2307/1269769. KDensity: 10.9. Refs: 7.
- 411. Kirchdoerfer, Ortiz. 2016. *Data-driven computational mechanics*. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering. Volume. 32 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cm a.2016.02.001. KDensity: 10.88. Refs: 11.
- 412. Friedrich, Siegert, Peinke, Lück, Siefert, Lindemann, Raethjen, Deuschl, Pfister. 2000. *Extracting model equations from experimental data*. Physics Letters A. Volume 271, Issue. 6

- pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9601(00)00334-0. KDensity: 10.84. Refs: 10.
- 413. Qiao, Özkan, Teich, Hannig. 2020. *The best of both worlds: Combining CUDA graph with an image processing DSL*. 2020 57th ACM/IEEE Design Automation Conference (DAC). 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1109/DAC18072.2020.9218531. KDensity: 10.83. Refs: 12.
- 414. Bettencourt, Johnson, Duvenaud. 2019. *Taylor-Mode Automatic Differentiation for Higher-Order Derivatives in JAX*. Program Transformations @NeurIPS2019 Oral. 14 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 10.78. Refs: 7.
- 415. Srinivasan, NPTEL. 2019. *Application 4 Solution of PDE/ODE using Neural Networks*. YouTube. 30 pages. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LQ33-GeD-4Y. KDensity: 10.77. Refs: 3.
- 416. Rasmussen, Williams. 2006. *Gaussian Processes for Machine Learning*. The MIT Press. ISBN electronic:9780262256834. 266 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/320 6.001.0001. KDensity: 10.76. Refs: 0.
- 417. Hopfield, Tank. 1985. "Neural" computation of decisions in optimization problems. 13 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/BF00339943. KDensity: 10.73. Refs: 31.
- 418. Karniadakis, Sherwin. 2013. *Spectral/HP Element Methods for Computational Fluid Dynamics*. Oxford University Press, Oxford. 7 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof: oso/9780198528692.001.0001. KDensity: 10.72. Refs: 0.
- 419. McFall, Albert. 2006. *Artificial neural network method for solving boundary value problems with arbitrary irregular boundaries*. Georgia Institute of Technology. 167 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 10.64. Refs: 55.
- 420. Raissi, Karniadakis. 2016. *Deep Multi-fidelity Gaussian Processes*. Computer Science > Machine Learning arXiv:1604.07484. 14 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.07484v1. KDensity: 10.64. Refs: 5.
- 421. Cha, Choi, Büyüköztürk. 2017. Deep learning-based crack damage detection using convolutional neural networks. Comput. Aided Civ. Inf. Eng.. 19 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.111/mice.12263. KDensity: 10.52. Refs: 52.

- 422. Logg, Mardal, Wells. 2012. Automated solution of differential equations by the finite element method: The FEniCS book. 722 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-23099-8. KDensity: 10.48. Refs: 468.
- 423. O'Leary. 2022. Stochastic Physics-Informed Neural Ordinary Differential Equations (SPIN-ODE). NA. 100 pages. URL: https://github.com/jtoleary/SPINODE. KDensity: 10.43. Refs: 1.
- 424. Zingg, Chisholm. 1999. Runge–Kutta methods for linear ordinary differential equations.

 Applied Numerical Mathematics 31 (1999) 227–238. 12 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.101
 6/S0168-9274(98)00129-9. KDensity: 10.42. Refs: 20.
- 425. Schober, Duvenaud, Hennig. 2014. *Probabilistic ODE Solvers with Runge-Kutta Means*. 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1406.2582. KDensity: 10.39. Refs: 21.
- 426. Wu, Zhang. 2017. Learning physics by data for the motion of a sphere falling in a non-Newtonian fluid. Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation. Volume 67, February 2019, Pages 577-593. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cnsns.2018.05.007. KDensity: 10.38. Refs: 55.
- 427. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2021. *Physics informed learning machines*. US Patent. 54 pages. DOI: https://patents.google.com/patent/US10963540B2/en. KDensity: 10.37. Refs: 2.
- 428. Bec, Khanin. 2007. Burgers Turbulence. Physics Reports. Volume 447, Issues 1–2, August 2007, Pages 1-66. 49 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physrep.2007.04.002. KDensity: 10.31. Refs: 112.
- 429. Thuerey, Holl, Mueller, Schnell, Trost, Um. 2021. *Physics-based deep learning*. arXiv preprint arXiv:2109.05237, 2021. 287 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2109.05237. KDensity: 10.3. Repo. Refs: 31.
- 430. Xu, Darve. 2019. *Adversarial Numerical Analysis for Inverse Problems*. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1910.06936. KDensity: 10.24. Repo. Refs: 36.
- 431. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2018. Numerical Gaussian processes for time-dependent

- and nonlinear partial differential equations. SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing 40(1), A172–A198 (2018). 51 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/17M1120762. KDensity: 10.22. Refs: 37.
- 432. Gardner. 1988. *The space of interactions in neural network models*. Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and General, Volume 21, Number 1. 10 pages. DOI: http://10.1088/0305-4470/21/1/030. KDensity: 10.2. Refs: 19.
- 433. Grohs, Hornung, Jentzen, Wurstemberger. 2018. *A proof that artificial neural networks overcome the curse of dimensionality in the numerical approximation of Black-Scholes partial differential equations.* Mem. Amer. Math. Soc.284(2023), no.1410, v+93 pp. 126 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1809.02362v3. KDensity: 10.19. Refs: 103.
- 434. Raissi, Perdikaris, Karniadakis. 2018. *Physics Informed Neural Networks*. 100 pages. URL: https://maziarraissi.github.io/PINNs/. KDensity: 10.19. Refs: 3.
- 435. Wang, Wu, Xiao. 2017. *Physics-informed machine learning approach for reconstructing Reynolds stress modeling discrepancies based on DNS data.* Phys. Rev. Fluids. 36 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevFluids.2.034603. KDensity: 10.16. Refs: 58.
- 436. Yin, Ban, Rego, Zhang, Cavinato, Humphrey, Karniadakis. 2021. Simulating progressive intramural damage leading to aortic dissection using an operator-regression neural network. arXiv:2108.11985 [cs.CE] (25 August 2021).. 47 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2108.11985. KDensity: 10.02. Refs: 58.
- 437. Amsallem, Zahr, Choi, Farhat. 2015. *Design optimization using hyper-reduced-order models*. Struct Multidisc Optim. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-014-1183-y. KDensity: 10.01. Refs: 0.
- 438. Haenlein, Kaplan. 2019. A Brief History of Artificial Intelligence: On the Past, Present, and Future of Artificial Intelligence. California Management Review 61(4):000812561986492. 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1177/0008125619864925. KDensity: 10.01. Refs: 28.
- 439. Gabrielsson, Weiner. 2016. *Pharmacokinetic and pharma-codynamic data analysis: concepts and applications.* (2016) .Lakemedelsakademin i Stockholm AB. 2 pages. DOI: NA.

- KDensity: 10. Refs: 0.
- 440. Caterini, Chang. 2018. *Generic Representation of Neural Networks*. Deep Neural Networks in a Mathematical Framework. Springer Briefs in Computer Science. Springer, Cham.. 91 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-75304-1_3. KDensity: 9.97. Refs: 2.
- 441. Ehrhardt, Gottschalk, Riedlinger. 2025. *Numerical and statistical analysis of NeuralODE with Runge-Kutta time integration*. Machine Learning (cs.LG); Classical Analysis and ODEs (math.CA); Numerical Analysis (math.NA); Probability (math.PR). 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2503.10729. KDensity: 9.9. Refs: 37.
- 442. Chen, Fox, Guestrin. 2014. *Stochastic Gradient Hamiltonian Monte Carlo*. ICML 2014 version. 14 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1402.4102v2. KDensity: 9.64. Refs: 22.
- 443. Agarwal, Dhar. 2014. *Big Data, Data Science, and Analytics: The Opportunity and Challenge for IS Research.* Information Systems Research 25(3):443-448.. 6 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1287/isre.2014.0546. KDensity: 9.5. Refs: 13.
- 444. Ruder. 2017. *An overview of gradient descent optimization algorithms*. 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1609.04747. KDensity: 9.21. Repo. Refs: 23.
- 445. Choi, Boncoraglio, Anderson, Amsallem, Farhat. 2020. *Gradient-based Constrained Optimization Using a Database of Linear Reduced-Order Models*. Journal of Computational Physics. Volume. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcp.2020.109787. KDensity: 8.52. Refs: 0.
- 446. Kirkpatrick, Gelatt-Jr, Vecchi. 1983. *Optimization by simulated annealing*. Science. 13 May 1983. Vol 220, Issue 4598pp. 671-680. 12 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.220.4598.671. KDensity: 8.45. Refs: 31.
- 448. Shen, Yang, Zhang. 2019. *Nonlinear Approximation via Compositions*. Neural Networks, Volume 119, November 2019, Pages 74-84. 19 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet .2019.07.011. KDensity: 7.84. Refs: 52.

- 449. Graves. 2016. *Adaptive Computation Time for Recurrent Neural Networks*. arxiv [Submitted on 29 Mar 2016 (v1), last revised 21 Feb 2017 (this version, v6)]. 19 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1603.08983v6. KDensity: 7.59. Refs: 36.
- 450. Ha, Dai, Le. 2017. *Hypernetworks*. arxiv [Submitted on 27 Sep 2016 (v1), last revised 1 Dec 2016 (this version, v4)]. 29 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1609.09106v4. KDensity: 7.27. Refs: 52.
- 451. Lock, Hassan, Sevilla, Jones. 2023. *Meshing using neural networks for improving the efficiency of computer modelling*. Engineering with Computers. 30 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s00366-023-01812-z. KDensity: 7.18. Refs: 38.
- 452. E.Weinan, Yu. 2018. *The Deep Ritz method: A deep learning-based numerical algorithm* for solving variational problems. Springer Nature Volume 6, pages 1–12, (2018). 14 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/s40304-018-0127-z. KDensity: 7.07. Refs: 12.
- 453. Owhadi. 2015. *Bayesian Numerical Homogenization*. Multiscale Modeling & Simulation. Vol. 13, Iss. 3 (2015)10.1137/140974596. 17 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/140974596. KDensity: 6.35. Refs: 72.
- 454. Protter, Qiu, Martin. 1998. Asymptotic error distribution for the Euler scheme with locally Lipschitz coefficients. Stochastic Processes and their Applications. Volume 130, Issue 4, April 2020, Pages 2296-2311. 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.spa.2019.07.003. KDensity: 6.07. Refs: 28.
- 455. Kevrekidis, Gear, Hyman, Kevrekidis, Runborg, Theodoropoulos. 2003. Equation-free, coarse-grained multiscale computation: Enabling microscopic simulators to perform system-level analysis.. Communications in Mathematical Science, 1(4):715–762, 2003.. 74 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.4310/CMS.2003.v1.n4.a5. KDensity: 5.84. Refs: 132.
- 456. Daubechies, DeVore, Foucart, Hanin, Petrova. 2019. *Nonlinear Approximation and (Deep) ReLU Networks*. Constructive Approximation, 55(1), 127-172.. 42 pages. DOI: https://doi. org/10.1007/s00365-021-09548-z. KDensity: 5.6. Refs: 33.
- 457. Eldan, Shamir. 2016. The Power of Depth for Feedforward Neural Networks. 29th Annual

- Conference on Learning Theory, PMLR 49:907-940, 2016.. 34 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1512.03965. KDensity: 5.32. Refs: 28.
- 458. Nguyen, Carilli, Eryilmaz, Singh, Lin, Gimelshein, Desmaison, Yang. 2021. *Accelerating PyTorch with CUDA Graphs*. PyTorch. 100 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 5.11. Refs: 0.
- 459. Liu, Nocedal. 1989. *On the limited memory BFGS method for large scale optimization*.

 Mathematical Programming. 27 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01589116.

 KDensity: 5.04. Refs: 36.
- 460. Lu, Mao, Dong. 2017. Comment on "An Efficient and Stable Hydrodynamic Model With Novel Source Term Discretization Schemes for Overland Flow and Flood Simulations' by Xilin Xia et al.. Water Resources Research. 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/2017WR 021563. KDensity: 4.15. Refs: 7.
- 461. Andersen, Dahl, Vandenberghe. 2013. *CVXOPT: Convex Optimization*. Astrophysics Source Code Library, record ascl:2008.017. 100 pages. URL: https://github.com/cvxopt/cvxopt. KDensity: 0.12. Refs: 1.
- 462. Sabne. 2020. XLA: Compiling Machine Learning for Peak Performance. Google Research. 100 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 0.07. Refs: 0.

2. Supporting

- 463. Mallat. 2016. *Understanding deep convolutional networks*. Adaptive data analysis: theory and applications' compiled and edited by Norden E. Huang, Ingrid Daubechies and Thomas Y. Hou. 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2015.0203. KDensity: 8.88. Refs: 32.
- 464. LeCun, Touresky, Hinton, Sejnowski. 1988. A theoretical framework for back-propagation.
 In Proceedings of the 1988 connectionist models summer school, volume 1, pages 21–28.
 CMU,Pittsburgh, Pa: Morgan Kaufmann, 1988.. 9 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 7.66. Refs: 13.
- 465. Shi, Dao, Tsymbalov, Shapeev, Li, Suresh. 2020. Metallization of diamond. 6 pages. DOI:

- https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2013565117. KDensity: 7.5. Refs: 58.
- 466. Sutton, Barto. 2018. Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction, second edition. NA. 548 pages. DOI: ISBN: 9780262039246. KDensity: 7.01. Refs: 782.
- 467. Mhaskar, Poggio. 2016. *Deep vs. shallow networks: An approximation theory perspective.*Analysis and Applications. Vol. 14, No. 06, pp. 829-848 (2016). 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1142/S0219530516400042. KDensity: 7. Refs: 27.
- 468. Kingma, Ba. 2014. *Adam: A Method for Stochastic Optimization*. NA. 15 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.1412.6980. KDensity: 6.53. Refs: 23.
- 469. Rajan. 2005. *Materials informatics*. Material Today. Volume 8, Issue 10, October 2005, Pages 38-45. 8 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/S1369-7021(05)71123-8. KDensity: 6.37. Refs: 58.
- 470. Yarotsky. 2017. Error bounds for approximations with deep ReLU networks. Neural Networks. Volume 94, October 2017, Pages 103-114. 31 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neunet.2017.07.002. KDensity: 6.32. Refs: 28.
- 471. Griewank. 2012. Who Invented the Reverse Mode of Differentiation?. 12 pages. DOI: https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:15568746. KDensity: 6.25. Refs: 13.
- 472. Khoury, Ioannidis. 2014. *Medicine. Big data meets public health.* Science, 346(6213):1054–1055, 2014.. 4 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1126%2Fscience.aaa2709. KDensity: 5.75. Refs: 15.
- 473. Draper, Smith. 2014. *Applied regression analysis*. John Wiley & Sons, 2014. 738 pages. DOI: ISBN: 978-0-471-17082-2. KDensity: 5.17. Refs: 342.
- 474. Hochreiter, Schmidhuber. 1997. *Long Short-Term Memory*. Neural Computation (1997) 9
 (8): 1735–1780.. 32 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1162/neco.1997.9.8.1735. KDensity: 5.09. Refs: 41.
- 475. Stuart. 2010. *Inverse problems: A Bayesian perspective*. Published online by Cambridge University Press: 10 May 2010. 110 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/S096249291000006 1. KDensity: 4.89. Refs: 230.

- 476. Dormand, Prince. 1980. *A family of embedded Runge-Kutta formulae*. Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics. Volume 6, Issue 1, March 1980, Pages 19-26. 8 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/0771-050X(80)90013-3. KDensity: 4.88. Refs: 17.
- 477. Zhou. 2021. *Machine Learning*. Springer Nature Link. 460 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1 007/978-981-15-1967-3. KDensity: 4.88. Refs: 0.
- 478. Chartrand. 2011. *Numerical Differentiation of Noisy, Nonsmooth Data*. ISRN Applied Mathematics. 11 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.5402/2011/164564. KDensity: 4.73. Refs: 17.
- 479. Burgers. 1948. *A Mathematical Model Illustrating the Theory of Turbulence*. Advances in Applied Mechanics. Volume. 29 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2156(08)70100-5. KDensity: 4.65. Refs: 0.
- 480. Siegert, Friedrich, b. 1998. *Analysis of data sets of stochastic systems*. Physics Letters A. Volume 243, Issues 5–6, 6 July 1998, Pages 275-280. 7 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0375-9601(98)00283-7. KDensity: 4.58. Refs: 12.
- 481. Marx. 2013. *The big challenges of big data*. Nature, 498(7453):255–260, 2013.. 5 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1038/498255a. KDensity: 4.4. Refs: 3.
- 482. Owhadi, Scovel, Sullivan. 2015. *Brittleness of Bayesian inference under finite information in a continuous world.* Electron. J. Statist. 9 (1) 1 -. 79 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1214/15-EJS989. KDensity: 4.37. Refs: 108.
- 483. Jin. 2021. Big-Data-Driven Multi-Scale Experimental Study of Nanostructured Block Copolymer's Dynamic Toughness. 24 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 4.13. Refs: 0.
- 484. Bottou, Bousquet. 2008. *The Tradeoffs of Large Scale Learning*. Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems} Volume 40. 17 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 4.12. Refs: 30.
- 485. Niyogi, Girosi. 1999. *Generalization bounds for function approximation from scattered noisy data.* Advances in Computational Mathematics. 30 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1018966213079. KDensity: 4.07. Refs: 46.
- 486. Manohar, Brunton, Kutz, Brunton. 2017. Code supplement to "Data-driven sparse sensor

- placement. K. Manohar, B. W. Brunton, J. N. Kutz, and S. L. Brunton, "Code supplement to"Datadriven sparse sensor placement"." January 2017. 1 pages. URL: https://github.com/kmanohar/SSPOR_pub. KDensity: 4. Refs: 1.
- 487. Bodaghi, Wang, Xue, Zheng. 2023. Effects of antagonistic muscle actuation on the bilaminar structure of ray-finned fish in propulsion. Journal of Fluid Mechanics. 22 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/jfm.2023.839. KDensity: 3.96. Refs: 46.
- 488. Hinton, Sejnowski. 1986. *Learning and relearning in Boltzmann machines*. Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition. Volume 1: Foundations, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. pp 282-317. 37 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 3.59. Refs: 25.
- 489. Koza, III, Stiffelman. 1999. *Genetic Programming as a Darwinian Invention Machine*. Part of the book series: Lecture Notes in Computer Science ((LNCS,volume 1598)). 18 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/3-540-48885-5_8. KDensity: 3.55. Refs: 33.
- 490. Neal. 2011. MCMC using Hamiltonian dynamics. NA. 51 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.4 8550/arXiv.1206.1901. KDensity: 3.14. Refs: 48.
- 491. Griffiths, Higham. 2010. *Numerical methods for ordinary differential equations: initial value problems*. 274 pages. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-0-85729-148-6. KDensity: 3.03. Refs: 70.
- 492. Archibald, Fraser, Grattan-Guinness. 2005. *The history of differential equations, 1670–1950.* 66 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.14760/OWR-2004-51. KDensity: 2.98. Refs: 159.
- 493. Calvo, Montijano, Randez. 1990. *A fifth-order interpolant for the Dormand and Prince Runge-Kutta method.* Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics. Volume 29, Issue. 10 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/0377-0427(90)90198-9. KDensity: 2.8. Refs: 11.
- 494. Dagan, Daskalakis, Dikkala, Kandiros. 2020. *Learning Ising models from one or multiple samples*. 64 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2004.09370. KDensity: 2.56. Refs: 67.

- 495. Butcher. 1987. The numerical analysis of ordinary differential equations: Runge-Kutta and general linear methods. 484 pages. DOI: ISBN: 978-0-471-91046-6. KDensity: 2.5. Repo. Refs: 136.
- 496. DeVore, Ron. 2010. *Approximation using scattered shifts of a multivariate function*.

 Transactions of the American Mathematical Society. Vol. 362, No. 12 (DECEMBER 2010), pp. 6205-6229 (25 pages). 25 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/0802.2517v1. KDensity: 2.48. Refs: 37.
- 497. Iserles. 2008. *A first course in the numerical analysis of differential equations.* 481 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511995569. KDensity: 2.42. Repo. Refs: 6.
- 498. Hinton, Srivastava, Swersky. 2012. *Neural Networks for Machine Learning. Lecture 6a. Overview of mini-batch gradient descent.* Open Journal of Applied Sciences, Vol.14 No.6,

 June. 31 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 2.32. Refs: 0.
- 499. Pinkus. 1999. *Approximation theory of the MLP model in neural networks*. 30 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1017/S0962492900002919. KDensity: 2.17. Refs: 7.
- 500. Mohri, Rostamizadeh, Talwalkar. 2018. *Foundations of Machine Learning, second edition.*The MIT Press. 496 pages. DOI: ISBN: 9780262039406. KDensity: 2.16. Refs: 0.
- 501. Hall. 2005. *Generalized Method of Moments*. In book A Companion to Theoretical Econometrics. 16 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470996249.ch12. KDensity: 2.13. Refs: 15.
- 502. Carpenter, Hoffman, Brubaker, Lee, Li, Betancourt. 2015. *The Stan Math Library: Reverse-Mode Automatic Differentiation in C++*. arxiv [Submitted on 23 Sep 2015]. 96 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1509.07164v1. KDensity: 2.07. Refs: 33.
- 503. Mhaskar, Micchelli. 1992. Approximation by superposition of sigmoidal and radial basis functions. Advances in Applied Mathematics. Volume 13, Issue 3, September 1992, Pages 350-373. 24 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/0196-8858(92)90016-P. KDensity: 2.04. Refs: 25.
- 504. Yadan. 2019. *Hydra a framework for elegantly configuring complex applications*. GitHub.

- 1 pages. URL: https://github.com/facebookresearch/hydra. KDensity: 2. Refs: 0.
- 505. Plaut, Nowlan, Hinton. 1986. *Experiments on Learning by Back Propagation*. 45 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 1.82. Refs: 11.
- 506. Garey, Johnson. 1979. *Computers and Intractability: A Guide to the Theory of NP-Completeness*. Journal of Symbolic Logic 48 (2):498-500 (1983). 175 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 1.69. Refs: 731.
- 507. Betancourt. 2017. *A Conceptual Introduction to Hamiltonian Monte Carlo*. NA. 60 pages. DOI: https://arxiv.org/abs/1701.02434. KDensity: 1.65. Refs: 32.
- 508. Rumelhart, Hinton, Williams. 1986. *Learning internal representations by error propagation*. 45 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-1-4832-1446-7.50035-2. KDensity: 1.35. Refs: 0.
- 509. Neal. 2012. *Bayesian Learning for Neural Networks*. Springer New York, NY. 195 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4612-0745-0. KDensity: 1.15. Refs: 70.
- 510. Driscoll, Hale, Trefethen. 2014. *Chebfun Guide*. 212 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 1.11. Repo. Refs: 1.
- 511. Whitham. 2011. *Linear and Nonlinear Waves*. Wiley. Applied Mathematics in Science. 660 pages. DOI: ISBN: 978-0-471-35942-5. KDensity: 1.1. Refs: 0.
- 512. Chandrasekhar. 1943. *Stochastic problems in Physics and Astronomy*. Reviews of Modern Physics. 89 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1103/REVMODPHYS.15.1. KDensity: 1.01. Refs: 73.
- 513. Golub, Loan. 2012. Matrix Computations. 780 pages. DOI: NA. KDensity: 0.69. Refs: 777.
- 514. Harry. 1915. *Some Recent Researches on the Motion of Fluids*. Monthly Weather Review, vol. 43, issue 4, p. 163. 8 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0493(1915)43%3C163: SRROTM%3E2.0.CO;2. KDensity: 0.63. Refs: 65.
- 515. Pontryagin. 1962. *Mathematical Theory of Optimal Processes*. Routledge. 385 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1201/9780203749319. KDensity: 0.44. Refs: 40.

- 516. Sakurai. 1995. *Modern quantum mechanics, revised edition*. Sakurai, J. J. and Commins, E. D. Modern quantum mechanics, revised edition. AAPT, 1995.. 635 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1119/1.17781. KDensity: 0.34. Refs: 0.
- 517. Daubechies. 1992. *Ten Lectures on Wavelets*. CBMS-NSF Regional Conference Series in Applied Mathematics. 344 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1137/1.9781611970104. KDensity: 0.27. Refs: 11.
- 518. Seefeldt, Sondak, Hensinger, Phipps, Foucar, P., C., N., M., D., Sibusiso, M., M., J., J., G., T., Sean, Paul, M., E., Sidafa. 2017. *Drekar v.2.0*. Sandia National Laboratories (SNL-NM), Albuquerque, NM (United States). 100 pages. DOI: https://doi.org/10.11578/dc.20220414.5 0. KDensity: 0.21. Repo. Refs: 0.

Processing Summary

Files generated:

- citations.bib BibTeX bibliography file
- citations_dataframe.csv Structured dataset for analysis
- piml-citations-455.html HTML web report
- piml-citations-455.pdf PDF report

Vault citations folder statistics:

• Referenced folder: 462 citations

• Supporting folder: 56 citations

• Unreferenced folder: 0 citations

• Scientific Machine Learning (Core): 462 citations

• Supporting Papers: 56 citations

• No Rated Papers: 0 citations