





OpenGL Primitives

Some functions:

- `glutInit`: initializes GLUT, must be called before other GL/GLUT functions. It takes the same arguments as the `main()`.

```
void glutInit(int *argc, char **argv)
```

- `glutCreateWindow`: creates a window with the given title.

```
int glutCreateWindow(char *title)
```

- `glutInitWindowSize`: specifies the initial window width and height, in pixels.

```
void glutInitWindowSize(int width, int height)
```

- `glutInitWindowPosition`: positions the top-left corner of the initial window at (x, y) . The coordinates (x, y) , in term of pixels, is measured in window coordinates, i.e., origin $(0, 0)$ is at the top-left corner of the screen; x-axis pointing right and y-axis pointing down.

```
void glutInitWindowPosition(int x, int y)
```

```
GL_POINTS
    GL_LINES
    GL_LINE_STRIP
    GL_LINE_LOOP
    GL_TRIANGLES
    GL_TRIANGLE_STRIP
    GL_TRIANGLE_FAN
    GL_QUADS
    GL_QUAD_STRIP
    GL_POLYGON
```

lab 1:code for Drawing line

```
#include<windows.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>

void init(void)
{
    glClearColor(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0); // Set display window colour to white

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);          // Set projection parameters
    gluOrtho2D(0.0, 400.0, 0.0, 400.0);
}

void drawShapes(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);          // Clear display window

    //Set colour to black

    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    //Adjust the point size
    glPointSize(10.0);

    // Draw a couple of points

    //Set colour to red
    glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
```

```

        // Draw a line
        glBegin(GL_LINES);
            glVertex2i(20, 250);
            glVertex2i(100, 80);

        glEnd();
        glFlush();      // Process all OpenGL routines
    }
    int main(int argc, char* argv[])
    {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);                // Initialise GLUT
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB); // Set display mode

        glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);      // Set window position
        glutInitWindowSize(350, 350);          // Set window size
        glutCreateWindow("An Example OpenGL Program"); // Create display window

        init();                                // Execute initialisation procedure
        glutDisplayFunc(drawShapes);            // Send graphics to display window
        glutMainLoop();                        // Display everything and wait

        return 0;
    }

```

Drawing triangle:

```

#include<windows.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>

void init(void)
{
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0); // Set display window colour to white

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);        // Set projection parameters
    gluOrtho2D(0.0, 400.0, 0.0, 400.0);
}

void drawShapes(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);        // Clear display window

    //Set colour to black
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    //Adjust the point size
    glPointSize(5.0);

    // Draw a couple of points

```

```

//Set colour to blue
glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 3.0);

// Draw a filled triangle
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
    glVertex2i(20, 250);
    glVertex2i(100, 380);
    glVertex2i(180, 250);
glEnd();
glFlush();    // Process all OpenGL routines
}

```

Lab 2: home

```

#include<windows.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>

void init(void)
{
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0); // Set display window colour to white

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);      // Set projection parameters

    gluOrtho2D(0.0, 400.0, 0.0, 400.0);
}

void drawShapes(void)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);      // Clear display window

    //Set colour to black
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    //Adjust the point size
    glPointSize(5.0);

    // Draw a couple of points

    //Set colour to green
    glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 3.0);

    // Draw a filled triangle
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
        glVertex2i(20, 250);
        glVertex2i(100, 380);
        glVertex2i(180, 250);
    glEnd();
}

```

```

glEnd();

//Set colour to red
glColor3f(0.0, 5.0, 0.0);

// Draw a filled quadrilateral
glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    glVertex2i(200, 250);
    glVertex2i(200, 380);
    glVertex2i(380, 380);
    glVertex2i(380, 250);
glEnd();

/*//Set colour to blue
glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 1.0);

// Draw a filled octagon
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glVertex2i(90, 30);
    glVertex2i(30, 90);
    glVertex2i(30, 174);
    glVertex2i(90, 234);
    glVertex2i(174, 234);
    glVertex2i(234, 174);
    glVertex2i(234, 90);
    glVertex2i(174, 30);
glEnd();

//Set colour to black
glColor3f(0.0, 1.0, 1.0);

// Draw an outlined triangle
glBegin(GL_LINES);
    glVertex2i(100, 200);
    glVertex2i(100, 50);
    glVertex2i(100, 50);
    glVertex2i(300, 50);
    glVertex2i(300, 50);
    glVertex2i(300, 200);
    glVertex2i(300, 200);
    glVertex2i(100, 200);

glEnd();
*/

glFlush();      // Process all OpenGL routines

```

```

}

int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);                // Initialise GLUT
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB); // Set display mode

    glutInitWindowPosition(50, 100);        // Set window position
    glutInitWindowSize(400, 300);          // Set window size
    glutCreateWindow("An Example OpenGL Program"); // Create display window

    init();                                // Execute initialisation procedure
    glutDisplayFunc(drawShapes);           // Send graphics to display window
    glutMainLoop();                        // Display everything and wait

    return 0;
}

```