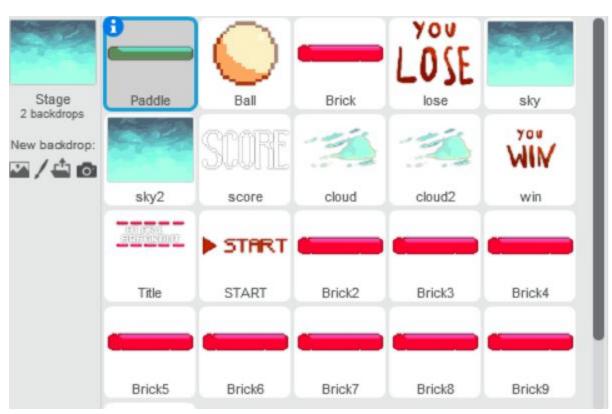


# **Tutorial - Atari Breakout**

## Scratch

# **Importing Assets**



#### **Sprites:**

You will need to download the sprite assets provided in the repository.

#### You will have:

- 1 Paddle
- 1 Ball
- 3 Bricks
- 1 Sky sprite/background
- 1 Cloud sprite
- 1 Score sprite
- 1 Lose sprite
- 1 Win sprite
- 1 Title Sprite
- 1 START sprite

#### Sounds:

Sound files will also be included in the repository.

#### You will have:

- 1 Win sound effect
- 1 Lose sound effect
- 1 Chiptune music
- 1 point sound effect
- 1 block hit sound effect

## **Paddle**

```
when I receive Start vepeat 10

when I receive Start vepeat 10

when I receive Start veset Score vepeat 10

when I receive Start vepeat until win = 0

set x to mouse x
```

- 1.) 'When green flag clicked, hide', The paddle won't be visible during the title screen
- 2.) 'When green flag clicked, set score to 0', 'When i receive start, set score to 0', this ensures that a new game is started
- 3.) 'When i receive start, show, go to x:-6 y:-171' this starts the paddle in the bottom centre of the screen
- 4.) 'When i receive starts, repeat until win=0, set x to mouse x', when the game starts the paddle will follow the mouse on the x axis for the user to control

#### **Ball**

```
when I receive Start

point in direction pick random 300 to 320

go to x: pick random -220 to 220 y: pick random 10 to -50

wait 0.5 secs

repeat until win = 0

move Score / 1.6 + 6 steps

if on edge, bounce

if touching Paddle ? then

point in direction direction * -1 + pick random 175 to 185
```

- 1.)'When i receive starts, point in direction pick random 300 to 320, go to x: pick random -220 to 220 y: pick random 10 to -50, wait 0.5 secs' This sets the ball in a non intrusive area and gives a delay for the user to react to the initial position of the ball'
- 2.) 'Repeat until win = 0' The following will happen until the user wins
- 3.) 'Move score/1.6 + 6 steps', each time the user scores a point the ball will move faster
- 4.) 'If on edge, bounce' the ball will bounce back on all walls as of now
- 5.) 'If touching paddle, then point in direction, direction \* -1 + pick random 175 to 185', whenever the ball hits the paddle it will bounce back and ever so slightly change direction in case it gets caught in a loop between blocks.

```
when I receive Start *

forever

if touching Brick ? or touching Brick ? ?

point in direction direction * pick random -0.9 to -1.1 + pick random 175 to 185
```

6.) 'When i receive starts, forever, if touching brick or brick 2 ect, point in direction, direction \* pick random -0.9 to -1.1 + pick random 175 to 185' whenever the ball hits any of the bricks listed, it'll will bounce back with a slight varying degree incase the ball gets caught in a loop

```
when I receive Start v

set win v to 1

when I receive Win v

set win v to 0

when I receive Win v

set win v to 0

when I receive Start v

forever

if y position < -160 then

broadcast Lose v

stop this script v
```

- 7.) 'When i receive start, repeat until win = 0, if touching paddle then play sound block sound effect until done, wait 0.5 seconds' When the user is playing, there will be a hitting sound for when the ball hits the paddle until they win.
- 8.) When i receive start, forever if y < -160 then broadcast lose, stop this script' Once the ball hits the bottom edge of the screen, the user receives the losing screen and the game ends.
- 9.) 'When i recieve win, set win to 0' This triggers the Win sprite.
- 10.) 'When i receive start, set win to 1' The win screen is triggered only when win is equal to 0

```
when I receive Lose vest win v to 0

when I receive Start vestow
show
go to front

when I receive Win vertex
change ghost veffect by 25
```

- 11.) 'When green flag clicked, hide, set ghost effect to 0' the ball isn't visible in the beginning, but shouldn't be transparent
- 12.) 'When i receive lose, set win to 0' this ensures that the user doesnt receive the win screen when they lose
- 13.) 'When i receive start, show, go to front' the ball is seen when the game starts
- 14.) 'When i receive win, repeat 10, change ghost effect by 25' This will cause the ball to fade out when the user wins.

```
when I receive Start 🔻
                                 when I receive Win
when 🦰 clicked
                                  epeat 10
hide
                                   change ghost effect by 25
                                                                          go to front
                                                                          switch costume to brick4
when I receive Start
set Score to 0
                                  vhen I receive Start *
     touching Ball ? then
                                       touching Ball ? ? then
    change Score by 1
                                      wait 0.1 secs
    wait 0.5 secs
                                      repeat 10
                                        change brightness effect by 10
                                         eat 10
when I receive Start *
                                       change ghost effect by 10
      touching Ball ? then
                                      wait 0.2 secs
    play sound coin until done
when I receive Start
     touching Ball ? then
    play sound coin until done
```

#### **Brick**

- 1.) 'When the green flag is pressed, the brick is hidden' The interactive bricks are introduced after the title screen, so they should not be visible yet.
- 2.) 'When I receive Start, set score to 0'. This prompts a new game.
- 3.) 'Forever, if touching Ball the change Score by 1, and wait 0.5 secs'. Once the brick is hit, the player gets a point. They delay ensures that it is one point and not multiple.
- 4.) 'When i receive Start, forever, if touching Ball then wait 0.1 seconds, then play coin until done' This acts as a reaction that tells the user they've successfully hit the brick.
- 5.) 'Repeat 10, Change brightness effect by 10'. This will make the brick lighten into nothing once it's been hit by the ball.

- 6.) 'Repeat 10, Change ghost effect by 10'. This makes the brick fade into nothing once it's been hit by the ball.
- 7.) 'Wait 0.2 secs, hide' This ensures that the brick cannot be hit by the ball again
- 8.) 'When i receive start, show, go to front, switch costume to brick4'. The brick becomes visible once the game has started. The costume should be changed to which color is prefered for the individual block.



## Sky 1 and Sky 2 (optional)

```
when clicked

go back 6 layers

go to x: -480 y: 0

forever

repeat 235

move 2 steps

go to x: -480 y: 0
```

```
when clicked

go back 6 layers

go to x: 0 y: 0

forever

repeat 235

move 2 steps

go to x: 0 y: 0
```

1.) This gives the illusion of a scrolling screen.

# **Cloud 1 and Cloud 2 (optional)**

```
when clicked
hide

when clicked

go to x: -480 y: -12

forever

repeat 960

move 1 steps

go to x: -480 y: -12

go to x: -480 y: -12

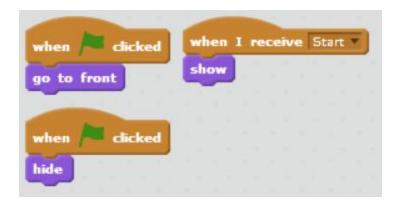
J

go to x: -480 y: -12
```

1.) This serves as clouds passing in front of the sky background



# **Score (optional)**



1.) Placed next to the numerical score variable to label what it is to the user.



#### Lose

```
when I receive Start v
hide
hide
hide
hide
when I receive Lose v
show
go to front
when I receive Lose v
play sound The fail affect.mp3 v until done
```

- 1.)'When i receive start, hide', 'When i receive win, hide', 'when green flag clicked, hide', This sprite should not be visible at all until the user loses
- 2.) 'When I receive lose, show, go to front', When the user loses the message is received.
- 3.) 'When i recieve lose, play sound The fail affect.mp3 until done', serves as audio feedback to confirm that the user has lost the game.



#### Win

```
when I receive Start

when I receive Win 

when I receive Win 

play sound Final Fantasy 1 Victory Theme until done

when I receive Win 

show

go to front
```

- 1.)'When i receive start, hide', 'When i receive lose, hide', 'when green flag clicked, hide', This sprite should not be visible at all until the user wins.
- 2.) 'When I receive win, show, go to front', When the user wins the message is received.
- 3.) 'When i recieve win, play sound Final Fantasy 1 Victory Theme until done', serves as audio feedback to confirm that the user has won the game.



## **Title**

```
when I receive Start

when clicked

go to front

go to x: 4 y: 8

when clicked

show

when clicked

forever

repeat 20

change brightness effect by 2

repeat 20

change brightness effect by -2
```

- 1.) 'When green flag clicked, show', 'When green flag clicked, go to front, go to x:4 y:-8', The user sees the title in this position each time they open the game.
- 2.) 'When green flag clicked, forever, repeat 20, change brightness effect by 2, repeat 20, change brightness effect by -2', This makes the title blink.
- 3.) 'When i receive start, hide' Once the game starts the title will no longer be visible.

#### Start

```
when clicked

go to front

show

when clicked

forever

if touching mouse-pointer ? and mouse down? then

play sound start up v until done

broadcast Start v

forever

repeat 10

change brightness v effect by 10

when I receive Start v

hide
```

- 1.) 'When green flag clicked, go to front, show' The start button is visible from the beginning
- 2.) 'When green flag clicked, forever, repeat 10 change brightness effect by 10, repeat 10 change brightness effect by -10' this will cause the button to flash
- 3.) 'When green flag clicked, forever, if touching mouse pointer and mouse down, then play sound start up until done, broadcast start' When the start button is pressed the start up sound is played and the game starts
- 4.) 'When i receive start, hide' once the game has begun the button is no longer visible to the user.